



# CFG NINJA AUDITS

Security Assessment

**Ronald Token**

June 6, 2023

Audit Status: Pass





Audit Edition: SAFU














POWERED BY  
**BLADE POOL**

# Risk Analysis

















## Classifications of Manual Risk Results

Classification	Description
 Critical	Danger or Potential Problems.
 Major	Be Careful or Fail test.
 Minor	Pass, Not-Detected or Safe Item.
 Informational	Function Detected

## Manual Code Review Risk Results

Contract Priviledge	Description
 Buy Tax	1%
 Sale Tax	1%
 Cannot Sale	Pass
 Cannot Sale	Pass
 Max Tax	1%
 Modify Tax	Yes
 Fee Check	Pass
 Is Honeypot?	Not Detected
 Trading Cooldown	Not Detected
 Can Pause Trade?	Pass
 Pause Transfer?	Detected, dev needs to enable trading.



Contract Priviledge	Description
 Max Tx?	Pass
 Is Anti Whale?	Not Detected
 Is Anti Bot?	Not Detected
 Is Blacklist?	Not Detected
 Blacklist Check	Pass
 is Whitelist?	Not Detected
 Can Mint?	Pass
 Is Proxy?	Not Detected
 Can Take Ownership?	Not Detected
 Hidden Owner?	Not Detected
 Owner	0x3613015AE3dcB46308f1D600c1F2B83Ba2CBDd30
 Self Destruct?	Not Detected
 Other?	Not Detected
 Other?	Not Detected
 Holders	3
 Auditor Confidence	High

The following quick summary it's added to the project overview; however, there are more details about the audit and its results. Please read every detail.



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# Assessment Summary

This report has been prepared for Ronald Token on the Binance Smart Chain network. CFGNINJA provides both client-centered and user-centered examination of the smart contracts and their current status when applicable. This report represents the security assessment made to find issues and vulnerabilities on the source code along with the current liquidity and token holder statistics of the protocol.

A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Cross Referencing, Static Analysis, In-House Security Tools, and line-by-line Manual Review.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Inspecting liquidity and holders statistics to inform the current status to both users and client when applicable.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Verifying contract functions that allow trusted and/or untrusted actors to mint, lock, pause, and transfer assets.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.



# Project Overview

## Token Summary

Parameter	Result
Address	0xb03c62ED329B566096Bf63470300a9c544000d86
Name	Ronald
Token Tracker	Ronald (\$RONALD)
Decimals	18
Supply	1,000,000
Platform	Binance Smart Chain
compiler	v0.8.17+commit.8df45f5f
Contract Name	RONALD
Optimization	Yes with 200 runs
LicenseType	MIT
Language	Solidity
Codebase	<a href="https://etherscan.io/token/0xb03c62ED329B566096Bf63470300a9c544000d86#code">https://etherscan.io/token/0xb03c62ED329B566096Bf63470300a9c544000d86#code</a>
Payment Tx	Corporate



# Project Overview

## Simulation Summary

Parameter	Result
Transfer From Owner	Pass
Transfer From Holder	Pass
Add Liquidity	Pass
RemoveLiquidity	Pass
Buy from Owner	Pass
Buy from Holder	Pass
Sale from Owner	Pass
Sale from Holder	Pass
Remove Liquidity	Pass
SwapAndLiquify	Pass
SwapAndSale w/Fee	Pass
SwapAndSale TX	
SwapAndSaleNoFee	Pass
SwapAndSale No/Fee TX	
ExcludeFromFees	Pass
LaunchPad	PinkSale



Parameter	Result
Pool Creation	Pass
Pool Creation TX	
Pool Finalize	Pass
Pool Finalize TX	
Enable	Pass

The following quick summary it's added to the project overview; however, there are more details about the audit and its results. Please read every detail.





