## 

- $\bullet (x+y) + z = x + (y+z)$
- $\bullet \ x + y = y + x$
- $\exists x + y = y + x$   $\exists 0 \in \mathbb{R} : x + 0 = x$

•  $\exists -x \in \mathbb{R} : x + (-x) = 0$