Table 1: Teco dataset projects basic information.

Types	# projects
total	1535
single-module	1209
exist	1196
2019	77
2020	179
2021	277
2022	128

A DATASET

Table 1 shows the distribution of projects by their latest release/commit data from Teco's dataset [1] when we checked in Spring 2022.

B EXPERIMENT RESULTS

Table 2 shows the number of target statements covered by unit tests, and the number of target statements of each kind (regular experssion, string manipulation, bit manipulation and stream).

Table 3 shows the number of target statements and generated inline tests.

Table 4 lists the mutation operators used by universalmutator in our experiments.

Figure 1 shows the Venn diagram of the mutants killed by inline tests, developer-written unit tests, and Randoop-generated unit tests. Table 5 lists the 250 mutants (from 56 target statement in 14 projects) killed by R1 but not killed by R0.

There are 4 reasons that R1 killed less mutants than R0

- coverage is line level not instruction level (3 target statements)
- group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition (11 target statements)
- coverage for bit manipulation does not change (35 target statements)
- String wrapper does not override indexOf, valueOf (7 target statements)

Table 6 lists the 532 mutants (from 165 target statements in 17 projects) not killed by any kind of tests.

For the 1385 mutants that are not killed by developer-written unit tests, 897 mutants related target statements are covered by developer-written unit tests, and 488 mutants related target statements are not covered by developer-written unit tests.

For the 2711 mutants that are not killed by Randoop-generated unit tests, 1084 mutants related target statements are covered by Randoop-generated unit tests, and 1627 mutants related target statements are not covered by Randoop-generated unit tests.

Table 2: Target statements. All: Total number of target statements. T: Number of target statements covered by tests (developer-written unit tests or Randoop generated tests). T_M : Number of methods that contain the target statements covered by tests (developer-written unit tests or Randoop generated tests). DT: Number of target statements covered by developer-written unit tests. DT_M : Number of methods that contain the target statements covered by developer-written unit tests. RT: Number of target statements covered by Randoop generated tests. RT_M : Number of methods that contain the target statements covered by Randoop generated tests.

Project				# Tota	ıl			#	Stmts	s Rege	x	#	Stmts	s String	g		# Stm	ts Bit		# 5	Stmts	Strea	m 65
	All	T	T_{M}	DT	DT_{M}	RT	RT_M	All	T	DT	RT	All	T	DT	RT	All	T	DT	RT	All	T	DT	RT
Amazon-sqs-java-extended-client-lib	4	4	4	4	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69
Aquarius-sdk-java	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	0	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0
Build-helper-maven-plugin	24	12	22	12	12	11	22	13	12	12	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Core	19	15	16	14	14	8	12	7	5	5	2	10	10	9	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	68
Cyclonedx-core-java	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	2	78
Elasticsearch-analysis-pinyin	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	70
Email-ext-plugin	14	13	13	13	13	2	4	2	2	2	0	11	10	10	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	79
Extclassgenerator	5	2	4	2	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_0
Fabric-sdk-java	22	19	21	19	21	4	5	7	7	7	1	11	8	8	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	70
Geoip-api-java	22	21	21	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	21	21	0	0	0	0	⁷ ð
Gerrit-rest-java-client	17	14	14	12	12	7	7	4	4	4	0	8	8	7	5	5	2	1	2	0	0	0	7 6
Java-asana	247	246	246	25	25	241	241	0	0	0	0	247	246	25	241	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
Jopenfst	7	4	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	79
Jproc	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jscep	4	4	4	2	2	2	4	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	/°0
Liquibase-oracle	4	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	⁷ 8
Logstash-gelf	54	37	40	37	39	19	28	8	8	8	2	33	23	23	14	13	6	6	3	0	0	0	80
Maven-site-fixer	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89
Messageml-utils	43	40	42	40	41	25	31	5	5	5	3	22	20	20	14	1	1	1	1	15	14	14	87
Mp3agic	34	34	34	34	34	31	32	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	6	28	28	28	25	0	0	0	0
Nfe	251	44	234	37	37	33	228	25	25	24	24	222	16	10	8	0	0	0	0	4	3	3	1
Ognl	179	138	174	136	169	40	105	1	1	1	1	26	22	22	7	152	115	113	32	0	0	0	86
Pdfcompare	10	9	10	9	10	4	4	4	4	4	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	83
Ph-pdf-layout	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	80
Properties-maven-plugin	6	6	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	89
Property-loader	5	4	5	4	5	2	4	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restfb	24	20	21	19	20	12	17	4	3	3	2	13	11	10	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	88
Sherdog-parser	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	0	0	0	0	5	5	4	5	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	82
Trema-core	10	9	10	9	9	5	6	1	1	1	0	9	8	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90
Velocity-config-tool	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9₽
Visearch-sdk-java	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Total	1035	726	977	485	530	471	780	86	81	79	49	671	424	191	329	243	190	185	74	35	31	30	19

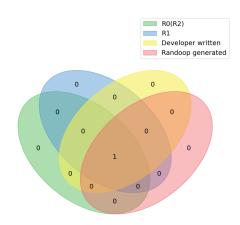
Table 3: Generated and reduced inline tests. # target stmts: Total number of target statements that are covered by initial inline tests. # Values ITs: Total number of unique inline tests collected in memory. # R0 ITs: Total number of inline tests without reduction. # R1 ITs: Total number of round 1 reduced inline tests. # R2 ITs: Total number of round 2 reduced inline tests.