## Main Contract Assessed Contract Name

Name	Contract	Live
Ronald	0xb03c62ED329B566096Bf63470300a9c544000d86	Yes

## TestNet Contract Assessed Contract Name

Name	Contract	Live
Ronald	0xa72bec60ccb1cf2da1cfa2e3fa8dd8be100348b8	Yes

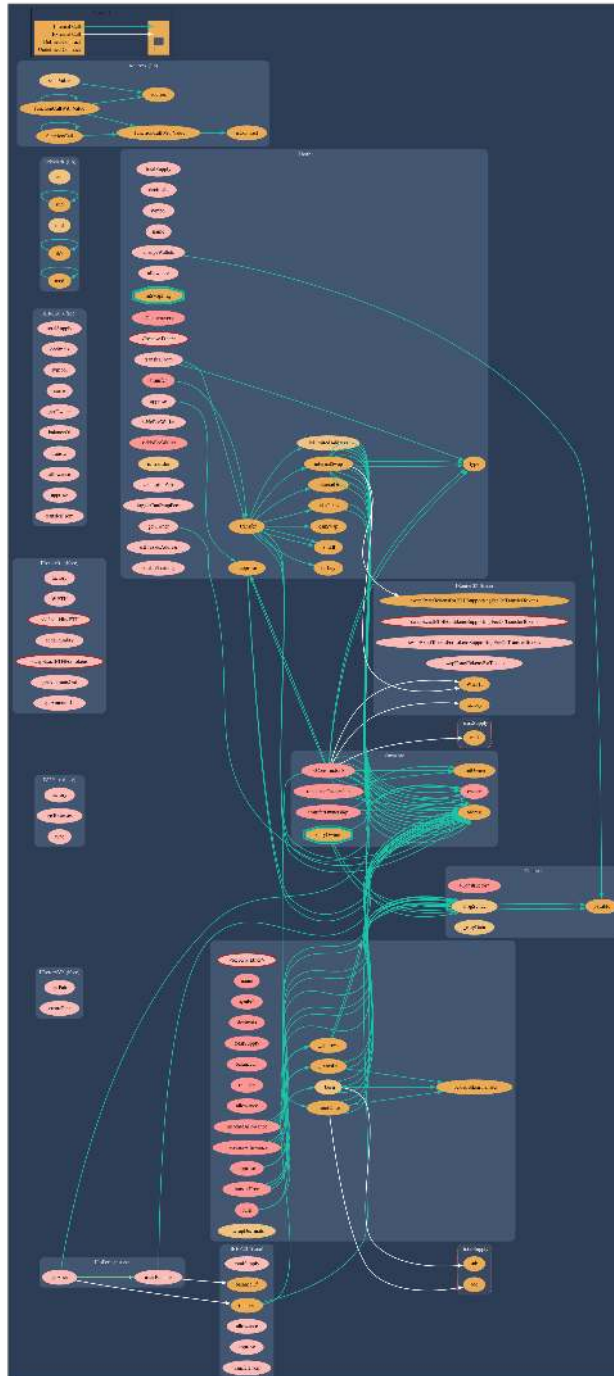
## Solidity Code Provided

SolID	File Sha-1	FileName
Ronald	6fee85d657f3e21446ab9313eec506d861024922	Ronald.sol
Ronald		
Ronald		
Ronald		



# Call Graph

The contract for Ronald has the following call graph structure.



# KYC Information

**The Project Owners of Ronald is not KYC.**

**KYC Information Notes:**

**Auditor Notes:** KYC to be completed by PinkSale, project will be a SAFU Project.

**Project Owner Notes:**



# Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

The Smart Contract Weakness Classification Registry (SWC Registry) is an implementation of the weakness classification scheme proposed in EIP-1470. It is loosely aligned to the terminologies and structure used in the Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE) while overlaying a wide range of weakness variants that are specific to smart contracts.

ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-100	Pass	Function Default Visibility	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-101	Pass	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-102	Pass	Outdated Compiler Version file.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-103	Low	A floating pragma is set.	Ronald.sol	L: 3 C: 0
SWC-104	Pass	Unchecked Call Return Value.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-105	Pass	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-106	Pass	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-107	Pass	Read of persistent state following external call.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-108	Pass	State variable visibility is not set..	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-109	Pass	Uninitialized Storage Pointer.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-110	Pass	Assert Violation.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0



ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-111	Pass	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-112	Pass	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-113	Pass	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-114	Pass	Transaction Order Dependence.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-115	Pass	Authorization through tx.origin.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-116	Pass	A control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-117	Pass	Signature Malleability.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-118	Pass	Incorrect Constructor Name.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-119	Pass	Shadowing State Variables.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-120	Pass	Potential use of block.number as source of randomness.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-121	Pass	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-122	Pass	Lack of Proper Signature Verification.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-123	Pass	Requirement Violation.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-124	Pass	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-125	Pass	Incorrect Inheritance Order.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0



ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-126	Pass	Insufficient Gas Griefing.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-127	Pass	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-128	Pass	DoS With Block Gas Limit.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-129	Pass	Typographical Error.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-130	Pass	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E).	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-131	Pass	Presence of unused variables.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-132	Pass	Unexpected Ether balance.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-133	Pass	Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-134	Pass	Message call with hardcoded gas amount.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-135	Pass	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code).	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-136	Pass	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain.	Ronald.sol	L: 0 C: 0

We scan the contract for additional security issues using MYTHX and industry-standard security scanning tools.



