



MVVM

Android architecture insight

Activity

Everything goes in-here

```
4829
4830
4831
4832
4833
4834
```



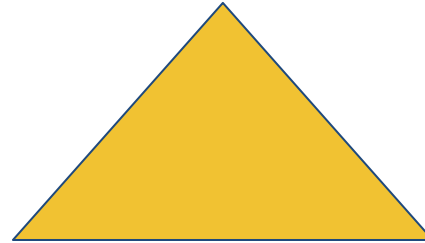
```
not
```

Duplicates

AnActivity

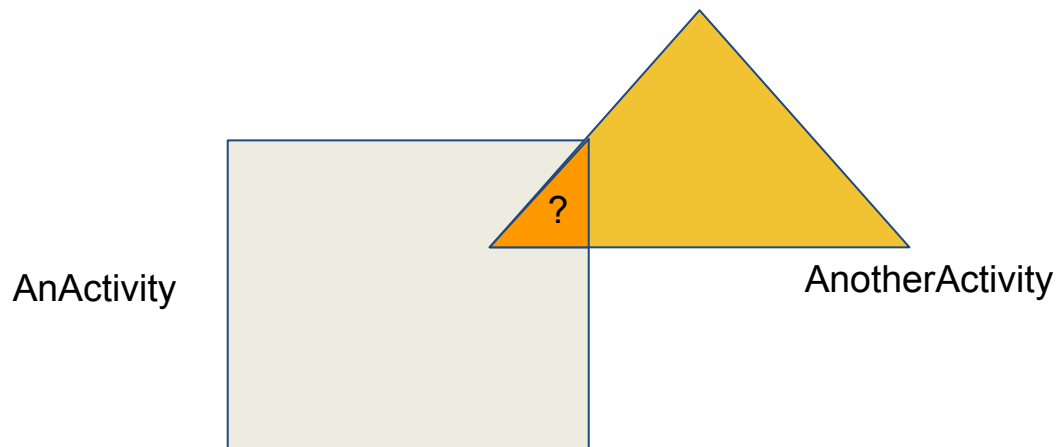


AnotherActivity



Duplicates

What's a code duplicate?



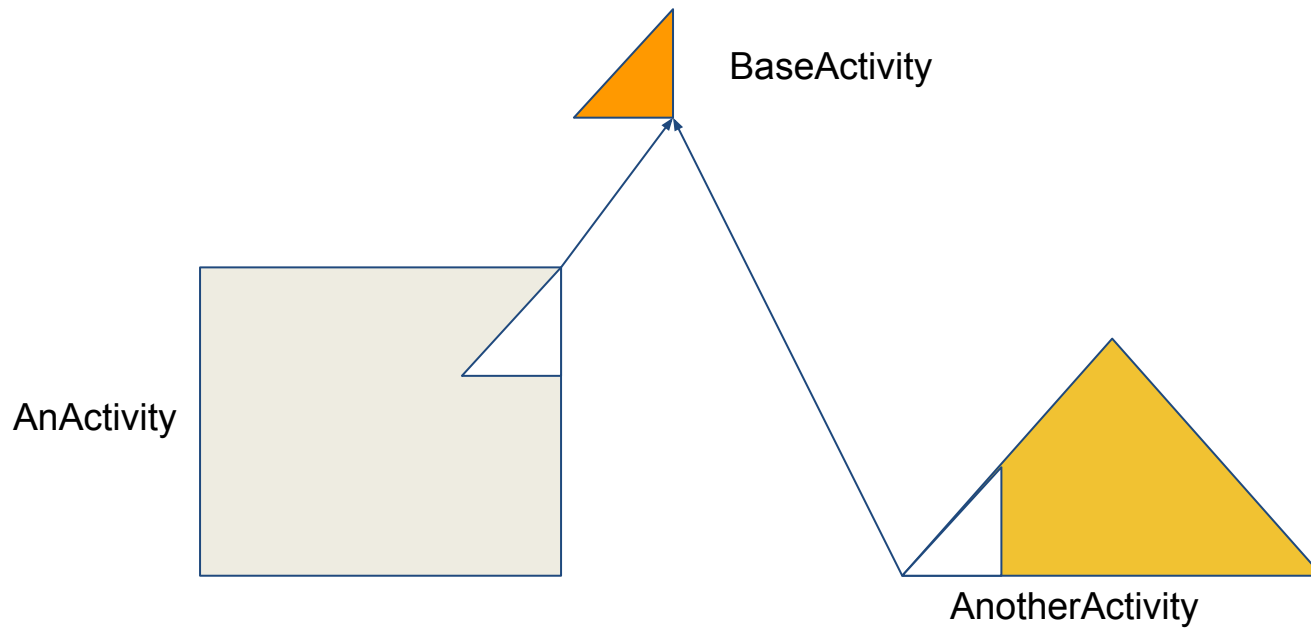
“Code duplicates are like,
the worst!”

Inheritance FTW

BaseActivity



Duplicates



Duplicates



BaseActivity

But what's actually in it?

Duplicates



BaseActivity

- Is this code boilerplate?
- Is it a feature?
- Is it the actual feature or it just looks the same?

