

Ex.

1) $x^2 y'' - x y' - 3y = 0$

2) $x^3 y''' - x^2 y'' + 2x y' - 2y = 0$

1) Căutăm soluții de forma $y = e^{zt}$; } $y = x^z$
 $x = e^t \rightarrow t = \ln x$
 $y = (e^t)^z$

$$y' = (x^z)' = z \cdot x^{z-1}$$

$$y'' = (y')' = z \cdot (z-1) \cdot x^{z-2}$$

înlocuind $\rightarrow x^2 \cdot [z \cdot (z-1) \cdot x^{z-2}] - x \cdot (z \cdot x^{z-1}) - 3x^z = 0$ cond $x \neq 0 \rightarrow x^z \neq 0$

$$\hookrightarrow x^z \cdot z(z-1) - x^z \cdot z - 3x^z = 0 \rightarrow x^z (z^2 - 2z - 3) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow z^2 - 2z - 3 \text{ ec. caracteristică}$$

$$\boxed{z_1 = 3 \quad z_2 = -1}$$

$$y = x^z \begin{cases} y_1 = x^3 \\ y_2 = x^{-1} \rightarrow y_2 = \frac{1}{x} \end{cases} \rightarrow y_{\text{gen}} = C_1 x^3 + \frac{C_2}{x} \text{ Soluție generală a ecuației omogene}$$

2) $x^3 y''' - x^2 y'' + 2x y' - 2y = 0$

Căutăm sol de forma $y = e^{zt} = (e^t)^z$ } $y = x^z$
notăm $x = e^t$

$$y = x^z$$

$$y' = z \cdot x^{z-1}$$

$$y'' = z \cdot (z-1) \cdot x^{z-2}$$

$$y''' = z \cdot (z-1) \cdot (z-2) \cdot x^{z-3}$$

$$z^3 - 2z^2 - z + z^2$$

înlocuind: $\rightarrow x^3 \cdot z(z-1)(z-2) - x^2 \cdot z(z-1) + 2x^2 \cdot z - 2x^z = 0$

$$x^z [z(z-1)(z-2) - z(z-1) + 2z - 2] \text{ cond } x \neq 0 \rightarrow x^z \neq 0$$

$$\rightarrow (z-1)(z^2 - 3z + 2) = 0$$

$$\underbrace{z_1 = 1 \quad z_3 = 1}_{\text{root dublă}} \quad z_2 = 2$$

$$y = x^z \rightarrow \begin{cases} y_1 = x \\ y_2 = x^2 \\ y_3 = x \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow y_{\text{gen}} = C_1 x + C_2 x^2 + C_3 x \text{ revenim la formula } y = x^z \Rightarrow$$

$$y_3 = y' \rightarrow y_3 = [(e^t)^z]' \Rightarrow (e^t)' \rightarrow y_3 = t \cdot e^t \rightarrow y_3 = x \cdot \ln x$$

Ec cu coef. constante

$$y''' + 3y'' - y' - 3y = 0 \quad \text{Sol. generală și Sol. Prob. Cauchy} \mid \text{cond. initiale}$$

$$\begin{cases} y(0) = 0 \\ y'(0) = 1 \\ y''(0) = -1 \end{cases}$$

Căutăm sol de forma $y = e^{zx}$

$$y = e^{zx}$$

$$y' = z \cdot e^{zx}$$

$$y'' = (y')' = (z \cdot e^{zx})' = z \cdot (e^{zx})' = z^2 \cdot e^{zx}$$

$$y''' = z^3 \cdot e^{zx} \quad \text{cond } e^{zx} \neq 0$$

$$\text{Înlocuind} \rightarrow z^3 \cdot e^{zx} + 3z^2 \cdot e^{zx} - z \cdot e^{zx} - 3 \cdot e^{zx} = 0$$

$$e^{zx} (z^3 + 3z^2 - z - 3) = 0$$

ec. caracteristică

	z^3	z^2	z^1	z^0
	1	3	-1	-3
1 \rightarrow 1	1	4	3	0
-1	1	3	0	

$$z_1 = 1$$

$$z_2 = -1$$

$$z_3 = -3$$

Soluțiile ecuației caracteristice

$$y = e^{zx} \rightarrow \begin{cases} y_1 = e^x \\ y_2 = e^{-x} \rightarrow y_2 = \frac{1}{e^x} \\ y_3 = e^{-3x} \rightarrow y_3 = \frac{1}{e^{3x}} \end{cases}$$

Soluția generală a ecuației omogene

$$y_0 = C_1 e^x + C_2 \frac{1}{e^x} + C_3 \frac{1}{e^{3x}}$$

Cond. initiale

$$\begin{cases} y(0) = C_1 e^0 + C_2 \frac{1}{e^0} + C_3 \frac{1}{e^0} \rightarrow C_1 + C_2 + C_3 = 0 \\ y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y'(0) = C_1 e^0 - C_2 e^0 - 3C_3 e^0 \rightarrow C_1 - C_2 - 3C_3 = 1 \\ y''(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y''(0) = C_1 \cdot e^0 + C_2 \cdot e^0 + 9C_3 \cdot e^0 \rightarrow C_1 + C_2 + 9C_3 = -1 \\ y''(0) = -1 \end{cases}$$

C_1, C_2, C_3 desconocidas

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} C_1 + C_2 + C_3 = 0 \\ C_1 - C_2 - 3C_3 = 1 \\ C_1 + C_2 + 9C_3 = -1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 9 & -1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & -1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 16 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 16 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$\begin{matrix} \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ C_1 & C_2 & C_3 \end{matrix}$

$$\begin{cases} C_1 = \frac{3}{8} \\ C_2 = -\frac{1}{4} \\ C_3 = -\frac{1}{8} \end{cases}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{8} \cdot e^x - \frac{1}{4} \cdot e^{-x} - \frac{1}{8} \cdot e^{-3x}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{y^1} \quad \underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{y^2} \quad \underbrace{\hspace{1cm}}_{y^3}$

Solució
Cauchy