

# China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

Table 1. ANALYTIC PRESENTATION

Billions of U.S. Dollars

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
A. Current Account*	136.10	215.39	148.20	236.05	304.16	202.20	195.12	49.09
Goods, credit (ex ports)	1,807.81	1,973.52	2,148.59	2,243.76	2,142.75	1,989.52	2,216.21	2,417.44
Goods, debit (imports)	1,579.10	1,661.95	1,789.61	1,808.72	1,566.56	1,500.64	1,740.27	2,022.27
Balance on goods	228.70	311.57	358.98	435.04	576.19	488.88	475.94	395.17
Services, credit (ex ports)	201.05	201.58	207.01	219.14	217.40	208.40	213.06	233.57
Services, debit (imports)	247.84	281.30	330.61	432.88	435.72	441.55	472.00	525.82
Balance on Goods & Services	181.90	231.84	235.38	221.30	357.87	255.74	217.01	102.92
Primary income: credit	144.27	167.04	183.97	239.37	223.20	225.82	287.57	234.81
Primary income: debit	214.59	186.92	262.42	226.07	264.26	269.83	297.61	286.23
Balance on goods, services & primary income	111.59	211.96	156.94	234.60	316.81	211.72	206.97	51.50
Secondary income: credit	55.57	51.17	53.16	41.13	35.94	30.90	28.17	27.76
Secondary income: debit	31.06	47.73	61.90	39.68	48.59	40.42	40.02	30.17
B. Capital Account*	5.45	4.27	3.05	-0.03	0.32	-0.34	-0.09	-0.57
Capital account: credit	5.62	4.55	4.45	1.94	0.51	0.32	0.23	0.30
Capital account: debit	0.17	0.28	1.40	1.97	0.20	0.66	0.32	0.87
Balance on current & capital account	141.54	219.66	151.26	236.01	304.48	201.86	195.03	48.52
C. Financial Account*	-260.02	36.04	-343.05	51.36	434.46	416.07	-109.54	-130.57
Direct investment: assets	48.42	64.96	72.97	123.13	174.39	216.42	138.29	96.47
Equity & investment fund shares	57.67	72.77	88.24	142.41	103.88	147.00	136.29	79.00
Debt instruments	-9.25	-7.80	-15.26	-19.28	70.52	69.42	2.00	17.47
Direct investment: liabilities	280.07	241.21	290.93	268.10	242.49	174.75	166.08	203.49
Equity & investment fund shares	250.77	214.52	265.41	210.83	211.78	164.93	140.57	154.40
Debt instruments	29.30	26.69	25.52	57.27	30.70	9.82	25.51	49.10
Portfolio investment: assets	-6.25	6.39	5.35	10.81	73.21	102.77	94.80	53.51
Equity & investment fund shares	-1.10	-2.03	2.53	1.40	39.68	38.24	32.85	17.71
Debt securities	-5.14	8.42	2.82	9.41	33.53	64.53	61.96	35.80
Portfolio investment: liabilities	13.39	54.17	58.24	93.24	6.74	50.50	124.30	160.21
Equity & investment fund shares	5.31	29.90	32.59	51.92	14.96	23.42	36.21	60.67
Debt securities	8.08	24.27	25.65	41.33	-8.23	27.08	88.09	99.54
Finan. deriv. & empl.stock.ops.(ESOs): net	...	...	...	...	2.09	5.38	-0.35	6.15
Financial deriv. & ESOs.: assets	...	...	...	...	3.42	6.55	-1.54	4.82
Financial deriv. & ESOs.: liabilities	...	...	...	...	1.33	1.17	-1.18	-1.34
Other investment: assets	183.60	231.68	141.96	328.91	82.47	349.91	100.85	198.42
Other equity	...	...	...	...	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.00
Debt instruments	183.60	231.68	141.96	328.91	82.45	349.90	100.89	198.42
Other investment: liabilities	192.34	-28.39	214.16	50.15	-351.54	33.17	152.74	121.43
Other equity	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Debt instruments	192.34	-28.39	214.16	50.15	-351.54	33.17	152.74	121.43
Current + capital - financial account bal.	401.57	183.63	494.30	184.65	-129.98	-214.21	304.56	179.09
D. Net Errors and Omissions	-13.77	-87.07	-62.92	-66.87	-212.96	-229.41	-213.04	-160.21
E. Reserves and Related Items	387.80	96.55	431.38	117.78	-342.94	-443.63	91.53	18.88
Reserve assets	387.80	96.55	431.38	117.78	-342.94	-443.63	91.53	18.88
Credit and loans from the IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exceptional financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
* Excludes Components in group E	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See Introduction for discussion of BPM6 sign convention.

