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Data Science Experience

Putting Data to work !!

Rajesh K Jeyapaul

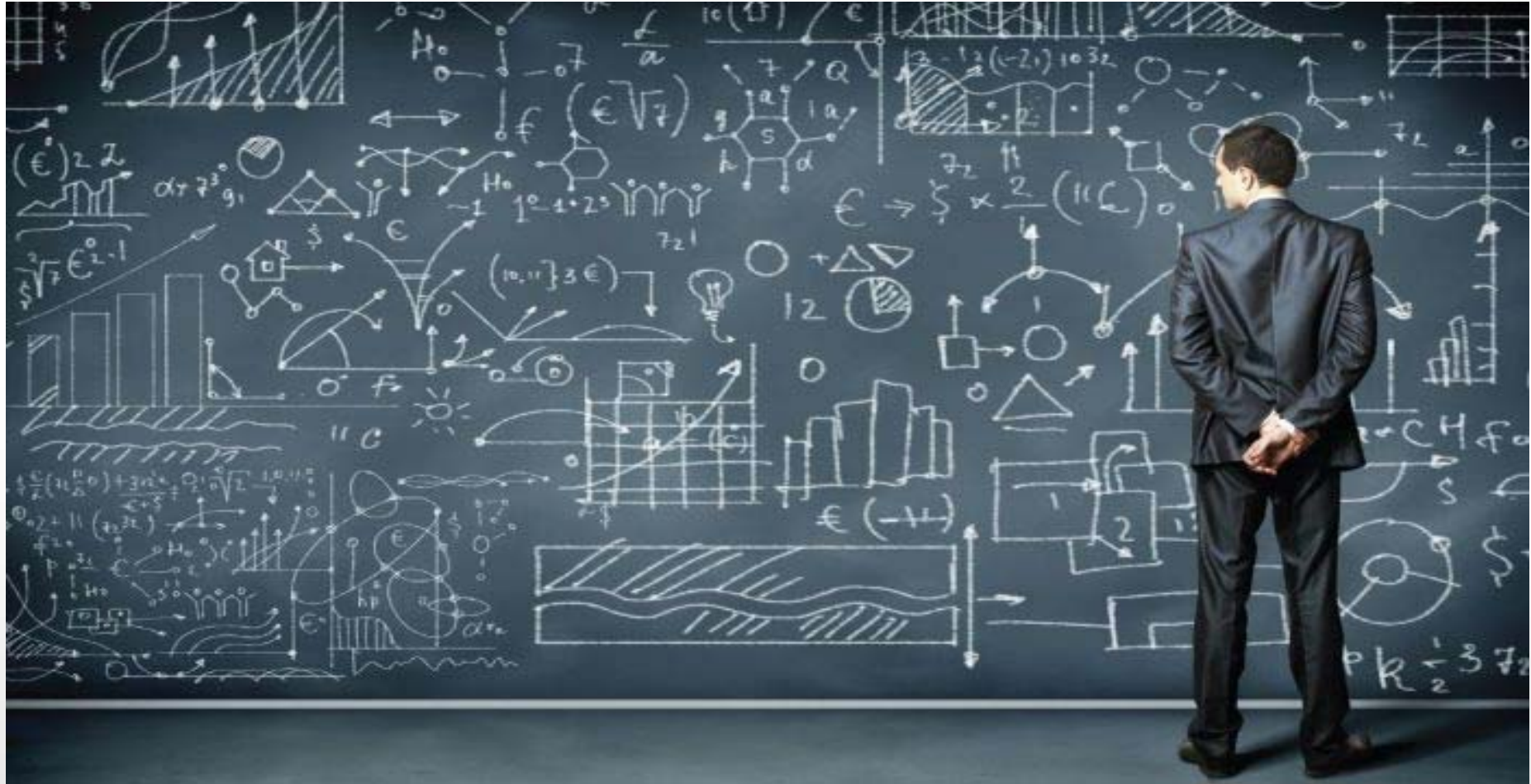
Advocate, startup Mentor & Solution Architect

IBM

Agenda

- Understand the eco system around Data
- Role of a Data Scientist – What is a Data Model
- Importance of Machine Learning and Deep Learning

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New Data-Driven Professionals Are At The Forefront



Business professionals



App developers



Data engineers



Data scientists



How to collect and Where to Store ?

How to get a meaningful Insight ?

How can I take decision with the Data?

What would be your recommended approach to (Big) Data Analytics ?



