07.01.2021 Anut 1 2i Integrala duffe courracté (ineilité n' matytimés sin R' à cuttei funtas de l'entité alcaturité de l'unité de curbie metale. Luntité remaine fivorté de curbe netale. Se demanstraça à la autife de un effuse ave se demanstraça à la autife de munificale ave anie. Integrala India dem functia f: Den - R re definiste in mad analy en integlale Memanu a unei formetic de a singuli [= [f(+1) . dxdy. volaaren za inde van minet ni all a sem witicatle specifica in two effe de matura exclentes
in care a pare. I o. n. denerement de integliere
iar expresión du dy de mineste element de doie in planner en fle, H 7, 0 pe D. m't graficul ran, de film + plin: G4 = { (x, 1, t) = 12, (x, y =); 2 = \$1x, y) este (x) +(x) =2 notice de caper planeni → S: 2 = f(F,7) M plain (xay exto exact down while & In need to intellightable mound by I = SS, fly, Jldrdy represente volument carpenturi dem Rx

eilindrie, en generataalek palatek en ara 02, en buza - dounemint de pir din slawn't x 29 ste mitgient superial de suprafanta de en alle 2 - 10x x (x x/c x 2 = flx, (x,y) = D soca fixy = 1 pes, atumei I= Sfr. 1/2rdy = = alia (b).

L'in refirm tha integrater dentile reconstrate of integration that of all integration of all the second of all integrated of integration of all integrated of all (1). Limontatea: 15 (2. \$1x, y) + 1. g(x, y) dxdy = x. [fxxx]dxdy + + Bill gory drdy To Adrillantetel Late de lawrement de l'integlaire Facil De 3,000 e n' 3,032 = \$, a firm ei 1) \$14,7 dxdy = [ft,ydxdy+ [ffx,y]dxdy 3 Positiontete. I sach fly 1/2 pe s = = If fly Jlxdy 70 (4) I we gall total undolu En Em I Strill drdy = 1 17 Hill dxdy (unadulul integraler & integrala unduluturi) () back f(4,7) 7, 9(4,7), (x,7) = 5, atuner SID \$14,7/ dxdy 7 //x 9(x,8/-2xd). (6) have (7) we, MI ai ME flyid & M yed - m. aria(b) & / fix, 9) dxdy & M. amin (b) () back f (x19) ever canflunt be b, axumai

exissa est pertin une punet (ci, ceje) ai, Is \$14,4) 1xdy = \$(C1,C2). ana(D). De opier functie eartiment f: 5 - 2 k ende (90) criterine de integralina Late al Bri H. Le Sesgue: integlabile je s. 7: De Re- 1 A case Entegrabate knewww to approprie de se se multiplima de se se munterima de se se este de se munterimente de all fin te se este munte se e calendar integrater suble In aununte ixatete, a ivaggnate entile re calculate private a mecesiume de integrale simple. chants Janeswirt de 1998 hielinera sédinat, dheptungoliular: 3 = [a, b] x [c, d] Teallund 1 Flet: [aib] x Elids, malyimile. d duck f: Persembegliste jet existà integlale en palacreth à x 6 Soften dy = FM, F: [a, by - ik, a funci: 1) exisse n' integrale s'Ext. dx n'ave be egelitere. @ 50 FAIdx = (6 (5d+180) 2) dx = 15 flx, 9/ dxd9 enunt n'unitat de car se in metroase une ceriment operationes de inseglate 15 the) drag = 5 (fix) h(y) dy) dx = 5 g(x) (fix) dy). dx =

= } g g(3) of . I g d(x) of x havi f(x, y)= g(x). K(y) =1 [[g(x). R(y)dxdy = = 5°g(x)dx. Sd R(y)dy (20) have of ente countinue pe D=[a,1] x [c,d] atunci aur hele leserchafe explimate plus 73 % teplema de intenscellembale à déglisse de mosquale mut, in accider timp nata Cole: = If ferildry = (se fixing) dx = sels fixing dy resultation with emothernt mile unwell of tealeure Bui Fusini. for in dannemial & un est destroy that atuner et peate fi nimple in répart en une den a rele de coarsjourte son un sumeur dateche. Se de manstrease et arice dannerins aarecare re paate deseampune institu senvinue plante de modamenie delptunglie late our simple in lafart on a rete de coardavate, ni jaka sumette interiarre camuae.
Atumni or paate affice praphietatea de adistinitate a integlalai Intile tatel de dame will de surteglare.
vous deflui n'analisa casulate in ease doublement & eide wimple in hapait on were den a tell de caardonate. tefluitle un dounemin countact DCR 20 mounte simple in rapide en ara of daca esse de privit out fell: 9,1x1 = y = P2(x), unde & n' po