The two look-alike adapters case study

Feature A

ITEM 1
ITEM 2
ITEM 3
ITEM 4
ITEM 5
ITEM 6

Feature B

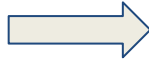
ITEM 1
ITEM 2
ITEM 3
ITEM 4
ITEM 5
ITEM 6

```
FeatureAdapter {  
    + text  
}
```






The two look-alike adapters case study

Feature A

ITEM 1
ITEM 2
ITEM 3
ITEM 4
ITEM 5
ITEM 6



Feature B

 ITEM 1
 ITEM 2
 ITEM 3
 ITEM 4
 ITEM 5
 ITEM 6

● The two look-alike adapters

The power of “copy/paste”

```
AFeatureAdapter {  
    + text  
}
```

```
BFeatureAdapter {  
    + text  
    + image  
}
```

The power of “if”

```
THEAdapter {  
    + text  
    if (this is the one with a picture) {  
        + image  
    }  
}
```

● The two look-alike adapters

The power of
“copy/paste”

```
AFeatureAdapter {  
    + text  
}
```

```
BFeatureAdapter {  
    + text  
    + image  
}
```

The power of
“if”

```
THEAdapter {  
    + text  
    if (this is the one with a picture) {  
        + image  
    }  
}
```

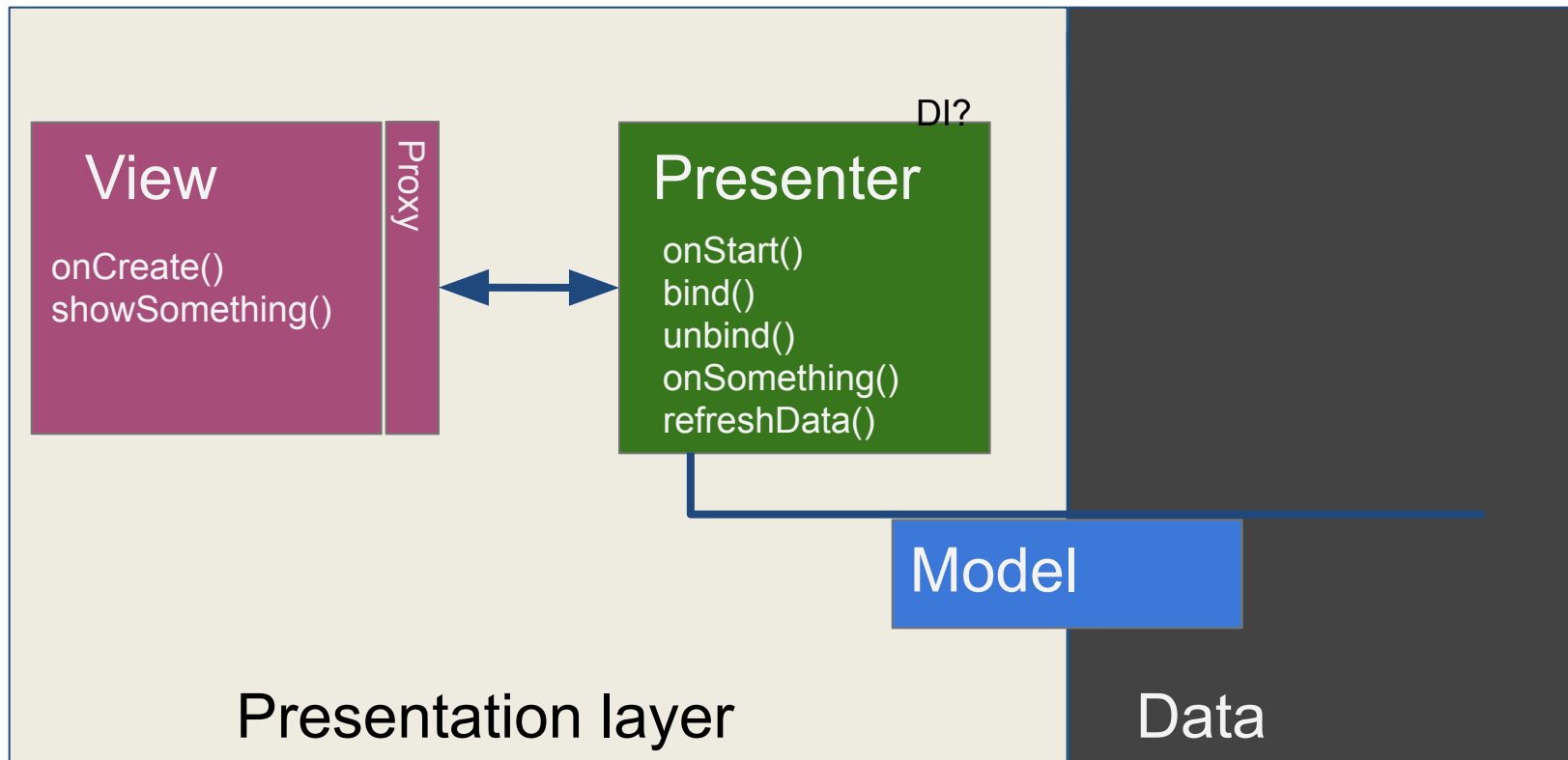
5 years later?