3 Basic steps:

Prepare

Store

Analyze

Prepare your data

- Access to Data
- Connectors to load from external resource
- Migrate from on-premise to cloud



Store your data

- RDBMS to every type of NSQL



Store - Database Option

- When to use SQL and when to use NSQL ?
- What is their difference ?
- Can you name some open source databases ?
 - Firebird (relational)
 - CUBRID (relational)
 - MySQL (relational)
 - MongoDB (NSQL)
 - Cassandra (NSQL)

Analyse your data

- Visualize - Quality of data
- Statistics
- Find Pattern and create Model
- Leave it to system to Identify and Predict for further Actions

How To ?

Prepare

Store

Analyze

Who Does What ?

- Business & data Analyst , Data Scientist , Developer
- Role of a Data Scientist ?

Understanding business problem , so that the relevant data can be acquired ?

Preparing the data for Analytics ?

Estimating the quality of Data ?

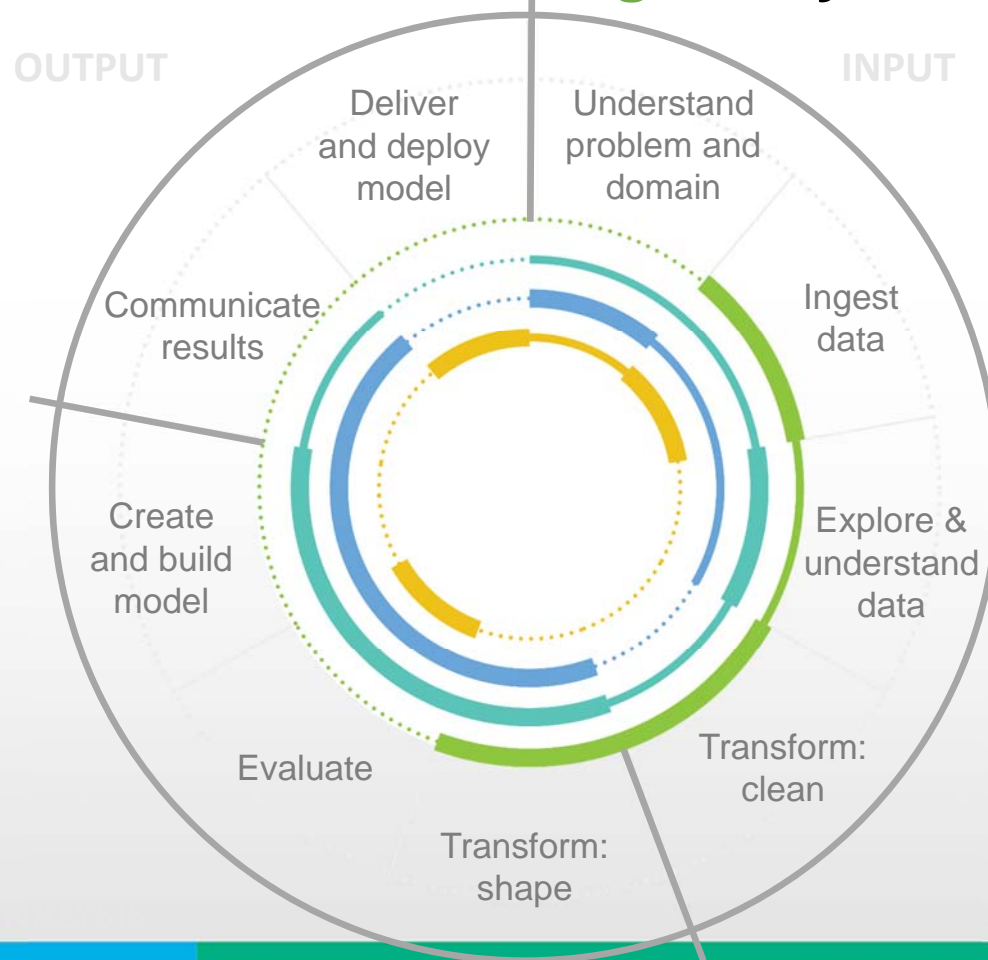
Deriving statistical information out of Data ?

Model the Data ?