# China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

Table 2. STANDARD PRESENTATION

Billions of U.S. Dollars

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
CURRENT ACCOUNT	136.10	215.39	148.20	236.05	304.16	202.20	195.12	49.09
GOODS AND SERVICES	181.90	231.84	235.38	221.30	357.87	255.74	217.01	102.92
Credit	2,008.85	2,175.09	2,355.59	2,462.90	2,360.15	2,197.92	2,429.28	2,651.01
Debit	1,826.95	1,943.25	2,120.22	2,241.60	2,002.28	1,942.19	2,212.27	2,548.09
Goods	228.70	311.57	358.98	435.04	576.19	488.88	475.94	395.17
Credit	1,807.81	1,973.52	2,148.59	2,243.76	2,142.75	1,989.52	2,216.21	2,417.44
General merchandise: export	1,807.81	1,973.52	2,148.59	2,243.76	2,142.75	1,989.52	2,216.21	2,417.44
Net exports of goods under merchanting	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Non-monetary gold: export	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	1,579.10	1,661.95	1,789.61	1,808.72	1,566.56	1,500.64	1,740.27	2,022.27
General merchandise: import	1,579.10	1,661.95	1,789.61	1,808.72	1,566.56	1,500.64	1,740.27	2,022.27
Non-monetary gold: import	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	-46.80	-79.72	-123.60	-213.74	-218.32	-233.15	-258.93	-292.25
Credit	201.05	201.58	207.01	219.14	217.40	208.40	213.06	233.57
Debit	247.84	281.30	330.61	432.88	435.72	441.55	472.00	525.82
Manufacturing services, credit	26.53	25.75	23.26	21.42	20.44	18.54	18.07	17.42
Manufacturing services, debit	0.19	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.26
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	...	...	...	...	3.61	5.20	5.97	7.18
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	...	...	...	...	1.32	1.96	2.26	2.54
Transport, credit	35.57	38.91	37.65	38.24	38.59	33.83	37.29	42.30
Passenger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other (including postal and courier)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport, debit	80.44	85.86	94.32	96.16	85.34	80.58	93.27	109.21
Passenger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other (including postal and courier)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel, credit	48.46	50.03	51.66	44.04	44.97	44.43	38.56	40.39
Business travel, credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal travel, credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel, debit	72.59	101.98	128.58	227.34	249.83	250.11	257.88	277.35
Business travel, debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal travel, debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other services, credit	90.48	86.89	94.44	115.43	109.80	106.40	113.18	126.27
Construction services	14.72	12.25	10.66	15.35	16.65	12.66	12.25	13.55
Insurance and pension services	3.02	3.33	4.00	4.57	4.98	4.06	4.06	4.93
Financial services	0.85	1.89	3.19	4.53	2.33	3.17	3.43	3.34
Charges for use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.74	1.04	0.89	0.68	1.08	1.16	4.80	5.56
Telecom., computer, and information services	13.91	16.25	17.10	20.17	24.55	25.43	26.86	30.02
Other business services	56.37	51.02	57.24	68.90	58.40	57.96	59.31	66.16
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.96
Government goods and services n.i.e.	0.75	0.99	1.23	1.05	1.06	1.21	1.70	1.76
Other Services, debit	94.62	93.34	107.63	109.27	99.07	108.74	118.42	136.46
Construction services	3.73	3.62	3.89	4.87	10.20	8.50	8.64	8.62
Insurance and pension services	19.74	20.60	22.09	22.45	8.79	12.91	11.46	11.55
Financial services	0.75	1.93	3.69	4.94	2.64	2.03	1.62	2.09
Charges for use of intellectual property n.i.e.	14.71	17.75	21.03	22.61	22.02	23.98	28.75	35.78
Telecom., computer, and information services	5.03	5.49	7.62	10.75	11.41	12.74	19.37	23.53
Other business services	49.21	42.35	47.33	40.74	39.54	43.24	42.38	47.03
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.40	0.56	0.78	0.87	1.89	2.14	2.75	3.38
Government goods and services n.i.e.	1.06	1.04	1.19	2.03	2.57	3.18	3.46	4.47

## China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

Table 2. STANDARD PRESENTATION

Billions of U.S. Dollars

[illegible]

## China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

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Billions of U.S. Dollars

[illegible]

## China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

Table 2. STANDARD PRESENTATION

Billions of U.S. Dollars

[illegible]