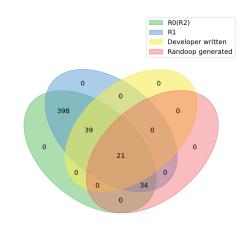
PID	# target	# Values	# R0	# R1	# R2
PID	stmts	ITs	ITs	ITs	ITs
P1	4	67	67	4	4
P2	3	19	19	4	3
P3	12	305	254	46	14
P4	11	83	83	17	11
P5	3	52	52	5	3
P6	3	115	84	11	7
P7	4	36	22	7	5
P8	2	24	15	3	2
P9	17	100	100	29	18
P10	16	1765	442	34	30
P11	9	749	146	13	11
P12	245	1000	1000	253	248
P13	2	21	21	2	3
P14	2	60	26	3	2
P15	3	428	214	6	3
P16	2	10	10	2	2
P17	35	16388	1537	61	47
P18	1	1	1	1	1
P19	17	10378	446	37	22
P20	32	11308	1738	46	43
P21	40	1120	956	74	53
P22	128	5828	2272	294	151
P23	5	36	36	14	5
P24	2	524	133	2	3
P25	6	72	72	6	6
P26	3	31	25	3	2
P27	19	1496	809	34	22
P28	4	36524	451	7	6
P29	7	128	50	9	10
P30	1	6	6	1	2
P31	4	8	4	4	4
Total	642	88682	11091	1032	743

Table 4: Summary of mutation operators

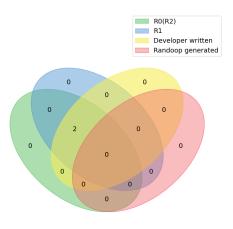
-		
Mutation operators	original	mutated
absolute val of negative val '-'	-n	n
boolean and with true	bool1 && bool2	true && bool2
boolean ana with true	D0011 && D0012	bool1 && true
boolean or with false	bool1 bool2	false bool2
boolean or with raise	00011 00012	bool1 false
change += to =+	val1 += val2	val1 =+ val2
change binary arithmetic operator	+, -, *, /, %	+, -, *, /, %
-h him li l-iti	val1 val2	val1 & val2
change binary logical bitwise operator	val1 & val2	val1 val2
-h hi lil	bool1 bool2	bool1 && bool2
change binary logical operator	bool1 && bool2	bool1 bool2
change comparator	>, <, !=,	>, <, !=,
change comparator	>=, <=, ==	>=, <=, ==
change constant	n	-1, 0, 1, (n-1), (n+1)
delete repeating function	obj.func(x).func(y)	obj.func(x)
delete string	""	""
	if()	if(!)
negate if-statement	if(!)	if(!(!()))
remove else	else if()	if()
remove unary operator	!boolean	boolean
reverse increment/decrement	val++	val
reverse increment/decrement	val	val++
reverse max/min	max()	min()
reverse max/mm	min()	max()
swap argument order	function(x, y)	function(y, x)



