

XEROX

# Character Code Standard



**Xerox System Integration Standard**



*To:* Users of Xerox Character Code Standard  
*From:* Xerox Corporation  
*Date:* 15 June 1980

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## Xerox Character Code Standard (XCCS)

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*Xerox Character Code Standard* is an evolving document that serves as an international standard for quality rendering of formatted text. XCCS 2.0 reflects contributions by international technical experts and standards organizations in support of globally accepted font standards.

Currently, the Association for Font Information Interchange (AFII) Glyph Registry, which is sanctioned by the International Standards Organization (ISO), has numeric identifiers that match XCCS codes. Future developments within the AFII Glyph Registry, which does not reserve space for control codes, may involve changes in numeric identifiers.

For this reason, users of XCCS 2.0 are advised to:

- Minimize dependence on proprietary character codes, which may change in future AFII Glyph Registry documentation
- Prepare for a transition to revised AFII identifiers.

For additional information about these developments, see appendix F of the *Xerox Character Code Standard*.



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# **Character Code Standard**

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## **Notice**

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This *Xerox Network Systems Standard* describes the Character Code Standard—the assignment, on a fully international basis, of numeric codes to all commonly used characters and to the forms in which sequences of them can be represented.

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# Preface

This document is one of a family of publications that collectively describes the protocols underlying Xerox Printing Systems and Network Systems.

This is *the* Xerox corporate Character Code Standard. It supersedes all previous Xerox character code standards, including *Character Code Standard, XSIS 058710, 058605, and 058404; Character Encoding Standard, XSIS 058305;* and the *NS Character Set Specification, October 1981.*

The Character Code Standard specifies the character codes to be used for exchange of text information among Xerox System Elements, and the forms in which sequences of numerical codes can be represented. Fragments of text which are referred to as *strings* (sequences of character codes defined by this standard) are used for such purposes as communication protocols, electronic print files, and document interchange.

In this document we assign codes to a set of graphic characters, rendering characters, and control characters; define and explain the character sequence encoding; give examples of its use; address a number of technical questions concerning the details of the Xerox character code assignments; and provide a cross-reference of commonly used text characters and symbols. Our primary purpose in this document, however, is to provide an accurate specification of character codes and the encoding of a string of these codes.

This standard operates as a strictly cumulative registry of characters and codes; registrations are accepted and codes are assigned by the Xerox Character Code Registrar, subject to periodic formal ballot approval of the additions by Xerox. This document, therefore, constitutes a snapshot of the character code registry. A minor version number of this standard, for example, 2.0, 2.1, 2.2, etc., is assigned to each such periodic snapshot in the series and serves only to identify the particular snapshot. This document is version 2.0.

We encourage you to comment on and make suggestions concerning this document and its use. Please address communications to:

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## Purpose

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The purpose of this standard is to permit the storing and transmitting of multilingual textual information in the form of a sequence of numerical codes called *character codes*. A sequence of such codes forms the body of a *string*. When two information processing systems share a standard interpretation of character codes and a standard format for strings, they can communicate text without danger of degrading its information content.

This particular standard is used throughout the Xerox systems. It generalizes familiar ISO and ANSI standards for coded character sets for text communication, and includes numerical codes for rendering entities, that is, non-graphic character codes which may be used in fragments of text.

In this standard, a character code is any code representing a graphic character, a rendering character, or a control character, usually unique within the set, most commonly represented as a non-negative integer. In order to handle symbols beyond simple punctuation and text in languages other than English, Xerox has generated from current standards to create this two-byte character code standard.

The range of numbers available for character codes is:

[0 .. 177777<sub>8</sub>], i.e., 16 bits.

A general method for extending this to 24 bits and to 32 bits is outlined, but not required at this time. Allocation of code space is specified in chapter 2, and assignment of numbers to graphic characters, rendering characters, and control characters is specified in chapters 3 and 4. All assignments are summarized in reference charts in appendix B.

Valid methods of representing a sequence of 16-bit character codes are described in chapter 5, "String encoding." This format for strings is one solution to the problem of compatibility with existing 8-bit character strings.

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## Scope

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This Xerox Standard assigns codes to a set of graphic characters spanning at least the following (for further reference, the numbers in brackets correspond to numbered references in appendix A):

- All ISO 646 IRV graphic characters [5]

- All ISO 5426 graphic characters [8]
- All ISO 5428 graphic characters [9]
- All ISO 6937 graphic characters [10]
- All ANSI 7-bit ASCII graphic characters [1]
- All CCITT 8-bit Teletex “G0” and “G2” graphic characters [2]
- All characters of the International Phonetic Alphabet [28]
- All Xerox 860 graphic characters [16]
- All EBCDIC 8-bit graphic characters [4]
- All JIS C 6226 graphic characters (including all 6,349 most-frequent Japanese *kanji*) [11]
- All characters required to write the following languages:  
Arabic, Armenian, Danish, Devanagari, Dutch, English, French, Georgian, German, Gothic, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Malay/Indonesian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Runic, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Ukrainian, etc.
- All standard office typewriter keyboard characters for the European languages previously listed
- The characters in the American Mathematical Society mathematical symbol set
- The most commonly used dingbats and office, technical, and general symbols.

A graphic is a symbol produced by a process such as handwriting, drawing, or printing. In this standard, a graphic character is defined as a character, other than a control or rendering character, that is ordinarily represented by a graphic.

In addition to assigning codes to graphic characters, the standard also assigns codes to rendering characters, that is, characters other than graphic or control characters which can include any of the following:

- A non-conventional representation of a control code
- A sequence of graphic characters, that is, ligature or accented character
- A contextually dependent alternate representation for a graphic character, that is, initial, medial, or final form for an alphabet, such as Arabic
- A “variant” representation for a graphic character, for example, the rendering character  $\bar{A}$  instead of the graphic character A.

The need for alternate graphic representations arises from language constraints, esthetics, typographic preferences of users, etc. Since any alternate form of a graphic character violates the semantic uniqueness requirement for graphic character codes (refer to the “Design goals” section in this chapter), rendering character codes are “non-graphic character codes.” To distinguish one type of character code from another (that is, a graphic character code from a rendering character code), a separate section of the code space is allocated for each type of character code.

In addition to assigning sections of code space to sets of graphic characters and rendering characters, this standard makes provision also for control characters whose occurrence in a particular context initiates, modifies, or stops a control operation. While selected areas of the code space are reserved for control characters, only a single control code assignment is made at this time. This single assignment, having the identity *Character Select Code*, is pivotal, so it is given special treatment throughout this standard.

Other entities which may be associated with text characters (logos, signatures, etc.) are not addressed in this document, but a portion of the rendering code space is reserved for private use for this purpose. This allows for unique code assignments for private use, enabling incorporation of logos, signatures, and specialized graphics within strings destined for printers. Entities, however, contained within this specific private use code space are the responsibility of the communicant—this includes the administration and use of such a code space.

The assigned character codes currently number 10,354 characters and symbols, of which 2,854 are letters and symbols, and 6,727 are Japanese *kanji*. Assigned rendering character codes currently number 773 rendering entities, the largest group being accented characters for the Latin alphabet. The current list should be sufficient for general use, and is complete in the domains covered.

Further Xerox characters to be added in the future will include new technical domains and the alphabets of more languages (in preparation are Arabic/Farsi, Hebrew, Hindi, Chinese, Korean). Xerox periodically will publish updates to this document to reflect such additions.

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## How to use this standard

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This standard specifies the character codes to be used for exchange of text information among Xerox system elements, for such purposes as communications protocols, electronic print files, and document interchange. Since the identified codes are to be used to represent text information transmitted between separate Xerox systems, sometimes spanning multilingual boundaries and code conversion interfaces, a unique, unambiguous, and absolute numerical code is assigned to each semantically different character. Such an assignment permits efficient text storage and manipulation, while also ensuring the information is interpreted properly.

Transmitted information sometimes can contain commands, names, and other forms of information. If translated to a different external code while actually being transmitted, this information must be translated back to these standard numerical codes before being interpreted at the other end, to ensure correct semantic meaning. The codes in this standard are used also for text and structure information in generalized, editable documents. When content is important, the assigned codes are the Xerox standard graphic character codes.

But when only shape or form is relevant, such as when you are printing on an external medium, then a rendering character code can be used for entities such as ligatures that the printing (or

display) systems are able to interpret. In the rendering of ligatures such as "ffi" where a single numeric code for "ffi" violates the singular semantic meaning of a graphic character code, the optimum coded form for printing is a rendering character code. When a rendering character is not used, the correct printing form is established by referencing (or sending along) a complete copy of the appropriate character forms, indexed by the non-standard character codes. Thus, there is more flexibility when no semantic meaning is applied to these text strings.

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## Design goals

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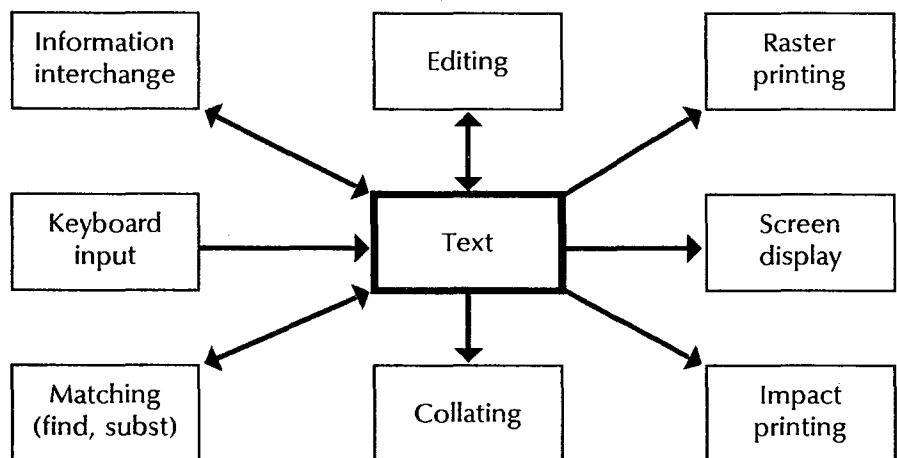
We assign Xerox character codes to achieve specific design goals, as follows:

- To include all commonly used graphic and rendering characters on a fully international basis (refer to previous material)
- To assign each distinct character a unique, unambiguous, *absolute* numerical code
- To allow for high-quality computer typography, including text-rendering devices capable of an indefinite variety of different *looks* for each distinct character
- To permit text storage and text manipulation processes to be as efficient as possible
- To minimize code translations required to interface with existing information interchange standards, especially ISO, ASCII, and Teletex.

## Character codes and text manipulation processes

Character codes can be viewed as the static representatives of textual content. Operating upon them are many active processes that handle or manipulate text in some way, as illustrated in figure 1-1.

Figure 1-1. Text manipulation processes



The assignment of character codes affects but does not define the text manipulation processes.

In a simple regime such as 7-bit ASCII for English text, the relationship between graphic character codes and text manipulation processes is very direct: there are invariant one-to-one mappings between input keystrokes, internal character codes, and output printer actions.

In the multilingual, multinational Xerox systems environment, there are many and various input keyboards, output printers and displays, information interchange encodings, national collating sequences, and so on. It is impossible, for example, for graphic and rendering character code assignments to correspond optimally to all of these at once. The increased flexibility of a sophisticated information processing system must come from more powerful text manipulation processes, not from the assignment of the character codes themselves. In the environment of text manipulation processes, illustrated in figure 1-1 as we have seen, the meaning and usage of numerical codes is aimed at the static representation of document text.