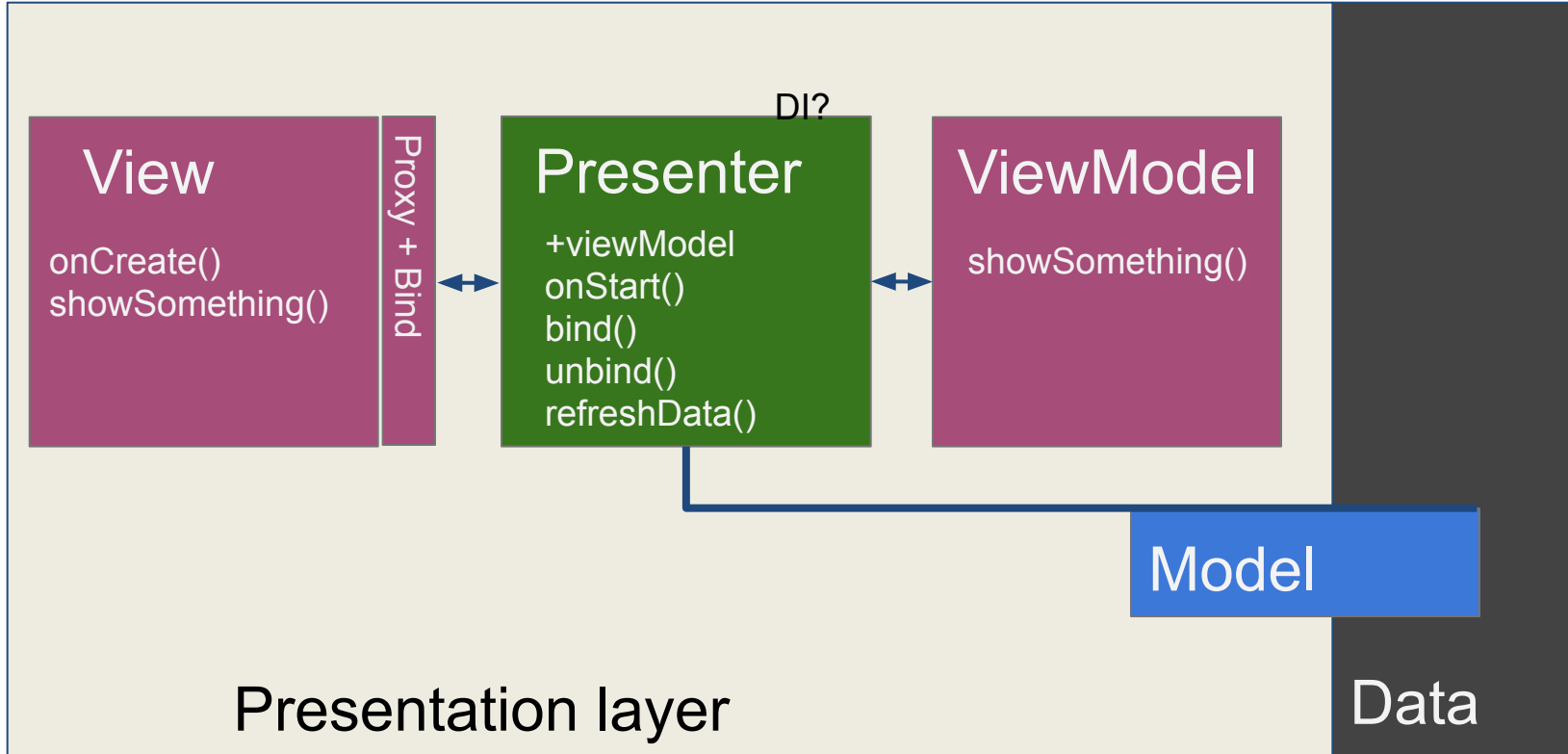
“Prefer composition over inheritance”

