

EXPERIMENT - 9

AIM:

Measurement of high resistance by Ballistic Galvanometer.

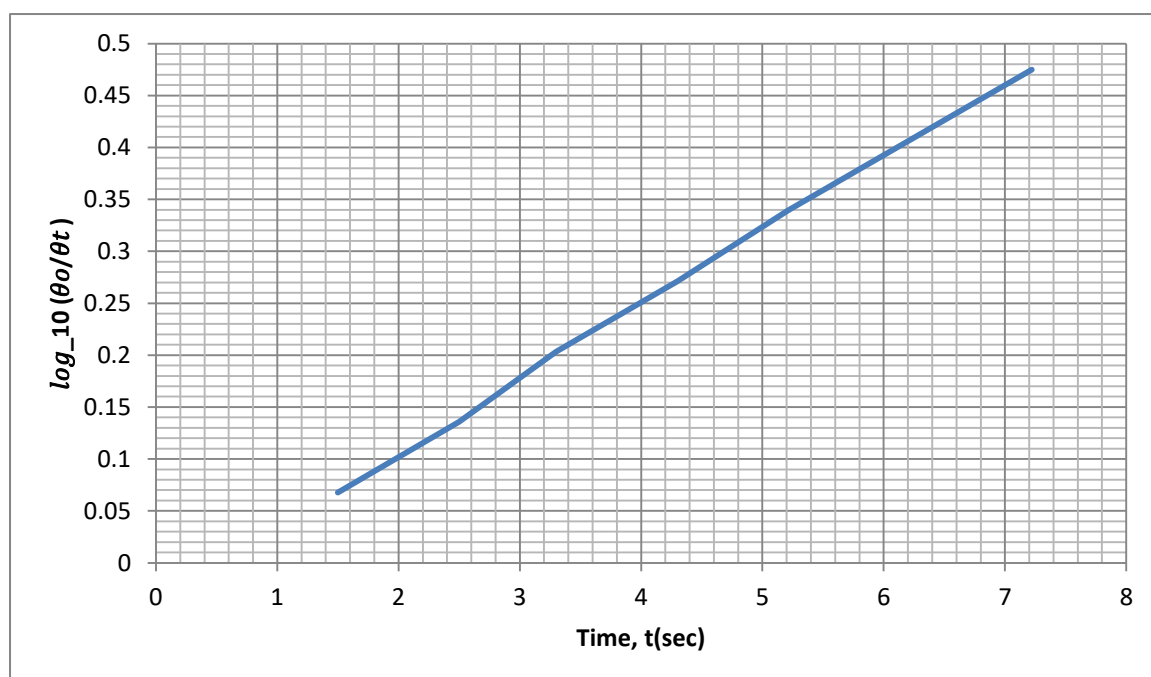
Observations:

Capacitance, $C = 0.8 \mu F$

Theoretical value of resistance, $R_o = 8 \times 10^6 \text{ ohm}$

Time of charging of Capacitor, $t_o = 20 \text{ sec}$

S.no.	First deflection, θ_o	Time, t(sec)	Deflection after discharge, θ_t	$\frac{\theta_o}{\theta_t}$	$\log_{10} \left(\frac{\theta_o}{\theta_t} \right)$
01.	20	1.55	17.11	1.1689	0.06778
02.	20	2.50	14.63	1.3670	0.13577
03.	20	3.32	12.52	1.5974	0.20341
04.	20	4.30	10.71	1.8674	0.27124
05.	20	5.21	9.16	2.1834	0.33913
06.	20	7.22	6.70	2.9850	0.47494



Calculations:

Let 2 points on the graph be (6.2, 0.4) and (4.7, 0.3),

$$\text{Slope of graph, } m = \frac{0.4-0.3}{6.2-4.7} = 0.066667 \text{ per sec}$$

$$\text{Resistance, } R = \frac{1}{2.303 * C * \text{slope}(m)}$$

$$R = \frac{10^6}{2.303 * 0.8 * 0.066667} = 8.1415545 \times 10^6 \text{ ohm}$$

Percentage Error:

$$\%e = \frac{R - R_0}{R_0} \times 100 = \frac{8.1415545 - 8}{8} \times 100 = 1.76943\%$$

Results:

The calculated value of high resistance $R = 8.1415545 \times 10^6 \text{ ohm}$ with a percentage error of $\%e = 1.76943\%$.