The present standard is concerned only with static text content as specified by assigned character codes. It does not define or describe any text manipulation processes. (It sometimes alludes to their existence, particularly in the discussion of technical details in appendix C, and in the partitioning of the code space to allocate restricted areas for special purposes.) Figure 1-1 should serve as a reminder that this document tells only part of the story of text processing.

## Character codes and character appearance

A character's numerical code expresses its identity, its content, its semantic, but this does not fully determine a printed or displayed character's visual *appearance*. Separate occurrences of the same graphic character may look quite different. For example, the character code for Latin "C" is always  $103_8$  in octal notation, but:

- This **C** looks big.
- This **c** looks small.
- This **C** looks superscripted.
- This **C** looks underlined.
- This ****C**** looks bold.
- This **C** looks serif form.
- This **C** looks sans serif form.
- This **C** looks italicized.

The character code models the "C-ness" common to all of the above letters, but there must be something else that models their difference in appearance. This appearance specification which can be applied to character codes may be called *looks* information. Thus, we can say:

character appearance = *function of* (character code, character looks)

In other words, textual information, or content, is to be stored and transmitted in the form of a sequence of numerical codes, but textual appearance is to be stored and transmitted separately in the form of ancillary looks information.

The notion that character appearance is a function of two variables can be visualized in a two-dimensional chart. A sample of such a chart is shown in figure 1-2.

Figure 1-2. Character appearance as a function of character codes and character looks

Code(s)	Looks							
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4	# 5	# 6	# 7	# 8
$101_8$	<b>A</b>	A	A	<b>A</b>	A	A	A	A
$102_8$	<b>B</b>	B	B	<b><u>B</u></b>	B	B	B	B
$103_8$	<b>C</b>	C	C	<b>C</b>	C	C	C	C

Each row of the chart represents a character code and each column indicates some particular combination of looks. The column labels ("# 1," "# 2," etc.) distinguish one column from another and indicate the number of character looks columns. To indicate an entry in the character appearance matrix (figure 1-2 being only a fragment of such a matrix) we use the following row and column notation: <character code, character looks> pair.

## Character codes and general looks

A graphic character appearance matrix may contain a million or more <graphic character code, graphic character looks> pair entries. Recall from the "Scope" section that graphic character codes currently number 9,581 characters and symbols. In addition to the 9,581 rows, the number of character looks columns can be as numerous. For example, without standards, the variations (the product of the number of sizes, character orientations, character postures, weight, etc.), can exceed a thousand. Other attributes such as setwidth or proportion, strike out, underline, and superscript, add to the number of looks columns required.

To minimize the number of looks columns within such a matrix (and the required storage facilities) to several hundred, standards for character looks have been created. The *Xerox General Character Looks Standard* [15] specifies the family of standardized character looks. These are called general looks, defined as that finite set of looks upon which agreement has been reached and which can be broadly applied to all characters in a designated code space.

While this standard is not concerned with general looks information as portrayed in figure 1-2, nor with the text rendering processes that convert such information into character appearance, it does identify those <rendering character code, rendering character> pairs having specific looks within a character appearance matrix. Old Style looks numerals are an example of specific looks; this look fails to meet the general look test. Only the numbers 0 through 9 can have this named traditional look.

## Font matrices of <character code, character looks> pairs

There exists a third dimension to the visualization of character appearance as depicted in the two-dimensional chart of figure 1-2. Within this third dimension is the designated typeface which determines the design style of the pictures within an instance of a character appearance matrix, a multi-column appearance matrix existing for each named face. A typeface is defined as the features by which you recognize a character's design, hence the word "face."

A partial visualization of this third dimension—a series of small fragments of charts like figure 1-2, one for each face—illustrates that not all character appearance charts have identical contents. For example, the typeface named Lydian contains one picture of the uppercase character "A" with the general look weight attribute value = bold; however, in a non-general looks column, there appears a single, but similar entry—a picture of another uppercase "A," but having a different shape. To provide for these *variant* typographic objects which can occur within a typeface design, an identity is required for variant forms.

Recall from the "Scope" section that there are four types of rendering characters, one of which is a variant representation for a graphic character. Also recall the example given, the rendering character A instead of A. To provide an identity for the second

form of "A," a <rendering character code, variant rendering character> pair is required within the Lydian character appearance matrix.

To provide identities for variant character forms, a portion of the rendering character code space will be designated for this type of rendering character. However, since this type of rendering entity does not appear in every character appearance matrix, other standards which define the content of a named matrix and a font are also required. The word "font" or "fount" is derived from the word "foundry," where type was originally cast. "Font" has come to mean the vehicle which holds the typeface character collection.

The Xerox Character Grouping Standard [14] provides for several types of character code collections, one very small in size and another of equal or greater size as that of an ISO character collection or a graphic arts font. The code collection similar in size to the ISO concept of character sets is comprised of selected rows from a general looks character appearance matrix. The result of this selection process is a collection of pairs, <character code, graphic character> pairs.

Another type of Xerox code collection is the small code collection used in the creation of a character grouping. A character grouping is a union of several collections having different sizes, both large (a core collection) and small collections. Small collections having one <character code, character> pair, or several or more <character code, character> pairs, identify the contents of a character looks column in a character appearance matrix, one having non-general character looks.

Figure 1-2 serves as a reminder that this document tells only part of the story of text appearance and character design. It also reminds us that additional standards are required; many of these are in preparation.

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## Coding of <character code, character> pairs

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The question of coding for meaning or shape must be answered in any character code standard. One family of <character code, character> pairs is that comprised solely of <character code, character shape> pairs. An example of such a family is the set of pairs given in the ANSI X3.4-1977 standard [1]. In that standard, character code  $47_8$  has an identity given as "Apostrophe (Closing Single Quotation Mark; Acute Accent)." For these entities in the ANSI collection (character set), we can say that all of the identities have the same apostrophe shape. Since all identities have a common character code, there exists ambiguity.

Conversely, using a family of <character code, character semantic> pairs and the ISO 6937 standard [10], it is possible to resolve the semantic ambiguity within the ANSI standard. For example, ISO 6937 provides the following <character code, character> pairs: < $47_8$ , Apostrophe>, < $271_8$ , Single quotation mark right>, and < $302_8$ , Acute accent>. The ANSI standard can be derived from the ISO standard by removing (editing) two character codes and using the < $47_8$ , Apostrophe> pair when interpreting octal codes  $271_8$  and  $302_8$  at a coding interface.

A primary design objective in the construction of this standard is semantic separation. While the Xerox standard uses national and international standards and maintains compatibility with traditional practices in constructing the standard, the goal is to minimize or eliminate semantic ambiguity (that is, separation of hyphen from minus in ISO 6937). Additions to this standard, after completion of construction from available standards, will consist primarily of <character code, character semantic> pairs.

While the Xerox standard is concerned with coding for meaning, its composition does not preclude the creation of a <character code, character> pairs collection based on coding for shape. The advantage in coding for meaning is that an all-graphic character code collection leads to document text suitable for subsequent processing or calculation. Such an optimized collection is preferred when a processible form of text—a document description used in applications beyond printing—is required. However, if only a final form (not processible) of text is required (that is, for printing originals), editing of a <character code, character semantic> pairs collection provides the necessary <character code, character shape> pairs collection.

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## Document organization

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**Chapter 2** describes the Xerox 16-bit code space and the character set allocations for the different text character code spaces.

**Chapter 3** enumerates the one-to-one Xerox mapping between numerical codes and graphic characters in the graphic character code space.

**Chapter 4** enumerates the one-to-one Xerox mapping between numerical codes and rendering characters in the rendering character code space.

**Chapter 5** presents the 1-byte (or default) and 2-byte String Encoding.

**Appendix A** lists references, mainly information interchange standards.

**Appendix B** presents the same character codes as chapters 3 and 4 in chart form. Refer to chapters 3 and 4 to make certain of character semantics.

**Appendix C** addresses a number of technical questions concerning the details of the Xerox character code assignments.

**Appendix D** contains differences between the Xerox Character Code Standard and the Japanese Industrial Standard JIS C 6226-1983.

**Appendix E** is a cross reference of commonly used characters and symbols.

**The Glossary** lists common and unique text processing and printing terms.



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## 2.

# Character code space

We presume that textual information is to be stored and transmitted in the form of a sequence of numerical codes called *character codes*. Each character code thus represents a text entity called a *character*. This chapter describes the Xerox 16-bit code space and the character set allocation for the different types of text characters.

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## Background

International standards define the representation and mapping between numerical codes and text characters:

1. ISO 646—7-bit coded character set for information processing interchange [5].
2. ISO 2022—Code extension techniques and use with the ISO 7-bit coded character set [6,7].

The following illustration of the 7-bit code table (figure 2-1) is used throughout the standards documents of the International Standards Organization (ISO) and various national bodies, such as the American National Standards Institute Incorporated (ANSII). The table includes a set of 32 control characters and a set of 94 graphic characters. Control characters are contained within the first two columns (0 and 1) of the matrix, and the graphic characters fill the remaining six columns (2 through 7).

Figure 2-2 shows a complete character set in the 7-bit environment, referred to as the Set G0. The version illustrated in figure 2-2 is the International Reference Version (IRV) and is used in international information processing interchange. Control information allocated to the first two columns is shaded to indicate a restricted area which is not a segment of the graphic character code space. The character "space" indicated in the column/row position 2/0 is also shaded and may be regarded as either a control character or a graphic character. The position 7/15 is also excluded from the graphic character set code space and accounts for the set designation as 94 characters (6 columns x 16 rows, minus 2/0 and 7/15).

The Xerox standard maintains the same character set code space structure to facilitate conversion between the Xerox standard and existing international standards. We avoid assignment of graphic characters outside the outlined structure to minimize problems with interfacing at the terminal device level. The IRV set, designated in the absence of a working agreement between a sender and recipient of the data, also is used.

Figure 2-1. 7-bit code table

					b <sub>7</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
					b <sub>6</sub>	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
					b <sub>5</sub>	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
b <sub>4</sub>	b <sub>3</sub>	b <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	0	0	0	0									
0	0	0	1	1									
0	0	1	0	2									
0	0	1	1	3									
0	1	0	0	4									
0	1	0	1	5									
0	1	1	0	6									
0	1	1	1	7									
1	0	0	0	8									
1	0	0	1	9									
1	0	1	0	10									
1	0	1	1	11									
1	1	0	0	12									
1	1	0	1	13									
1	1	1	0	14									
1	1	1	1	15									

The structure of a family of 8-bit codes remains compatible with the 7-bit structure. Within ISO documents, a set is appended to the Set G0 to create columns 8 through 15. Various character sets which may be assigned to the right side are referred to as G1, G2, or G3. A member of the right set is obtained by the addition of 1 bit to each of the bit combinations of the 7-bit code. This produces a set of 256 8-bit combinations and results in a graphic character set representative of 188 (94 x 2) characters. These left and right 94 graphic character sets also are referred to as the primary and supplementary sets.

Within the Xerox Character Code Standard, both character sets and graphic character codes generally follow the ISO structure, that is, assignment of graphic characters to 188 of the 256 possible locations. A character set is also said to be composed of two parts, each containing 94 characters. The left side is designated by the letter "L" following the character set identity, and the right side by the letter "R."