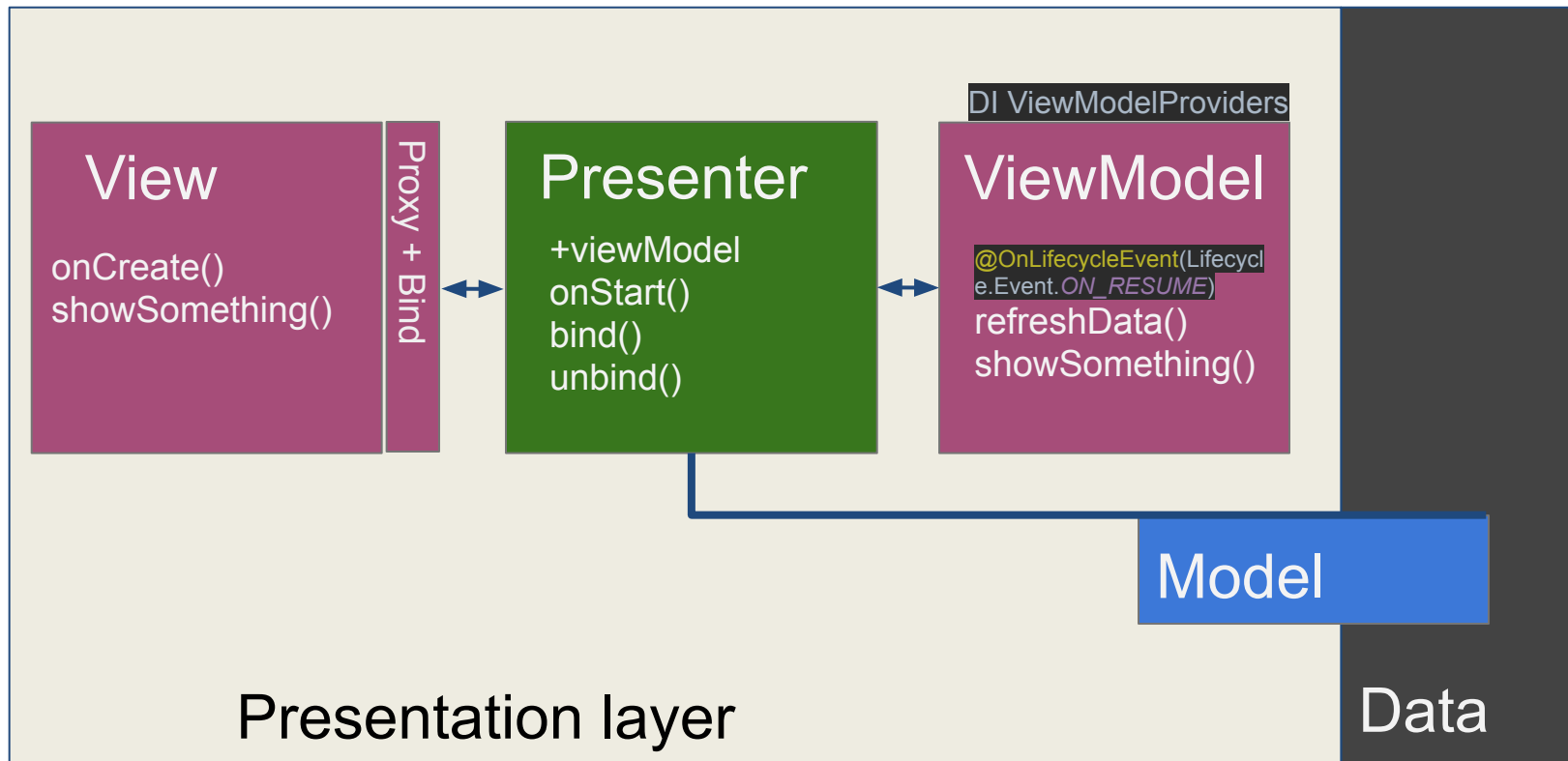


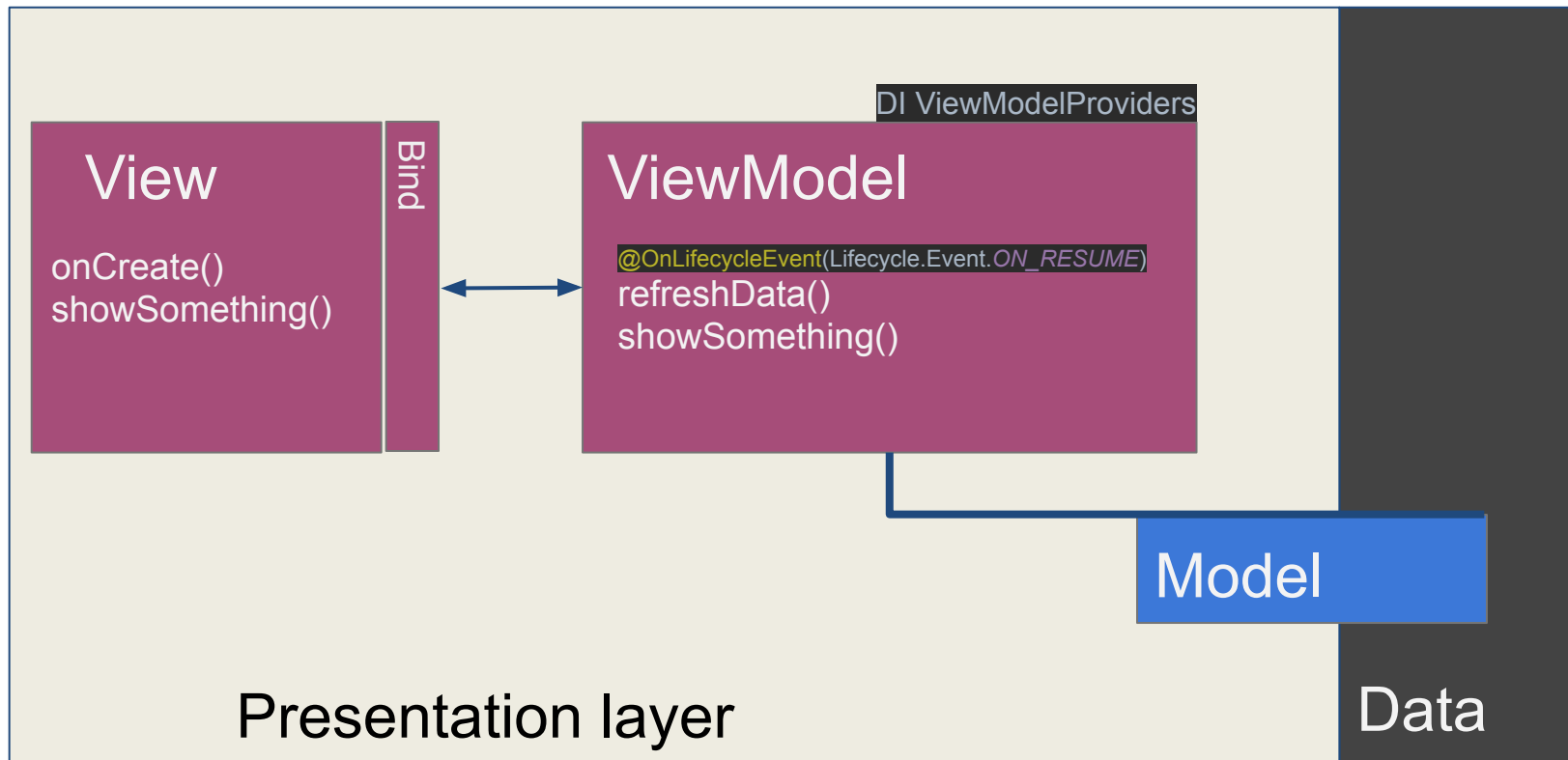
Taking a hammer to that “Activity”







