goutruica grofundor. MODUL 1 TESTE DE AUTOEVA LUARE Testul Nor 1. (1) Sa se de monstreze reletible: a) Cm - Cn-1 + Cn-2 + - - - + Ck-1; 5) Cu+m = Cu Cru + Cu Cru + -- - + Cu Cui; c) Cu + Cu + Cu + - . + = \frac{1}{3} (2^M + 2 cos \frac{NN}{3}) \frac{1}{3} a) Cu = Cu-1 + Cu-2 + . . . + Ck-1 Folonind egolitatia de la formula de recurențe servem sirul urmotor de egolitote. Cu' = Cu-1 + Cu-1 $C_{n-n} = C_{n-2} + C_{n-2}$ CK+1 = CK+1 + CK CK = CK-1 = 1. Dacor adunione membre en membre a ceste egolitot averi. Cuk+Cun+Cu-2t - . . + Ck+n+ Ck = Cu-n + Cu-2 + Cu-2+ +CK-1+CK+CK-1

(1) Cu+Cu+Cu+ ---+ -= 1/3 (2" +2 cos MT) Radacinele de ordinal re ale estate sent volutiele 2 = 1 (=) 2 = CBSO + Lmino Aceste robetie ment: Et = cos 2kT + i m/n 2kT, mude te 10,1, -- . M-13 m wrifice relotule: 1+ Ex+ 82+ --- + Ex =0 Fix &= cos 2# + i m/2 2 = -1 + i \square = - 1 + i \square 3 o rodocina culcica complete à unito ti. Avery deci &3 = 1 mi 1+ &+ &2=0 Punioned In formula birnonuelui lui Mexeton: (a+b) = Cnan+Cnan-16+___+ Cnan-mbnu+ --. a=1 obtenen: 2"= Cn° + Cn1 + Cn2 + Cn3 + Cn4 + --. Intocuind in formula lunomului lui Herretore de moi sus: (1+E)"= Cu+ ECM+ E2 Cu+ E° Cu+ E° Cu+ + E° Cu+ + ...= = Cn+ 3Cn1 + E2 Cn2 + Cn3+ & Cn4+ ---Intocuind In formula binomului lui recretar de mes: b= 82

Ledeken termenin asemenia is commen. Cut = Cut-1 + Cu-2 + . - - + Cx-1 (b) Cu+14 = Cu Cuk + Cu Cui + --Sa counidua egolitotia: (n+x) M (n+x) M = (1+x) M+M L'aplica formula binomului lui Me ustor (a+b) = Cuan+ Cuan+ ... + Cuan-u-mbm+ + --- + Cub"; se obtine: (1+x) = Cn 1 + Cu 1 n-1 x + - - + Cu 1 x + (1+x) m = Cm 1 m -1 cm 1 m -1 x + - + Cm 1 m + x + -(1+x) = Cu+m 1 + Cu+m 1 0 x + -- + Cu+m + - - · + Cutm · × ufru Coeficiental lui x din membru drept al accidente de la constation est Cutru. Coeficiental lui x din membru stong al agol Cu Gui + Cu Cui + -- - + Cu Cui Egolond coeficeenti obtinem: Cutus Cu Cu + Cu Cu + ... + Cu Cm.

 $E^{2} = \left(-\frac{1}{2} + i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} - 2\cdot\frac{1}{2}\cdot i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i^{2}\cdot\frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{4} - i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{3}{4}$ $= -\frac{1}{2} - i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ Peel

$$1+2^{2}=1-\frac{1}{2}-i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}=\frac{1}{2}-i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}=cos(-\frac{\pi}{3})+imin(-\frac{\pi}{3})$$

Intocuire în relația de ruei sus si oletineue \$ [2" + (1+ 82)"] = 1 2+ (cos 1 + inu 3) + $+\left(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right)+i\sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}=\frac{1}{3}\left[2^{\frac{1}{4}}+\cos\frac{M\pi}{3}+i\sin\frac{M\pi}{3}\right]$ $+ \cos(-\frac{m\pi}{3}) + i \sin(-\frac{m\pi}{3}) = \frac{1}{3} \left[2^{m} + 2\cos\frac{4\pi}{3} \right]$ 2) Sa se calculeze survele: a) Cu1 + 2 Cu2 + 3 Cu3 + - - - + MCu; b) Cm + Cm + Cm + --+ Cm / m+1) c) Cno - Cn1 + Cn2 + - - - + (-1) on Cn (a) Cu + 2 Cm2 + 3 Cm3 + - - - + m Cm Notone cu Su suma Cn +2 Cn2 + 3 Cn3 + . . . + m Cn. Sn= nCn + (n-1)Cn + ____ + 2Cn + Cn 1