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Multiple Skills Needed...Collaborating Is Key



Data Engineers



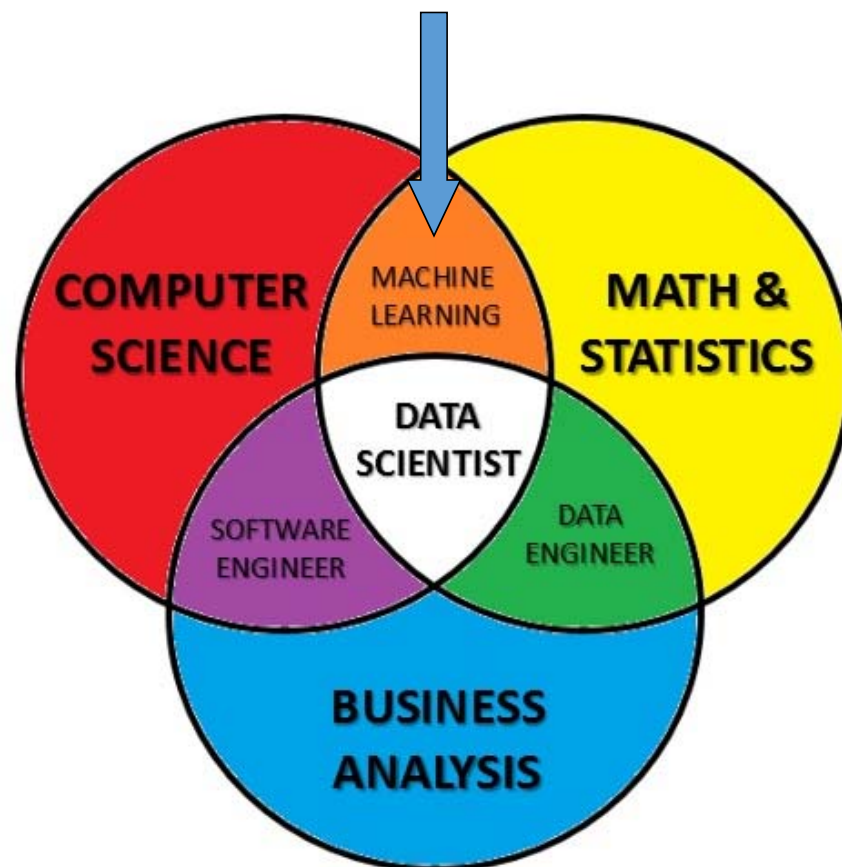
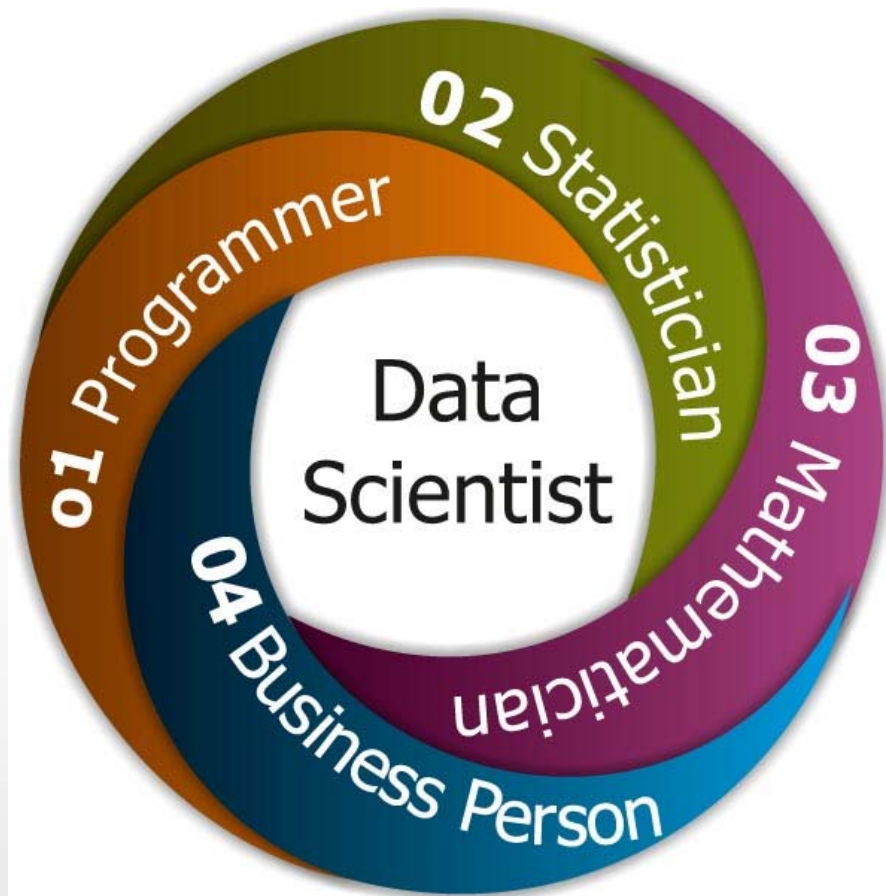
Data Scientists