## China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

Table 2. STANDARD PRESENTATION

Billions of U.S. Dollars

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
RESERVE ASSETS	387.80	96.55	431.38	117.78	-342.94	-443.63	91.53	18.88
Monetary gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special drawing rights	-0.47	-0.50	-0.20	-0.06	0.28	-0.32	0.74	-0.03
Reserve position in the IMF	3.45	-1.61	-1.11	-0.97	-0.91	5.38	-2.18	0.72
Other reserve assets	384.82	98.67	432.70	118.82	-342.32	-448.68	92.97	18.19
NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-13.77	-87.07	-62.92	-66.87	-212.96	-229.41	-213.04	-160.21

See Introduction for discussion of BPM6 sign convention.

# China, P.R.: Mainland (924)

Table 3. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION (End-period stocks)

Billions of U.S. Dollars

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASSETS	B 4,734.50	5,213.16	5,986.12	6,438.30	6,155.83	6,507.05	7,148.83	7,324.17
Direct investment	B 424.78	531.94	660.48	882.64	1,095.91	1,357.39	1,809.04	1,899.01
Equity and investment fund shares	B 312.49	391.67	469.34	740.83	912.34	1,127.42	1,558.95	1,631.58
Direct investor in DIENT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DIENT in direct investor (reverse investment)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt instruments	B 112.29	140.27	191.14	141.81	183.57	229.97	250.09	267.43
Direct investor in DIENT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DIENT in direct investor (reverse investment)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	B 204.41	240.61	258.53	262.54	261.29	366.97	492.46	497.96
Equity and investment fund shares	B 86.43	129.83	153.04	161.31	161.99	215.22	297.65	270.02
Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deposit-taking corps, ex c. the central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which: other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt securities	B 117.98	110.78	105.49	101.22	99.31	151.75	194.81	227.94
Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deposit-taking corps, ex c. the central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which: other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finan. deriv. (other than reserves) and ESOs	...	...	...	...	3.64	5.17	5.93	6.19
Other investment	B 849.52	1,052.75	1,186.73	1,393.83	1,388.87	1,679.67	1,605.50	1,753.01
Other equity	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.05	5.40	5.39
Debt instruments	B 849.52	1,052.75	1,186.73	1,393.83	1,388.82	1,679.62	1,600.10	1,747.62
Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deposit-taking corps, ex c. the central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which: other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve assets	B 3,255.79	3,387.86	3,880.38	3,899.29	3,406.11	3,097.84	3,235.89	3,167.99
Monetary gold	B 53.00	56.74	40.84	40.12	60.19	67.88	76.47	76.33
Special drawing rights	B 11.86	11.36	11.17	10.45	10.28	9.66	10.98	10.69
Reserve position in the fund	B 9.78	8.17	7.06	5.70	4.55	9.60	7.95	8.48
Other reserve assets	B 3,181.15	3,311.59	3,821.32	3,843.02	3,331.09	3,010.71	3,140.49	3,072.49

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Table 3. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION (End-period stocks)

Billions of U.S. Dollars

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
LIABILITIES	B 3,208.93	3,538.27	4,177.00	4,835.56	4,483.00	4,556.68	5,048.13	5,194.08
Direct investment	B 1,906.91	2,068.03	2,331.24	2,599.10	2,696.34	2,755.15	2,725.66	2,762.35
Equity and investment fund shares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investor in DIENT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DIENT in direct investor (reverse investment)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investor in DIENT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DIENT in direct investor (reverse investment)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	B 411.34	527.65	573.39	796.25	817.01	811.06	1,099.38	1,096.37
Equity and investment fund shares	B 374.27	453.42	484.53	651.32	597.05	579.50	762.34	684.17
Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deposit-taking corps, ex c. the central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which: other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt securities	B 37.07	74.23	88.86	144.93	219.96	231.56	337.04	412.21
Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deposit-taking corps, ex c. the central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which: other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finan. deriv. (other than reserves) and ESOs	...	...	...	...	5.34	6.03	3.43	5.96
Other investment	B 890.67	942.60	1,272.36	1,440.21	964.31	984.45	1,219.66	1,329.40
Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special drawing rights (allocations)	B 10.73	10.74	10.76	10.13	9.69	9.40	9.95	9.72
Other debt instruments	B 879.94	931.85	1,261.60	1,430.08	954.62	975.05	1,209.71	1,319.68
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit-taking corps, ex c. the central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sectors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which: other financial corporations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION	B 1,525.57	1,674.89	1,809.13	1,602.74	1,672.83	1,950.37	2,100.70	2,130.09