(scriend termerie in ordine inverse). Tolorind formula combinorelor complementere Cn = Cn , prin aduriorea cilor 2 rune obteriese: 2Sn - MCn+[1+(M-1)]Cn+[2+(M-2)]Cn+: + -- + [(n-1) +1] cm-1 + mcm 25 m= m+m(Cn + Cn2 + Cn3 + - - + Cn + Cn) Cm + Cm + Cn + Cn + - - + Cn + - - + Cn = 2"=) Cm + Cn + Cn + - - + Cm - + Cm = 2 - - Cn = 2 - 1

$$2S_{M} = M + M(2^{M} - 1) = M + M \cdot 2^{M} - M = M \cdot 2^{M}$$

Folonim idenditation:

$$\frac{C_{M+1}}{M+1} = \frac{C_{M}}{K+1} = \sum_{k=0}^{M} \frac{C_{M}k+1}{M+1} = \sum_{k=0}^{M} \frac{C_{M}k+1}{K+1}$$

$$\frac{C_{M+1}}{M+1} = \sum_{k=0}^{M} \frac{C_{M}k+1}{M+1} = \sum_{k=0}^{M} \frac{C_{M}k+1}{K+1}$$

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Stinu inst. ca

$$\Rightarrow S_{n} = \frac{1}{n+1} \left(2^{n+1} - 1 \right)$$

Testul rur 2

(1) Sa se demonstreze relotule:

$$\boxed{1} C_{u}^{1} + C_{u}^{1} + C_{u}^{1} + C_{u}^{1} + \dots + \dots = \frac{1}{3} \left[2^{n} + 2 \cos \frac{(n-2)\pi}{3} \right],$$

D'Considerone un numer complex 2 = a + bi scris sule accestà forma algebricà. El poete fi scris n' sule forma trigoriometrica astfel:

 $z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$ unde $r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$ este modulul numbrului complex z, var $\phi = \arctan \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)$ este modulul argumentul annotatul in $z = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$ este modulul argumentul numorului complex z.

In cozul mostru pentru a=b=1 => m. complex

Con form boino mulei dui Mentore obteneme urmotorea de 2 voltare a acestin munior complex:

Future lui i mut urrustoone:

i 4k+2 = i

i 4k = 1

Notorn eu S aurustoul m'r: (n-Cu² + Cu⁴ - Cu+ -

T = Cu¹ - Cu³ + Cu¹ - Cu¹ + ...

Serveur aeum rurustoul complex
$$2 = 1 + i$$
 în urrustoonea forma trigorio metrico:

 $2 = \sqrt{2} (\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4})$
 $9 - anetg(b) = aretg(1) = \frac{\pi}{4}$
 $2 = \sqrt{2} + b^2 = \sqrt{12} + i^2 = \sqrt{2}$

Richicaru aeust nur la puterearu n' foloniud reletia

 $2 = r^4 (\cos nf + i \sin nf) = i$
 $1 + i)^n = \sqrt{2} (\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4})^n = (\sqrt{2})^n (\cos \frac{n\pi}{4} +$

T = 2 2 mm mt = Cm - Cm + Cm - Cm + - - -

Dir exercitive s. punctul 3 stime ca: Cn-Cu+Cn-Cn+ - = 22. cos 4 (1) De asemenea stiru ca suma conficientilos binomiali ai termeniler de rong por este egala cu senua confeventilor binomiall ai termeniler de rong impor, adita: $C_{n}^{0} + C_{n}^{2} + C_{n}^{4} + C_{n}^{6} + \dots = C_{n}^{1} + C_{n}^{3} + C_{n}^{5} + C_{n}^{7} + \dots = 2^{N-1}$ (2) Daca adunom relatible (1) eu (2), dupa reducerea termeni 2. (Cu+Cu+Cu+-)=24-1 + 2 . cos 4, adica Cu + Cu + Cub + - - = 1 (2 12 - 1 2 cos 4) De asemenea, tot de la demonstrația auteriocre stire $C_{n}^{1} - C_{n}^{3} + C_{n}^{5} - C_{n}^{7} + \dots = 2^{\frac{n}{2}} \cdot n'_{n} \frac{m_{1}}{4}$ Cn+Cn+Cn+Cn-Cn+--= 2n-1 Adunom relatible: $=2^{n-1}+2^{\frac{n}{2}}$ nin $\frac{n\pi}{4}$ 2. (Cn+Cn+Cn+---) = 2 + 2 0 min 4 $C_{M} + C_{M} + C_{M} + \dots = \frac{1}{2} \left(2^{M-1} + 2^{\frac{M}{2}}, n'_{M} \frac{M_{1}}{4} \right)$

