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1  """door_detect.py | Robin forestier | 08.03.2022
2
3  This code is used for finding the door with the existing template create by <
4  door_select.py >.
5  """
6  import glob
7  import cv2
8
9  # It's used to capture the video from the camera.
10 cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
11
12
13 def load_images_from_folder():
14     """Load all the template images from the current directory
15
16     :return: A list of images.
17     :rtype: list
18     """
19
20     # It's a function that return a list of all the files with the extension .png in
21     # the current directory.
22     filenames = glob.glob("*.png")
23     # Sort it by name
24     filenames.sort()
25     images = []
26
27     # It's a loop for loading all the images in the current directory.
28     for img in filenames:
29         n = cv2.imread(img)
30         if n is not None:
31             print("[INFO] Door template loaded.")
32             images.append(n)
33         else:
34             print("[Error] " + img + " Not load.")
35
36     return images
37
38 def detectDors(img, template):
39     """We use template matching to detect the doors
40
41     :param img: The image we want to detect the template on
42     :type img: numpy.ndarray
43     :param template: the template image
44     :type template: numpy.ndarray
45     :return: the image with the rectangles around the detected doors, the max
46     location of the template and the width and
47     height of the template.
48     :rtype: numpy.ndarray, tuple, tuple
49     """
50
51     # It's converting the image from BGR to gray.
52     gray_img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
53     # It's making a copy of the image to draw the rectangles on it.
54     copy = img.copy()
55
56     # for each template
57     for tmp in template:
58         # It's converting the template from BGR to gray.
59         tmp = cv2.cvtColor(tmp, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
60         # It's getting the width and the height of the template.
61         w, h = tmp.shape[:2]
62         # It's matching the template to the image.
63         res = cv2.matchTemplate(gray_img, tmp, cv2.TM_CCOEFF_NORMED)
64         # Normalize result
65         cv2.normalize(res, res, 0, 1, cv2.NORM_MINMAX, -1)
66         # Detect the max location.
67         (_, max_val, _, max_loc) = cv2.minMaxLoc(res)
68
69         # Draw the rect around the detected template
70         cv2.rectangle(copy, max_loc, (max_loc[0] + w, max_loc[1] + h), (255, 0, 0), 2)

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70         cv2.rectangle(copy, (max_loc[0] + 1, max_loc[1] + 1), (max_loc[0] + w,
71                             max_loc[1] + int(h / 2)), (255, 255, 0), -1)
72     cv2.rectangle(copy, (max_loc[0] + 1, max_loc[1] + h - 1), (max_loc[0] + w,
73                             max_loc[1] + int(h / 2) + 1), (0, 255, 255), -1)
74
75     return copy, max_loc, w, h
76
77 if __name__ == '__main__':
78     # It's loading all the template images from the current directory.
79     template = load_images_from_folder()
80
81     while True:
82         # It's getting the image from the camera and storing it in the variable `img`.
83         _, img = cap.read()
84
85         # resize image form (2592, 1944) -> (640, 480)
86         img = cv2.resize(img, (640, 480), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
87         result = detectDors(img, template)
88         # It's showing the image with the rectangles around the detected template.
89         cv2.imshow("Result", result)
90
91         # It's waiting for the user to press the key `q` to quit the program.
92         if cv2.waitKey(1) == ord("q"):
93             break
94
95     # It's closing the camera and the windows.
96     cv2.destroyAllWindows()
97     cap.release()

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