Ecuation disterentiale de 'ardiant n 1º Motium introductive. Definitie. Fie F(x, J, J', ... ,) surctie male, de at a narialnile, F: [a, b] X E ECRUTS [a, b] CR awind argumentell nariabila reale E [a i b] n' o functie reale y: [a - t, impleme en dérivatell es 7", - y (") Relatia F(x J. J. - y ne meneste ematie diferentiale de ardinal a. Le muneste vous a ausei ecnasii a finasie far f. [a, b] + k, swind delivable pina En ardinal a incluir pe caid as F(x, feel, fix) - - f(xi) = 0, (#) x = (216) saca m=1, aliblinen ernaki dit neutiale de délimit : care un fi sefinite de relatia xxxx/60 (fahrna implicità) sau y' gray (Jahma explicita) Frende 10 Fepratia y=y+x

ecuatie diferentiale de d'adim * + + + . Functia yck/: c.é-y-1, mode?

este r caustante arlutrara represente à familie el volersie à cerasier das dif de ordinal !. Functia y = c1e+ + C: e - x , x = R , en C1, C2 constante arbitrarl, regresionte a familie de 10. entir elle ecuration date, sindue Entir particulare lui C2 si C2, name utine voluti particulare. in west prim eapital me nam reupa de renation distrentiale de indiant I exemplele de men sus se obserné à constile diférentiale duns familie de société cake depind de constante artistare. Vans demanssi ce minarie constantelet arlutrar ale valnitéei generale este gent en ardinirlé ecnatsiei, disterentiet varue quine cà functia p(x, c) este rentiale de ar dimerte dife de ardinne, (1º) F(x,y, x) = 0 daca p

verifica isensic = cenatia (19: F(x, g(x, e), y (x, e)) = 0, x + (x, b) Labratia generala a unei se dif paste fi date parametric prim x = 4(t,c), J= +(t, c), telx, BJ. Le mineste solivire particulata a ecucities F(x, y, y') = 0 o functile y= 91% XE[a; b], care se alitine su'n politica generalà y= 4 (x; c), aind o series valaale jarticulara com santei arlutte o white y= 4 (x), x = [a 1 4] a F(F, J, J') = 0 care un re sin mentra generale jentu alaake a canotantei con ecnatiei alrene wice a nataakl a mineste intubie singulata ca valutie generala y= x y' + y' are y= cx + c' x + & formilia deptelon wentla y=-+x= K Fil coul replesinté à parabala n' vir re a litere din ralate a lui c , fiind , deci ~ rallythe singulate n ecuatier. 2º. canelliti im Fiall. tralitema enicano Fie ematha diferentiale (3) = fix)

midle f ente courtimora pl me damen plan D. File (xo, Jo) + D. Fie falmtin generali a conditier diferentiale date, y= Hos Et regrésinte or jamilie de ourlie inlive in danienine . Varu demanage or teareme de existente n' unicitate call areste ca in aimmnte counde fi ecuatia D'alloralistic unica al carmi grafic there prin punctul (12/0/20 Frahlema seterminarii salvitei ecuatiei 30 care pentem x=xo ia rataalla y = yo, alle al carringration till plin 1x0, yo) ed, o.n. pablema uni caucity internalities es penting F= Fo naturale na in malante 9170/2 1. 1. con-life imfall. Etemplu: si re gaireaset saluthe ce. y ! = cos x + x care tree plin princful (0, 2). A nem. y = fort + 2)-dt + C = min to / + + + + + + C = min x + + + + + + + C! Pentin x=0 =1 /10/= 2 = 0 + = + cores peri valutia caintata este y= = x x mint raylbluer martirelat uni en sit de ord. i de rinde de o