Business Analysts



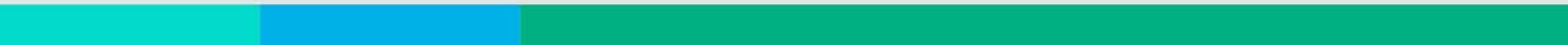
App Developers



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Machine Learning – Key for Data Scientist



Categories of Machine Learning

Supervised

*Machine needs to be told what
The correct label for a particular
input*

"Here is a spammy email"

Label - Spam

UnSupervised

*Machine identifies similar examples
In the dataset without knowing the
labels*

"news.google.com"

Semi Supervised

Only some examples have labels

"Detecting lawbreakers"

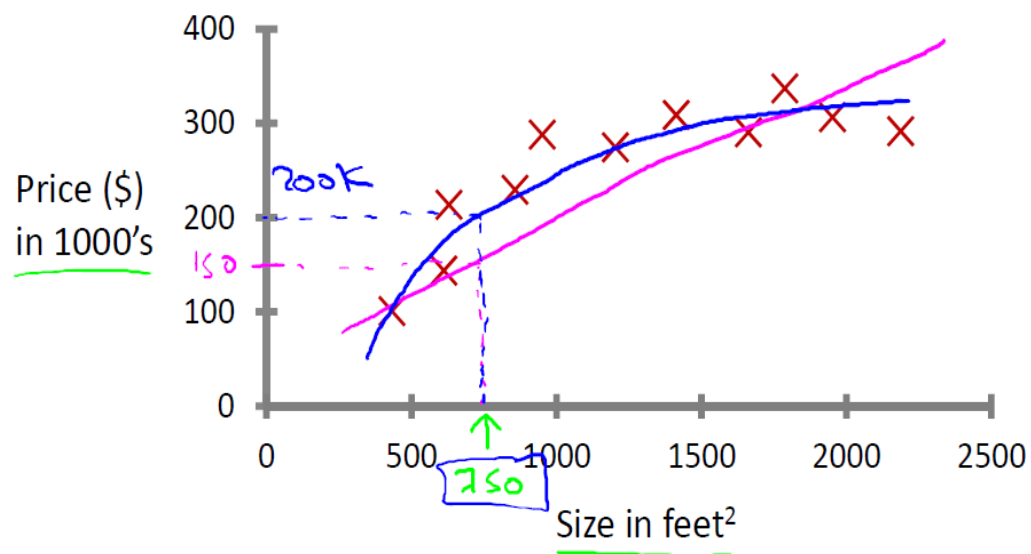
Re-inforced

Decision to maximize rewards

"AlphaGo"

Supervised Learning

Housing price prediction.

