06.01.2022 Aplicatio la resolvarea n'itemetar An 120 de cenatii sifelentiale limase n'annique en exeficienti constanti O soi re reteluire na crotta generato a n'itemulii: Bold = y+4+ (=s (dd | y) (d) i y; t = functick

dt = y+ + (=s (dd | y) (d) i y; t = functick

se cante formitie of former: y= (A1) et y= (A1) et

Ax = (A1) et | dy = (A1) et

Ax = (A2) et | dx = (A2) et

Ax = (A2) et | dx = (A2) et

Ax = (A2) et | dx = (A2) et

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Ax =1 (A) R. e = (1 4). (A). e x /: e x =1 (A1) = (1 1) (A1) (=) (A1) = A1+9A2 = A2h = A1+A2 (2) \\ A(1-h) + h A2 = 0 de 2 ec en 2 nec. sixemul adumte instatal rater the bowell: At to citeta i i enespuede mentia une a n'it de ec det. Vaun cainta fabritis neunele pt n'item firtement algebric, auragien (2) admite satississis senute es det (5) =0 = 1-1 4 | =0 internament caracherissis al mothics & = 0. = (1-1)"-4=0; (1-12-2)(1-12)=0; (-12-1)(3-1)=0; (1-12-1; 12=3)= = walante playin ale malnicer exclisionenti tentin Accare valador plante se deteluini

nextokul preprin carespun satat: a) h=-1 = $\int_{A_1}^{2} A_1 + 4A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_1}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_1}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_2 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_2 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_2 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_2 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_{A_2}^{2} A_1 + 2A_2 = 0$ $\int_$ B) R=3: = 5 (-2A1 + 4A2 = 0 (:-2) A1-1A2 = 0.
A1 -2A2 = 0 (A1-2A2) Y2 = (A1). e = (2A2). e = (2). A2-034 [al = gen · a m'stennieni 2n fi: 3x1 10 Y = (\frac{1}{2} = (\frac{1}{2} \) = (\frac{1} \) = (\frac{1}{2} \ =1/7=-1e. (1+6.6. C2 2=-1e. (1+6.6. C2 OSS. @ Puter consider cd p'-y, -2 pout naturti all accluides n'item. $\begin{cases} -y' = -y - h + c = \begin{cases} y' = y + h + t \\ + c = y + 2 \end{cases} = m'stemm'$ De parte demantere en Arn'te (cadidonnéele nectoriede praprir et frécale valaable plapse) sunt papartionale on complementir référèrée on'élemon-le lar dur prima lima lima selar der prima lime all mathies A-4 I. A - k I = (1 - k + 1 - k); $\Gamma_{11} = (-1)^{+1} \cdot (1 - k) = 1 - k$

-3-
Toungh: alg. al coungs: etg. (2) (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (8) (9) (9) (9)
1-h -1 he-3 -1 V2 - (-1) h=3 A1-2 A2-1
Y, = (V1)·e= (2)·e* ; Y2 = V2·e* = (-1)·e*
-1 y=(2)=(4, , /2).(0)=(1.4, + (2.1/2 = (1.(2).e+6).)
15 (4) = [21/2 - 12 e 3x]
Exemplal 2 fa re deterranture falulte jeuerste

sitereului limiat, amagen, sec. un suec. no caeflewell canssauti:

(3-12 -4 4) (A) = (0) A vest niver aundern -1 5-12 -2 (A) (A) = (0) advante ni na trafti -3 14 -6-12 (A) (A) reunte es det (A-12)=0 (=) P(h) =0 = polivamel cala Heristic al wathick #=s Is r = volarile praphii alle wathicei A.