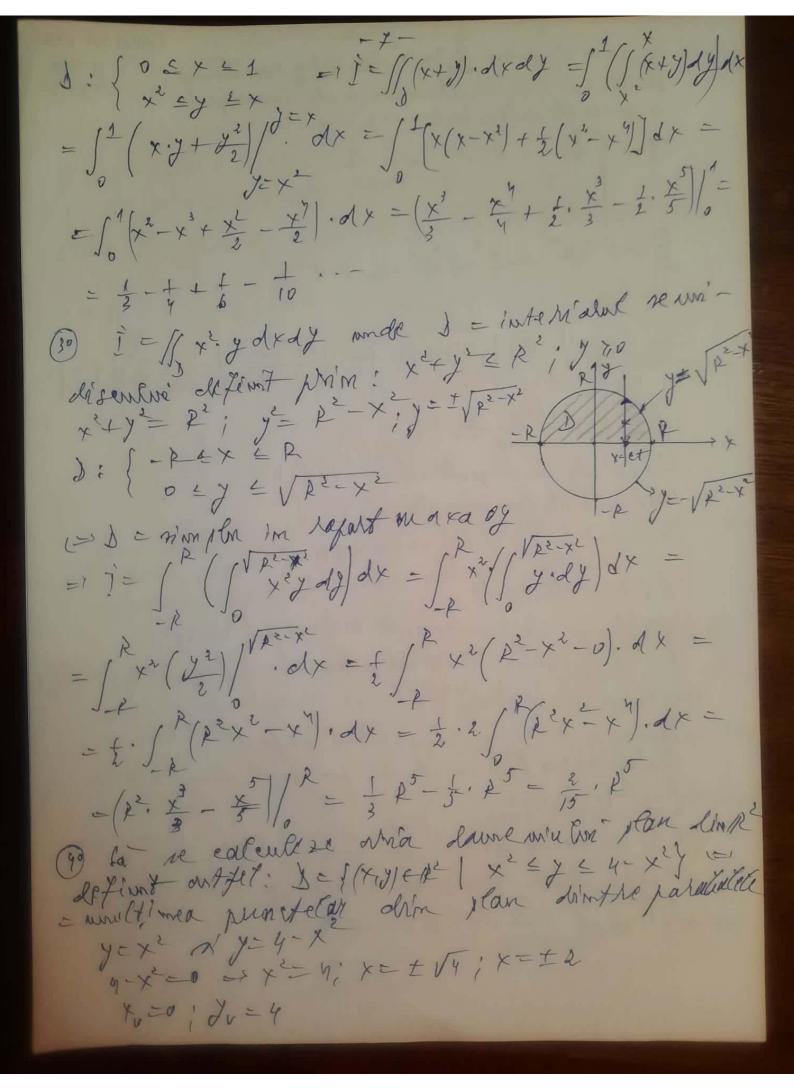
P1141 & P2(X) pt mut continue de sa sol m' I s. n. n'implin im rajutten la of Insa print in the pecters
frantieta build in exact P1/4 1 x dana juneto, en excepta extremite Fifax Analys, un damenin campact Dolle re muni simple in regult en ava ox duca definit and fel: 41, 42: ECIdy -1/2 (x, y) c &: s c = y = d (x, y) E x = Ye(y) anut confluent seco m 4/1/ = 4= (7/ H) = Teo hama de entent a mateglula 1 1 42/7/ WE 45/7/ supple perton d = simple in rupalt en axo oy: Fre d = compact nimple in refact en of mil 7: 5-18,

marginite re sintegra (mile pe)

Laci: (1) f ende integra (mile pe)

(2); (+) + = Earl, existe integrale en ralamente SPRIXI FIXIY) AZ = FR. A Luni: De exiosa integrale sa FIXIAX 10' are fac egatitatea: (3) [#(4) dx = [f(4,4) dxdy= [[f(4,4) dy] dx Exercitive fa de une unement nimitale pt entential / be un dannemin simple im laxantenara ox unitaalle etape, pt. calculul Hotegrater du 16.