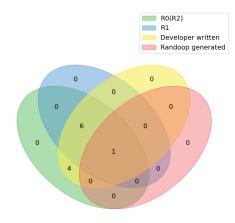




(a) aquarius-sdk-java

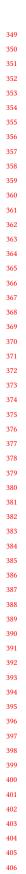


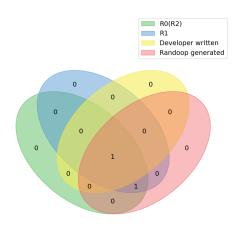
(b) java-asana

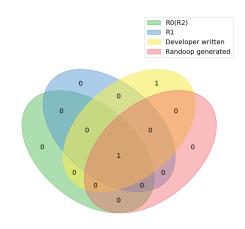


(c) maven-site-fixer

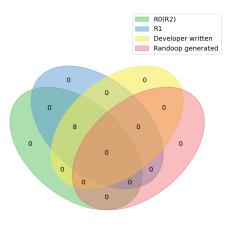
(d) velocity-config-tool



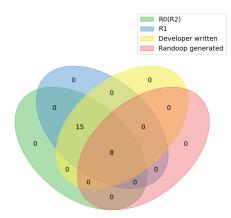




(e) cyclonedx-core-java

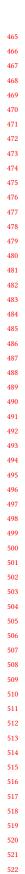


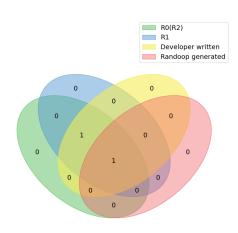
(f) property-loader

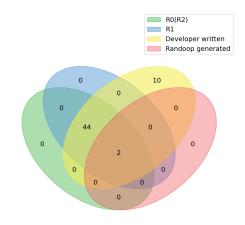


 $(g)\ amazon-sqs-java-extended-client-lib$

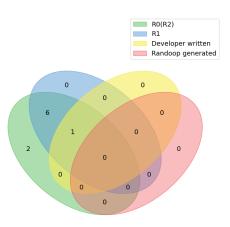
(h) core



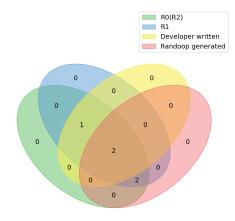




(i) jproc

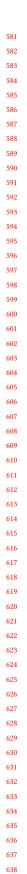


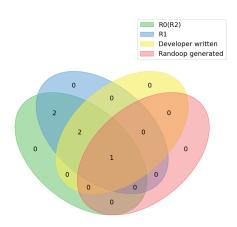
(j) fabric-sdk-java

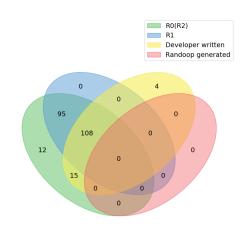


(k) email-ext-plugin

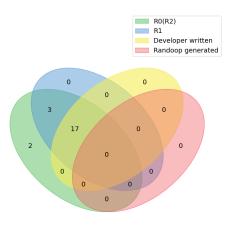
(l) jscep



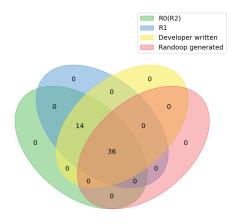




(m) sherdog-parser

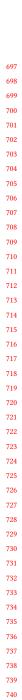


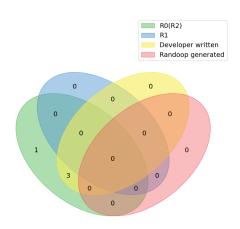
(n) geoip-api-java

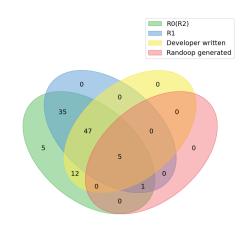


(o) elasticsearch-analysis-pinyin

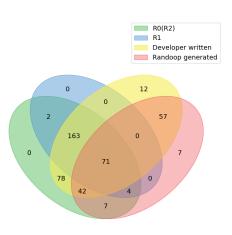
(p) build-helper-maven-plugin



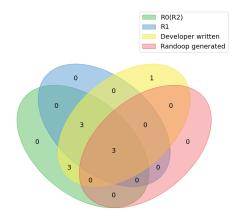




(q) properties-maven-plugin

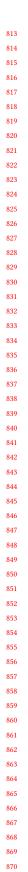


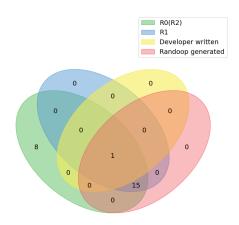
(r) logstash-gelf

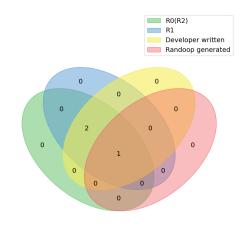


(s) mp3agic

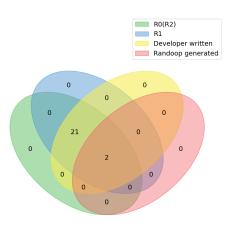
(t) trema-core



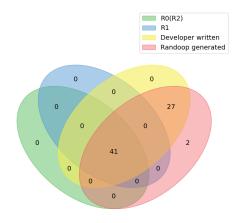




(u) ph-pdf-layout

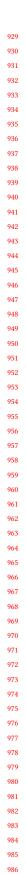


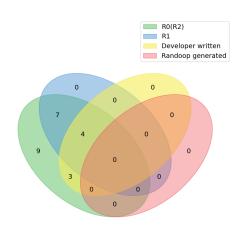
(v) extclassgenerator

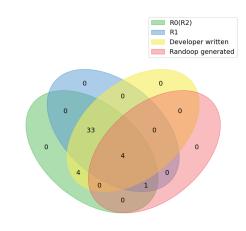


(w) pdfcompare

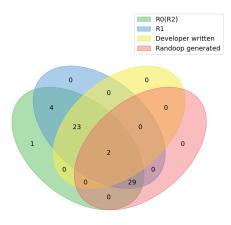
(x) restfb



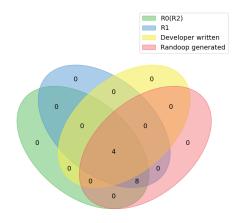




(y) jopenfst



(z) messageml-utils



(aa) gerrit-rest-java-client

(ab) visearch-sdk-java

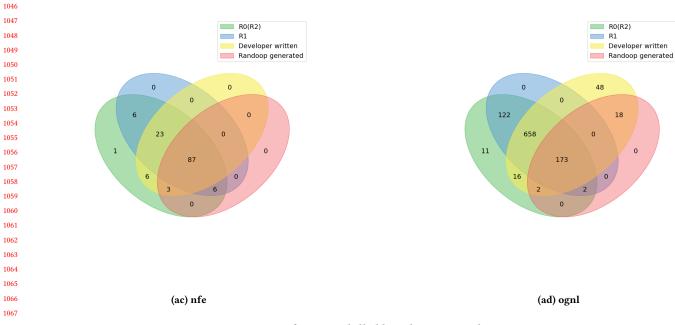


Figure 1: Sets of mutants killed by inline tests and unit tests.

Table 5: R1 tests missed mutants that are killed by R0 tests.