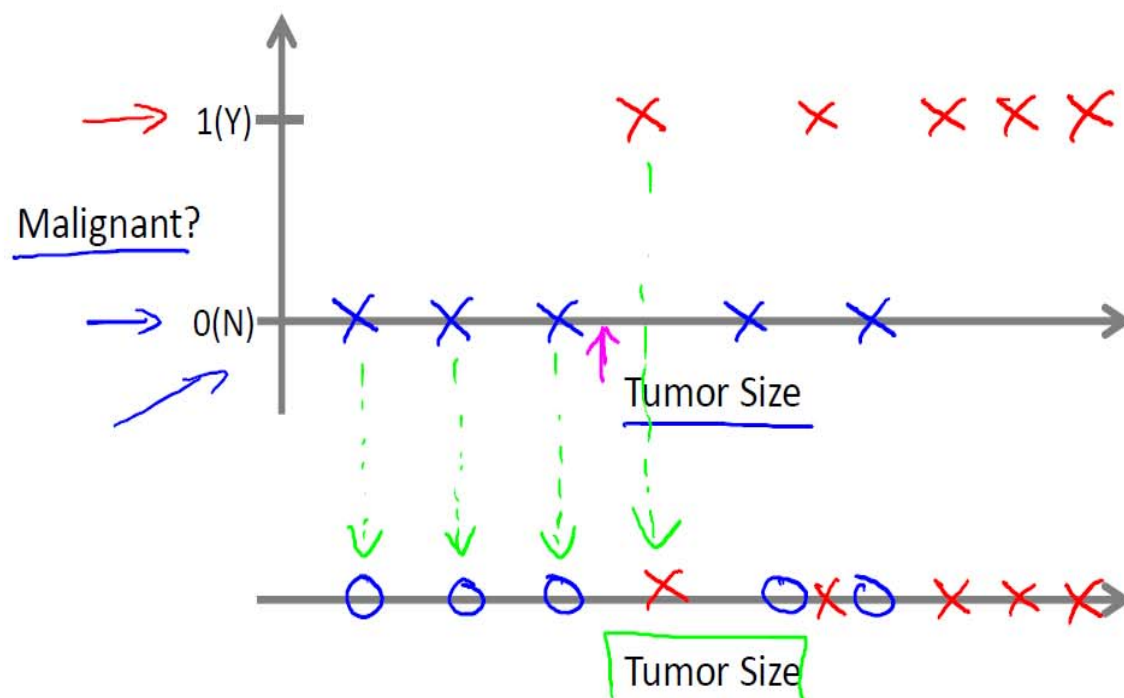


Supervised Learning
"right answers" given

Regression: Predict continuous
valued output (price)

Supervised Learning

Breast cancer (malignant, benign)



Classification

Discrete valued
output (0 or 1)

0, 1, 2, 3
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
benign type 1
cancer

You're running a company, and you want to develop learning algorithms to address each of two problems.

1000's

Problem 1: You have a large inventory of identical items. You want to predict how many of these items will sell over the next 3 months.

Problem 2: You'd like software to examine individual customer accounts, and for each account decide if it has been hacked/compromised.

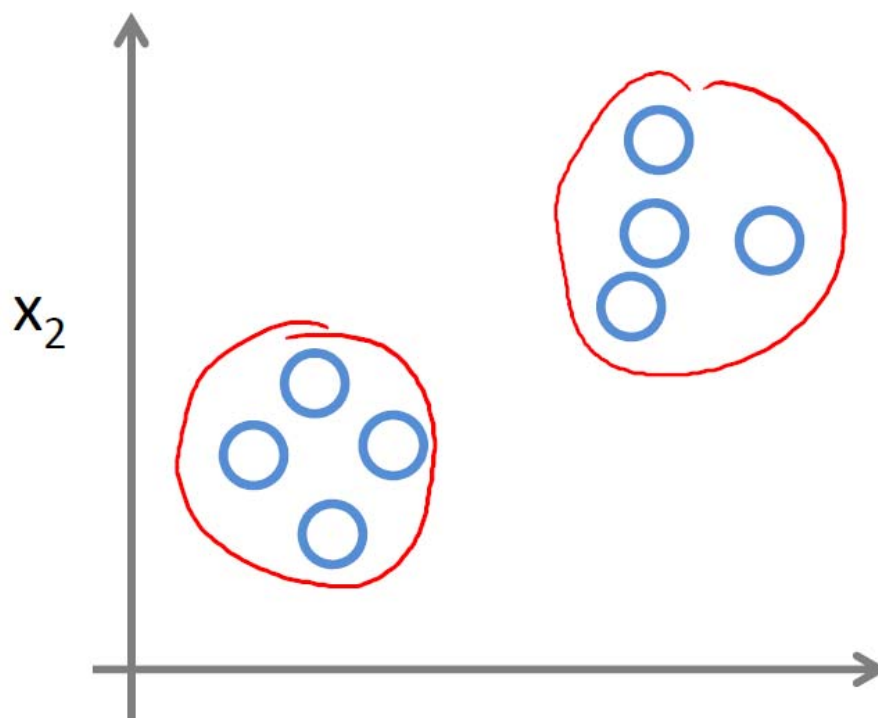
0 - not hacked
1 - hacked

Should you treat these as classification or as regression problems?

- ☐ Treat both as classification problems.
- ☐ Treat problem 1 as a classification problem, problem 2 as a regression problem.
- ☐ Treat problem 1 as a regression problem, problem 2 as a classification problem.
- ☐ Treat both as regression problems.