Figure 2-2. Character set G0

				b <sub>7</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
				b <sub>6</sub>	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
				b <sub>5</sub>	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
b <sub>4</sub>	b <sub>3</sub>	b <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	0	0	0	0	0	@	P					
0	0	0	1	1	!	1	A	Q	a	q		
0	0	1	0	2	"	2	B	R	b	r		
0	0	1	1	3	#	3	C	S	c	s		
0	1	0	0	4	¤	4	D	T	d	t		
0	1	0	1	5	%	5	E	U	e	u		
0	1	1	0	6	&	6	F	V	f	v		
0	1	1	1	7	'	7	G	W	g	w		
1	0	0	0	8	(	8	H	X	h	x		
1	0	0	1	9	)	9	I	Y	i	y		
1	0	1	0	10	*	:	J	Z	j	z		
1	0	1	1	11	+	;	K	[	k	{		
1	1	0	0	12	,	<	L	\	l	l		
1	1	0	1	13	-	=	M	]	m	}		
1	1	1	0	14	.	>	N	^	n			
1	1	1	1	15	/	?	O	--	o			

Specific numeric codes are assigned to every graphic character contained within the Xerox Graphic Library [14]. The goal of this assignment, which is patterned after established standards, is to achieve universality of global names, for example, names for networks, files, or character fonts. This goal is accomplished by assigning a unique, unambiguous, and absolute numeric code to

each graphic. The result is a correct machine interpretation of global names worldwide.

## The code space

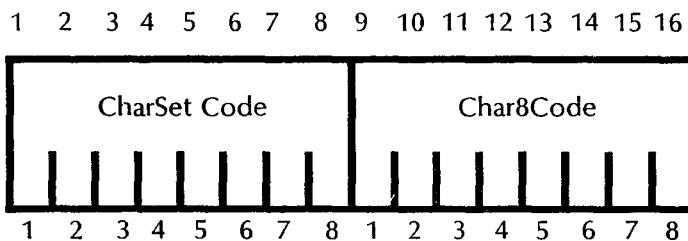
### Character sets

The total range of numbers available for character codes is taken to be  $[0 .. 177777_8]$ , that is, 16 bits. This would permit up to  $65,536_{10}$  distinct codes. Allowing for reserved control character space, this reduces to  $189 \times 188 = 35,532$ .

It is extremely convenient to partition this range into 256 blocks of 256 codes each. Each such block is called a *character set*.

Each 16-bit character code can be viewed as consisting of two 8-bit bytes, where the high-order byte is the character set code and the low-order byte is the character's code within the character set (ranging  $[0 .. 377_8]$ ), as shown below. This point of view often is very useful, especially with regard to string encoding (refer to chapter 5).

Figure 2-3. 16-bit Xerox character code



### Character set allocation

The Xerox character codes are assigned so that characters within a single character set tend to be related to each other by traditional usage. The principal goal of this arrangement is to minimize character-set switching in runs of text, but grouping related characters together also tends to clarify the meaning of the character sets themselves. Character sets are also arranged so that successive character sets bear some relationship to each other.

The character sets currently used for Xerox character codes and the standard from which they are derived are listed here for reference. A more detailed explanation of each is given in chapters 3 and 4.

## Graphic character set allocations

The character sets currently used for graphic character codes and the standard from which they are derived are listed here for reference. A more detailed explanation of each is given in chapter 3:

<b>ASCII/ISO/Teletex</b>	<b>Character Set 0<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 43<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 46<sub>8</sub>L</b>	Latin alphabet and punctuation Extended Latin alphabet Greek alphabet
<b>JIS</b>	<b>Character Set 44<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 45<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Sets 60<sub>8</sub>L through 1178L</b> <b>Character Sets 120<sub>8</sub>L through 163<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 165<sub>8</sub>L</b>	Japanese hiragana syllabary Japanese katakana syllabary JIS Level-I Japanese kanji JI Level-II Japanese kanji JIS Level-II Japanese kanji
<b>Other</b>	<b>Character Set 41<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 42<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 44<sub>8</sub>R</b> <b>Character Set 47<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 50<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 50<sub>8</sub>R</b> <b>Character Set 51<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 52<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 56<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 57<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 164<sub>8</sub>L</b>  <b>Character Set 166<sub>8</sub>L</b>  <b>Character Sets 167<sub>8</sub>L through 176<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 340<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 341<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 342<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 343<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>L</b> <b>Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>R</b> <b>Character Set 345<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 353<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 354<sub>8</sub></b>  <b>Character Set 355<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 356<sub>8</sub></b> <b>Character Set 357<sub>8</sub></b>	Symbols 1-Japanese punctuation and mathematical symbols Symbols 2-Japanese and mathematical symbols Chinese Bo-po-mo-fo Cyrillic alphabet JIS and IBM forms characters Mosaic character Runic and Gothic alphabets Extended Cyrillic Decorated rules Vertically written Japanese symbols Symbols 3-Miscellaneous Japanese symbols Symbols 4-Diamond enclosed numbers and circled letters  Gaiji kanji characters Extended Arabic alphabet Hebrew alphabet International phonetic alphabet Korean Hangul alphabet Georgian alphabet Armenian alphabet Devanagari alphabet General and technical symbols 3 Extended ITC Dingbats 2 and general symbols ITC Dingbats 1 General and technical symbols 2 General and technical symbols 1

### Rendering character set allocations

---

The character sets currently used for rendering character codes are listed here for reference. A more detailed explanation of each is given in chapter 4:

<b>Character Set 360<sub>8</sub></b>	Ligatures and field format symbols
<b>Character Set 361<sub>8</sub></b>	Accented Latin characters 1
<b>Character Set 361<sub>8</sub></b>	Accented Latin characters 2
<b>Character Set 363<sub>8</sub></b>	Accent Greek 1
<b>Character Set 364<sub>8</sub></b>	Accent Greek 2
<b>Character Set 365<sub>8</sub></b>	Initial, medial, and final Arabic characters
<b>Character Set 375<sub>8</sub></b>	Variant representations for graphic characters
<b>Character Set 376<sub>8</sub></b>	Reserved, private use

### Control character set allocations

---

Two large blocks of character sets are excluded from availability for use as graphic characters or rendering character codes:

<b>Character Sets 1<sub>8</sub> through 40<sub>8</sub></b>	Reserved
<b>Character Sets 177<sub>8</sub> through 240<sub>8</sub></b>	Reserved

These blocks are reserved for control character code assignments.

### Character set select code 377<sub>8</sub>

---

The 8-bit byte 377<sub>8</sub> is given unique treatment in the Xerox standard. It is pivotal to the string encoding (chapter 6), where it is called the *character set select code*. Because of this application, the byte 377<sub>8</sub> is not permitted to occur as high- or low-order byte of any Xerox character codes.

### Preponderance of kanji characters

---

It is worth noting that over 90 percent of the distinct Xerox text characters are kanji ideographs (kanji is a Japanese word meaning *Chinese characters*). Although the Xerox architecture treats kanji the same as non-kanji characters, it is useful in many cases to distinguish the two classes of characters. For example, this document does not enumerate the names of the 6,349 kanji characters that currently have a Xerox character code assigned to them.

## **Expansion beyond 16 bits**

---

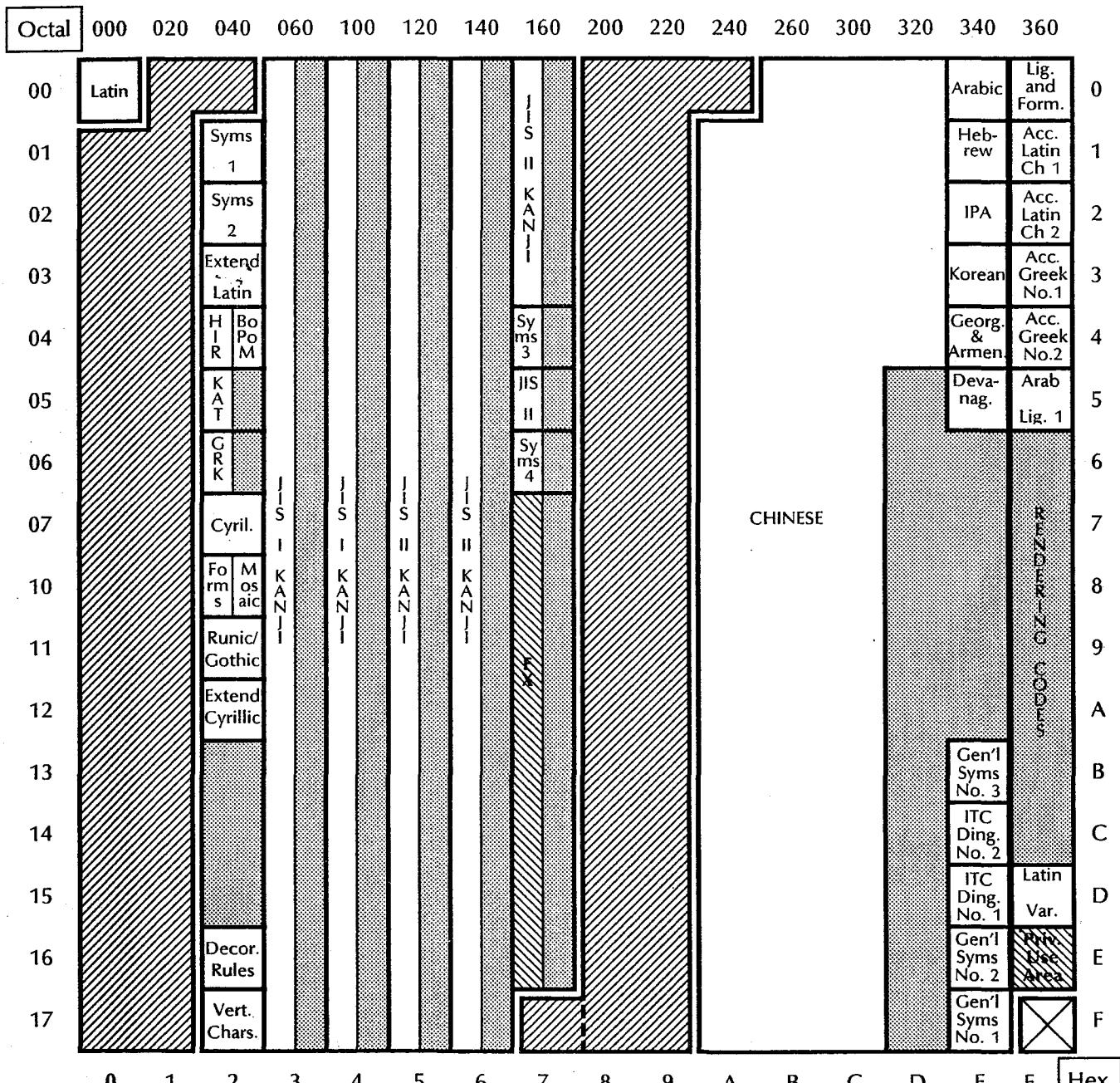
This document specifies a 16-bit character code space. It does not preclude expansion to 24-bit, 32-bit, or greater, character codes. It is anticipated that future versions of this standard will define character code assignments of lengths greater than 16 bits.

The chart on the following page summarizes all the above aspects of the division of the 16-bit code space into character sets and the allocation of the character set sub-spaces.

**Figure 2-4. Version 2.0 set allocation**

# XEROX Version 2.0 Set Allocation

Each square represents one Character Set  
(HIGH - order character code byte)



Private  
Use Area



Reserved,  
Unassigned



## Character Set Select Code



Reserved,  
Not Used

---

### 3. Graphic character codes

---

#### Graphic character codes

---

To discuss one character as distinct from another, we can refer to it by its traditional name(s), by its role(s) in a traditional alphabet or symbol system, or by the context(s) in which it is traditionally used. This collection of traditional usage information, which identifies the character, can be referred to in brief as its *semantic*.

