



CFG NINJA AUDITS

Security Assessment

TwitterCoin Token

June 6, 2023

Audit Status: Pass

Audit Edition: Advance














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BLADE POOL

Risk Analysis

Classifications of Manual Risk Results

Classification	Description
 Critical	Danger or Potential Problems.
 Major	Be Careful or Fail test.
 Minor	Pass, Not-Detected or Safe Item.
 Informational	Function Detected

Manual Code Review Risk Results

Contract Priviledge	Description
 Buy Tax	10
 Sale Tax	10
 Cannot Sale	Pass
 Cannot Sale	Pass
 Max Tax	10
 Modify Tax	Not Detected
 Fee Check	Pass
 Is Honeypot?	Not Detected
 Trading Cooldown	Not Detected
 Can Pause Trade?	Pass
 Pause Transfer?	Not Detected



Contract Priviledge	Description
● Max Tx?	Pass
● Is Anti Whale?	Not Detected
● Is Anti Bot?	Not Detected
● Is Blacklist?	Not Detected
● Blacklist Check	Pass
● is Whitelist?	Not Detected
● Can Mint?	Pass
● Is Proxy?	Not Detected
● Can Take Ownership?	Not Detected
● Hidden Owner?	Not Detected
🔍 Owner	0x9f33374bc63dc0f245ea601e97291802cee2b6d2
● Self Destruct?	Not Detected
● External Call?	Not Detected
● Other?	Not Detected
● Holders	1
● Auditor Confidence	Low

The following quick summary it's added to the project overview; however, there are more details about the audit and its results. Please read every detail.



Project Overview

Token Summary

Parameter	Result
Address	0x175A8A0a2c91e5909b5a1E374ce3CF161703e25c
Name	TwitterCoin
Token Tracker	TwitterCoin (X)
Decimals	18
Supply	100,000,000,000,000
Platform	Binance Smart Chain
compiler	v0.8.19+commit.7dd6d404
Contract Name	TwitterCoin
Optimization	Yes with 200 runs
LicenseType	MIT
Language	Solidity
Codebase	https://bscscan.com/ token/0x175a8a0a2c91e5909b5a1e374ce3cf161703e25c#code
Payment Tx	0xab0f5b83f27cff6ffcf9c025f8aa1575edac749e7b2613c679e7f14541ec912b



Main Contract Assessed

Contract Name

Name	Contract	Live
TwitterCoin	0x175A8A0a2c91e5909b5a1E374ce3CF161703e25c	Yes

TestNet Contract Assessed

Contract Name

Name	Contract	Live
TwitterCoin	0x4C2469b975777bb068B2Cf26F111377d1eEA50CA	Yes

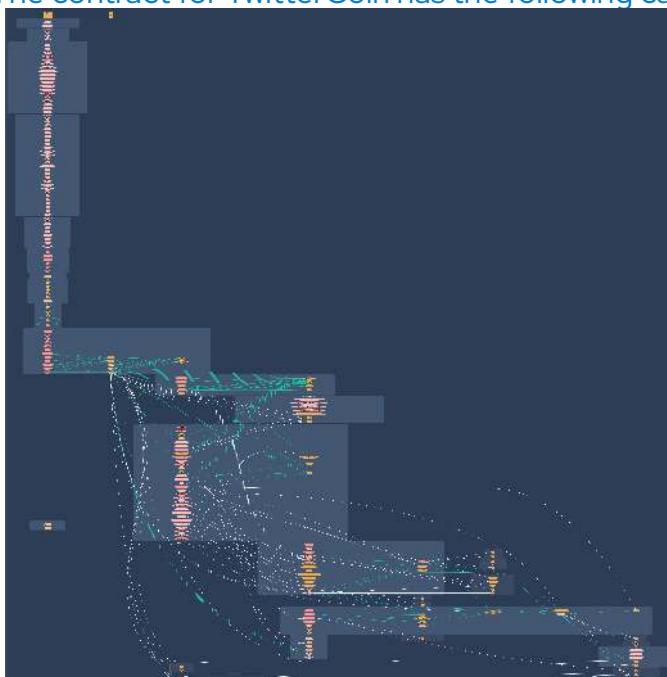
Solidity Code Provided

SolID	File Sha-1	FileName
TwitterCoin	ba9f37606dfac5c55f47776d522de849bada5c9b	TwitterCoin.sol
TwitterCoin		
TwitterCoin		
TwitterCoin		



Call Graph

The contract for TwitterCoin has the following call graph structure.



Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

The Smart Contract Weakness Classification Registry (SWC Registry) is an implementation of the weakness classification scheme proposed in EIP-1470. It is loosely aligned to the terminologies and structure used in the Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE) while overlaying a wide range of weakness variants that are specific to smart contracts.

ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-100	Pass	Function Default Visibility	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-101	Pass	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-102	Pass	Outdated Compiler Version file.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-103	Pass	A floating pragma is set.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-104	Pass	Unchecked Call Return Value.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-105	Pass	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-106	Pass	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-107	Pass	Read of persistent state following external call.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-108	Pass	State variable visibility is not set..	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-109	Pass	Uninitialized Storage Pointer.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-110	Pass	Assert Violation.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0



ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-111	Pass	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-112	Pass	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-113	Pass	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-114	Pass	Transaction Order Dependence.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-115	Low	Authorization through tx.origin.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 1144 C: 97
SWC-116	Pass	A control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-117	Pass	Signature Malleability.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-118	Pass	Incorrect Constructor Name.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-119	Pass	Shadowing State Variables.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-120	Pass	Potential use of block.number as source of randommness.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-121	Pass	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-122	Pass	Lack of Proper Signature Verification.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-123	Pass	Requirement Violation.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-124	Pass	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-125	Pass	Incorrect Inheritance Order.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0



ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-126	Pass	Insufficient Gas Griefing.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-127	Pass	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-128	Pass	DoS With Block Gas Limit.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-129	Pass	Typographical Error.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-130	Pass	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E).	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-131	Pass	Presence of unused variables.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-132	Pass	Unexpected Ether balance.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-133	Pass	Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-134	Pass	Message call with hardcoded gas amount.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-135	Pass	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code).	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-136	Pass	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain.	TwitterCoin.sol	L: 0 C: 0

We scan the contract for additional security issues using MYTHX and industry-standard security scanning tools.



Smart Contract Vulnerability Details

SWC-115 - Authorization through tx.origin

CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function

Description:

tx.origin is a global variable in Solidity which returns the address of the account that sent the transaction. Using the variable for authorization could make a contract vulnerable if an authorized account calls into a malicious contract. A call could be made to the vulnerable contract that passes the authorization check since tx.origin returns the original sender of the transaction which in this case is the authorized account.

Remediation:

tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.

References:

Solidity Documentation - tx.origin

Ethereum Smart Contract Best Practices - Avoid using tx.origin

SigmaPrime - Visibility.





Privileged Functions (onlyOwner)

Please Note if the contract is Renounced none of this functions can be executed.

Function Name	Parameters	Visibility
renounceOwnership		Public
transferOwnership	address newOwner	Public
setBUYfeepercent		External
setSellfeepercent		Public
setLastProcessedIndex		External
excludeFromDividends		External
updateClaimWait		External
excludeFromFees		External
updateMarketingWallet		External
setAutomatedMarketMakerPair		Public
claimStuckTokens		Public



Smart Contract Advance Checks



ID	Severity	Name	Result	Status
X-01	Minor	Potential Sandwich Attacks.	Pass	Not-Found
X-02	Minor	Function Visibility Optimization	Fail	Detected
X-03	Minor	Lack of Input Validation.	Fail	Detected
X-04	Major	Centralized Risk In addLiquidity.	Pass	Not Detected
X-05	Minor	Missing Event Emission.	Fail	Detected
X-06	Minor	Conformance with Solidity Naming Conventions.	Pass	Detected
X-07	Minor	State Variables could be Declared Constant.	Pass	Not-Found
X-08	Minor	Dead Code Elimination.	Pass	Not-Found
X-09	Major	Third Party Dependencies.	Pass	Not Detected
X-10	Major	Initial Token Distribution.	Pass	Not-Found
X-11	Minor	AntiBot is present on the transfer.	Pass	Not Detected
X-12	Major	Centralization Risks In The X Role	Pass	Not-Found
X-13	Informational	Extra Gas Cost For User..	Pass	Not Detected
X-14	Medium	Unnecessary Use Of SafeMath	Fail	Detected
X-15	Medium	Symbol Length Limitation due to Solidity Naming Standards.	Pass	Not-Found



ID	Severity	Name	Result	Status
X-16	Medium	Taxes can be up to 100%	Pass	Not-Found
X-17	Informational	Conformance to numeric notation best practice.	Pass	Not-Found
X-18	Medium	Stop Transactions by using Enable Trade.	Pass	Not Detected



X-02 | Function Visibility Optimization.

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Gas Optimization	 Minor	TwitterCoin.sol: L: 971 C: 33	 Detected

Description

The following functions are declared as public and are not invoked in any of the contracts contained within the projects scope:

Function Name	Parameters	Visibility
updateUniswapV2Router		Public
setAutomatedMarketMakerPair		Public

The functions that are never called internally within the contract should have external visibility

Remediation



We advise that the function's visibility specifiers are set to external, and the array-based arguments change their data location from memory to calldata, optimizing the gas cost of the function.

References:

external vs public best practices.



X-03 | Lack of Input Validation.

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	 Minor	TwitterCoin.sol: 1008,14	 Detected

Description

The given input is missing the check for the non-zero address.

The given input is missing the check for the setAutomatedMarketMakerPair, onlyOwner are missing required function.

Remediation



We advise the client to add the check for the passed-in values to prevent unexpected errors as below:

```
...
require(receiver != address(0), "Receiver is the zero address");
...
...
require(value X limitation, "Your not able to do this function");
...
```

We also recommend customer to review the following function that is missing a required validation. setAutomatedMarketMakerPair, onlyOwner are missing required function.



