

- Ans 1)
- During WWI, the British mills were busy supporting the war efforts. as a result, imports ~~to~~ from Manchester declined.
 - Suddenly, the Indian mills had a huge home market
 - As the war kept going on, Indian mills were also called on to supply supplies like saddles, jute bags etc
 - This led to increased demand for products and reorganization of factories & shifts
 - Thus, jobs increased, production grew & they dominated the home market.

- Ans 2)
- Dwarkanath Tagore, a Bengali, made many exports to China.
 - Dinshaw Patil and Jamshiji Tata in Mumbai also made exports to China
 - Sith Hukamchand set up a Jute industry in Calcutta.
 - The First Cotton Mill was set up in Ahmedabad, 1861
 - The First Cotton Mill of Bombay was set up in 1854, but production started 2 years ~~later~~ later