Target stmt	Original code	Mutated code	Reason
velocity-config-tool ConfigTool 288	<pre>corrected = text.replace('/', '-').replace</pre>	<pre>corrected = text.replace('/', '-').replace</pre>	coverage is line level not instruction level.
email-ext-plugin ExtendedEmailPublishe 498	rDescriptor if (value.matches("@[A-Za-z0-9.\\-]+") Util.fixEmptyAndTrim(value)== null)	<pre>if (value.matches("") Util. fixEmptyAndTrim(value)==null)</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
geoip-api-java LookupService 549	<pre>if (read == 3 && (delim[0] & 0xFF) == 255</pre>	<pre>if (read == 3 && (delim[(0+1)] & 0xFF) == 255</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
geoip-api-java LookupService 882	<pre>int bMask = 1 << (bnum & 7 ^ 7);</pre>	<pre>int bMask = 1 << (bnum & (7-1) ^ 7);</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
geoip-api-java LookupService 883	<pre>if ((v6vec[idx] & bMask) > 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((v6vec[idx] & bMask) > 1) {</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
geoip-api-java LookupService 917	<pre>if ((ipAddress & (1 << depth)) > 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((ipAddress (1 << depth)) > 0) {</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
geoip-api-java LookupService 958	x[i] += (y << (j * 8));	x[i] += (y << (j * -1));	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
geoip-api-java LookupService 977	ipnum += y << ((3 - i) * 8);	ipnum =+ y << ((3 - i) * 8);	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.

elasticsearch-analysis-pi PinyinAlphabetTokenize			coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
59	<pre>if (lastWord & sb.length()>0) {</pre>	<pre>if (lastWord & sb.length()>(0+1)) {</pre>	enough.
properties-maven-plugin ExpansionBuffer 35	<pre>int prefixPos = unresolved.indexOf("\${") ;</pre>	<pre>int prefixPos = unresolved.indexOf("");</pre>	String wrapper does not override indexOf.
properties-maven-plugin ExpansionBuffer 36	<pre>int suffixPos = unresolved.indexOf(")", prefixPos + 2);</pre>	<pre>int suffixPos = unresolved.indexOf("}", prefixPos * 2);</pre>	String wrapper does not override indexOf.
properties-maven-plugin ExpansionBuffer 98	<pre>int propertyPrefixPos = unresolved.indexOf ("\${");</pre>	<pre>int propertyPrefixPos = unresolved.indexOf ("");</pre>	String wrapper does not override indexOf.
properties-maven-plugin ExpansionBuffer 104	<pre>int propertyPrefixPos = unresolved.indexOf ("\${");</pre>	<pre>int propertyPrefixPos = unresolved.indexOf ("");</pre>	String wrapper does not override indexOf.
logstash-gelf RuntimeContainer 121	<pre>if (hostname.indexOf('.') != -1 && !fqdn) {</pre>	<pre>if (hostname.indexOf('.') != -(1+1) && ! fqdn) {</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
logstash-gelf StackTraceFilter 440	<pre>if (endsWithNewLine && AT_PATTERN.matcher(toWrite).find()) {</pre>	<pre>if (endsWithNewLine AT_PATTERN.matcher(toWrite).find()) {</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
logstash-gelf ValueDiscovery 46	numbersOnly &= (c >= '0' && c <= '9');	numbersOnly &= (c <= '0' && c <= '9');	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.

mp3agic BufferTools 90	<pre>newByte = (byte) (b & (~((byte) 0x01 << bitPosition)));</pre>	<pre>newByte = (byte) (b & (~((byte) 0x0 << bitPosition)));</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 116	bytes[2] = (byte) ((i >> 8) & 0xff);	bytes[2] = (byte) ((i >> (8-1)) & 0xff);	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 117	bytes[1] = (byte) ((i >> 16) & 0xff);	bytes[1] = (byte) ((i >> -1) & 0xff);	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 124	<pre>value += shiftByte((byte) (b3 & 0x7f), -7) ;</pre>	<pre>value += shiftByte((byte) (b3 & 0x1f), -7) ;</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 125	<pre>value += shiftByte((byte) (b2 & 0x7f),</pre>	<pre>value += shiftByte((byte) (b2 & 0x7f), 14) ;</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 126	<pre>value += shiftByte((byte) (b1 & 0x7f),</pre>	<pre>value += shiftByte((byte) (b1 & 0x7f), 21) ;</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 137	<pre>bytes[offset + 3] = (byte) (i & 0x7f);</pre>	<pre>bytes[offset + 3] = (byte) (i & 0x1f);</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 138	bytes[offset + 2] = (byte) ((i >> 7) & 0 x7f);	bytes[offset + 2] = (byte) ((i >> 7) & 0 x1f);	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.

14

mp3agic BufferTools 139	<pre>bytes[offset + 1] = (byte) ((i >> 14) & 0</pre>	bytes[offset + 1] = (byte) ((i >> (14-1)) & 0x7f);	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 140	<pre>bytes[offset + 0] = (byte) ((i >> 21) & 0</pre>	<pre>bytes[offset + 0] = (byte) ((i >> 21) & 0</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
mp3agic BufferTools 160	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && ((bytes[i +</pre>	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && ((bytes[i *</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
mp3agic BufferTools 178	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && ((bytes[i + 1] & (byte) 0xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 1] == 0)) {</pre>	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && ((bytes[i + 1] & (byte) 0xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 1] == 1)) {</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
mp3agic BufferTools 192	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && bytes[i + 1] == 0 && ((bytes[i + 2] & (byte) 0 xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 2] == 0)) {</pre>	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && bytes[i + 1] == 0 && ((bytes[i + 2] & (byte) 0 xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + (2+1)] == 0)) {</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
mp3agic BufferTools 210	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && bytes[i + 1] == 0 && ((bytes[i + 2] & (byte) 0 xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 2] == 0)) {</pre>	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && bytes[i + 1] == 0 && ((bytes[i + 2] & (byte) 0 xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + (2+1)] == 0)) {</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
mp3agic MpegFrame 92	<pre>if (((bitMask >> i) & 1) != 0) {</pre>	<pre>if (((bitMask >> i) & (1+1)) != 0) {</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.