in mets, ca arice familie de milie plane, 3 p(F, 7, c) = 0, (F, y) as an of cantinua is delivatile partial in dit de arelinist inti. Inter aden.
- delivier paltial in rapato in r. 2x + dx. 9x =0. Élimining re inte acidità relate n 3 resul de adding = o, deci + ec. uit. Exemple. La re Mahmine emake dif whificala de familia de entitle : y = xx + cx + 1, xxx Jetinam in raparx en x. => y'= n x n-i + c => c = y'-n x i jn Carnina in Mealla dake. n y = + 1 + + (-y'-nx")+1 Ty= xy + (1-n/x"+1 7 Trahema de existente si 4 unicitate pentru ecuati uje rentiale de ardimet. T. metada C arha Eimaticat incerne

d'-de x : x ER - er vit de ardiun l'alli J= C, e + Co e -x, x = A; C, Co = constant allutidit; y = fat generalà à ecuation: y"y = x y = c,ex + co. (-e) -1; y = c,ex-cee-1 d'=Gex+crex ere + cae - cre + cae +x = x fat gen a et. Int ou and 2 reprinds Is duni courstante allutlate, la n' Cr.

y=c,ex+cre - x représenta dune familie de saluti all ecuation. Jawol untahi passiculate, pt lags C2 à abitir sountii puticulare all ecnasses. Le dernanstració eà un martial canstantelar arbinhare den salutéa generale esse gret en ardiunt conatici outelentiale. Sat gan. or ec: F(x, J, J', y", ... y") = o depinde de reanstante ulustrale: y = p(x, c, cz, ... ch)
solutie vingularie a unei ecualii onterentialecalentle generale penten mici a passicularisere papilité à constantelar den satisfie genérale Exemply Fix ecucilia y = xy'+y'2 - v ecualle salutia generala a un este y = c.x+e mode c= salutia generala a un este y = c.x+e mode c= - canstanta aventhala. b.j.v. geauvettus, arentea generale ende a familie de délegte (j= m x+n) ban n' j=-ty x², x e R, este saluste a cenatien

7 = Cx + c2; y1 = c ... on one west for which. - y= cx+c esse cal, generale a cenatia! フーー・スメメイトリッニー・ラメングニー·イ× プーメットットンと ・サメニー *(-ナメ)・(-ナリ) (0) = - x + x 1=1 - y = - 2x 1 x 1 = - = - + co eco este nonficada de y = - 4/44, yer - y= - x esse saturble a econofici. p. p. v. geometrie, sulmita replesiones o paratula; explisia m un reparate abstrates fabrilla generalo, y = exte (familie de diepte) peration vici a natable patribile a canstablei e y=-x ese salvelle mysulate. a constler! conditio instale. Problema lui Caue y a) Pt ec. dif de ardinul 1°. falura impliciba: F(x,y,y') = 0- jaluna explicità: y'= f(x,y); feste a furche continua je m dansnin Don stan File (xo, yo) E. B. can siderand of faturala generala a concreter install : y = 4(x, c) ; c = et alla clare b. p. v. geamet m'e ea réplesione à jaunilie el curse incluse in dans will so In our unte canditai (munite canditi intal son carditale concaucity ne paare demansitus à teatermen de existente is uniertale a solutier prablèmer care ner fice active canditin in Hale.

con Phablerna Met un'ult les calmettes correttes ia raladia y = fo e= salutia al interior yets ixatese pe care le monfice functiile F, respective t, care de Lime se ecuatia outelentale, arenta acceptar ghatilence este unica. stablema - retermine in saluder e enather T(x, J, y') =0 son y'= f(x, y) care frenthen x=x, in realdalea y= Jo, le oi al eirhen gra fire thece thin puneshe (x, y) (), se un meste problems Pui carreity, iar candito a penson x=x0 solutia na la naladrea P/X0/Eyo ne unueste 3) ratherna lui Cauchy junton ecnatha dite sontiale se ardium (n: counds the im Hala. (1) : F(x, J, J', '- y') = 2; J: ICR-IR, linkery Admiter a function in function is feele tealers de existenta n' unicitate a sortution pratitemen caused pt ecinarten (1). n constante all'atture esentiales este desa de J= P(x, C, Cz, -, Co) ; y'est à juncelle de classe en(j) (euratiune n' deuratate de n ani en soute survatele eartime pe I) oi very el. 10 in will xei = (x, 41x, cn, ... co), y'(x, cn, ce, .., cn), 4"(x, da, le, ..., cn), ..., (x, ca, ..., cn)) in (+) x +].