Unsupervised Learning

Unsupervised Learning



Getting started with Machine Learning – 7 steps

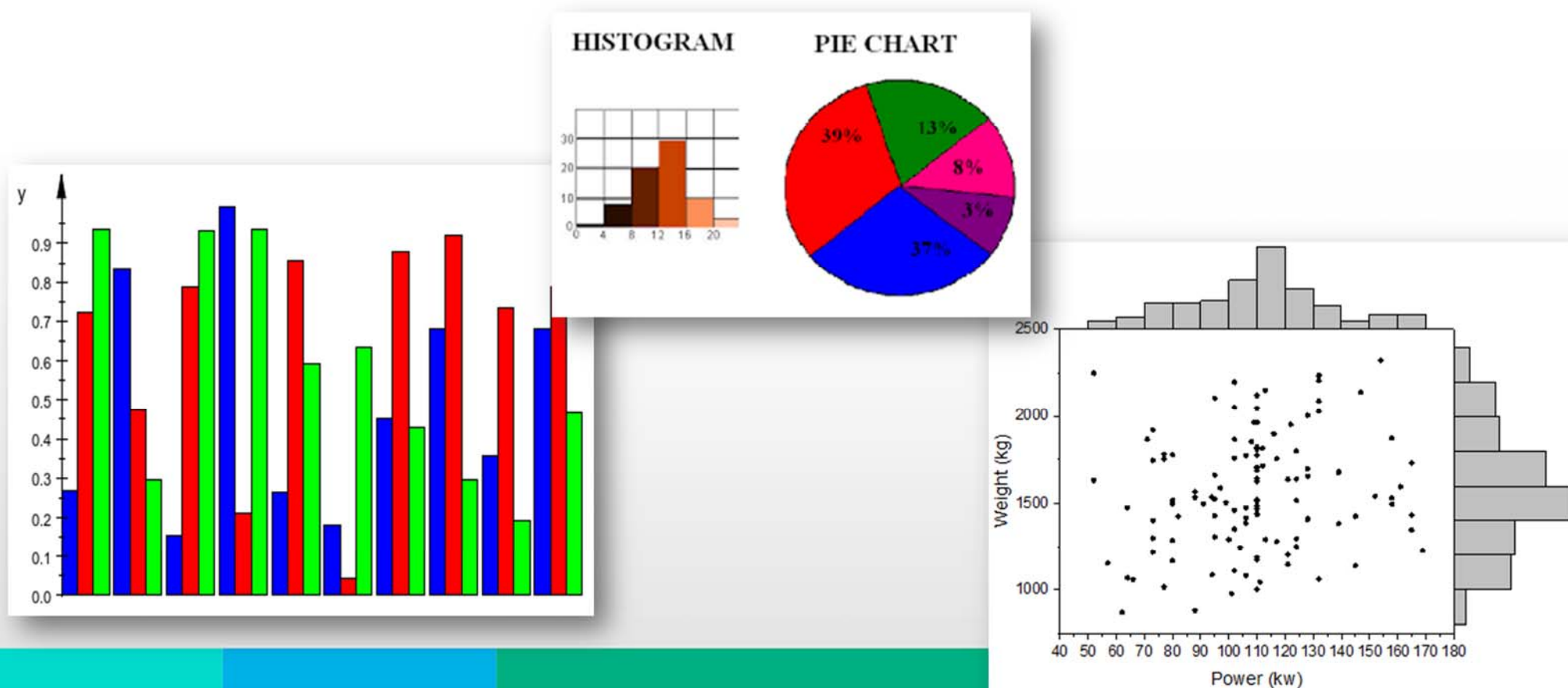
- Define
- Get Data
- Explore
- Choose Techniques
- Get Tools
- Model
- Deploy

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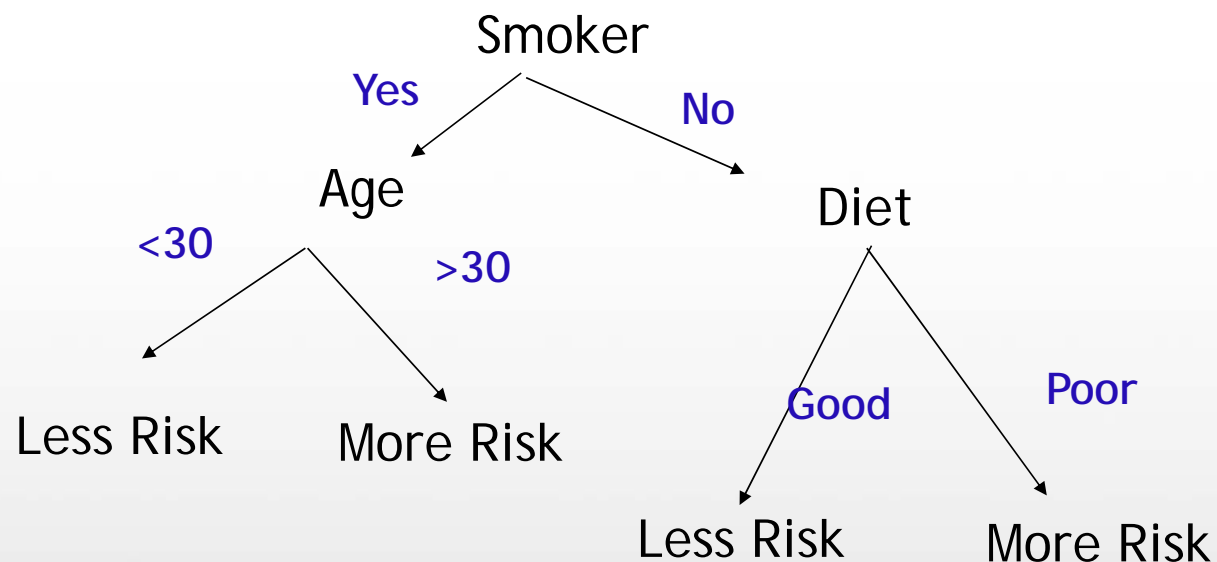
Getting started with ML - Define