# Smart Contract Vulnerability Details

## SWC-103 - Floating Pragma.

### CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime.

#### References:

#### Description:

Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested with thoroughly. Locking the pragma helps to ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.

#### Remediation:

Lock the pragma version and also consider known bugs (<https://github.com/ethereum/solidity/releases>) for the compiler version that is chosen.

Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended for consumption by other developers, as in the case with contracts in a library or EthPM package. Otherwise, the developer would need to manually update the pragma in order to compile locally.

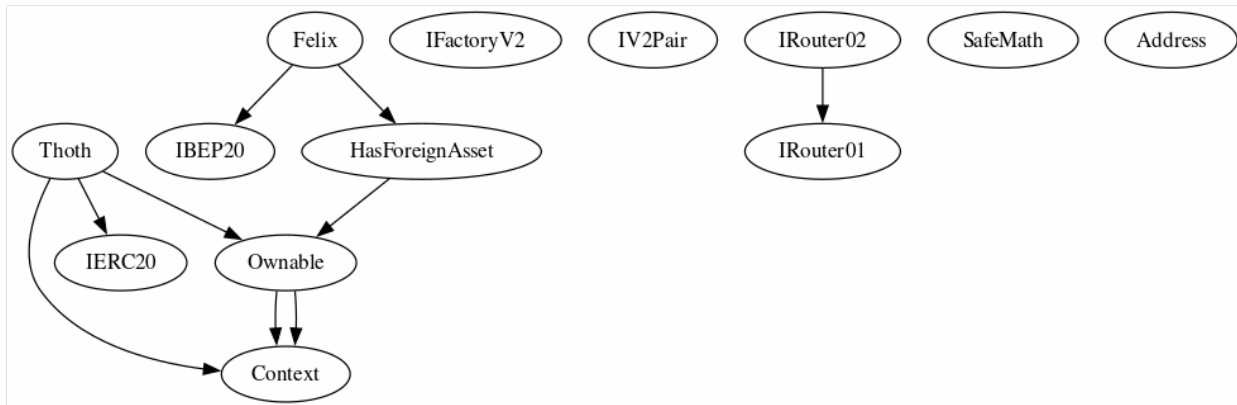
#### References:

Ethereum Smart Contract Best Practices - Lock pragmas to specific compiler version.



# Inheritance

The contract for Ronald has the following inheritance structure.





## Privileged Functions (onlyOwner)

Please Note if the contract is Renounced none of this functions can be executed.

Function Name	Parameters	Visibility
renounceOwnership		Public
transferOwnership	address newOwner	Public
claimStuckTokens	address token	Public
excludeFromFees	address account, bool excluded	External
updateFees	uint256 _marketing FeeOnSell, uint256 _marketingFeeOnB uy	External
changeMarketingWallet	address _marketingWallet	External
enableTrading		External
setSwapEnabled	bool _enabled	External
setAndSendTokensAmount	uint256 newAmount	External



# Smart Contract Advance Checks



ID	Severity	Name	Result	Status
\$RONALD-01	Minor	Potential Sandwich Attacks.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-02	Minor	Function Visibility Optimization	Pass	Not-Detected
\$RONALD-03	Major	Lack of Input Validation.		Pending
\$RONALD-04	Major	Centralized Risk In addLiquidity.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-05	Minor	Missing Event Emission.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-06	Minor	Conformance with Solidity Naming Conventions.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-07	Minor	State Variables could be Declared Constant.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-08	Minor	Dead Code Elimination.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-09	Major	Third Party Dependencies.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-10	Major	Initial Token Distribution.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-11	Major		Pass	Not-found
\$RONALD-12	Major	Centralization Risks In The X Role	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-13	Informational	Extra Gas Cost For User..	Pass	Not-Found



ID	Severity	Name	Result	Status
\$RONALD-1 4	Medium	Unnecessary Use Of SafeMath	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-1 5	Medium	Symbol Length Limitation due to Solidity Naming Standards.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-1 6	Medium	Invalid collection of Taxes during Transfer.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-1 7	Informational	Conformance to numeric notation best practice.	Pass	Not-Found
\$RONALD-1 8	Informational	Enable Trade and Exclude Exist to create a whitelist.	Pass	Not-found



## \$RONALD-03 | Lack of Input Validation.

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	 Major	Ronald.sol:	 Pending

### Description

The given input is missing the check for the non-zero address.