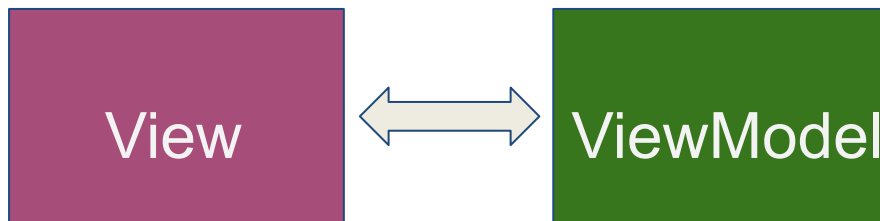




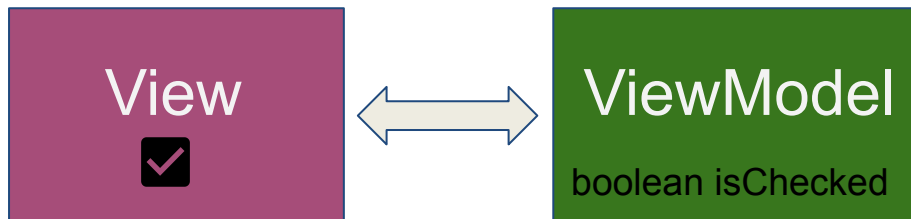
What is MVVM?



Allows you to **bind UI components** in your layout to **data**.



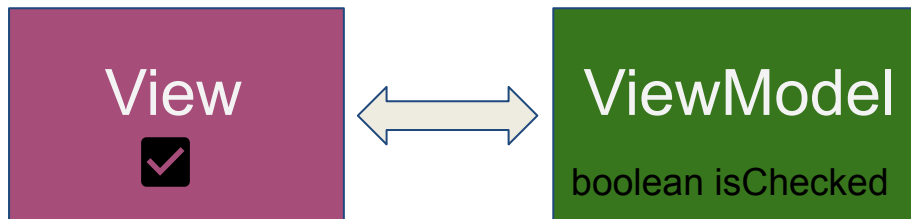
V <-> VM



View and ViewModel mirror each other:

- If a Checkbox view is checked by the user
 - then the ViewModel will have `boolean isChecked == true`
- If in coding we set the `isChecked = true`
 - Then the Checkbox view is shown checked