Le antiwe det (A-1)= (1+1)(h-1)(h-2) = 1/2=1 caordo natele restatutate eleptrii caresponna tasi hi = i fieca sei va tari proposi su at proportionale on complementii alge cirioi di elementelde din prima livie ele matricei A-17 Is A-1253- (3-12 -2) A1 = H2 A3

TI(M) TIS(M)

TIS(M)

Tir(h) = (-1) 14 -6-h = (1-5)(h+6)+2P = 1+1-2

7,2(h)=(-1)+3 -1 -2 -6-1 = (6+12-6)-1 =

Tig(h) = (-1) +3 | -1 5-h = -14 + 15-3h = 1-3h

	Tu(h)	TIZ (h)	Fis Ch 1	1
Walkate -	Complexer alg. of lmi (3-1)	constem alg. oil	cour germ; of g. or	1
pyror	nº+1-2	- K	1-3/2	
h, ==1	-1	1	4	+
12=1	O	-1	-2	+
3-2	4	-2	-5-	_

VI = (2) = VI. e = (-1) e = (-2et) Matricea funda

yi = (2) = VI. e = (-2et) Matricea funda

yiet monthali de $y_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}_2 = V_2 \cdot e^t = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot e^t = \begin{pmatrix} -e^t \\ -2e^t \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2e^t \end{pmatrix}$ $\frac{1}{3} = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot e^{2t} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot e^{2t} =$

falutia generale à nissemulini: y = (x) = w(t). (c) = (x, y, y,). (c) = (1, + (2), + (3), x) Y= () = | -2 (1 e + 4 (3 · e 2 t + -2(2et -50, e3t) de cevatio estentiale limiar, en caefectente constanti, amogene PMm a ceasté nictede n'atenuel i'milial, falurat les renatifien n'amétri recuargente re transfalur untr-a singure ecuatio, de addicula, en eachierpi coustanti, serificate de une In ulcunstentell visemulin. Inhuid of la salvella ausqu'e evatir re detellime à celebrate fine en extente all n'Armulini = course sente all solviffee generals. dt = 29 tt ig, t = furctible necuursunte dt = y + 2t x = natialnla independenti dt = y + 2+ - derivine econofía () a n'intermuliur: y"= 2y/+21. Avrecuable a dona: 2'-y+22 si intermin in whatha antemada: y"= 2 y'+ y+22. -Tat den proma ecualle (fahma our Halo) =1 2 = 7'-28. =1 7"=27+7+2(7-24)

- ecuatia calactetission ortaciaté ec amagene A = 16 - 12 = 9; $A_{1,2} = \frac{9 \pm 2}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$ k=1 = 1 /1 = e 3x }= 1 y= C1 e + C2 e x /, C1, C2 = 1k, den pluse ecnable a n'ntemation = J= (1ex+ (2:e3x) =1 = (1ex+3(2e), 2 = - (1 ex + (2 e) exercific si de lesotore faluta generale Sy=c1e+c2e;x acelan' sistem shim metada onloselar of of etass: 2=-(10x + (20 lar plablemer coucky call nemfice unnotearcle (2º) La re determine pentson n'Atemus (10) courch ti intace: () (i) = 1 a se detatrimint setentle generale a n'itemitie Wr. 1 : { y= c,e+ cee 3x smittale date. fall fin Il te impron canditile = 1 = ex prablemei ; fy(0) = (1+62 =1 2101 =- (1+(2=-1 212 20 = 1 (220 = 1 (1 = 1)

La Protha problèmer canely en eand. ImHale: Sy(0) = 1 → Sy(0) = C1+C2 = 1 2(0) = -C1+C2 = 0 -- Sy(x/= 1 ex + 1 ex (1=1-Ce; C1= 1) LZ(x=-fex+fexx - phin uniteda eliveronini. - deriver phisode e constitle => y"=-3y'-z' }=>
+34'=-4+t , w" , while " Lord t'=y-t | (y'=-3y-t (h+2)2 = 0 = 1 /1= /2 = -21 Din phima ecoatle = 1 t = -9!-37 => 2= -(-201e + 02.e - 20c. x.e) -301e-30xe 2= e (2(1 - (2 - 3(1) + xe (2(2+3(2) 2=-(c,+e2)e2x+5(2x.e2x) Exemplal 3. to se resolve n'itemul: (y'=2y-t y+2+ junetiile me enne sente (z'=y+2+ x'= navialvila independente). ractora reducerii la a n'ingula ecuatio: teritain plina ecuatie = 1 y"=2y'-z' |
sin a dura ecuatie = 1 z'= y + 2 z |

