Generatori di unui grup ciclie (An 12i) the (6, 1) we grand encline of andiim (n, back is cumpaste um generators g al grupulm' afunci when determina to 21 generators dring gripulm (G, 1): accepta must elemente de farma ge, mede to the form on n; (& n)=1.

Le n is them on n; (& n)=1.

Hunde tool accestor generators esu egal en p(n)= = calacteristica lini Enler, = un without element elar hundralate dem glupul An ; = woundlook eleverstook bui (U(2fn), ·) = glower u m fattlet lous (Int).

sact $r = p^n \cdot p^n \cdot$ p(n) = (- /2) (1- /2) ... (1- /m) = wh. casumilar fa natelole Papolul PM replestate probabation litalea de algrere a now generales al glupului que un destude un destude constatain en acensse planeto titale un destude de exponentii E, Ez, , te ai factorial primi de exponentii E, Ez, , te ai factorial primi de exponentii e, en numurai de acrusia. distincti, en minuli de activia, h, /2, ..., thailing seci lace un cuma stem mici un generator of glaputori ai dariar ra atitivem und asuna alegen la in 2 à mplak un clement al genjulois winfleder duck eige goweldfor. Accest buche erse patient en pralex Crititat et montinade dotestor renten a revifica da ci um element geste generation a revifica da ci um element geste generator un treliuri si culculaim taale zontence long pant la portella n-1 n'où caucfortour a min una un est egale en élementel renten L'appelon; cantalun teallmen urunitaate Tellene hack p-1 = pt. pte ptr este deseaurquelle in factori phimie a un metulin'

P-1, atune candifia necesario profésérale ca on the defente de clasa unitate, di= 1.1, i=1, h re un mese simselm jour ajali de un misulus 1-1. deste le g di (mrd p) se jet abellur prin calcul destet dant une à esse mic. In partice distrabation inse, moveture p, possessione en file toatte male. In reest car person detelmi-valer nui generator pe utiliteare un algorithme valer nui generator pe utilitéare un algorithme oxecial unant algeritume xolino-miel de exponentime madulo p.

madulo p.

rectionalm, inca, cà algeritual un afesa un Jewela for, en drak perwite verificates taptuling en elevent of rewise en fearth water, este safer. Când we prime perfect faart water, este prince for silver for mentale water ware de prince for film for film for the formal for the film for the formal formal for the formal form nomfica m' n' calcule mustom a abotive un generator been un étés se un régent un petins mial penten Metal valea pablemel: la pret voit a an facont n'alfac pan impartant re munet aarche drike et ci: unui ont fel de algoritan so arounde a inexistentai unui ont fel de algoritan so arounde si utilisatea nour artifició al resolvade a sufflemen: sou les Maleuren and Am un unere un fictions de man; of exposertial. Agoritume polinemial de exponentiere modules Fix pun nunwar prim. Le exemple, p=101
re propunen sa calculain clasa emi 3 modifia
evident ea in lac de g = 3 re paale bra unice clase de division maximal al lor x-1

or in lac de 1800 arree numer vatural fairte t tapele agoraturulmi O se serve exponental 1000 en hasa 2 (e) por mind de la elete sin 3, ne calcullate ruccisiv st (mad 101) would be of 21, 2, 23, 27, 29, 293 no resultantelle se tree interme table de falma ulma Feate: \$ 2¹ 2² 2³ 2⁴ 2⁵ 2⁶ 2[‡] 2⁶ 2⁹ 2⁹ 3[†] 9 81 9[‡] 16 5⁴ 88 68 [‡]9 80 = .97.54.88.68.49.80 = 81.5 = 405 = 1 (malin)460'944. 429760 Exemple de calcul al generational lui (Zy, e) eatentime 9-1=1+-1=16=29 = fingulal limitale praximal at him $p-1=\frac{p-1}{2}=\frac{16}{2}=8$ (44) Alegen un gefel, 3, 4, ..., 16); gef Calculation go (mad 17). Sa ea g (med 17) +1 -+ g este generator Exin g=2 = 12 = 256 = 1 (mod 17)5) Fie: f = 3; $s^{2} \pmod{14} = 3$; $s^{2} \pmod{14} =$ sea are ce un werele 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15 mut

fearlith olin techeure 1: De calcultasa di miso di primujali ai lai fi : di = 1-1 i de = 1-1 i - de = 1-1 3) fe aleje un element gt { i; 3, --, p-13. Denten a nentica elect g tile un generator il lui Hx, re calculate g di (med p), penten (H i E { 1, 2, ..., h}) re calculate g di (med p) = 1, atuni J m este generator al lui (Hx.) esse generator at lim (#,) - 1 back gdi(mad p) of 1 fentin (41 i=1, 2, admed) g use generator at lim (H,") Exemple File p=631 (w. Jhim). Vicin re new ficalm dans g=5 ende generalson pendon (2);)

Esajar p-1=630 = se de se an pune im

factom primi : 630 = 2.3°.5.7

Esajar se calculate on misorini prima pali on bui

Esajar se calculate on misorini prima pali on bui 1-1=630; die 30 = 315; de = 630 = 210; ds = 630 = 210; dy = 630 = 90. 128 = 1111110 = 20+ 2+23+21 90= 1011010

Anem g = 5; ventionim da ca ente generator. Esogny: se calculates, por mund de la clasa 5, 8 midica mi consecursina en parlat, madrilo 631: 2 3 9 01 251 532 356 578 295 417

Sent for g = 5: Se calculate 5 de perstan fécalle di en algorithment faliramial de expronentièle (mad 6 31)

algorithment faliramial de expronentièle (mad 6 31)

5-90 5272426 = 5252.52.52.52=25.36.34.509 = 427 5126 = 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 52, 50, = ex. 627. 16.34. 525. 109 = = 15621. 1224. 267225 = 481. 593.312 = 242 (mod 63) 5210 = 52, 52, 52, 52 = 25.34.509.341=219.170 =1 (mod631) = 464/med 631 tradice une d'utre retultable este egal ac 1 (mad 631) Exercitive for se newfice dack of 3 est generales.

- Le calcultated 3 di (H Li:

30 = 269 | => foodle resulfatele most ontente de

30 = 269 | => foodle resulfatele most ontente de

30 = 555 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | clasa 1 . => g = 3 earl generation el

30 = 587 | cla on' PM (26311).