2) Sà se colculize sumele 2) 3Cm+7Cm2+11Cm+ - + (4M-n)Cm Notion cu Sm = 30m +70m + 110m + - - + (4m-1)0m Sn = 30n1 + 7 Cn2 + 11 Cn3 + - - + (4 m - 9) Cn + (4 m - 5) Cn + + (nu-1) Cun m' totodola Sm=(4m-1)Cm+(4m-5)Cm+(4m-9)Cm+---+ + 11Cm + 7 Cm + 3 Cm (scrund termini in ordered)
Tolorine formula combinorilor complementare

C.K. - M-K Cut = Cu => Cu = Cu $C_{M}^{1} - C_{M}^{1} - C_{M}^{1}$ $C_{M}^{2} = C_{M}^{1} - 2$ Adunione cele 2 sume => 25m = (4m-1)Cm + (4m-5+3)Cm+(4m-9+7)Cn2+ + (4m-13+11) Cu+ ---+ (4m-9+7) Cu++ + (4m-5+3) Cm + (4m-1) Cm <=> 2 Sn = 2 (4 m-1) + (4m-2) (Cn + Cn2+ - + Cn + Cn) Dan: On+ Cn+ Cn+ Cn+ --+ Cn+ Cn + Cm = 2 =) =) Cn1+ Cn2+ Cn3+ --+ Cn + Cn = 2 m -1 2Sm = 2(4m-1)+(4m-2)(2m-1) (=> Sm=(4m-1)+(2m-1). Sm=4m-1+2m-2m-2m-2m+1=2m+2m(2m-1)

Terna de control rer 1.)

De Sa se demoustre ge relatible:

(a)
$$C_{2n}^{n} = (C_{n}^{0})^{2} + (C_{n}^{1})^{2} + \dots + (C_{n}^{n})^{2}$$

Le couridira egolitatea:

Folorine formula binormului lui Mecutore:

Confierental lui xt din menubru drept al acestei egolitati esti Cutru:

este: Coefeverature duix to dem merubru stoning al egolitote

4 Cn - Cn + Cn - Cn + ... + = 2 2 m/n 4 forma algebrica. El prote fi serbs n' sub forma trigo mometroà astfel: 2 = re (cos f + i m/n f) unde r = Va2+b2 uste modulul munioralui complex 2, iar & = arctg (b) este argumental mu moralis complex 2. In eague arta pentru a = b = 1 regulta numeral complex Con form lu'normalui lui Menoton obțineru urmotocrea de 2 voltare a acistui nurmor complex: (1+i) = = (i)k. Ch = Ch + i Ch + i 2 Ch + . - + i M Ch = = Cm +i Cm - Ch - iCu+ Cm + - + i Cm = = (Cn - Cn2 + Cn4 - Cn6 + - -) + i (Cn - Cn3 + Cn - Cn4 - -) l'etterile lui i sent sermo torrele: i4k+1=i; L4k+2=-1; i4k+3=-i; i4k=1. Notone cu 5 ur motorul m'r: Cu - Cut + Cut - Cut + ... Jerrem numioral complex 2=1+i in urmotorea forma trigono metrica: $2 = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$ φ - arety $\left(\frac{\circ}{a}\right)$ = arety $\left(1\right)$ = $\frac{\pi}{4}$ $r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{2}$ Lidicon acest numer la jutire n n' folonied relotia 2"=r" (cos n f + i min p) =) (1+i) = [\sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = (\sigma = \sigma = \sigm $=2^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\cos\frac{M\pi}{4}+i\min\frac{M\pi}{4}\right)$ (2)

togolored portile reale m' invoginare din relature (1) m (2) of S= 2 2. co 4 = Cn - Cn + Cn - Cn +. T= 2 2. min 4 = Cu1- Cu3+ Cu5- Cu7+. 2) Sa se colculize sumele: (1) Cm+2Cn+3Cn+...+ (n+1)Cn Notone cu Su suma Cu + 2 Cn + 3 Cn + 4 Cn + - - + (n+1) Cu Sm = Cm +2 Cm +3 Cm +4 Cm + - - + (m+1) Cm m' totodata: Su= (4+1) Cu + ru Cu + ... +4 Cu3 +3 Cu2 + 2 Cu1 + Cu (scriend termenii in ordine innerse). Tolonina formenta combinionitor complementare Cut = Cu Cy = Cu Cm = Cm-1 Cu - Cu-2 Adunione cele 2 sune n'obtinem! 2Su = (n+2).2" Sm = (n+2). 2n-1