trema-core HtmlLineBreakConverte 21	r String newValue = StringUtils.replace(value, "\\r\\n", REPLACEMENT);	String newValue = StringUtils.replace(value, REPLACEMENT, "\\r\\n");	coverage is line level not instruction level.
trema-core HtmlLineBreakConverte 23	r newValue = StringUtils.replace(newValue, " \\r", REPLACEMENT);	<pre>newValue = StringUtils.replace(newValue, " ", REPLACEMENT);</pre>	coverage is line level not instruction level.
ph-pdf-layout LoadedFont 74	ret <<= 8;	ret <<= 1;	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ph-pdf-layout LoadedFont 75	ret = (b + 256) % 256;	ret = (b % 256) % 256;	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
jopenfst IndexWeight 66	result = 31 * result + (int) (temp ^ (temp >>> 32));	result = 0 * result + (int) (temp ^ (temp >>> 32));	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
messageml-utils DateInterval 57	<pre>if(Arrays.stream(daysOfWeek).anyMatch(d -></pre>	<pre>if(Arrays.stream(daysOfWeek).anyMatch(d -></pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
gerrit-rest-java-client StandardKeyEncoder 81	<pre>if (e.indexOf('%') < 0) {</pre>	<pre>if (e.index0f('/') < 0) {</pre>	String wrapper does not override indexOf.
nfe DFUtils 107	<pre>final String nDigResult = String.valueOf(digito1) + digito2;</pre>	<pre>final String nDigResult = String.valueOf(digito1) + digito1;</pre>	String wrapper does not override valueOf.

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nfe DFBigDecimalValidador			group() is for the whole conditional
83	<pre>if (valor.toPlainString().length() > tamanho StringUtils.split(valor. toPlainString(), ".")[0].length() > (tamanho - (posicaoPontoFlutuante + 1)) valor.scale() > posicaoPontoFlutuante) {</pre>	<pre>if (valor.toPlainString().length() > tamanho StringUtils.split(valor. toPlainString(), ".")[0].length() >= (tamanho - (posicaoPontoFlutuante + 1)) valor.scale() > posicaoPontoFlutuante) {</pre>	expression, not for each condition.
nfe NFVerificaChave 35	<pre>valorTemp = Integer.parseInt(String. valueOf(valores[i - 1]));</pre>	<pre>valorTemp = Integer.parseInt(String. valueOf(valores[i - (1+1)]));</pre>	String wrapper does not override valueOf.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 100	er if ((active0 & 0x201c4055d555540L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x201c1d555540L) != 0L)</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 655	er if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x0ff00000000000L & 1) != 0L)	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 665	er if ((0x3fe00000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x0fe00000000000 & 1) != 0L)	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 697	er if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) == 0L)	if ((0x0ff000000000000 & 1) == 0L)	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 730	er if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x0ff00000000000 & 1) != 0L)	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 748	er if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x0ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.

ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 763	er if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x0ff00000000000L & 1) != 0L)	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 799	er if ((0x7fffffe87fffffeL & 1) != 0L)	<pre>if ((0x7fffffe0fffffeL & 1) != 0L)</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 809	er if ((0x7fffffe87fffffeL & 1) == 0L)	<pre>if ((0x7fffffe0fffffeL & 1) == 0L)</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1072	er if ((0xffffffffffffffff & 1) != 0L && kind > 72)	<pre>if ((0xffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1130	er	<pre>long l1 = 1L << (hiByte & (077-1));</pre>	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1132	er long 12 = 1L << (curChar & 077);	long 12 = 1L << (curChar & (077-1));	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1229	er long l = 1L << (curChar & 077);	long 1 = 1L << (curChar & (077-1));	coverage for bit manipulation is not enough.
ognl JavaCharStream 300	<pre>if ((c == 'u') && ((backSlashCnt & 1) == 1))</pre>	<pre>if ((c >= 'u') && ((backSlashCnt & 1) == 1))</pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.
ognl OgnlParser 3209	<pre>if ((jj_la1_1[i] & (1<<j)) !="0)" pre="" {<=""></j))></pre>	<pre>if ((jj_la1_1[i] & ((1+1)<<j)) !="0)" pre="" {<=""></j))></pre>	group() is for the whole conditional expression, not for each condition.

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Table 6: R0, de	veloper-written	unit tests, and	Randoop gene	rated tests misse	d mutants.

Target stmt	Original code	Mutated code
maven-site-fixer SiteTool 376	<pre>texts = text.split("-", 2);</pre>	<pre>texts = text.split("-", -1);</pre>
	texts - text.spirt(, z),	texts - text.spirt(, 1),
velocity-config-tool ConfigTool 288	<pre>corrected = text.replace('/', '-').replace</pre>	<pre>corrected = text.replace('%', '-').replace</pre>
property-loader VariableResolvingFilter 20	<pre>int endIndex = value.indexOf(</pre>	<pre>int endIndex = value.indexOf(</pre>
	<pre>VARIABLE_SUFFIX, startIndex + VARIABLE_PREFIX.length());</pre>	<pre>VARIABLE_SUFFIX, startIndex / VARIABLE_PREFIX.length());</pre>
amazon-sqs-java-extend AmazonSQSExtendedCl		
340	<pre>largeMessagePointer = largeMessagePointer. replace("com.amazon.sqs.javamessaging. MessageS3Pointer", "software.amazon. payloadoffloading.PayloadS3Pointer");</pre>	<pre>largeMessagePointer = largeMessagePointer. replace("com.amazon.sqs.javamessaging. MessageS3Pointer", "");</pre>
amazon-sqs-java-extend AmazonSQSExtendedCl		
891	<pre>int secondOccurence = receiptHandle. indexOf(marker, firstOccurence + 1);</pre>	<pre>int secondOccurence = receiptHandle. indexOf(marker, firstOccurence +</pre>
core ReplaceSubstringUrlTrai	nsformer	
51	<pre>String result = url.replace(substringToReplace, replacement);</pre>	<pre>String result = url.replace(replacement,</pre>
fabric-sdk-java ChaincodeEndorsementl	Policy	
90	<pre>if (match.matches() && match.groupCount()</pre>	<pre>if (match.matches() && match.groupCount()</pre>