To indicate a graphic character, it also helps to show a picture of it. In some cases, however, this is misleading since different graphic characters can look very similar or even identical, for example, hyphen and minus sign. In the listing that follows, a picture of a graphic character is shown, but it is the semantic information that takes precedence in defining the identity of the character.

In some cases, we go so far as to specify what the graphic character is *not*, in order to distinguish it from other graphic characters that look similar or identical. In other cases, we use the “=” sign to indicate either synonymous names or alternative applications for the same Xerox character. We also use brackets “[ ]” to provide clarifying examples.

Several graphic character shapes traditionally imply the same semantic, that is, the shapes associated with the semantic are approximately equal. In this case, we consider the possibility that the alternate forms are looks variants of each other and use a designation such as “approximately equal, type 1” and “approximately equal, type 2” to distinguish one variant from another.

In referencing other registries and registered character sets we use “< >” to delimit a registry name and the recorded identifier. For example, character reference to an assigned American Mathematical Society T<sub>E</sub>X Name is the abbreviated registry name followed by the AMS character identifier (for example, <AMS, rightarrow> for the character shape “→”).

We always use octal notation, such as (41<sub>8</sub> | 124<sub>8</sub>), to depict the two-byte structure of a character code. For example, (41<sub>8</sub> | 124<sub>8</sub>) refers to the character in Character Set 41<sub>8</sub>, which has the 8-bit code 124<sub>8</sub> within that character set. For convenience, we also make reference to decimal and hexadecimal notation (for example, 0<sub>8</sub> = 0<sub>10</sub> = 0<sub>16</sub>).

## The graphic character code sets

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### Character Set $0_8 = 0_{10} = 0_{16}$ : ASCII/ISO/CCITT Latin alphabet and punctuation

---

Character Set  $0_8$  serves as Xerox' default 8-bit character codespace (in the character sequence body format, see chapter 6). This fact makes Character Set 0 the most important Xerox character set, especially with regard to communicating with existing systems. Therefore, Character Set 0 is designed to be fully compatible with existing international standards. It is illustrated in figure 3-1.

Character Set  $0_8L$ (Left) is identical to the graphics of the ISO International Reference Version (IRV). This version of ISO 646 is used when there is no requirement for a national or an application-oriented version.

In some cases where ASCII/ISO/CCITT maps more than one distinct semantic into the same character code (hyphen and minus sign), the Xerox standard has two distinct characters, one of which is placed outside of Character Set 0. The result is still ASCII/ISO/CCITT compatible, but permits the distinction to be made when necessary.

Character Set  $0_8R$ (Right) is identical to the supplementary graphic set for text communication from ISO 6937. This collection of graphics is also considered to be generic, in that it includes the graphics proposed in the International Text Communication Standard [10]. The composite left and right character sets are shown in the illustration of Character Set 0 in figure 3-1. The structure follows the pattern established in the "Background" section of chapter 2, and is presented using octal notation.

Figure 3-1. Xerox Character Set 0

**XEROX Character Set 000<sub>8</sub>**

Latin alphabet and punctuation

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00	word space	0	@	P	spacing	p					° degree	— hor. bar	Ω ohms	κ grnlnd	0	
01	!	1	A	Q	a	q					i spanish	± + or -	grave	¹ superior	Æ diphth.	æ diphth.
02	" neutral	2	B	R	b	r					¢ cent	² superior	acute	® register	Ð croatian	ð croatian
03	#	3	C	S	c	s					£ pound	³ superior	circum.	© copyright	¤ spanish	ð iceland
04	¤ currency	4	D	T	d	t					\$ dollar	× times	˜ tilde	™ tr. mark	Ħ maltese	ħ maltese
05	%	5	E	U	e	u					¥ yen	µ micro-	- macron	♪ 1/8 note	J dotless j	1 dotless i
06	&	6	F	V	f	v						¶ paragr.	˘ breve		IJ dutch	ij dutch
07	' apostr.	7	G	W	g	w						§ section	· cent. dot	· dot	L catalan	ł catalan
10	(	8	H	X	h	x						÷ divide	“ diacresis		Ł polish	ł polish
11	)	9	I	Y	i	y						‘ left q.	’ right q.		Ø norweg.	ø norweg.
12	*	:	J	Z	j	z						“ left q.	” right q.	° ring	Œ diphth.	œ diphth.
13	+	;	K	[	k	{						« left q.	» right q.	¸ cedilla	º spanish	ß german
14	,	<	L	\	l							← en frac.	— undrline	¹/₄ en frac.	Þ iceland	þ iceland
15	- neutral	=	M	]	m	}						↑ en frac.	˜ db acute	²/₈ en frac.	ᵀ lapp	ₜ lapp
16	.	>	N	^ spacing	n	~ spacing						→ en frac.	‘ ogonek	⁵/₈ en frac.	Ŋ lapp	় lapp
17	/	?	O	— low bar	o							↓ en frac.	ˇ hachek	⁷/₈ en frac.	’N s. africa	☒
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F Hex

Reserved,  
UnassignedCharacter Set  
Select CodeReserved,  
not used

The character identifier (low-order byte) within Set 0<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 0<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
40 <sub>8</sub> 32 20	SP	Space (normally nonprinting)	
41 <sub>8</sub> 33 21	!	Exclamation point Also: Exclamation mark	
42 <sub>8</sub> 34 22	"	Neutral (vertical) double quote	
43 <sub>8</sub> 35 23	#	Number sign; <ITC, 374>	
44 <sub>8</sub> 36 24	¤	General currency symbol (represents any currency)	
45 <sub>8</sub> 37 25	%	Percent sign	
46 <sub>8</sub> 38 26	&	Ampersand	
47 <sub>8</sub> 39 27	'	Apostrophe	
50 <sub>8</sub> 40 28	(	Opening parenthesis Also: Dingbat (Parenthesis, beginning (open), curved); <ITC, 199S>	
51 <sub>8</sub> 41 29	)	Closing parenthesis Also: Dingbat (Parenthesis, close (end), curved); <ITC, 199T>	
52 <sub>8</sub> 42 2A	*	Asterisk	
53 <sub>8</sub> 43 2B	+	Plus sign	
54 <sub>8</sub> 44 2C	,	Comma	
55 <sub>8</sub> 45 2D	-	Neutral dash Also: hyphen/minus sign	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46 2E	.	Period = full stop	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47 2F	/	Slant = solidus = virgule = slash	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48 30	0	Digit 0	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49 31	1	Digit 1	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50 32	2	Digit 2	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51 33	3	Digit 3	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52 34	4	Digit 4	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53 35	5	Digit 5	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54 36	6	Digit 6	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55 37	7	Digit 7	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56 38	8	Digit 8	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57 39	9	Digit 9	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58 3A	:	Colon	
73 <sub>8</sub> 59 3B	;	Semicolon	
74 <sub>8</sub> 60 3C	<	Less than	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set type</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		<b>Latin</b>
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D	=	Equals
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	>	Greater than
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F	?	Question mark
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40	@	Commercial at
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	A	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter A
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	B	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter B
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	C	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter C
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	D	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter D
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	E	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter E
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	F	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter F
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	G	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter G
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	H	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter H
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	I	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter I
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	J	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter J
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	4B	K	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter K
114 <sub>8</sub> 76	4C	L	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter L
115 <sub>8</sub> 77	4D	M	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter M
116 <sub>8</sub> 78	4E	N	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter N
117 <sub>8</sub> 79	4F	O	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter O
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	P	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter P
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	Q	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter Q
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	R	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter R
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	S	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter S
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	T	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter T
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	U	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter U
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	V	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter V
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	W	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter W
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	X	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter X
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	Y	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter Y
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	Z	Uppercase Latin (Roman) letter Z
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	[	Opening bracket
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	\	Reverse slant = backslash = reverse solidus = reverse virgule; <AMS, backslash>
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	]	Closing bracket

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 0<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E		^	Circumflex accent (spacing character)	
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F		-	Low bar (spacing character)	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60		`	Grave accent (spacing character)	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61		a	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter a	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62		b	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter b	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63		c	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter c	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64		d	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter d	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65		e	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter e	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66		f	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter f	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67		g	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter g	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68		h	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter h	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69		i	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter i	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A		j	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter j	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B		k	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter k	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C		l	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter l	
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D		m	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter m	
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E		n	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter n	
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F		o	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter o	
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70		p	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter p	
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71		q	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter q	
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72		r	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter r	
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73		s	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter s	
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74		t	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter t	
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75		u	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter u	
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76		v	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter v	
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77		w	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter w	
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78		x	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter x	
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79		y	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter y	
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A		z	Lowercase Latin (Roman) letter z	
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	7B		{	Opening brace Also: Dingbat (Brace, beginning (open)); <AMS, lbrace>; <ITC, 331>	
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	7C			Vertical bar Also: Dingbat (Bar, vertical, single); <ITC, 325>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 0<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	7D		}	Closing brace Also: Dingbat (Brace, closing, (end)); <AMS, rbrace>; <ITC, 332>	
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	7E		-	Tilde (spacing character)	
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1		¡	Inverted exclamation point (Spanish) Also: Exclamation mark (Spanish) inverted	
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2		¢	Cent sign	
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3		£	Pound-Sterling sign	
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4		\$	Dollar sign	
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5		¥	Yen sign (Japanese); <AMS, yen>	
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7		§	Section sign; <AMS, S>; <ITC, 172>	
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9		'	Left single Quote = single quote open An alternate rendition of "left single quote" is 375 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> . Also: Dingbat (Quotation mark, beginning, single, curved); <ITC, 113>	
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA		"	Left double Quote = double quote openx An alternate rendition of "left double quote" is 375 <sub>8</sub>   252 <sub>8</sub> Also: Dingbat (Quotation mark, beginning, double, curved); <ITC, 313>	
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB		«	Left double guillemet (European quotation mark)—not much-less-than (357 <sub>8</sub>   102 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Guillemet, left, double	
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC		←	West arrow = leftward arrow Also: Arrow, barbed, light, west pointing	
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD		↑	North arrow = upward arrow Also: Arrow, barbed, light, north pointing	
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE		→	East arrow = rightward arrow Also: Dingbat (Arrow, barbed, light, east pointing); <ITC, 199G>	
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF		↓	South arrow = downward arrow Also: Arrow, barbed, light, south pointing	
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0		°	Degree sign (spacing character)—not over-ring accent (0 <sub>8</sub>   312 <sub>8</sub> )	
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1		±	Plus/minus sign; <AMS, pm>	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2		<sup>2</sup>	Superscript 2 as independent character from 2 Also: Squared and reference 2 This character may or may not have the same shape as 375 <sub>8</sub>   342 <sub>8</sub> (Superscript 2)	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3		<sup>3</sup>	Superscript 3 as independent character from 3 Also: Cubed and reference 3 This character may or may not have the same shape as 375 <sub>8</sub>   343 <sub>8</sub> (Superscript 3)	
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4		×	Multiply sign; <AMS, times>	
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5		µ	Micro sign—not Greek “mu” (46 <sub>8</sub>   157 <sub>8</sub> )	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 0<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6		¶	Paragraph sign = pilcrow; <AMS, P>; <ITC, 111>	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7		·	Centered dot—not scalar product (356 <sub>8</sub>   264 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, cdotp>	
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8		÷	Divide sign; <AMS, div>	
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9		,	Right single quote = single quote closed Also: Dingbat (Quotation mark, closing, single, curved); <ITC, 114>	
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA		"	Right double quote = double quote closed Also: Dingbat (Quotation mark, closing, double, curved); <ITC, 314>	
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB		»	Right double guillemet (European quotation mark)—not much-greater-than (357 <sub>8</sub>   103 <sub>8</sub> )	
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC		¼	Fraction one quarter, en set, as independent character	
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD		½	Fraction one half, en set, as independent character	
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE		¾	Fraction three quarters, en set, as independent character	
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF		¿	Inverted question mark (Spanish) Also: Question mark, Spanish, inverted	
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1		`	Grave accent (nonspacing lowercase) <sup>1</sup> Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   301 <sub>8</sub>	
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2		'	Acute accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   302 <sub>8</sub>	
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3		^	Circumflex accent = hat (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   303 <sub>8</sub>	
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4		~	Tilde accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   304 <sub>8</sub>	
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5		-	Macron accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   305 <sub>8</sub>	
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6		˘	Breve accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   306 <sub>8</sub>	
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7		˙	Over-dot accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   307 <sub>8</sub>	
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8		˝	Diaeresis accent = umlaut accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   310 <sub>8</sub>	
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA		°	Over-ring accent—not degree sign (0 <sub>8</sub>   260 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   312 <sub>8</sub>	
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB		¸	Cedilla undermark (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   313 <sub>8</sub>	
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC		˘	Underline (non-spacing undermark)	
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD		˝	Double acute accent (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   315 <sub>8</sub>	

<sup>1</sup> In this standard, nonspacing explicitly implies that the escapement value is zero.