defination de un meste plablema Cauely pents ecucilha (1), platibema determine his intention (partientale) a ecucatier, care non'time immator Lete counditing in the conduting this canely nou canditi ino Hate: mall xo t I A (4(x0, 11, 12, ---, Cn) = 70 de d1, de, - In-1 6" (xy (1, (2, ..., Cn) =)" most or would dute. 41n-1) (xx, (4, (2, ..., Cn) = Jn-1 remnatentele aces xui s'iteme unul constantelle (1, C2, -. Cu. Im ipulled existente n' union fa lin' arbetter prablema caucit, a cert sistem este anspariliel n'unic determinat, le réserve minterent (2) n' ne n'étére soulintée: (C1 = (2 (xo, yo, ye, -- you) forly the all (2 = (2 (x1, y2, d1, -1, yn-1) 3) unice. Cn = Cn (xo, ye, yo, --, yn-1) Aceste valuri ne indo enie se un expletie telle fles generale: y = Q(x, e1, e2, ..., an), alithrainel and folk falmela unice a place Cemer & en conditince in Wall (2) Exemple. La re determine soulle sea litemes. caucity perton ecuatha enterentiale de arching dai, en caudetill cancily plaisale: $y'' - y = x ; k \in \mathbb{R}$, (y(0) = 0) (y(0) = 1)

Loula guerala a ecuation: de contemperate s-a venticet ex y sol salutia generalà a ecuation A HXER. Aplicim candi Yii & im Hall. 1400 =0 y'ro/= e1-en-1=1 = (1-e2=2 201=2 = 1 [(1=1] = 1 (2=-(1) (2 =-1) = y = ex-ex-x = saluta prablemer couchy 17(0)=1-1=0 y'(0) = 1+1-1=1 Fenatii diferentiale de ardinut 1, resolvate in raport en y', integrative plim metale 19 Evatii care provin din auntavea unei diterentiate PITIJ. dx + Q (xi) dy = 0 mdl Pri a sunt totate: cantinue n' an déhivate positinte de aidline 1 continue intr-me damenin D sin Re y= y(x) => function neconvosenta, $y' = \frac{dy}{dx}$ Daysidx = - alxilling = dx y = 7(x,y)

Saca salutia e cerettiei retist sub falur : P(x,y). dx + a(x,y). dy = 0 (#1? a zunchi Fe F (4,9) ou Ferse diferentia. lista ni diferentiala sa este explisia data? d F(x,y) = OF(x,y), dx + OF(x,y), dy $P(x,y) = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x}$ $ni \mathcal{R}(x,y) = \frac{\partial F}{\partial y}$ $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right) = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} \begin{cases} can folim & vn folimbre \\ low & Schwarz, drawler \\ \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right) = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} \end{cases}$ De = Dx (2F) = DF cantime in b=s =) 2° F = 3° F => Function F(x,y) va fi data de Mata : (x0,40) & D. - df(x,y)= 3F.dx + 3F.dy = P(x,y).dx+Q(x,y).dx afixy) = 0 = F(x,y) = c este salutia ecucifici pixy dx + Q(x, y) dy = 0. exemples : (miny - 27) · dx + (x · edy + +;) · dy co se cer servicin generalia a ecuetion,

P(x,y) = miny - 28 ; Q(x,y) = x chy + 1 vention dact 3+ = coy - 2 : 06 = coy - 2 Sal generale: Fox, y) en plapée laster F(x,y)-F(x0,90) = (nin yo - 240) · dt + + Stx east + til dt = nim yo. t/ - 2%. \frac{t}{x_1} + + x · mint/ + = t/ = minyo (x-x0) + yo(= -1) + x (mmy - mm/o) + +2 (y-70) = = x miny + \frac{1}{x^2} - x miny - for - x miny - for + + x ningo + do = x ning + & - x i ningo - 1 x n'ny + + = d = + (x, y) c dF(x,y) = 2 + dx + 2 + dy = 0 - et data