Este se presente glafic dans m'ul D, canforme fountilous. A Livitame et Desse n'implin in tolarsé en axa ex Lahma him & or palabeté de dra oy de falmer ki et, en n < x < b. per desposse parallés se volum y: JE [91(x), 40(x)], pt 41 x = ot, a < x < b. (3) de calculater intégrale in rapart y 12 y ∈ [8, 1×1, 1×1×1]; F(x) = [8,1×1 + (x,y), dy Engersiv: Arrapha x = et (cale este // en ogs ", want wie Lat dave envive d, de la x = a paint le x = b. Ex emple @ fa - or calculter [=] x dxdy wordl &= [0,1] x[8,1]; \$(x,2)= x2 1 1 3 (1,1)]= | x2 . d x dy = = 5' (5° + ye dy) dx = 5° x2(5° dx) dx = 5° dx (x2dx = arched/" ×3/ = (H -0)(1,-0) = 12 (2) I= Sp (x+y) dxdy will D = lowerful wayfut de pulabala y = x2 so decentar y = x Kyzt 1 y=x²=x' + (x-1)=0 1 y=x → x = x = 1 b = nimple in raport en of



1 = 4-x = cos punctelle de interpretede

4-x=x=1 = x== 1/2

1: \{-\frac{1}{2} \times \times \frac{1}{2} \tim ANG (S) = Moderaly = -2 = v2 | vi 2 = \line \lin = 4 (x- x)/1/2 = 4 (V2- 2/2) = ---Aphicatic att integlate du lle

Aria unei en prafete plant sie ense un

damener compact care are are arie. utria (3) = // olxdy Wolnowl unit edip célivable, en generatable le jababele un and of wall gint in glaunt xog de lune mill b on in spatia de respeté de servable + = £000 y 1 ecoable == f(x,y); f:) -1R+ \$14,4140, can 400 Vol (1) = / fex. 9/ dxdy (3) ranta morei à place plane, meaurgent, de gentime meglifa ente n'enve are tahune unic élauné viu I sik, campaint, se entreste distillimenta and stange evate mode a sain d doug to take proset winds, conserver: M(18) = // S(x, y). dxdy

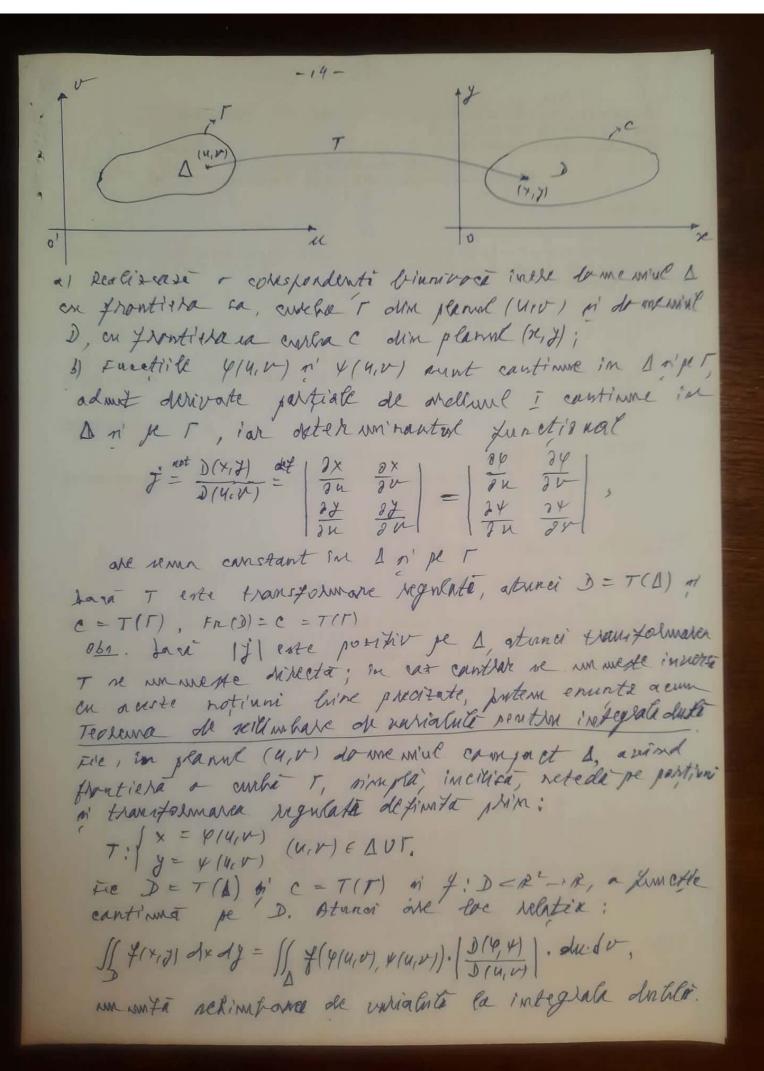
D'all place place, reompgent, destrición aflicable 30 xe = to Striplandy ; Je = in 18 A. Deraldad gene, de revisa in aplicable de une part plant, verme b) Jox = Sfy Prix dxdy - 9 im report en «xa ox Jay = Sox P(x,y) dxdy - 1 m lapate en axa og. - Jo - Jox + Joy Formula Pri Rieman-Green stalm'beste legatora duntre integrale centre Graie de tipul doi, je a curbe incoper o, de che sa Con din plan, par enrite in sem dikect, n' integlala din plan, par entre in some de floret pe danne m'el double de floret pe danne m'el de curbe pe danne m'el single mot de curbe pe sint de curbe pe sint generale pe sint mercita, in sems direct re moterate i I = 6 = 6 earthure in & atomer are lac gentito sai. ox \$ P(x,y).dx + Q(x,y).dx = \(\frac{3a}{7x} - \frac{2x}{7y} \).dxdy