fabric-sdk-java		
ChaincodeCollectionCor	figuration	
289	<pre>if (match.matches() && match.groupCount()</pre>	<pre>if (match.matches() && match.groupCount()</pre>
fabric-sdk-java		
Endpoint		
345	<pre>if (match.matches() && match.groupCount()</pre>	<pre>if (match.matches() && match.groupCount()</pre>
geoip-api-java		
LookupService		
549	<pre>if (read == 3 && (delim[0] & 0xFF) == 255</pre>	<pre>if (read <= 3 && (delim[0] & 0xFF) == 255</pre>
geoip-api-java		
LookupService		
304	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_CHECK_CACHE) != 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_CHECK_CACHE) < 0) {</pre>
geoip-api-java		
LookupService 374	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 1) {</pre>	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) >= 1) {</pre>
geoip-api-java		
LookupService		
977	ipnum += y << ((3 - i) * 8);	ipnum += y <<= ((3 - i) * 8);
geoip-api-java		
LookupService 382	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_INDEX_CACHE) != 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_INDEX_CACHE) > 0) {</pre>
geoip-api-java		
LookupService 473	<pre>if (file == null && (dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 0) {</pre>	<pre>if (file != null && (dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 0) {</pre>

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geoip-api-java LookupService 584	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_CHECK_CACHE) != 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_CHECK_CACHE) < 0) {</pre>
geoip-api-java LookupService 492	<pre>if (file == null && (dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 0) {</pre>	<pre>if (file != null && (dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 0) {</pre>
geoip-api-java LookupService 747	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 1) {</pre>	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) >= 1) {</pre>
geoip-api-java LookupService 883	<pre>if ((v6vec[idx] & bMask) > 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((v6vec[idx] & bMask)!= 0) {</pre>
geoip-api-java LookupService 917	<pre>if ((ipAddress & (1 << depth)) > 0) {</pre>	<pre>if ((ipAddress & (1 << depth))!= 0) {</pre>
geoip-api-java LookupService 939	} else if ((dboptions & GEOIP_INDEX_CACHE) != 0) {	} else if ((dboptions & GEOIP_INDEX_CACHE) > 0) {
geoip-api-java LookupService 936	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) == 1) {</pre>	<pre>if ((dboptions & GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE) >= 1) {</pre>
geoip-api-java LookupService 958	x[i] += (y << (j * 8));	x[i] += (y <<= (j * 8));

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logstash-gelf		
IsonWriter		
295		
2)3	<pre>int hi = (charToEscape >> 8) & 0xFF;</pre>	<pre>int hi = (charToEscape >>= 8) & 0xFF;</pre>
logstash-gelf		
ReusableGzipOutputStre	am	
134	buf[offset + 1] = (byte) ((s >> 8) & 0xff)	buf[offset - 1] = (byte) ((s >> 8) & 0xff)
	;	;
logstash-gelf		
GelfMessage		
655	result = 31 * result + (int) (result = 31 * result + (int) (
	javaTimestamp ^ (javaTimestamp >>>	javaTimestamp ^ (javaTimestamp >>>
	32));	(32+1)));
logstash-gelf		
ValueDiscovery		
72		
/2	} else if (doublePattern.matcher(value).	} if (doublePattern.matcher(value).matches
	matches()) {	()) {
logstash-gelf		
ValueDiscovery		
70	} else if (longPattern.matcher(value).	} if (longPattern.matcher(value).matches()
	<pre>matches()) {</pre>) {
logstash-gelf		
JulLogEvent		
74	<pre>if (message.indexOf('{') != -1) {</pre>	<pre>if (message.indexOf('{') > -1) {</pre>
		(
mp3agic		
BufferTools		
210	.6 (1) 5:7 (1) 2 00 00 1 : 5:	
210	if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && bytes[i +	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && bytes[i +</pre>
	1] == 0 && ((bytes[i + 2] & (byte) 0	1] == 0 && ((bytes[i + 2] & (byte) 0
	xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 2]	xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 1] == 0)) {
	== 0)) {	v)) {
mp3agic	5.	
ID3v2ChapterTOCFrame	Data	
42	if ((flags & 0x01) == 0x01) {	if ((flags & 0x01) >= 0x01) {