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 08: Latin</b>
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE		,	Ogonek undermark = Polish hook (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   316 <sub>8</sub>	
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF		ˇ	Hachek accent = caron (nonspacing lowercase) Alternate: 375 <sub>8</sub>   317 <sub>8</sub>	
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0		—	Horizontal bar	
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1		¹	Superscript 1 as independent character from 1 Also: Reference 1 This character may or may not have the same shape as 375 <sub>8</sub>   341 <sub>8</sub> (Superscript 1)	
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2		®	Registered sign; <AMS, circledR>	
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3		©	Copyright sign; <AMS, circledC>	
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4		™	Trademark sign (TM)	
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5		♪	Music Note = eighth note	
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC		½	Fraction one eighth, en set, as independent character	
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD		¾	Fraction three eighths, en set, as independent character	
336 <sub>8</sub>	222	DE		⅕	Fraction five eighths, en set, as independent character	
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF		Ⅷ	Fraction seven eighths, en set, as independent character	
340 <sub>8</sub>	224	E0		Ω	Ohm sign—not uppercase Greek “omega” (46 <sub>8</sub>   135 <sub>8</sub> )	
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	E1		Æ	Uppercase AE digraph; <AMS, AE>	
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2		Ð	Uppercase D with stroke (Croatian)	
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3		¤	Feminine Spanish ordinal indicator as independent character from a	
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	E4		Ħ	Uppercase H with stroke (Maltese)	
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5		Ј	Lowercase dotless j; <AMS, j>; (only when italic)	
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6		Ĳ	Uppercase IJ digraph (Dutch)	
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7		Ŀ	Uppercase L with middle dot (Catalan)	
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	E8		ܶ	Uppercase L with stroke (Polish); <AMS, L>	
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	E9		ܭ	Uppercase O with slash (Norwegian, Danish); <AMS, O>	
352 <sub>8</sub>	234	EA		ܮ	Uppercase OE digraph; <AMS, OE>	
353 <sub>8</sub>	235	EB		ܰ	Masculine Spanish ordinal indicator as independent character from o	
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	EC		ܹ	Uppercase “Thorn” (Icelandic)	
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	ED		ܺ	Uppercase T with stroke (Lapp)	
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	EE		ܻ	Uppercase “Eng” (Lapp)	
357 <sub>8</sub>	239	EF		ܻ'	Lowercase n with apostrophe (South African)	
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0		ܻ݂	Lowercase k (Greenlandic)	
361 <sub>8</sub>	241	F1		ܻ݃	Lowercase ae digraph; <AMS, ae>	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 0<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
362 <sub>8</sub>	242	F2	đ	Lowercase d with stroke (Croatian)
363 <sub>8</sub>	243	F3	ð	Lowercase "Eth" (Icelandic); <AMS, eth>
364 <sub>8</sub>	244	F4	ħ	Lowercase ħ with stroke (Maltese—not Planck's constant) (357 <sub>8</sub>   150 <sub>8</sub> )
365 <sub>8</sub>	245	F5	ı	Lowercase dotless i (Turkish); <AMS, i>; (only when italic)
366 <sub>8</sub>	246	F6	ij	Lowercase ij digraph (Dutch)
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	F7	ł	Lowercase l with middle dot (Catalan)
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	F8	ł	Lowercase l with stroke (Polish); <AMS, l>
371 <sub>8</sub>	249	F9	ø	Lowercase o with slash (Norwegian, Danish); <AMS, o>
372 <sub>8</sub>	250	FA	œ	Lowercase oe digraph; <AMS, oe>
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	FB	ß	Double s = Ess-zed = sharp s (German); <AMS, ss>
374 <sub>8</sub>	252	FC	þ	Lowercase "Thorn" (Icelandic)
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	FD	ť	Lowercase t with stroke (Lapp)
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	FE	ŋ	Lowercase "Eng" (Lapp)

**Character Set 41<sub>8</sub>=33<sub>10</sub>=21<sub>16</sub>: Symbols 1-Japanese punctuation and math symbols**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 41<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 41<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	SP	Fixed pitch kanji space (normally nonprinting)
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	、	Japanese comma = Chinese comma
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	。.	Japanese period = Chinese period
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	,	Square comma
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	.	Square period
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	、	"Daku-on" mark
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	。.	"Han-daku-on" mark
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	、	Repeat katakana
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	、	Repeat katakana with daku-on
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	、	Repeat hiragana
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	、	Repeat hiragana with daku-on
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	jj	"Reduplicate"
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	全	"Reduplicate above item"
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	々	Repeat kanji
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	〆	"Shime"

Identifier			Shape	Character description	Character set 41g: Symbols
Octal	Dec	Hex			
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	○	"Kanji zero"	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	—	Long vowel bar (spacing character)	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	-	Hyphen—not minus (0 <sub>8</sub>   55 <sub>8</sub> )	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	<	Less than, with dot inside; <AMS, lessdot>	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	>	Greater than, with dot inside; <AMS, gtrdot>	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42		Parallel sign, type 1 = double vertical bar; <AMS, Vert> (as ordinary character, e.g.,   X  ); <AMS, parallel> (as a relation, e.g., A  B) Alternate: type 2 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   110 <sub>8</sub> )	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	-	Forces; <AMS, Vdash>	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	...	Three-dot leader on an em body	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	..	Two-dot leader on an em body	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	<<	Very much less than; <AMS, III>; <AMS, Illess>; <AMS, LI>	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	>>	Very much greater than; <AMS, ggg>; <AMS, gggtr>; <AMS, Gg>	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	⟨	Left open angled bracket	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	⟩	Right open angled bracket	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	〔	Left open bracket	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	〕	Right open bracket	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	(	Left broken bracket Also: Dingbat (Parenthesis, beginning (open), angled); <ITC, 119>	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	)	Right broken bracket Also: Dingbat (Parenthesis, closing (end), angled); <ITC, 120>	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	∨\n	Less than, equal to, or greater than, type 1; <AMS, lesseqgr>; Alternate: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   164 <sub>8</sub> )	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	\n∨	Greater than, equal to, or less than, type 1; <AMS, gtreqless>; Alternate: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   165 <sub>8</sub> )	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	∧	Precedes Also: is dominated by; <AMS, prec>	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	∨	Succeeds = dominates; <AMS, succ>	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	≲	Precedes (has lower rank than) or equals, type 1; <AMS, preccurlyeq>; Alternate: type 2 = (42 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> )	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	≳	Succeeds (has higher rank than) or equals, type 1; <AMS, succcurlyeq>; Alternate: type 2 = (42 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> )	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	≲\n	Curly equal to or precedes (has lower rank than); <AMS, curlyeqprec>	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	≳\n	Curly equal to or succeeds (has higher rank than); <AMS, curlyeqsucc>	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	「	Left Japanese quote = left Chinese quote	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	」	Right Japanese quote = right Chinese quote	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 41<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	『	Left Japanese double quote = left Chinese double quote	
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	』	Right Japanese double quote = right Chinese double quote	
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	【	Left black lenticular bracket	
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	】	Right black lenticular bracket	
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	⊆	Subset of or equal to <AMS, subseqq>	
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	⊇	Includes or is equal to <AMS, supseqq>	
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	⊏	Double subset; <AMS, Subset>	
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	⊐	Double superset; <AMS, Supset>	
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	≤	"Equal to or less than"; <AMS, eqslantless>	
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	≥	"Equal to or greater than"; <AMS, eqslantgr>	
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	≠	Does not equal; <AMS, ne>	
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	≈	"Less than or equivalent to"; <AMS, lessapprox>	
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	≉	"Greater than or equivalent to"; <AMS, gtrapprox>	
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	≤	"Less than or equal to," type 1; <AMS, leq>; <AMS, le>; Alternate: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   160 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )	
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	≥	"Greater than or equal to," type 1; <AMS, geq>; <AMS, ge>; Alternates: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   161 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )	
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	∞	Infinity; <AMS, infty>	
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	∴	Therefore; <AMS, therefore>	
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	♂	Male = Mars	
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	♀	Female = Venus	
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	‴	Triple prime	
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	'	Minutes sign = feet sign = prime sign—not acute accent (0 <sub>8</sub>   302 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, prime>	
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	"	Seconds sign = double prime = inches sign (spacing character)—not double acute accent (0 <sub>8</sub>   315 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Dingbat (Inch mark); <ITC, 316>	
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E	°C	Degrees-Celsius symbol	
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F	☰	Turnstile with triple vertical bars ;<AMS, Vvdash>;	
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	≤	"Less than or equal to," type 2; <AMS, leqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )	
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	≥	"Greater than or equal to," type 2; <AMS, geqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )	
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	≤	"Less than or equal to," type 3; <AMS, leqslant>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   160 <sub>8</sub> )	
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	≥	"Greater than or equal to," type 3; <AMS, geqslant>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   161 <sub>8</sub> )	