(2) Lá se calculige numele: (9)0n+20n+30n+ +MCm Hotoru cu In suma Chi + 2 Cm2 + 3 Cm3 + -Sm= Cm + 2 Cm2 + 3 Cm3 + . . + M Cm 19 totale fu= MCM + (M-1) CM + - + + 2 Cm + Cm | The product include. Followind formula combinion to complementare Con = Cre -Min aduriorea alor done rume obtineni. 25m - mCm + [1+(m-1)]em+[2+(m-2)]Cn2 -+ [(m-1)+1]Cn-25 M = M + M (Cn + Cn + Cn + - - + Cn + cn) Cm+Cm+Cm+Cm+--+Cm+Cm=2 => Cm+Cm+Cm+ + + + + Cm+ + Cm = 2 - Cm = 2 - 1 Inlocuind termenin obtinene: 2SM = M+M(2M-1) = M+M.2M-M=M.2M IM = M.2m = M.2M-(b) (cu)2+2(cu2)2+3(cu)2+ -- +m(cu)2 Notoru cu em suma (Cn')2+2 (Cn2)2+3 (Cn3)2+ ... + m(Cn)2. $S_{M} = \left(C_{M}^{\Lambda}\right)^{2} + 2\left(C_{M}^{2}\right)^{2} + 3\left(C_{M}^{5}\right)^{2} + \dots + \left(N-2\right)\left(C_{M}^{\Lambda-2}\right)^{2} + \dots$ + (n-1)(cm)2+ n(Cm)2 n totooloto: Su = u (Cm)2+ (n-1)(Cm-1)2+ (n-2)(Cm-2)2+ ...+ + 3(Cm)2+ 2 (Cm2)2 + (Cm1)2 (serumal terment in ordere inverso) Folorine formula concluinore los correglementare Cut = Cm CM = Chu-1 Cn = Cm-2

Advance with a neumal de case mass my obtained as
$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} (C_{n}^{n})^{2} + (n-s+s)(C_{n}^{n})^{2} + (n-s+2)(C_{n}^{n})^{2} + \cdots + (n-2+2)(C_{n}^{n})^{2} + (n-s+s)(C_{n}^{n})^{2} + \cdots + (n-s+2)(C_{n}^{n})^{2} + \cdots + (n-s+2)^{2} + \cdots + (n-s+2)^$$

$$C_{M+1}^{1} + C_{M+1}^{2} + \dots + C_{M+1}^{M} + C_{M+1}^{M+1} + C_{M+1}^{M+1} = 2^{M+1} - C_{M+1}^{0} = 2^{M+1} - 2$$

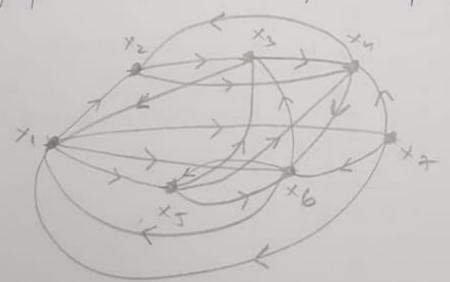
$$\Rightarrow S_{M} = \frac{1}{M+1} \left(2^{M+1} - 1 \right)$$

TEMA DE CONTROL

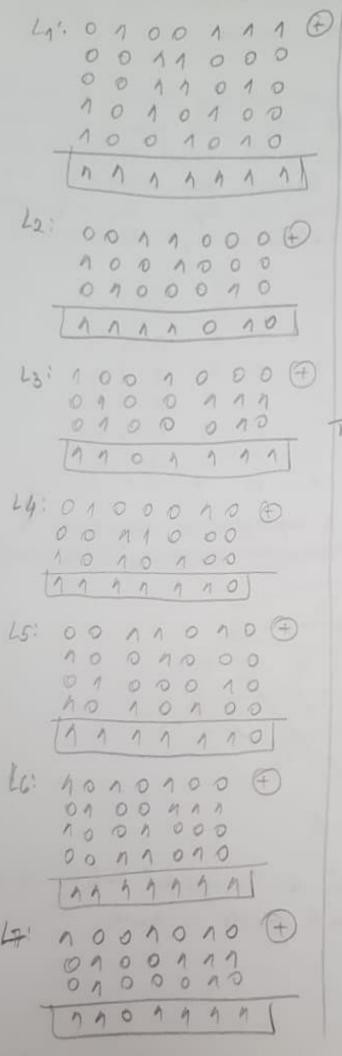
Probleme no. 1

Deorgonie de tronsport morfirié tribule se efectuere tronsported unos produse între sapile puncte économie notati cu x3, x2 - x4, acestra find întrepri rederi, deposite, magos in de desfocire, etc. Releaux de tronsport este un graf au 4 varfuri, 211, x2 - x4 m' avand ur mo torea motrice, notata cu 1, a come xirem los.

