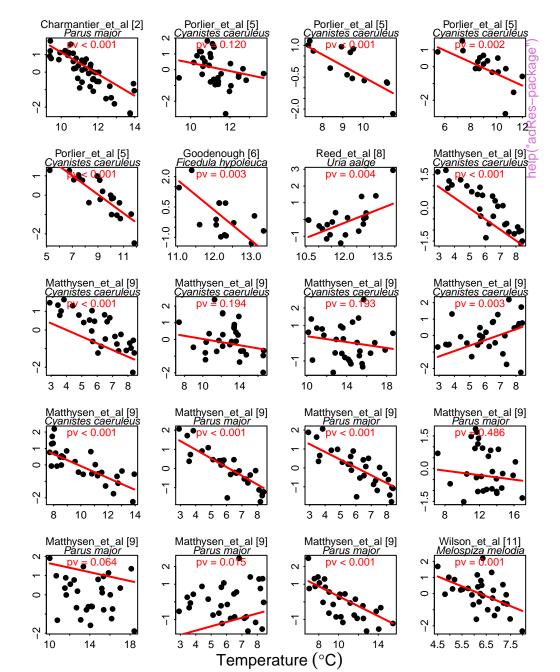
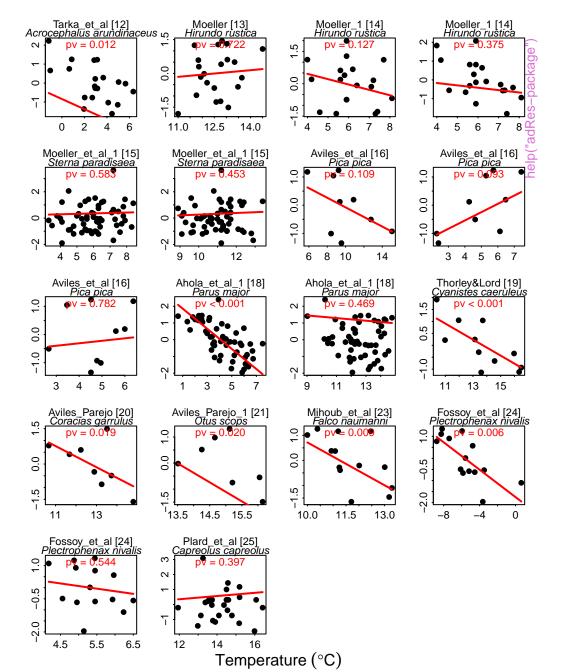
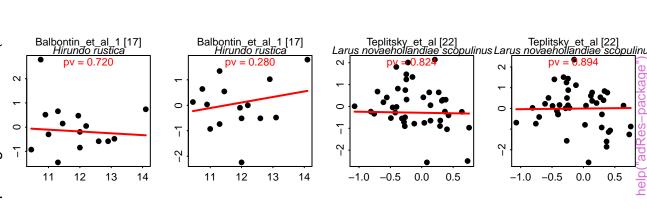