Identifier Octal Dec	Hex	Shape	Character description	Character set 41a: Symbols
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	▀	Less than, equal to, or greater than, type 2; <AMS, lesseqqgr>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   116 <sub>8</sub> )	
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	▀▀	Greater than, equal to, or less than, type 2; <AMS, gtreqqless>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   117 <sub>8</sub> )	
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	〃	Short parallel; <AMS, shortparallel>	
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	Θ	Circled dash; <AMS, circleddash>	
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	⊗	Circled asterisk; <AMS, circledast>	
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	☆	White star Also: Dingbat (Star, outline (open)); <ITC, 135>	
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	★	Black star = filled star Also: Dingbat (Star, solid); <AMS, bigstar>; <ITC, 133>	
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	○	White circle Also: Dingbat (Circle, monotone, open); <ITC, 124>	
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	●	Black circle Also: Dingbat (Circle, solid); <ITC, 123>	
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	◎	Two concentric white circles = bull's eye Also: Concentricity (ANSI Y14.5)	
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	◇	White diamond Also: Dingbat (Diamond, open); <AMS, lozenge>; <ITC, 324>	
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1	≤	Precedes or equivalent to; <AMS, precsim>	
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2	≥	Succeeds or equivalent to; <AMS, succsim>	
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3	≈	Precedes or approximates; <AMS, precapprox>	
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4	≓	Succeeds or approximates; <AMS, succapprox>	
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5	⌣	Cup product; <AMS, smallsmile>	
246 <sub>8</sub> 166	A6	⌢	Frown; <AMS, smallfrown>	
247 <sub>8</sub> 167	A7		Short vertical stroke; <AMS, shortmid>	
250 <sub>8</sub> 168	A8	≐	Geometrically equal to; equals between dots; <AMS, doteqdot>; <AMS, Doteq>	
251 <sub>8</sub> 169	A9	≓	Approximately equal to, type 5; <AMS, circeq>; Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   167 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   171 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (42 <sub>8</sub>   142 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (42 <sub>8</sub>   170 <sub>8</sub> )	
252 <sub>8</sub> 170	AA	≣	Centered circle equals; <AMS, eqcirc>	
253 <sub>8</sub> 171	AB	△	Equals by definition; <AMS, triangleq>	
254 <sub>8</sub> 172	AC	pitchfork	Proper intersection; pitchfork; <AMS, pitchfork>	
255 <sub>8</sub> 173	AD	II	Coproduct (binary operator, no limits); <AMS, amalg>	
256 <sub>8</sub> 174	AE	‡	Maltese Cross; <AMS, maltese>; <ITC, 299R>	
257 <sub>8</sub> 175	AF	◊	Small white diamond	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 41g; Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
260 <sub>8</sub> 176	B0	✗	Not equivalent to, type 1; <AMS, nsim>; Alternate: type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   376 <sub>8</sub> )
261 <sub>8</sub> 177	B1	✗	Precedes, not similar; <AMS, precnsim>
262 <sub>8</sub> 178	B2	✗	Succeeds, not similar; <AMS, succnsim>
263 <sub>8</sub> 179	B3	✗	Precedes, not approximate; <AMS, precnapprox>
264 <sub>8</sub> 180	B4	✗	Succeeds, not approximate; <AMS, succnapprox>
265 <sub>8</sub> 181	B5	✗	Does not divide, type 2; <AMS, nshortmid>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   107 <sub>8</sub> )
266 <sub>8</sub> 182	B6	✗	Is not parallel to, type 2; <AMS, nshortparallel>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   111 <sub>8</sub> )
267 <sub>8</sub> 183	B7	✗	Does not prove; <AMS, nvDash>
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8	✗	Does not model; <AMS, nvDash>
271 <sub>8</sub> 185	B9	✗	Does not force; <AMS, nVdash>
272 <sub>8</sub> 186	BA	✗	Negated turnstile with double horizontal and vertical bars; <AMS, nVDash>
273 <sub>8</sub> 187	BB	⊓	Is not a proper normal subgroup of; <AMS, ntriangleleft>
274 <sub>8</sub> 188	BC	⊔	Does not contain as normal subgroup; <AMS, ntriangleright>
275 <sub>8</sub> 189	BD	⊓	Is not a normal subgroup of; <AMS, ntrianglelefteq>
276 <sub>8</sub> 190	BE	⊔	Does not contain as normal or equal to; <AMS, ntrianglerighteq>
277 <sub>8</sub> 191	BF	⊑	Not approximately equal to; <AMS, nsimeq>
300 <sub>8</sub> 192	C0	⊑	Neither approximately nor actually equal to; <AMS, napprox>
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1	⊏	Properly contained in, type 1; <AMS, subsetneqq>; Alternate: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   305 <sub>8</sub> )
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2	⊐	Properly contains, type 1; <AMS, supsetneqq>; Alternate: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   306 <sub>8</sub> )
303 <sub>8</sub> 195	C3	⊑	Not contained in or equal to, type 2; <AMS, nsubseteqqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   135 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   125 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   307 <sub>8</sub> )
304 <sub>8</sub> 196	C4	⊐	Does not contain or equal, type 2; <AMS, nsupseteqqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   134 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   124 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   310 <sub>8</sub> )
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	⊏	Properly contained in, type 2; <AMS, subsetneq>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   301 <sub>8</sub> )
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	⊐	Properly contains, type 2; <AMS, supsetneq>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   302 <sub>8</sub> )
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	⊑	Not contained in or equal to, type 4; <AMS, varsubsetneqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   135 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   303 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   125 <sub>8</sub> )

Identifier		Shape	Character description	Character set 41 <sub>8</sub> : Symbols
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	⌚	Does contain or equal, type 4 <AMS, varsupsetneqq> Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   134 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   304 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   124 <sub>8</sub> )
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	≶	Not less than, type 2 Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   104 <sub>8</sub> )
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	≷	Not greater than, type 2 Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   105 <sub>8</sub> )
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	≸	Reverse of congruence symbol (357 <sub>8</sub>   170 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, backcong>
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	≻	Not isomorphic; not congruent; <AMS, ncong>
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0	≵	Does not precede; <AMS, nprec>
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	≶	Does not succeed; <AMS, nsucc>
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	≵	Does not precede or equal; <AMS, npreceq>
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	≶	Does not succeed or equal; <AMS, nsucceq>
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	≷	Precedes and does not equal; <AMS, precneqq>
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	≷	Succeeds and does not equal; <AMS, succneqq>
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	≵	Is not contained in, nor equals
340 <sub>8</sub>	224	E0	≵	Not less than or equal to, type 1; <AMS, nleqslant>; Alternates: type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   360 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   346 <sub>8</sub> )
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	E1	≶	Not greater than or equal to, type 1 ;<AMS, ngeqslant>; Alternates: type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   361 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   347 <sub>8</sub> )
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2	≶	Less than and not equal to, type 2; <AMS, lneq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   362 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   364 <sub>8</sub> )
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3	≷	Greater than and not equal to, type 2; <AMS, gneq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   363 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   365 <sub>8</sub> )
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	E4	≶	Less than and not equivalent to, type ;1 <AMS, lnsim>; Alternates: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   366 <sub>8</sub> )
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5	≷	Greater than and not equivalent to, type 1; <AMS, gnsim>; Alternate: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   367 <sub>8</sub> )
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6	≶	Not less than or equal to, type 4; <AMS, nleq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   340 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   360 <sub>8</sub> )
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7	≶	Not greater than or equal to, type 4; <AMS, ngeq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   341 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   361 <sub>8</sub> )
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0	≶	Not less than or equal to, type 3; <AMS, nleqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   340 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   346 <sub>8</sub> )

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 41<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
361 <sub>8</sub> 241	F1		✗	Not greater than or equal to, type 3; <AMS, ngeqq>; Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   341 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   347 <sub>8</sub> )	
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2		✗	Less than and not equal to, type 1; <AMS, lneqq>; Alternates: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   342 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   364 <sub>8</sub> )	
363 <sub>8</sub> 243	F3		✗	Greater than and not equal to, type 1; <AMS, gneqq>; Alternates: type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   343 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   365 <sub>8</sub> )	
364 <sub>8</sub> 244	F4		✗	Less than and not equal to, type 3; <AMS, lvertneqq> Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   362 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   342 <sub>8</sub> )	
365 <sub>8</sub> 245	F5		✗	Greater than and not equal to, type 3; <AMS, gvertneqq> Alternates: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   363 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   343 <sub>8</sub> )	
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6		✗	Less than and not equivalent to, type 2; <AMS, lapprox> Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   344 <sub>8</sub> )	
367 <sub>8</sub> 247	F7		✗	Greater than and not equivalent to, type 2; <AMS, gapprox> Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   345 <sub>8</sub> )	
375 <sub>8</sub> 253	FD		—	Upper summation sign connector	
376 <sub>8</sub> 254	FE		—	Lower summation sign connector	