J''-2y'=-y-2±; y"-2y/+y=-22

bin ec. 1° => (2=2y-y'); y"-2y'+y=-4y+2y'

=1y"-2y'+y=-2(2y-y'); y"-2y'+y=-4y+2y'

=1y"-4y!+5y=0-rec awrgeni, de and 2, encept. et.

y=exx =1y'=kerx; y"=heerx

y=exx =1y'=kerx; y"=heerx

exx =1y'=k+5)=0 [:exx => x'-4x+5=0=ec. calaterisis. 1 = 16 - 20 = -4 84,2= 4± 1-4 = 4±21 = /2=2-1° = 1 he decini complex conjugate simple. he = 2 + i = y = ex. allx } = y = (1e. dux+l2e. nin him Mima ecratte: = = = = y - y' 2x 2= 201e2 CMX + 202e2 nimx - (201e, CMX - 0, e2, nimx +2(2.ex, n/mx + C2e2x, cdx) = = e^{2x}, cos x (2e1 - 2e1 - C2) + e^{2x}, mm x (2e2 + c1-2c2) =/ = - (2. e2x, c/4 x + C1. e2x, m/m x carné valorilor proplié multiple (Metoda) For mit. amagem, est necuation n recualité dx = A. Y ; Y=(3); A = (9); 1 = 1,2 = 1 Y= (A) PX => (A-1/1) (A) = (0)
An) = (1) Fre 1/2 = a valache playtée a lini A => (An, Az., An) = could. vectobulm praguin. spirit et le l'une a l'eleverteles l'ince coursementir alge circl ou elevrenteles l'ince mune l'une a mandre l'une call spun to take an

saca k= to este mmetiple de ardime m, de pende de man stra en salvitible d'in n'ite mul.
Lundamental all n'ite mulmi duntger ne pat anthre anthle : ex : You = (Tiz(h) · ehx Tin(h) · ehx 2 Tin(x). ehr) In=ho 97d.10 Exemply - Lunctile recumerate tele-1 valuation la imalepend. Se earth satisfic of fature: (x)=(B). et (4 / 13). (B) = (0). (M = det (M-h I)) (1-12 -1). (B) = (0) fire and muster for namele (1-12 -1). (B) = (0) fire and muster for namele (1-12 -1). (B) = (0) fire and muster for namele (1-12 -1). (B) = (0) fire and muster for namele det (1-12 -1) = (2-1) (1 -1) = 0 => MIChe=1 ; 13=2.

Complementil algebraia as elementetar din arima lime a matheen U-MI; TIMM = [(1-1/2-1)-1] = 12-3/2+1 TIZ (A) = [-1/2 / Tiz(A) = (-1/2 [-1] = -1 At h=2 > A= Tilal=-1; B= Tiz(a)=0; C=Tis(h)=-1 : A= Ti(1) = -1; B= Ti2(1)= Y2=(-1) et $= \frac{(2n-3) \cdot e^{ht} + (n^2 3h+1) \cdot t \cdot e^{ht}}{1 \cdot e^{ht} + (n^2 2) \cdot t \cdot e^{ht}} = \frac{1-e^t - te^t}{e^t - te^t} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{$ $y=\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -e^{2t} \\ 0 \\ -e^{t} \end{pmatrix} = e^{t}$ et(-t-1) (C)
et(1-t) (C)
-tet) マニュメナダーナ マニメナダーナ マニメナダーナ Not (A- R)s) = (2-11) =0 => hi=hi=hs=2, rad. Imple.