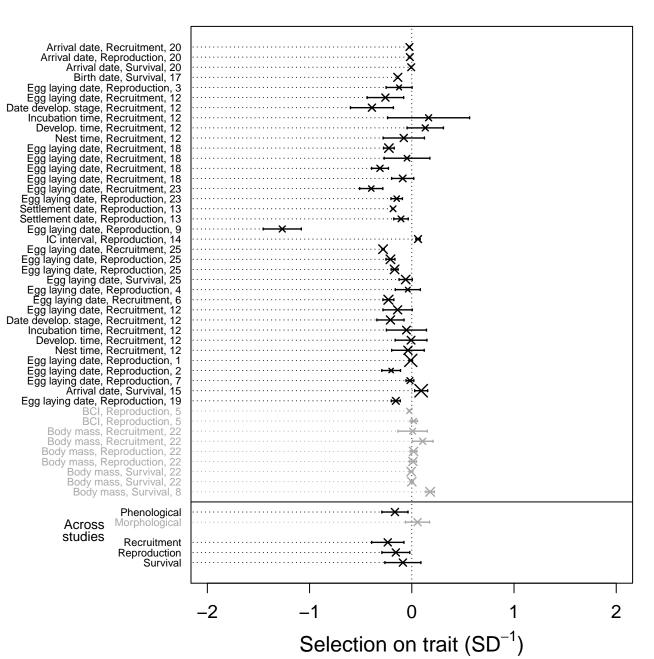
Year

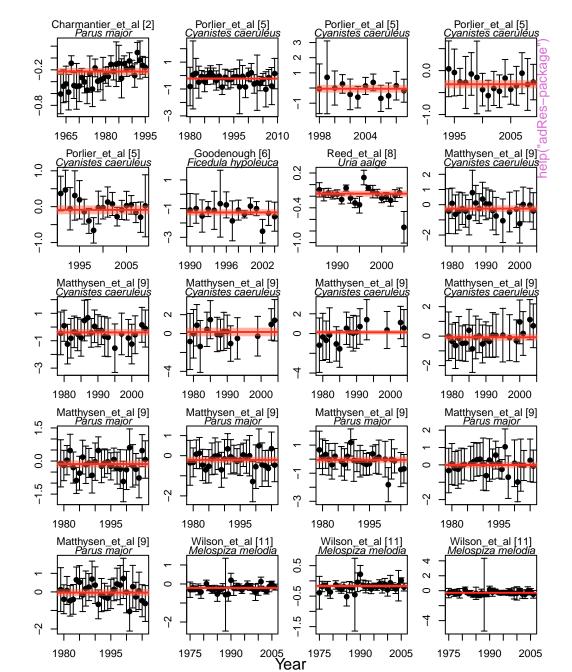


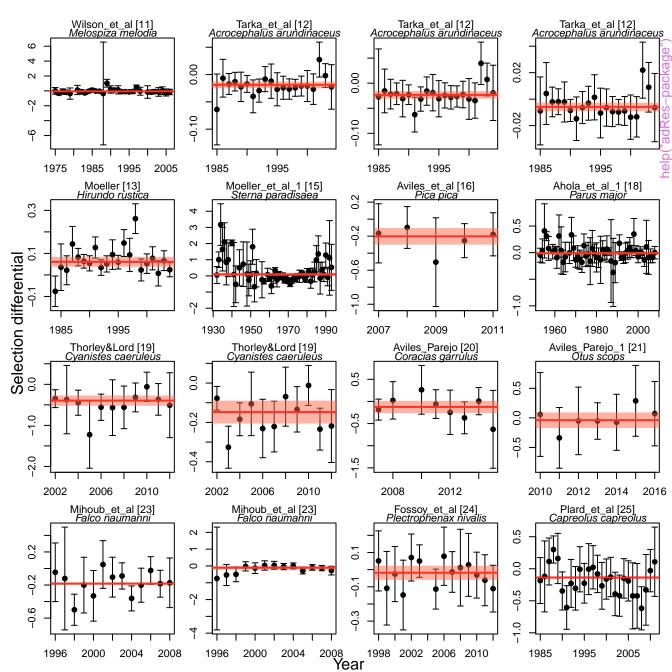


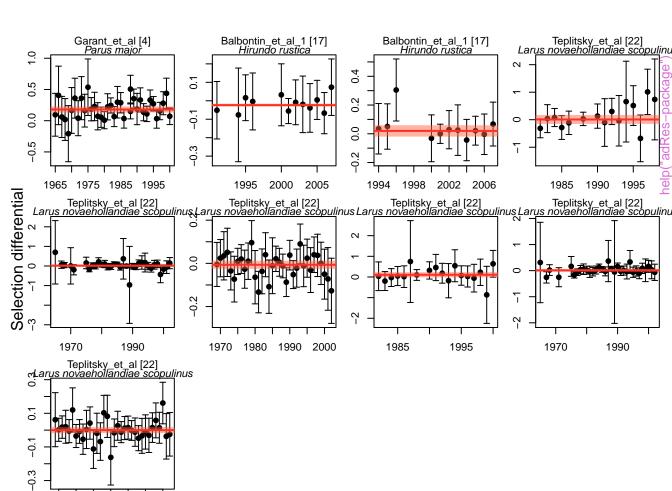


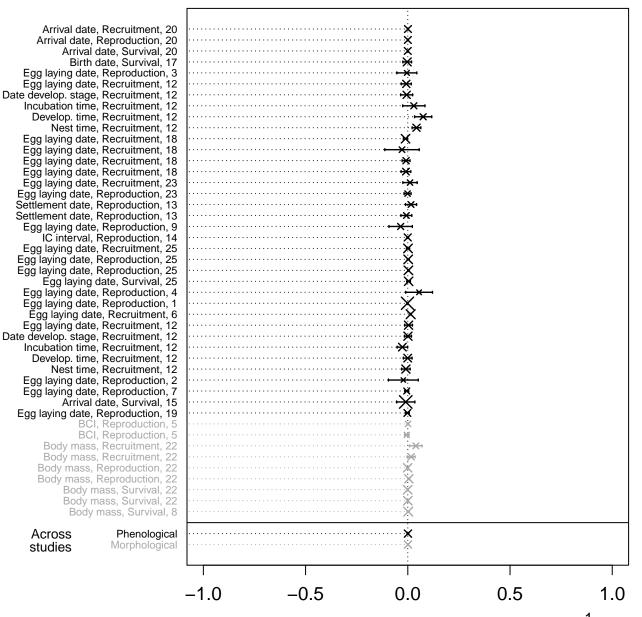
Temperature (°C)