**Character Set 42<sub>8</sub>=34<sub>10</sub>=22<sub>16</sub>: Symbols 2—Japanese and mathematical symbols**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 42<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21		◆	Black diamond Also: Dingbat (Diamond, solid); <AMS, blacklozenge>; <ITC, 323>	
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22		□	Ballot box = wave operator = white square Also: Dingbat (Square, open); <AMS, square>; <ITC, 224>	
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23		■	Black square Also: Dingbat (Square, solid); <AMS, blacksquare>; <ITC, 223>	
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24		△	White point-up triangle—not uppercase Greek “delta” (46 <sub>8</sub>   105 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Dingbat (Triangle, open); <AMS, bigtriangleup>; <AMS, triangle>; <ITC, 126>	
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25		▲	Black point-up triangle Also: Dingbat (Triangle, solid); <ITC, 125>	
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26		▽	White point-down triangle—not nabla (357 <sub>8</sub>   271 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Dingbat (Triangle, open, inverted); <AMS, bigtriangledown>; <ITC, 226>	
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27		▼	Black point-down triangle Also: Dingbat (Triangle, solid, inverted); <ITC, 225>	
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28		※	“Kome” symbol	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>B</sub>: Symbols</b>
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	1D	〒	"Post office" symbol	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	1C	'	Inverted apostrophe	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	1D	'	Left minutes sign	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	1E	"	Left seconds sign; <ITC, 315>	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	1F	—	Left dash (Japanese)	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	20	=	Japanese "geta"	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	21	田	Box with plus sign; <AMS, boxplus>	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	22	田	Box with minus sign; <AMS, boxminus>	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	23	☒	Box with times sign Also: Ballot box with "x"; <AMS, boxtimes>	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	24	▣	Box with dot; <AMS, boxdot>	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	3A	—	Right dash (Japanese)	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	3B	=	Double dash (Japanese)	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	3C	**	Asterhythm (Japanese)	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	3D	匁	Ounce (Japanese)	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	3E	%oo	Per ten thousand	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	40	↔	Double map (left); <AMS, leftleftarrows>	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	41	⇒	Double map (right); <AMS, rightrightarrows>	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	42	↑↑	Parallel up arrows; <AMS, upuparrows>	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	43	↓↓	Parallel down arrows; <AMS, downdownarrows>	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	44	⇐	Left triple arrow; <AMS, Lleftarrow>	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	45	⇒	Right triple arrow; <AMS, Rrightarrow>	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	46	↔←	Left double-headed arrow; <AMS, twoheadleftarrow>	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	47	→→	Onto map; <AMS, twoheadrightarrow>	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	48	↑	Up harpoon left; <AMS, upharpoonleft>	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	49	↓	Down harpoon left; <AMS, downharpoonleft>	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	4A	↑	Restriction; up harpoon right; <AMS, upharpoonright>	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	4B	↓	Down harpoon right; <AMS, downharpoonright>	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	4C	↔←	Left tailed arrow; <AMS, leftarrowtail>	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	4D	→→	Right tailed arrow; <AMS, rightarrowtail>	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	4E	↔○	Left arrow with loop; <AMS, looparrowleft>	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	4F	○→	Right arrow with loop; <AMS, looparrowright>	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	50	↑	Turn left arrow; <AMS, Lsh>	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	51	↗	Turn right arrow; <AMS, Rsh>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	34	↔	Symmetrical squiggly arrow; <AMS, leftrightsquigarrow>	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	35	→○	Right comet; <AMS, multimap>	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	36	:=	Defined to be Also: colon equals; <AMS, coloneq>	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	37	=:	Equals colon; <AMS, eqcolon>	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	38	←	Left harpoon up; <AMS, leftharpoonup>	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	39	↑	Left harpoon down; <AMS, leftharpoondown>	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58	3A	→	Weakly converges to; right harpoon up; <AMS, rightharpoonup>	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	59	3B	→	Weakly converges to; right harpoon down; <AMS, rightharpoondown>	
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	5A	3C	↪	Inclusion map; hook right arrow; <AMS, hookrightarrow>	
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B	3D	↩	Inclusion map; hook left arrow; <AMS, hookleftarrow>	
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C	3E	⟵	Long leftward arrow; <AMS, longleftarrow>	
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D	3F	⟶	Long rightward arrow; <AMS, longrightarrow>	
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E	40	⟺	Is implied by; <AMS, Longleftarrow>	
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F	41	⟼	Implies; <AMS, Longrightarrow>	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60	42	↑↑	Double up arrow; <AMS, Uparrow>	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61	43	↓↓	Double down arrow; <AMS, Downarrow>	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	44	≓	Is the image of Also: Approximately equal to, type 3 (uncommon usage); <AMS, fallingdotseq>; Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   167 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   171 <sub>8</sub> ), type 5 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	45	≓.	Equals, left underdot, right overdot; <AMS, risingdotseq>	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	46	϶	Asymptotically equal to, type 2; <AMS, asymp>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   167 <sub>8</sub> )	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	47	⊈	Precedes or equals, type 2; <AMS, preceq>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   122 <sub>8</sub> )	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	48	⊉	Succeeds or equals, type 2; <AMS, succeq>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   123 <sub>8</sub> )	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	49	↔↔	If and only if (variant); <AMS, longleftrightarrow>	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	4A	↔↔	If and only if, type 2 [Between En quads, e.g., ☐, this shape appears as ☒↔☒ and thus differs from (42 <sub>8</sub>   151 <sub>8</sub> )]; <AMS, Longleftrightarrow>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   116 <sub>8</sub> )	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	4B	↔↔	Long double double arrow [Between En quads, e.g., ☐, this shape appears as ☒↔☒ and thus differs from (42 <sub>8</sub>   150 <sub>8</sub> )]; <AMS, Leftrightarrow>	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	4C	∬	Double integral	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B	4D	↪↑	Maps to; <AMS, mapsto>	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	4E	☒☒	Bowtie; <AMS, bowtie>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>B</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	★	Small black star; <AMS, star>
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E	♪	Musical natural; <AMS, natural>
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F	ׁ	Smile; <AMS, smile>
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	△	Small white triangle; <AMS, vartriangle>
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	≪	Much less than, type 2; <AMS, ll>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   102 <sub>8</sub> )
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	≫	Much greater than, type 2; <AMS, gg>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   103 <sub>8</sub> )
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	⊕	Circle plus; <AMS, oplus>
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	⊖	Circle minus; <AMS, ominus>
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	⊗	Circle times; <AMS, otimes>
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	⊘	Circle slash; <AMS, oslash>; Alternate: type 1 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   123 <sub>8</sub> )
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	ׂ	Similar to, type 2; <AMS, thicksim>; Alternate: type 1 = (356 <sub>8</sub>   376 <sub>8</sub> )
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	׃	Approximately equal, type 4; <AMS, thickapprox>; Alternates: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   167 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   171 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3 = (42 <sub>8</sub>   142 <sub>8</sub> ), type 5 = (41 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	ؑ	Proportional to, type 2; <AMS, propto>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   161 <sub>8</sub> )
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	ؒ	Small integral; <AMS, smallint>
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	ؓ	Small point-down white triangle; <AMS, triangledown>
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	ؔ	Conductance; <AMS, mho>
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	ؕ	Wreath product; <AMS, wr>
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	ؘ	Large circle Also: Roundness (ANSI Y14.5); <AMS, bigcirc>
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1	ؑ	Ampersand underscore (APL) (possibly obsolete)
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2	ؒ	Equal underbar (APL) preferred use is "Identity" (357 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3	ؔ	Delta underbar (APL)
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4	ؕ	Iota underbar (APL)
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5	ؖ	Epsilon underbar (APL)
246 <sub>8</sub> 166	A6	ؗ	Weierstrass; <AMS, wp>
247 <sub>8</sub> 167	A7	ؘ	Null set, type 2; <AMS, emptyset>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   141 <sub>8</sub> )
250 <sub>8</sub> 168	A8	ؙ	Set of real numbers; <AMS, Re>
251 <sub>8</sub> 169	A9	ؚ	Set of imaginary numbers; <AMS, Im>

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
252 <sub>8</sub> 170	AA	⊥	Bottom; <AMS, bot>	
253 <sub>8</sub> 171	AB	⊕	Plus sign in union; <AMS, uplus>	
254 <sub>8</sub> 172	AC	⊓	Models; <AMS, models>	
255 <sub>8</sub> 173	AD	⊑	Square union; <AMS, sqcup>	
256 <sub>8</sub> 174	AE	⊒	Square intersection; <AMS, sqcap>	
257 <sub>8</sub> 175	AF	⊔	Big union with inner plus sign; <AMS, biguplus>	
260 <sub>8</sub> 176	B0	⊏	Square is contained by or equals; <AMS, sqsubseteq>	
261 <sub>8</sub> 177	B1	⊐	Square contains or equals; <AMS, sqsupseteq>	
262 <sub>8</sub> 178	B2	⊓	Meet (infimum); <AMS, wedge> <AMS, land>	
263 <sub>8</sub> 179	B3	⊔	Join (supremum); <AMS, vee>; <AMS, lor>	
264 <sub>8</sub> 180	B4	▲	Small black triangle Also: Triangle, solid, small; <AMS, blacktriangle>	
265 <sub>8</sub> 181	B5	▼	Small black point-down triangle Also: Triangle, solid, small, inverted; <AMS, blacktriangledown>	
266 <sub>8</sub> 182	B6	□	Square union (cumulative operator, with limits); <AMS, bigsqcup>	
267 <sub>8</sub> 183	B7	□	Coproduct operator; <AMS, coprod>	
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8	△	Spherical angle, type 2; <AMS, sphericalangle>; Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   155 <sub>8</sub> )	
271 <sub>8</sub> 185	B9	϶	Reverse of membership symbol (variant); <AMS, backepsilon>	
272 <sub>8</sub> 186	BA	϶	Is not an element of, type 2 Alternate: type 1 = (357 <sub>8</sub>   113 <sub>8</sub> )	
273 <sub>8</sub> 187	BB	▷	small white point-right triangle	
274 <sub>8</sub> 188	BC	◁	small white point-left triangle	
275 <sub>8</sub> 189	BD	◎	Circle dot; <AMS, odot>	
276 <sub>8</sub> 190	BE	˜	Reverse similar to; reverse tilde; <AMS, backsim>	
277 <sub>8</sub> 191	BF	—	Radical extension	
300 <sub>8</sub> 192	C0	^	Up arrowhead; ASCII circumflex (Postscript)	
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter A (APL)	
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter B (APL)	
303 <sub>8</sub> 195	C3	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter C (APL)	
304 <sub>8</sub> 196	C4	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter D (APL)	
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter E (APL)	
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter F (APL)	
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter G (APL)	
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	Ȧ	Underlined uppercase Latin letter H (APL)	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>B</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
311 <sub>8</sub> 201 C9	<u>I</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter I (APL)	
312 <sub>8</sub> 202 CA	<u>J</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter J (APL)	
313 <sub>8</sub> 203 CB	<u>K</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter K (APL)	
314 <sub>8</sub> 204 CC	<u>L</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter L (APL)	
315 <sub>8</sub> 205 CD	<u>M</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter M (APL)	
316 <sub>8</sub> 206 CE	<u>N</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter N (APL)	
317 <sub>8</sub> 207 CF	<u>O</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter O (APL)	
320 <sub>8</sub> 208 D0	<u>P</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter P (APL)	
321 <sub>8</sub> 209 D1	<u>Q</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter Q (APL)	
322 <sub>8</sub> 210 D2	<u>R</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter R (APL)	
323 <sub>8</sub> 211 D3	<u>S</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter S (APL)	
324 <sub>8</sub> 212 D4	<u>T</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter T (APL)	
325 <sub>8</sub> 213 D5	<u>U</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter U (APL)	
326 <sub>8</sub> 214 D6	<u>V</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter V (APL)	
327 <sub>8</sub> 215 D7	<u>W</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter W (APL)	
330 <sub>8</sub> 216 D8	<u>X</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter X (APL)	
331 <sub>8</sub> 217 D9	<u>Y</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter Y (APL)	
332 <sub>8</sub> 218 DA	<u>Z</u>	Underlined uppercase Latin letter Z (APL)	
333 <sub>8</sub> 219 CB		Left center bracket = bracketleftex (Postscript)	
334 <sub>8</sub> 220 CC		Right center bracket = bracketrightex (Postscript)	
335 <sub>8</sub> 221 CD	—	Horizontal arrow extension (extension to arrows 0 <sub>8</sub>   354 <sub>8</sub> or 0 <sub>8</sub>   356 <sub>8</sub> )	
336 <sub>8</sub> 222 CE		Vertical arrow extension (extension to arrows 0 <sub>8</sub>   355 <sub>8</sub> or 0 <sub>8</sub>   357 <sub>8</sub> )	
337 <sub>8</sub> 223 CF	□	Quad (APL)	
340 <sub>8</sub> 224 D0	(	Top left parenthesis = parenlefttp (Postscript) Also: Parenthesis, piece, top, left, curved	
341 <sub>8</sub> 225 D1		Left extension parenthesis = parenleftex (Postscript) Also: Parenthesis, piece, extension, left, straight	
342 <sub>8</sub> 226 D2	l	Bottom left parenthesis = parenleftbt (Postscript) Also: Parenthesis, piece, bottom, left, curved	
343 <sub>8</sub> 227 D3		Center extension parenthesis Also: Parenthesis, piece, center extension, straight, left/right	
344 <sub>8</sub> 228 D4	)	Top right parenthesis = parenrighttp (Postscript) Also: Parenthesis, piece, top, right, curved	
345 <sub>8</sub> 229 D5		Right extension parenthesis = parenrightex (Postscript) Also: Parenthesis, piece, extension, right, straight	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 42<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal/Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	D6	J	Bottom right parenthesis = parenrightbt (Postscript) Also: Parenthesis, piece, bottom, right, curved
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	D7	Q	Rationals
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	D8	H	Quaternions
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	D9	O	Octonions
352 <sub>8</sub>	234	DA	⊕	Big circle plus; <AMS, bigoplus>
353 <sub>8</sub>	235	DB	⊗	Big circle times; <AMS, bigotimes>
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	DC	◎	Big circle dot; <AMS, bigodot>
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	DD	₤	Italian Lira
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	DE	↶	Inverted turn left arrow = inverted (42 <sub>8</sub>   120 <sub>8</sub> )
357 <sub>8</sub>	239	DF	↷	Inverted turn right arrow = inverted (42 <sub>8</sub>   121 <sub>8</sub> )
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0	•	Dark center dot; <AMS, centerdot>
361 <sub>8</sub>	231	F1	⌜	Quine corner, upper left; <AMS, ulcorner>
362 <sub>8</sub>	243	F2	⌞	Quine corner, upper right; <AMS, urcorner>
363 <sub>8</sub>	243	F3	⌞	Quine corner, lower left; <AMS, llcorner>
364 <sub>8</sub>	244	F4	⌞	Quine corner, lower right; <AMS, lrcorner>
365 <sub>8</sub>	245	F5	◎	Circled circle; <AMS, centerdot>
366 <sub>8</sub>	246	F6	＼	Lower half radical sign
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	F7	／	Upper half radical sign
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	F8	↖	Upper-left corner summation sign
371 <sub>8</sub>	247	F9	↖	Bottom-left corner summation sign
372 <sub>8</sub>	259	FA	↖	Upper summation sign connector
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	FB	↖	Lower summation sign connector
374 <sub>8</sub>	252	FC	↖	Upper-right summation sign
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	FD	↖	Lower-right summation sign
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	FE	↗	Middle portion summation sign