V <-> VM

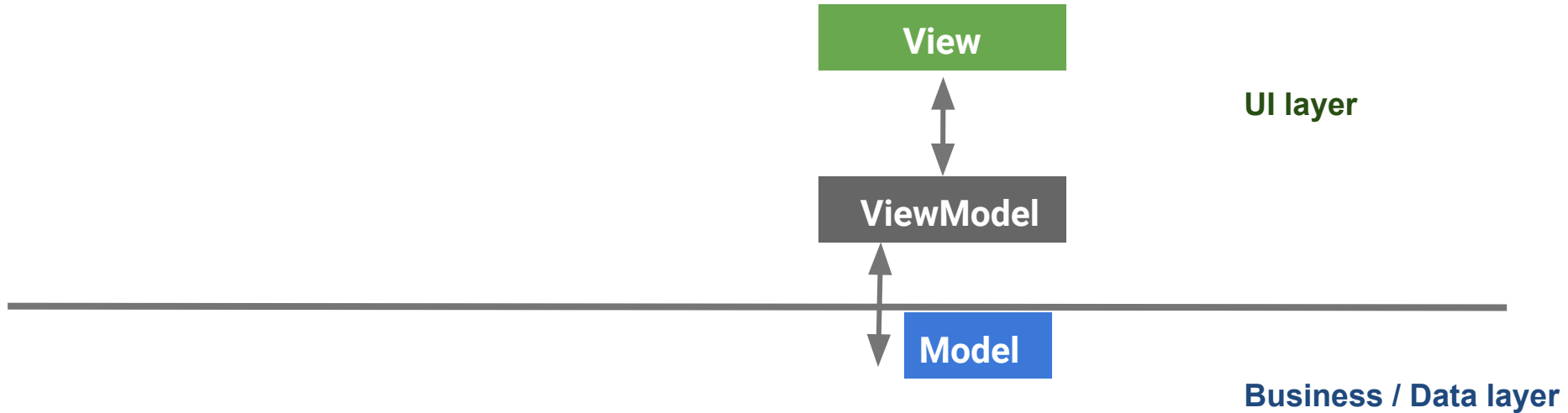


V <-> VM two way binding

V -> VM one way binding

V <- VM one way binding

MVVM - overview



How bad could it go?



```
public class SomeViewModel extends ViewModel {  
    ...  
    void onPressed(int resourceButtonPressed) {  
        User user = User.getCurrentUser();  
        String token = Preferences.getInstance(getContext()).getString(Preferences.USER_TOKEN, "");  
        RetrofitApiService.doRestCallForUser(getContext(), token, new Callback<Map<String, Object>>() {  
            @Override  
            public void onResponse(Call<Map<String, Object>> call, Response<Map<String, Object>> response) {  
                if (response.code() == 200) {  
                    Util.logDebugMessage(RetrofitApiService.class.getSimpleName(), response.body().toString());  
                } else {  
                    prefs.writeSomething...  
                }  
            }  
        })  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

Spaghetti integration



What's wrong with spaghetti?

How you gonna document that?

- and then wrote a callback for request
- and then i saw it had a method called onResponse
- and then i checked for 200
- and then...

If it's not documentable, it's probably not the best design

- Don't have to actually test it
- Mocking comes natural when units are small and well thought

if it's not testable, it's probably not the best design

Complexity

if it's not stupid simple, it's probably not the best design


```
public class SomeViewModel extends ViewModel {  
    ...  
    void onPressed(int resourceButtonPressed) {  
        User user = User.getCurrentUser();  
        String token = Preferences.getInstance(getContext()).getString(Preferences.USER_TOKEN, "");  
        RetrofitApiService.doRestCallForUser(getContext(), token, new Callback<Map<String, Object>>() {  
            @Override  
            public void onResponse(Call<Map<String, Object>> call, Response<Map<String, Object>> response) {  
                if (response.code() == 200) {  
                    Util.logDebugMessage(RetrofitApiService.class.getSimpleName(), response.body().toString());  
                } else {  
                    prefs.writeSomething...  
                }  
            }  
        })  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

Complexity



Richard Branson ✓

@richardbranson

Follow

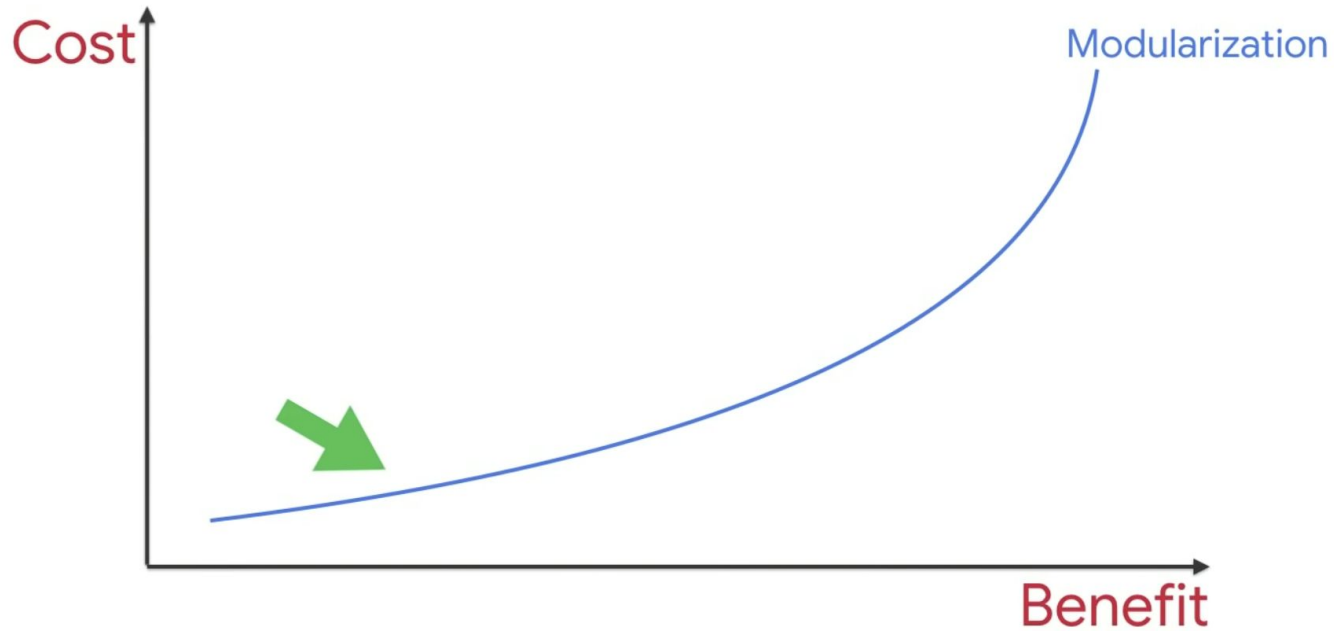
Complexity is your enemy. Any fool can make something complicated. It is hard to make something simple virg.in/cye

What's the right architecture?