- Scenarios : Derive Feature Vectors
 - Understanding Food Inflation in India
 - Understanding Diabetics based on Urban and Rural statistics
 - Finance – Fraud Detection
 - Healthcare – Predicting lifestyle based disease outcome
 - Heart Emotion – Stress or normal

Getting started with ML – Collect & Explore



Getting started with ML - Techniques



Supervised

- Decision Tree
- Random Forest
- Neural Network

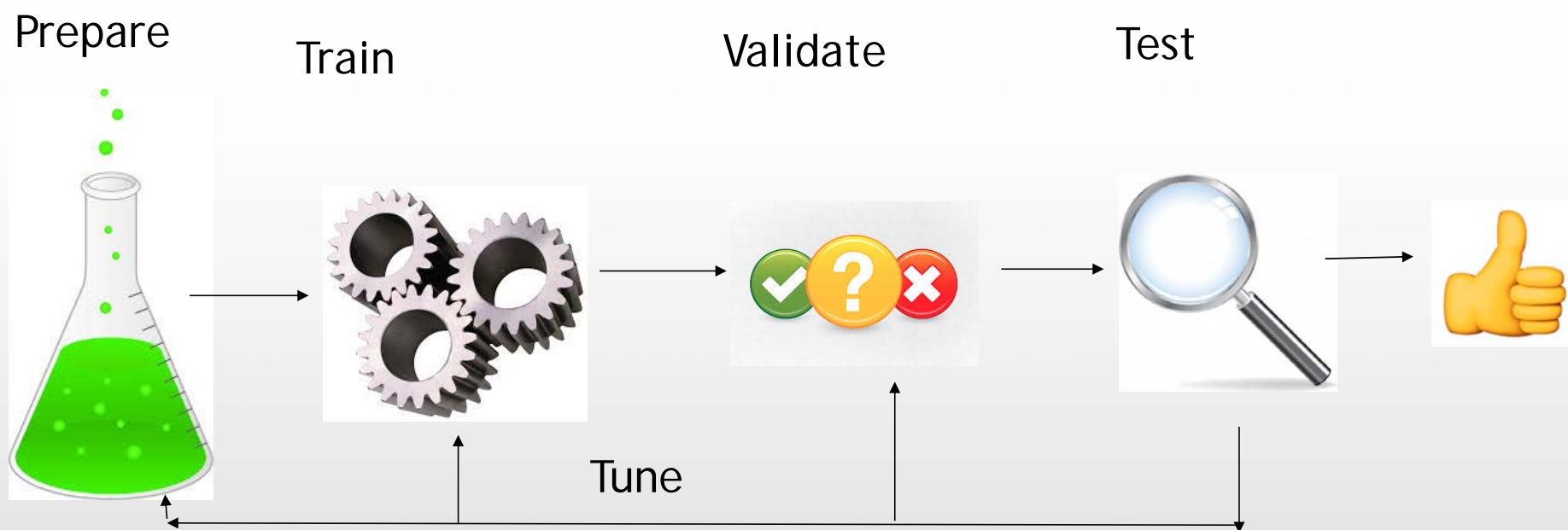
ML Algorithmns

Algorithms	Tasks
Clustering	Genre classification, spam labeling
Decision trees	Semantic type (Entity & Event) or ontological (inter relationship of entities) class assignment, coreference resolution (Ramesh visited Delhi.He went around parliament campus)
Naïve Bayes	Sentiment classification, semantic type or ontological class assignment
Maximum Entropy (MaxEnt)	Sentiment classification, semantic type, or ontological class assignment
Structured pattern induction (HMMs(hidden M Model), CRFs (cond. Randon field), etc.)	POS tagging, sentiment classification, word sense disambiguation