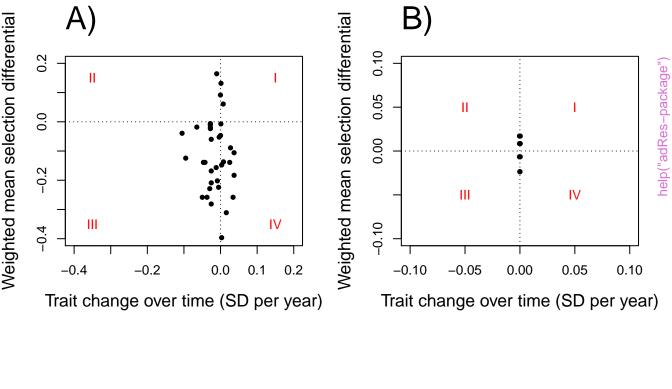




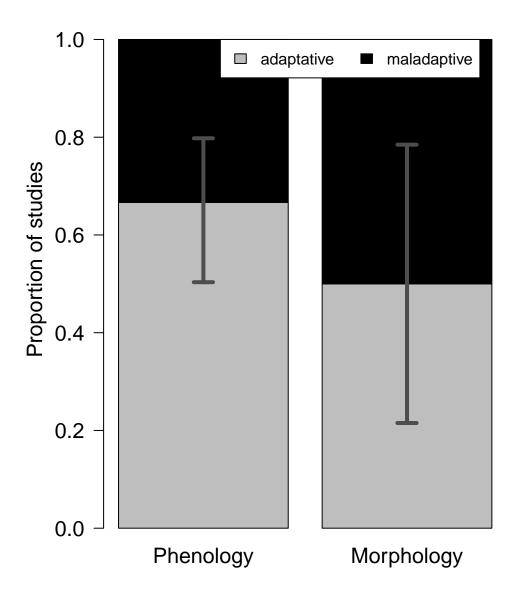


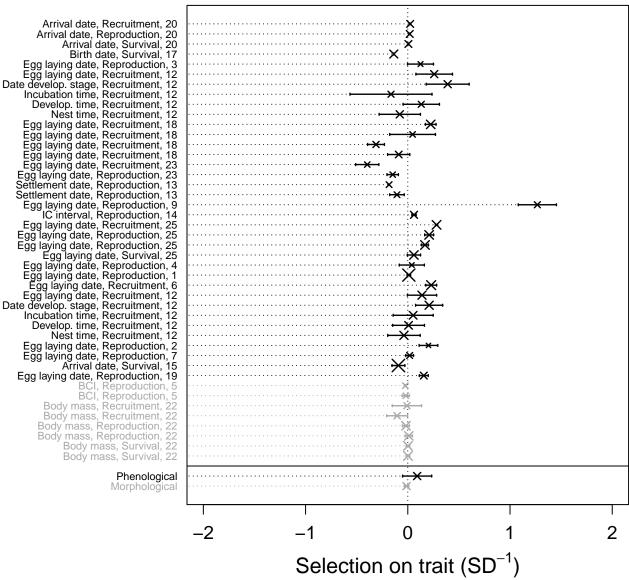


Temporal trend in selection (year*SD)⁻¹

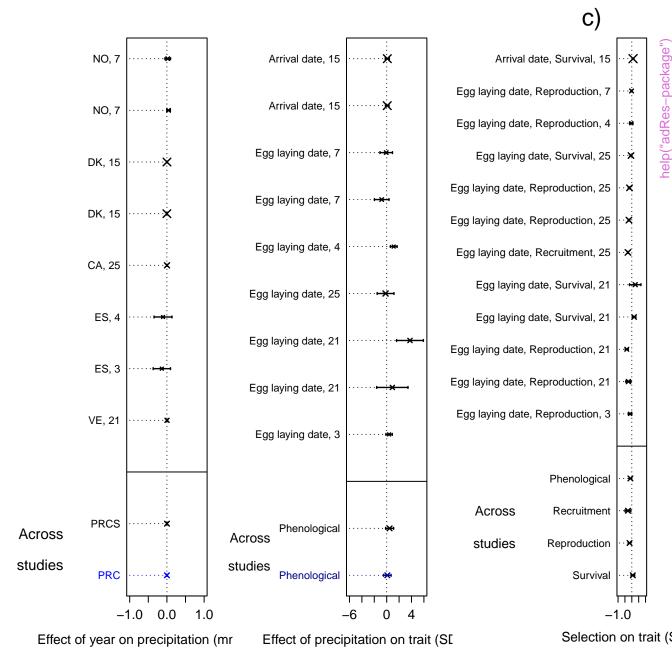




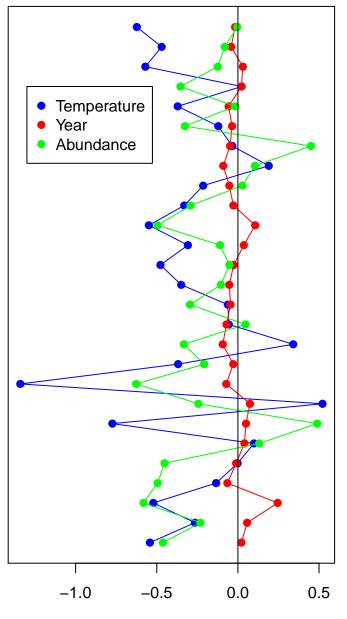




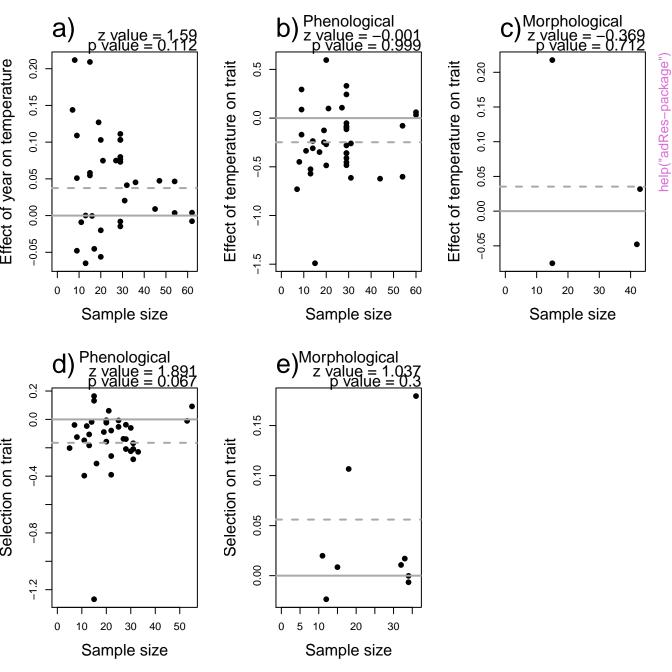
the direction of climate–driven trait change

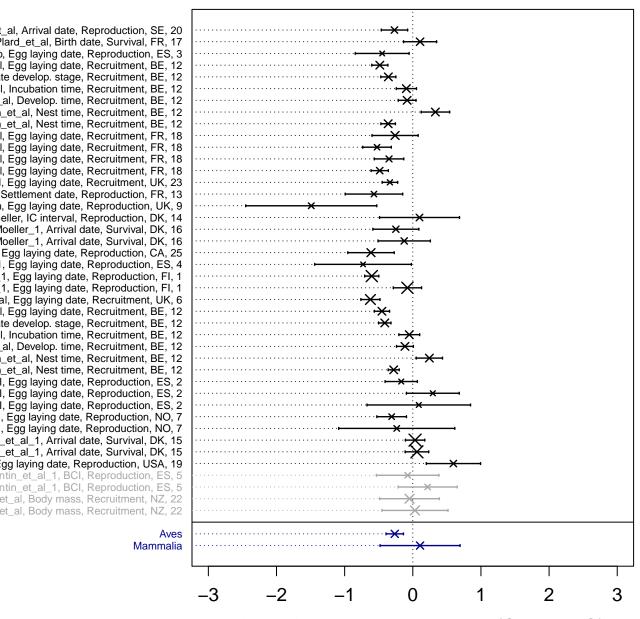


Egg laying date, 1, Parus major Egg_laying_date, 37, Parus major Egg_laying_date, 82, Parus major Egg_laying_date, 83, Parus major Date_develop._stage, 39, Parus major Incubation time, 40, Parus major Develop. time, 41, Parus major Nest_time, 42, Parus major Nest_time, 43, Parus major Egg_laying_date, 7, Cyanistes caeruleus Egg_laying_date, 8, Cyanistes caeruleus Egg laying date, 9, Cyanistes caeruleus Egg_laying_date, 30, Cyanistes caeruleus Date_develop._stage, 32, Cyanistes caeruleus Incubation_time, 33, Cyanistes caeruleus Develop. time, 34, Cyanistes caeruleus Nest_time, 35, Cyanistes caeruleus Nest time, 36, Cyanistes caeruleus Egg_laying_date, 15, Ficedula hypoleuca Egg_laying_date, 29, Uria aalge Egg_laying_date, 49, Melospiza melodia IC interval, 60, Hirundo rustica Arrival date, 61, Hirundo rustica Arrival date, 63, Hirundo rustica Settlement_date, 102, Falco naumanni Egg_laying_date, 108, Plectrophenax nivalis Egg_laying_date, 109, Plectrophenax nivalis



Effect sizes





Effect of temperature on trait (SD per °C)