cat particular dannevin coumpact of J Haustiere For DCR2 um dannevin coumpact of J Haustiere on, parcurai im sens officet, D filme or of my for comp. The integlala curlotanie I = 1. \$ (-y). dx + x. dy = \$ (-2 dx + 2. dy) 2 x = 1 Folimula bon Green dervine: \$ (-\$]. dx + (\$].d) = \(1. dxd) = \(dxd) = \alpha dxd) = \alpha \(\alpha \) une integlable cultivario de tipol à se cultime in entre la mineral de sur la de sur la de sur la de la contraction de server de server de la contraction de server de server de la contraction de server de s De japt mit tre surféglale ensurémi de thepret a care we permit acrest resulted: (AMa(8) = \$(-1). Ax = \$ x dy = -2 \$ (-) dx + x. dy) Eremplm. Si se calentre a sia teiffer de penadle x + 1 = 1 o repret parametrica po elipse end: 1x= a cht + Equis. -a /) a (x) + (x) = rest + m'm't = 1 1 f-1x = - a most dt Amia (8)= | dxdy = 2 f(-y.dx+x.dx) = = t. Siff brint famint) + a cult, beaut]. oft =

(20) Low "Independenta de dhun a integla Cei curlu'avie de tipent dei se o curbe din plan den a filherat ea integrala: I MANH. AX + QUIX, y. dy un de prode de démunt de Birnteglant ei un mai de extremitatile nele es expressa de sul la la especia de sul la la especia de sul la la especia de sul la especia de la especia de sul la especia de la especia del especia del especia del especia del especia de la especia de la especia de la especia del especia del especia de o diferentiale Latale exacté (=) 200 - 200 the care unaryshers dance will a minister course of the factor of the farmer of the course of the farmer of the course of the farmer of the course of the co 9- 114,7. Ax+ Q(x,y) Ay = [(2x - 2x) dxdy =0. txehutin La ce extentire integrale embrélime: i = f + ext [exs(2xy) x + mim(2xy) dy] unde I = este whom x'+ y' = 22, parente fe in sens deshect. furt unde pli unte cauditile sem teaherna treuname-Green priving trompfolwater in reglater curliture pe week It: x'+y'= Re, instr-a in regrate dutité pe davoluéul campact, n'my en essuex, und regional de crutha I, also pe diseul P(X, y) = e xxy collexy) jewntiwne or an detitate Q(X, y) = e xxy collexy) jewntiwne or an detitate Q(X, y) = e xxy n'n(2xy) jewntiwne or an detitate continue in 2 n' se cuthe to 2P or 200 :

Resulta: \$ - P(x,y)dx + Q(x,y)dy = \$ (() x - \frac{81}{8x}) dx dy, midle P(F()) = e-x+12° c45(2N) in 4(F()) = e x+12° mm(2x) 3) = 27. ex+y2 con(2xy) -2x. mix(2xy). ex+y= = 2 e xxy (y.cos/2xy) - x. min(2xy)) 1x = - 2 x · e x + y 2 mix(2 x y) + 2y · chs(2 x y) · e x + y 2 = 2. e x + y (y ex 2 x y - x mm 2 x y) Constatam et 37 = 20, (VI(Y, y) & D, deci, aplicant Lahmula lui Green non abtime: I = \$ = x + y. cr(2xy). dx + = x + y. min(2xy) dy = [] o. dxdy = 0. sete cur che si : of Integrala contribinie per contre y care uneste dans princte A(x, y,) n' B(x, y,), un depival de custie & ci un war all extremisatile rate, cele down punete A is B 6) (3) a functio F: D'CIR'-tIR, outelentialité, on préprietater of (x,y) = P(x,y) dx + Q(x,y) dy, & (x,y) \) is atunci & P(x,y) dx + Ca(x, y) dy = (8(x,y) = F(x2, y2) - F(x,y) e) Expresia Junities FMJ) ne abitive chia white: F(x,y) - F(xo, yo) = \ x P(t,yo) dt + \ f (x,t) dt, made M(K) esse pureting current olim & - 1000 d) relation F(Y,)/ z C , C = constainte asbotsave, representa, tatockte à volutiei P(x,y) dx + Q(x, y) dy = 0, care placuine dim amulaka diferentiali totale exacte a junction F(Y, J) = C