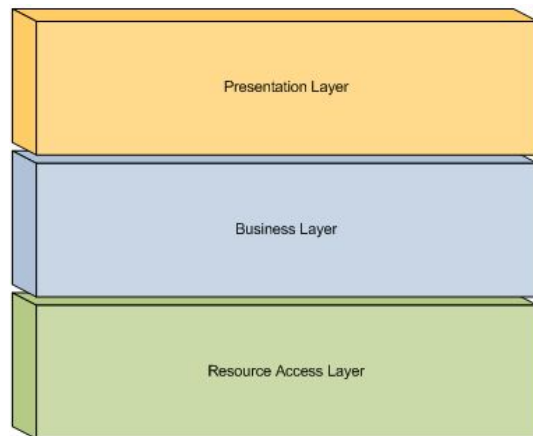
Mobile wise or even Android wise

What's the minimal architecture?

Modularization



[Google I/O '19: Modular Android App](#)



Minimal architecture

Android Application
Module



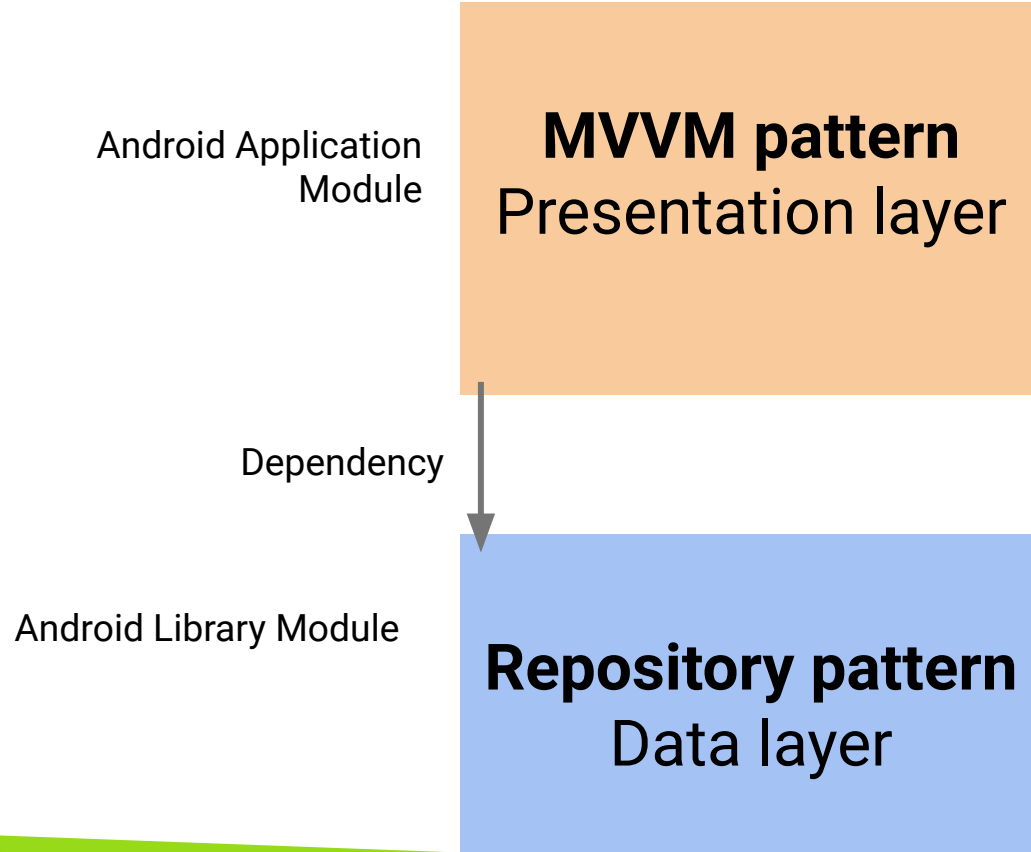
Dependency



Android Library Module



Minimal architecture



Minimal architecture

Data Library