== 0)) {

== 0)) {

mp3agic BufferTools 160	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && ((bytes[i + 1] & (byte) 0xe0) == (byte) 0xe0 bytes[i + 1] == 0)) {</pre>	<pre>if (bytes[i] == (byte) 0xff && ((bytes[i +</pre>
mp3agic BufferTools 118	bytes[0] = (byte) ((i >> 24) & 0xff);	bytes[0] = (byte) ((i >>= 24) & 0xff);
mp3agic MpegFrame 92	<pre>if (((bitMask >> i) & 1) != 0) {</pre>	<pre>if (((bitMask >> i) & 1) > 0) {</pre>
pdfcompare Exclusions 153	<pre>} else if ("cm".equals(matcher.group(2))) {</pre>	} if ("cm".equals(matcher.group(2))) {
pdfcompare Exclusions 155	<pre>} else if ("pt".equals(matcher.group(2))) {</pre>	} if ("pt".equals(matcher.group(2))) {
jopenfst MutableArc 124	result = (int) (temp ^ (temp >>> 32));	result = (int) (temp ^ (temp >>>= 32));
jopenfst IndexWeight 66	result = 31 * result + (int) (temp ^ (temp >>> 32));	result = 31 * result + (int) (temp ^ (temp >>>= 32));
messageml-utils DateInterval 57	<pre>if(Arrays.stream(daysOfWeek).anyMatch(d -></pre>	<pre>if(Arrays.stream(daysOfWeek).anyMatch(d -> false d > 6)){</pre>

ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
324	else if ((active0 & 0x2000000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x2000000L) != 0L)</pre>
	erse ii ((accived & 0x2000000c) :- 0c)	II ((actived & dxzddddddc) :- dc)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
322		
322	else if ((active0 & 0x800000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x800000L) != 0L)</pre>
1		
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
320	else if ((active0 & 0x20000L) != 0L)	if ((active0 & 0x20000L) != 0L)
	0200 2. ((0001700 0 0.200002) . 02)	1 ((doctros d oxistosis) : 02)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
318		· c // /: 0 0 0 00001 > 01 >
	if ((active0 & 0x8000L) != 0L)	if ((active0 & 0x8000L) > 0L)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag		
0		
328	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x80000000L) != 0L)</pre>	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x80000000L) > 0L)</pre>
1		
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
341	if ((active0 & 0x8000000L) != 0L)	if ((active0 & 0x8000000L) > 0L)
	21 ((det17e0 d 0x00000001) . 01)	11 ((detives a skootsoot) / 02)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
350		
330	if ((active0 & 0x10000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x10000L) > 0L)</pre>
ognl		
0	L_	
OgnlParserTokenManag	er 	
354	if ((active0 & 0x40L) != 0L)	if ((active0 & 0x40L) > 0L)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
365	olso if ((active 8 0×4000001) 1- 01)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x400000L) != 0L)</pre>
	else if ((active0 & 0x400000L) != 0L)	11 ((actives a sx+sssssc) !- st)

ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 426	er else if ((active0 & 0x100000000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x100000000L) != 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 424	er else if ((active0 & 0x1000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x1000L) != 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 422	er if ((active0 & 0x400L) != 0L)	if ((active0 & 0x400L) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 432	er if ((active0 & 0x10000000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x10000000L) > 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 438	er if ((active0 & 0x200000000000000) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x2000000000000000) > 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 448	er if (((active0 &= old0)) == 0L)	<pre>if (((active0 &= old0)) <= 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 458	er if ((active0 & 0x4000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x4000L) > 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 462	er if ((active0 & 0x400000000000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x400000000000L) > 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 468	er if ((active0 & 0x1000000000000) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x1000000000000) > 0L)</pre>

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1		
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
590	if (((active0 &= old0)) == 0L)	if (((active0 &= old0)) <= 0L)
	11 (((actived a diad)) = 01)	11 (((detives d= olds)) <= ol)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
600		
000	if ((active0 & 0x40000000000L) != 0L)	<pre>if ((active0 & 0x40000000000L) > 0L)</pre>
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
655	if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) > 0L)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
665	if ((0x3fe000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x3fe000000000000 & 1) > 0L)
	11 ((0x31e00000000000000000000000000000000000	11 ((0x31600000000000000000000000000000000000
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
679		
0/9	if ((0x3ff001000000000L & 1) == 0L)	if ((0x3ff001000000000L & 1) <= 0L)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
686	if ((0x41000000000L & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x41000000000L & 1) > 0L)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
697		:f ((0),2ff0000000000000000000000000000000000
	if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) == 0L)	if ((0x3ff00000000000 & 1) <= 0L)
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
0		
708	if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) == 0L)	<pre>if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) <= 0L)</pre>
1		
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManage	er	
730	if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x3ff000000000000 & 1) > 0L)
	11 ((0x31100000000000000000 & 1) :- 0L)	11 ((0x311000000000000000000000000000000000

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	T	
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 809	er if ((0x7fffffe87fffffeL & 1) == 0L)	<pre>if ((0x7ffffffe87fffffeL & 1) <= 0L)</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 820	er if ((0x1000000040000000L & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x1000000040000000L & 1) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 828	er if ((0x110000001100L & 1) != 0L && kind > 80)	<pre>if ((0x110000001100L & 1) != 0L && kind ></pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 832	er if ((0x2000000020L & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x2000000020L & 1) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 836	er if ((0x5400000054L & 1) != 0L && kind > 81)	if ((0x5400000054L & 1) != 0L && kind > 1)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 840	er if ((0x2000000020L & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x2000000020L & 1) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 844	er if ((0x100000001000000L & 1) != 0L)	if ((0x100000001000000L & 1) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 848	er if ((0x7e0000007eL & 1) == 0L)	if ((0x7e0000007eL & 1) <= 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 971	er long l = 1L << (curChar & 077);	<pre>long l = 1L << (curChar & -1);</pre>