The given input is missing the check for the .

### Remediation

We advise the client to add the check for the passed-in values to prevent unexpected errors as below:






```
...
require(receiver != address(0), "Receiver is the zero address");
...
...
require(value X limitation, "Your not able to do this function");
...
```

We also recommend customer to review the following function that is missing a required validation. .








# Technical Findings Summary

## Classification of Risk

Severity	Description
 Critical	Risks are those that impact the safe functioning of a platform and must be addressed before launch. Users should not invest in any project with outstanding critical risks.
 Major	Risks can include centralization issues and logical errors. Under specific circumstances, these major risks can lead to loss of funds and/or control of the project.
 Medium	Risks may not pose a direct risk to users' funds, but they can affect the overall functioning of a platform
 Minor	Risks can be any of the above but on a smaller scale. They generally do not compromise the overall integrity of the Project, but they may be less efficient than other solutions.
 Informational	Errors are often recommended to improve the code's style or certain operations to fall within industry best practices. They usually do not affect the overall functioning of the code.

## Findings

Severity	Found	Pending	Resolved
 Critical	0	0	0
 Major	0	0	0
 Medium	0	0	0
 Minor	1	0	0
 Informational	0	0	0
Total	1	0	0



# Social Media Checks

Social Media	URL	Result
Twitter		Fail
Other		Fail
Website	<a href="https://mcronald.io/">https://mcronald.io/</a>	Pass
Telegram	<a href="https://t.me/RonaldcoinEth">https://t.me/RonaldcoinEth</a>	Pass

We recommend to have 3 or more social media sources including a completed working websites.

**Social Media Information Notes:**

**Auditor Notes:** undefined

**Project Owner Notes:**



# Assessment Results

## Score Results

Review	Score
Overall Score	100/100
Auditor Score	90/100
Review by Section	Score
Manual Scan Score	47/53
SWC Scan Score	36 /37
Advance Check Score	19 /19

The Following Score System Has been Added to this page to help understand the value of the audit, the maximum score is 100, however to attain that value the project must pass and provide all the data needed for the assessment. Our Passing Score has been changed to 80 Points, if a project does not attain 80% is an automatic failure. Read our notes and final assessment below.

## Audit Passed



## Assessment Results

### Important Notes:

- No vulnerabilities found during our testing.
- Contract by Roman.

**Auditor Score =90**  
**Audit Passed**





# Appendix

## Finding Categories

### Centralization / Privilege

Centralization / Privilege findings refer to either feature logic or implementation of components that act against the nature of decentralization, such as explicit ownership or specialized access roles in combination with a mechanism to relocate funds.

### Gas Optimization

Gas Optimization findings do not affect the functionality of the code but generate different, more optimal EVM opcodes resulting in a reduction on the total gas cost of a transaction.

### Logical Issue

Logical Issue findings detail a fault in the logic of the linked code, such as an incorrect notion on how block.timestamp works.

### Control Flow

Control Flow findings concern the access control imposed on functions, such as owner-only functions being invoke-able by anyone under certain circumstances.

### Volatile Code

Volatile Code findings refer to segments of code that behave unexpectedly on certain edge cases that may result in a vulnerability.

### Coding Style

Coding Style findings usually do not affect the generated byte-code but rather comment on how to make the codebase more legible and, as a result, easily maintainable.

### Inconsistency

Inconsistency findings refer to functions that should seemingly behave similarly yet contain different code, such as a constructor assignment imposing different requirements on the input variables than a setter function.

### Coding Best Practices

ERC 20 Coding Standards are a set of rules that each developer should follow to ensure the code meets a set of criteria and is readable by all the developers.



## Disclaimer

CFGNINJA has conducted an independent security assessment to verify the integrity of and highlight any vulnerabilities or errors, intentional or unintentional, that may be present in the reviewed code for the scope of this assessment. This report does not constitute agreement, acceptance, or advocacy for the Project, and users relying on this report should not consider this as having any merit for financial advice in any shape, form, or nature. The contracts audited do not account for any economic developments that the Project in question may pursue, and the veracity of the findings thus presented in this report relate solely to the proficiency, competence, aptitude, and discretion of our independent auditors, who make no guarantees nor assurance that the contracts are entirely free of exploits, bugs, vulnerabilities or deprecation of technologies.

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