Schimharen de variable la motograla du ble ca n' su exemt integralai nimple, integrala dividiti se joute calenta uneon mon usar daca se face o settimate de narialite. La me amintim in ce consta a rellimbare de raviabile le integrale Riemann n' la ce monficient consucca; Admiteur ce munt soule pli unte canditile celute de tealerna de relainfrate de ratialiste, in casul integrala: I = 5° f(u/x)). u/x/.dx Drin relientaren de variabile notata prin UMEL resultan una tantele madificatii: - instervalul de integrave se madéfice autili 4 m & on & - Variable de integlate ne madifice den x int: u(x) = t = 1 u'/x/. Ax = dt => = 1 = such fl+1. dt m' integrale I era, se regula, In mad caresportation, in earn't integlater about (non triple) printer seilim Bake de variabile a mer wrelified, in mad carespuringator, wheretakele: - do une wind de integrare d'éfecuties en curba incoina c, inth-un alt claimemin de integrade Δ oi frantiera sa vor léatiza printe a transformare regulate de crardonate, ense re défineste aut fel: Tie A um donne n'u compact in planne variabilités (u,v), avoint direct frantier auren T, n'implé inchisse minde de unhe netal) Fre transfolometer $T: \begin{cases} x = \varphi(u,v) \\ y = \psi(u,v) \end{cases}$, $(u,v) \in \Delta U \Gamma$, dela planul (u,v) la planul (x,y). Themsformerer The unimeste regulation de ent:



de caarlonate polare, en polul in origine Exemple 10 Transformana Functul M(x, J) din plan prate fi Identificat, in mad unic 9) I'm caardenatell no carterione: | x = aliserta; Se distanta jant um b/ Frm caardenatele inte polare; la = em glavil diotte Relatible duntre cell dana perecili de enarcherate al acclinion' punct M(x,y) = M(s,o) munt weatile care définére transformètea de caardonate possire en plans $7: \begin{cases} \chi = \rho \text{ off} \\ J = f \text{ min} \\ \theta \end{cases} \Rightarrow J = \frac{b(\chi_j)}{b(\rho_j, \phi)} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{3\chi}{3\rho} & \frac{3\chi}{3\phi} \\ \frac{3\rho}{2\phi} & \frac{3\chi}{3\phi} \end{vmatrix} = \frac{c\rho_j \phi}{\rho_j \phi}$ 1 34 34 Nicht South = jest + f nim + ; j = p ; 17/= p exempla. Le re calculate. I = If (x2+y2) dxdy, & este de uneminé d'in primul cadran l'imitat de n' dreptell y = xV3; y V3 = x, y = mx, m = panta Areptei. y = V3·x; y = x·tg = y = mx cerent x + y = a, 713 = x; y = x; y = x. +9 6 FIE T: { X = S CM = = 5 S P = [0, a]

J = S N M D : [D = [1 , 1] Amin transformance de caardenate jolde, on politice origines downeried rector de dise sa transfolmat buth un dieptungth in plaume (54)

Transformance de caarda note polare generalizate

(cu polar in origine): ne udilizato pentra domenii eliptice $T: \begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} y = b \cdot p \cdot simo \begin{cases} x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y^2 \le 1 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] & a^2 + y \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a] \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x = a \cdot p \cdot cas + x \in [a, a$ J= J(x,y) = | 3x 3x | = | a con 6 mine | = abp ; g = [0,5].

Exemple

Let of ealenders integrale du ble I = | 5 / xy dx dy

Let of ealenders integrale du ble I = | 5 / xy dx dy much Deste sterril eliptri x + y2 = 1, den plimmel => P = [0,1] n + = [0,1] ; 1 = [0,1] × [0,1] eace m dreptungth in scanne (5,0) · $\int_{0}^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{n^{2} d^{2} d^{$ PMIK neign halen min's = t = 12 min 4 cost of = dt 1 7141. g'1x1 dx = f(x1. g(xi - Sp'1x1. g (xi dx) fx. , axetg x dx Jx. lnx dx = Jlnx. x. dx J1410 Cn + = + 7/1×1 = + 1 g'x = + = + = + g/1×= 5× dx = + = (Box. xdx = (Box) x - (+ . x dx = x . lax - + . x + c