X-05 | Missing Event Emission.

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	 Minor	TwitterCoin.sol: 1008 14	 Detected

Description



Detected missing events for critical arithmetic parameters. There are functions that have no event emitted, so it is difficult to track off-chain changes. The linked code does not create an event for the transfer.

Remediation

Emit an event for critical parameter changes. It is recommended emitting events for the sensitive functions that are controlled by centralization roles.



X-14 | Unnecessary Use Of SafeMath

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	 Medium	TwitterCoin.sol: 49,9	 Detected

Description

The SafeMath library is used unnecessarily. With Solidity compiler versions 0.8.0 or newer, arithmetic operations

will automatically revert in case of integer overflow or underflow.

library SafeMath {

An implementation of SafeMath library is found.

using SafeMath for uint256;

SafeMath library is used for uint256 type in contract.

Remediation

We advise removing the usage of SafeMath library and using the built-in arithmetic operations provided by the






Solidity programming language

Project Action








Technical Findings Summary

Classification of Risk

Severity	Description
 Critical	Risks are those that impact the safe functioning of a platform and must be addressed before launch. Users should not invest in any project with outstanding critical risks.
 Major	Risks can include centralization issues and logical errors. Under specific circumstances, these major risks can lead to loss of funds and/or control of the project.
 Medium	Risks may not pose a direct risk to users' funds, but they can affect the overall functioning of a platform
 Minor	Risks can be any of the above but on a smaller scale. They generally do not compromise the overall integrity of the Project, but they may be less efficient than other solutions.
 Informational	Errors are often recommended to improve the code's style or certain operations to fall within industry best practices. They usually do not affect the overall functioning of the code.

Findings

Severity	Found	Pending	Resolved
 Critical	0	0	0
 Major	1	0	0
 Medium	0	0	0
 Minor	2	0	0
 Informational	1	0	0
Total	4	0	0



Social Media Checks

Social Media	URL	Result
Twitter	https://twitter.com/tcoin_x	Pass
Other	https://discord.gg/fJavUeaKU3	Pass
Website	https://twittercoin-x.xyz/	Pass
Telegram	https://t.me/TwitterCoin_X	Pass

We recommend to have 3 or more social media sources including a completed working websites.

Social Media Information Notes:

Auditor Notes: undefined

Project Owner Notes:



Assessment Results

Score Results

Review	Score
Overall Score	80/100
Auditor Score	80/100
Review by Section	Score
Manual Scan Score	29/53
SWC Scan Score	36 /37
Advance Check Score	15 /19

The Following Score System Has been Added to this page to help understand the value of the audit, the maximum score is 100, however to attain that value the project must pass and provide all the data needed for the assessment. Our Passing Score has been changed to 80 Points, if a project does not attain 80% is an automatic failure. Read our notes and final assessment below.

Audit Passed



Assessment Results

Important Notes:

- No issues or vulnerabilities were found.
- This contract is a reflection tokens contract, initially developed by CC and has been used by a lot of customers
- Please DYOR on the project.

Auditor Score =80
Audit Passed



Appendix

Finding Categories

Centralization / Privilege

Centralization / Privilege findings refer to either feature logic or implementation of components that act against the nature of decentralization, such as explicit ownership or specialized access roles in combination with a mechanism to relocate funds.

Gas Optimization

Gas Optimization findings do not affect the functionality of the code but generate different, more optimal EVM opcodes resulting in a reduction on the total gas cost of a transaction.

Logical Issue

Logical Issue findings detail a fault in the logic of the linked code, such as an incorrect notion on how block.timestamp works.

Control Flow

Control Flow findings concern the access control imposed on functions, such as owner-only functions being invoke-able by anyone under certain circumstances.

Volatile Code

Volatile Code findings refer to segments of code that behave unexpectedly on certain edge cases that may result in a vulnerability.

Coding Style

Coding Style findings usually do not affect the generated byte-code but rather comment on how to make the codebase more legible and, as a result, easily maintainable.

Inconsistency

Inconsistency findings refer to functions that should seemingly behave similarly yet contain different code, such as a constructor assignment imposing different requirements on the input variables than a setter function.

Coding Best Practices

ERC 20 Coding Standards are a set of rules that each developer should follow to ensure the code meets a set of criteria and is readable by all the developers.



Disclaimer

CFGNINJA has conducted an independent security assessment to verify the integrity of and highlight any vulnerabilities or errors, intentional or unintentional, that may be present in the reviewed code for the scope of this assessment. This report does not constitute agreement, acceptance, or advocacy for the Project, and users relying on this report should not consider this as having any merit for financial advice in any shape, form, or nature. The contracts audited do not account for any economic developments that the Project in question may pursue, and the veracity of the findings thus presented in this report relate solely to the proficiency, competence, aptitude, and discretion of our independent auditors, who make no guarantees nor assurance that the contracts are entirely free of exploits, bugs, vulnerabilities or deprecation of technologies.

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