Repository interfaces



Model

ViewModel



Minimal architecture

Data Library

Repository interfaces

ViewModel

Mappers

Model



Minimal architecture

Data Library

Repository interfaces

RepositoryImpl

ViewModel

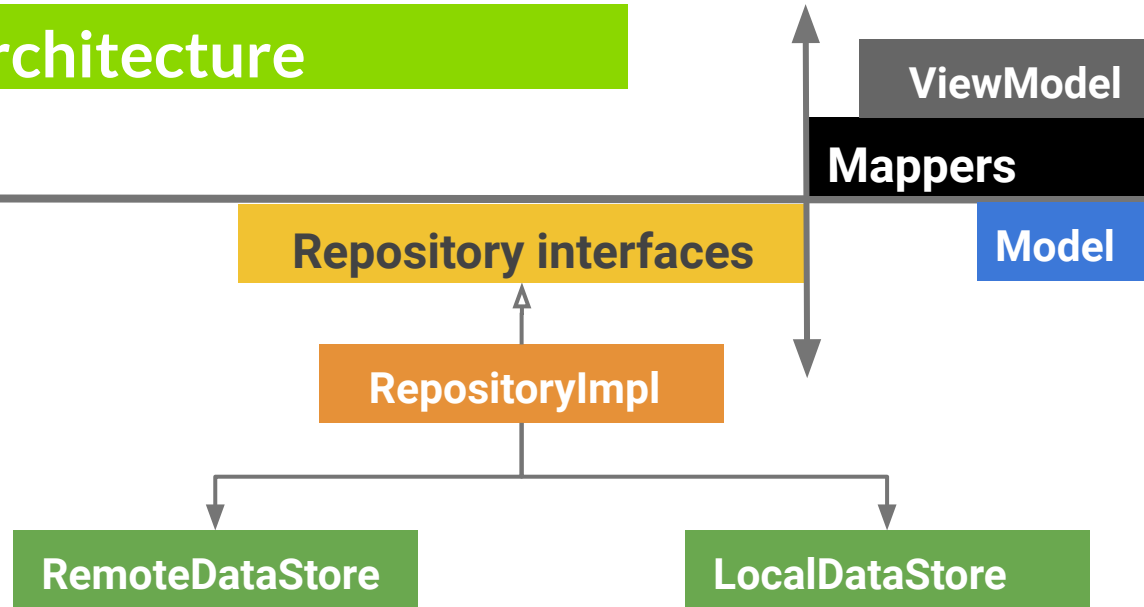
Mappers

Model

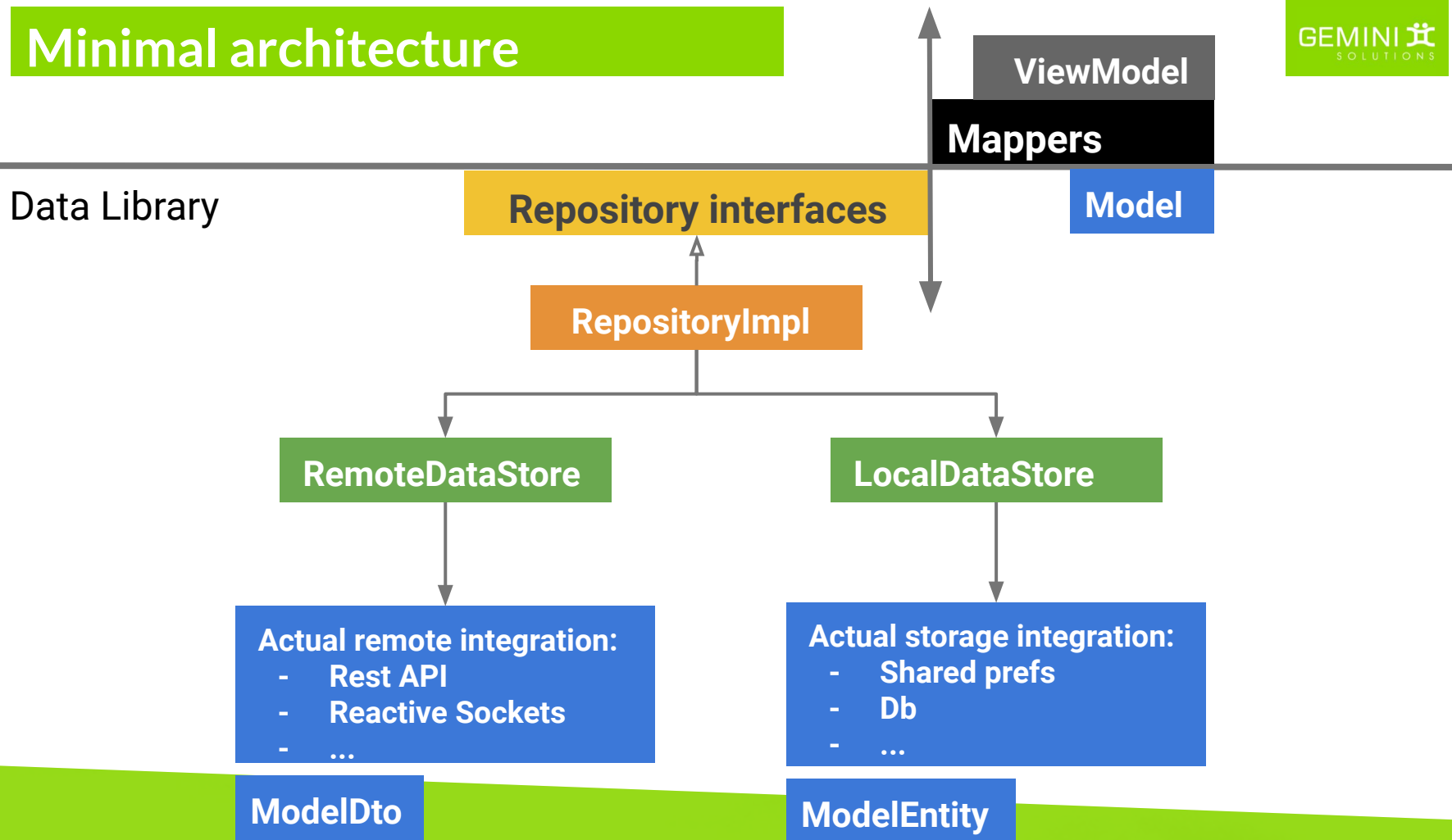


Minimal architecture

Data Library



Minimal architecture



Thanks