ognl OgnlParserTokenManage	er if ((0xfffffffeefffffff & 1) != 0L)	<pre>if ((0xfffffffeeffffffff & 1) != 1L)</pre>
	11 ((0X11111111ee11111111111111111111111111	II ((extrictineetrictic & I) := 1L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1072	er if ((0xfffffffffffffff & 1) != 0L && kind > 72)	<pre>if ((0xffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1076	er if ((0x8400000000L & 1) != 0L && kind > 71)	if ((0x8400000000L & 1) !=1 && kind > 71)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1080	er if ((0xf000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0xf000000000000 & 1) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1084	er if ((0xff000000000000 & 1) == 0L)	if ((0xff000000000000 & 1) <= 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1091	er if ((0xff000000000000 & 1) != 0L && kind > 71)	<pre>if ((0xff000000000000 1) != 0L && kind</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManage 1100	er long l = 1L << (curChar & 077);	long 1 = 1L << (curChar & -1);
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1106	er if ((0xffffffffffffffff & 1) != 0L)	<pre>if ((0xffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</pre>

ognl OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
1115	if ((0x14404510000000L & 1) != 0L && kind > 71)	if ((0x14404510000000L & 1) != 0L && kind > 1)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1129	er int i1 = hiByte >> 6;	<pre>int i1 = hiByte >>= 6;</pre>
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag 1130	er long l1 = 1L << (hiByte & 077);	long l1 = 1L << (hiByte & -1);
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1132	er long 12 = 1L << (curChar & 077);	long 12 = 1L << (curChar & -1);
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag 1201	er if ((0xfffffffbffffffff & 1) != 0L && kind > 78)	<pre>if ((0xffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffffff</pre>
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1205	er if ((0x8400000000L & 1) != 0L && kind > 77)	if ((0x8400000000L & 1) !=1 && kind > 77)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1209	er if ((0xf000000000000 & 1) != 0L)	if ((0xf000000000000 & 1) > 0L)
ognl OgnlParserTokenManag 1213	er if ((0xff000000000000 & 1) == 0L)	if ((0xff000000000000 & 1) <= 0L)

ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag		-1- if //iii.clii.Fiim.A.b.d/iid >> /C:4>7
1337	<pre>else if ((jjtoSkip[jjmatchedKind >> 6] & (1L << (jjmatchedKind & 077))) != 0L)</pre>	<pre>else if ((jjtoSkip[jjmatchedKind >> (6+1)] & (1L << (jjmatchedKind & 077))) != OL)</pre>
ognl		
OgnlParserTokenManag	er	
1529	<pre>if ((jjtoToken[jjmatchedKind >> 6] & (1L</pre>	<pre>if ((jjtoToken[jjmatchedKind >> 6] & (1L</pre>
ognl		
IntHashMap		
177	<pre>int index = (key & 0x7FFFFFFF) % table. length;</pre>	<pre>int index = (key & 0x1FFFFFFF) % table. length;</pre>
ognl		
IntHashMap		
201	<pre>int index = (key & 0x7FFFFFFF) % table. length;</pre>	<pre>int index = (key & 0x1FFFFFFF) % table. length;</pre>
ognl		
JavaCharStream		
300	<pre>if ((c == 'u') && ((backSlashCnt & 1) == 1))</pre>	<pre>if ((c == 'u') && ((backSlashCnt 1) == 1))</pre>
ognl		
DefaultClassResolver		
61	<pre>if (className.indexOf('.') > -1) {</pre>	<pre>if (className.indexOf('.')!= -1) {</pre>
ognl		
ASTAdd		
226	<pre>if (expr.index0f('\'') >= 0)</pre>	<pre>if (expr.indexOf('\'') == 0)</pre>
ognl		
ASTAdd		
244	<pre>if (expr.index0f(""") >= 0)</pre>	<pre>if (expr.indexOf(""") >= 1)</pre>
l .	T.	1

ognl OgnlParser 3206	<pre>if ((jj_la1_0[i] & (1<<j)) !="0)" pre="" {<=""></j))></pre>	<pre>if ((jj_la1_0[i] & (1<<j))> 0) {</j))></pre>
ognl OgnlParser 3209	<pre>if ((jj_la1_1[i] & (1<<j)) !="0)" pre="" {<=""></j))></pre>	<pre>if ((jj_la1_1[i] & (1<<j))> 0) {</j))></pre>
ognl OgnlParser 3212	<pre>if ((jj_la1_2[i] & (1<<j)) !="0)" pre="" {<=""></j))></pre>	<pre>if ((jj_la1_2[i] & (1<<j))> 0) {</j))></pre>
ognl ExpressionCompiler 549	<pre>if (body.index0f("") >= 0)</pre>	<pre>if (body.indexOf("") >= (0+1))</pre>
ognl ExpressionCompiler 590	<pre>if (body.index0f("") >= 0)</pre>	<pre>if (body.indexOf("") >= (0+1))</pre>
ognl ExpressionCompiler 639	<pre>if (body.indexOf("") >= 0)</pre>	<pre>if (body.indexOf("") >= (0+1))</pre>

REFERENCES

[1] Pengyu Nie, Rahul Banerjee, Junyi Jessy Li, Raymond J. Mooney, and Milos Gligoric. 2023. Learning deep semantics for test completion. In ICSE. 1–12.