") sa se construiàscă o reprezentare sogitală a grafului retelui de tronsport arespunzătore molricuis.



2) foi se stolutioseà de in groful retile de trousport conspunzotore motricui A existo circunte.



P(76) 太大大大大大 AA

le & d'agoncle principale tii=1 m xel=1 at in 6 existe un cincut care conterne sanfunte hi 7 xe

Problema 1 Shitr-o Trutregorindere exista 7 sectio Trutre core se foce permatorit un schiru't de produse me definte forme schiru'te de produse me definte forme schiru'te de produse me definte forme schirute de produse me definte forme schirute de produse me definte de schirute de produse me definte de schirute de produse me de pr trorisport Tritre cele + sectio rent reprezentate privile-un graf cu aice valorizate cu 7 van furl, avond motritea conexienilo air nio toore:

arcului respecti. Matricea valoritos arcolos grefules uste ur mo toorea:

$$C = \begin{cases} 0 & 3 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0$$

1) Sa se construíasca o reprezentare sogritole a grofuleir

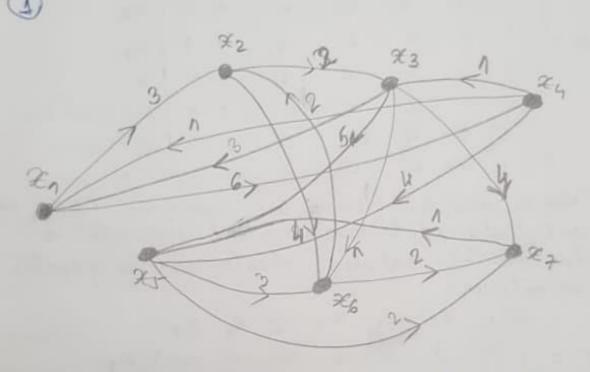
schemei de tronsport.
2) sà se plouifice tronsportue de la sectia x, le sectia x astfil meit acesta sa x focé mitr-em timp muru'm.

3) Cum trelune organizat trorisportul Tretre oricare distre -

total de transport sà fre miruru;

4) Presupe mond ca detouta une ruoi beene orgone/zori a activitati din intreprindere se microwazo terupul de tronsport de le sectia x la sectia x cu a unitate de terup, re se determine rolutea problemei de la pot 3 in accosta i proteza;

5) Yn ipotega aporitici unui difectiuni care mecento suspendorea ligoturii diretre xetiile xe n' x , so se determine mona solutie a problemui de la pet 4.



2 n 3 => mai întăi determinam motricea drumurelos de valoore minină pt graful respectiv

REZOLUMBE EU FAZAG 1/2 BELLMAN X3 4 00 0 00 45 0 12 lines of obtine der cal Co. Incumira VIE (00,00 14 100 1 Y2=(=9 6 13 15), 2,2,0) V2 = (9,5),3,4), V3 = (8) 5, 3, 4, 2,2,0 ET A. U4 = (8, 5) num (0+0+3+00,00+4,6+0,00+2,00+2,00+0)=00 min (00+00)0+0)2+4,00+000+2,4+2,00+0)=6 nuine (3+00,0+00,0+4,0+0,5+2,1+3,4+0)=3 milm (140, 00,00, 1+4, 0+00, 4+2, 00+2, 00+0) = 5 min (4-,00+-,00+4,00+0 0+2, 3+2,2+0)= 12 min (0+0 12+0,00+4,00+0,0+2,0+2,0+2, 2+0)= 2 min (00+00,00 too,00+4,00+00, 1+2,00+2, 0+0) = 0 H=(xA, x1, x3, x6, x7)=8. VA = Mily (8+0,5+3,3+0,6+4,2+0,2+00,0+00) =) [=2] 12= nuin (0+8,0+5,2+3,00+4,0+2,0+2,00+0)=) (=3) V3= muln (3+8,00+5,0+3,00+4,2+5,1+2,4+0) =) (=6. 2) Transported option de le X1 la x5 Cli + Vis = 415 = 9.

M=(x1, x2, x3, x6, x7, x5) = 9.