Getting started with ML - Tools

Type	Tools / Techniques
Supervised and Unsupervised Learning	Expander , Graph Mining Tools
Data Analysis and Interpretable Models	LPH , Glassbox , DataConnect , Data Lift
ML Platforms	Data Science Experience (DSX) , tensorflow
Hyper-parameter Optimization	Vizer

Getting started with ML - Model



And We Provide a **Bridge to the Watson Data Platform** for your Existing Investments

Managed Public
Cloud Service



dashDB

Software-defined



dashDB Local

Appliance



PureData for Analytics

Custom Deployable
Software



DB2

Hadoop / Spark
Environment



BigInsights, BigSQL

Built on a common and fluid analytics SQL engine
enabling true hybrid analytic data stores with portability

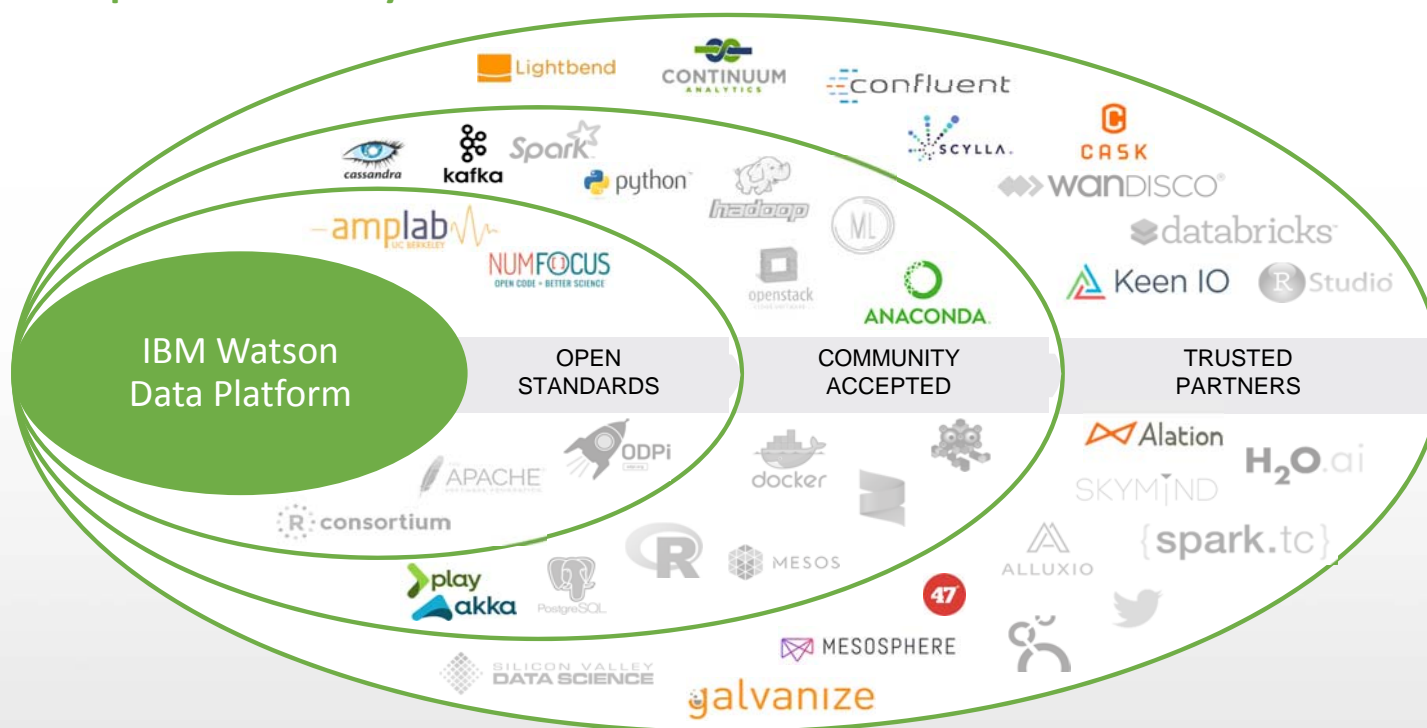
- **Application compatibility:** Write once, run anywhere
- **Operational compatibility:** Reuse operational and housekeeping procedures
- **Licensing:** Flexible entitlements for business agility & cost-optimization
- **Integration:** Common Fluid Query capabilities for query federation and data movement
- **Standardized analytics:** Common programming model for in-DB analytics
- **Ecosystem:** One ISV product certification for all platforms

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IBM Watson Data Platform Partner Ecosystem

The Open Community To Innovate Faster With Data



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Heart Emotion - Demo



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DO
YOU
THINK?



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