**Character Set 43<sub>8</sub>=35<sub>10</sub>=23<sub>16</sub>: Extended Latin alphabet**

Character Set 43<sub>8</sub> contains characters defined in ISO 5426, "Extension of the Latin alphabet coded character set for bibliographic information interchange" [8]. They constitute a character set for the interchange of bibliographic citations, including their annotations, in the Latin alphabet. The characters selected are retained in ISO order and are assigned to code positions on the right side of the ISO 8-bit code table.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 43<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 43p: Latin</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	"	Diaeresis accent (spacing character)
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	'	Acute accent (spacing)
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	-	Macron accent (spacing)
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	~	Breve (spacing)
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	·	Over-dot accent (spacing)
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	'	Ambiguous character "apostrophe, right single quotation mark, or acute accent"
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	°	Over-ring accent = hungarumlaut (Postscript)
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	“	Double acute accent (spacing)
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A	„	Ogonek undermark (spacing)
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	ˇ	Hachek accent = caron (spacing)
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	˘	Cedilla undermark (spacing)
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	`	Alternate rendition of "grave accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   140 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	’	Alternate rendition of "acute accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   43 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	^	Alternate rendition of "circumflex accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   136 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	~	Alternate rendition of "tilde accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   176 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	-	Alternate rendition of "macron accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   44 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	·	Alternate rendition of "breve accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   45 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37	•	Alternate rendition of "overdot accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   46 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38	”	Alternate rendition of "diaeresis accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   42 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	°	Alternate rendition of "overring accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   50 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B	„	Alternate rendition of "cedilla accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   54 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D	„	Alternate rendition of "double acute accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   51 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	˘	Alternate rendition of "ogonek undermark" (43 <sub>8</sub>   52 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F	ˇ	Alternate rendition of "hachek accent" (43 <sub>8</sub>   53 <sub>8</sub> ) (uppercase)
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	Ɓ	Hausa capital letter B (Capital letter bilabial voiced implosive)
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	Ɗ	Hausa capital letter D (Capital letter alveolar voiced implosive)
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	Ƙ	Hausa capital letter K (Capital letter velar unvoiced ejective)
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	Ӯ	Vietnamese capital letter O
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	ӻ	Vietnamese capital letter U
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	Ҽ	Azerbaijani capital letter E
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	Ӿ	Azerbaijani capital letter OJ
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	Ӯ	Azerbaijani capital letter Z
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	‘	Ambiguous character: left single quotation mark or grave accent

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 43<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61		ɓ	Hausa small letter B (Small letter bilabial voiced implosive)	
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62		ɗ	Hausa small letter D (Small letter alveolar voiced implosive)	
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63		ƙ	Hausa small letter K (Small letter velar unvoiced ejective)	
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64		Ԡ	Vietnamese small letter O	
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65		Ԣ	Vietnamese small letter U	
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66		Ә	Azerbaijani small letter E	
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67		Ӯ	Azerbaijani small letter OJ	
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68		ӹ	Azerbaijani small letter Z	
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E		—	Overbar (spacing character)	
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2		‘	Right single quote (German)	
254 <sub>8</sub> 172	AC		♭	Musical flat <AMS, flat>	
256 <sub>8</sub> 174	AE		℗	Sound recording copyright statement	
257 <sub>8</sub> 175	AF		ܰ	Ounce (Latin)	
260 <sub>8</sub> 176	B0		ܲ	Ayn—not single open quote (0 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )	
261 <sub>8</sub> 177	B1		ܲ	Alif/Hamzah—not single open quote (0 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )	
262 <sub>8</sub> 178	B2		,	Lowered left single quote—not single open quote (0   251 <sub>8</sub> ), prints low on line; used in German, etc.	
263 <sub>8</sub> 179	B3		ܭ	Tie bar for two characters; tie accent (nonspacing)	
264 <sub>8</sub> 180	B4		ܸ	Tone circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	
265 <sub>8</sub> 181	B5		ܹ	Grave circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	
266 <sub>8</sub> 182	B6		ܷ	Acute circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	
267 <sub>8</sub> 183	B7		ܸ	Tilde circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8		ܾ	Vector accent (nonspacing)	
271 <sub>8</sub> 185	B9		/	Negation of math symbols (nonspacing) <AMS, not>	
272 <sub>8</sub> 186	BA		ܪ	Hat accent (multiple characters and nonspacing) <AMS, widehat>	
273 <sub>8</sub> 187	BB		ܵ	Tilde accent (multiple characters and nonspacing) <AMS, widetilde>	
274 <sub>8</sub> 188	BC		#	Musical sharp <AMS, sharp>	
275 <sub>8</sub> 189	BD		'	Mjagkij znak (transliterated Cyrillic alphabet languages)	
276 <sub>8</sub> 190	BE		"	Tverdyj znak (transliterated Cyrillic alphabet languages)	
277 <sub>8</sub> 191	BF		ؐ	Tie accent (nonspacing) Also: Concatenation	
300 <sub>8</sub> 192	C0		ؑ	Low rising tone mark (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1		ؒ	Floating bar mid character (nonspacing)	
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2		ؓ	Tensor arrow (nonspacing)	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 43<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	—	Overline (nonspacing)
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	˘	Tone breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	˘	Grave breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	˘	Acute breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	˘	Tilde breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	←	Directed segment (right to left) (nonspacing)
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	“ ”	Umlaut (German, etc.)—Diaeresis (0 <sub>8</sub>   310 <sub>8</sub> ) is preferred in a single language application, and umlaut should be used only where text operations are performed on several languages. (nonspacing)
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	,	High comma off center (Czech, Slovak, etc.) (nonspacing)
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	‘ ’	High inverted cedilla centered (Latvian) (nonspacing)
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	˘	Horn (Vietnamese and transliterated Thai) (nonspacing)
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	˘	Rude (transliterated Thai) (nonspacing)
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	˘	Hook to the left (Latvian, Romanian) (nonspacing)
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	◦	Circle below (transliterated Bengali, Hindi, etc.) (nonspacing)
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	˘	Half circle below (transliterated Semitic languages, Sanskrit) (nonspacing)
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	˘	Dot below (transliterated Bengali, Hindi, etc.) (nonspacing)
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	˘˘	Double dot below (transliterated Urdu) (nonspacing)
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	=	Double underline (transliterated Hindi, Sindhi) (nonspacing)
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	,	Vertical bar (African languages) (nonspacing)
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	˘	Circumflex undermark (African languages) (nonspacing)
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	˘˘	Left half of ligature sign and of double tilde (Both ligature and double tilde are divided into two part, the first parts of each being identical. Used in transliterations.) (nonspacing)
336 <sub>8</sub>	222	DE	˘˘	Right half of ligature sign—see 335 <sub>8</sub> above (nonspacing)
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF	˘˘	Right half of double tilde (Tagalog)—see 335 <sub>8</sub> above (nonspacing)

**Character Set 44<sub>8</sub>L=36<sub>10</sub>L=24<sub>16</sub>L: Japanese hiragana syllabary**

Character Set 44L contains hiragana characters used to write about 60 percent of typical Japanese text.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 44<sub>8</sub>L (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 44<sub>8</sub>L: Japanese</b>
<i>Octal/Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	あ	Hiragana small あ = "ah"
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	あ	Hiragana large あ = "ah"
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	い	Hiragana small い = "i"
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	い	Hiragana large い = "i"
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	う	Hiragana small う = "u"
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	う	Hiragana large う = "u"
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	え	Hiragana small え = "e"
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	え	Hiragana large え = "e"
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	お	Hiragana small お = "o"
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	お	Hiragana large お = "o"
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	か	Hiragana か = "ka"
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	が	Hiragana が = "ga"
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	き	Hiragana き = "ki"
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	ぎ	Hiragana ぎ = "gi"
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	く	Hiragana く = "ku"
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	ぐ	Hiragana ぐ = "gu"
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	け	Hiragana け = "ke"
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	げ	Hiragana げ = "ge"
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	こ	Hiragana こ = "ko"
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	ご	Hiragana ご = "go"
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	さ	Hiragana さ = "sa"
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	ざ	Hiragana ざ = "za"
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	し	Hiragana し = "shi"
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	じ	Hiragana じ = "ji"
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	す	Hiragana す = "su"
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	ず	Hiragana ず = "zu"
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	せ	Hiragana せ = "se"
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	ぜ	Hiragana ぜ = "ze"
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	そ	Hiragana そ = "so"

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 446: Japanese</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	ぞ	Hiragana ゾ = "zo"
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F	た	Hiragana タ = "ta"
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40	だ	Hiragana ダ = "da"
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	ち	Hiragana チ = "chi"
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	ぢ	Hiragana ヂ = "ji"
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	つ	Hiragana ツ = "tsu"
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	づ	Hiragana ヅ = "tsu"
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	づ	Hiragana ヅ = "zu"
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	て	Hiragana テ = "te"
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	で	Hiragana デ = "de"
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	と	Hiragana ツ = "to"
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	ど	Hiragana ヂ = "do"
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	な	Hiragana ナ = "na"
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	4B	に	Hiragana ニ = "ni"
114 <sub>8</sub> 76	4C	ぬ	Hiragana ヌ = "nu"
115 <sub>8</sub> 77	4D	ね	Hiragana ネ = "ne"
116 <sub>8</sub> 78	4E	の	Hiragana ノ = "no"
117 <sub>8</sub> 79	4F	は	Hiragana ハ = "ha"
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	ば	Hiragana バ = "ba"
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	ぱ	Hiragana パ = "pa"
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	ひ	Hiragana ヒ = "hi"
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	び	Hiragana ビ = "bi"
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	ぴ	Hiragana ピ = "pi"
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	ふ	Hiragana フ = "fu"
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	ぶ	Hiragana ブ = "bu"
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	ぷ	Hiragana プ = "pu"
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	へ	Hiragana ヘ = "he"
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	べ	Hiragana ベ = "be"
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	ペ	Hiragana ペ = "pe"
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	ほ	Hiragana ホ = "ho"
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	ぼ	Hiragana ボ = "bo"
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	ぽ	Hiragana ポ = "po"
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	ま	Hiragana マ = "ma"
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	み	Hiragana ミ = "mi"

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 44<sub>8</sub>L: Japanese</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60		む	Hiragana む	= "mu"
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61		め	Hiragana め	= "me"
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62		も	Hiragana も	= "mo"
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63		や	Hiragana や	= "ya"
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64		や	Hiragana ゃ	= "ya"
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65		ゆ	Hiragana small ゆ	= "yu"
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66		ゆ	Hiragana large ゆ	= "yu"
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67		よ	Hiragana small よ	= "yo"
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68		よ	Hiragana large よ	= "yo"
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69		ら	Hiragana ら	= "ra"
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A		り	Hiragana り	= "ri"
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B		る	Hiragana る	= "ru"
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C		れ	Hiragana れ	= "re"
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D		ろ	Hiragana ろ	= "ro"
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E		わ	Hiragana small わ	= "wa"
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F		わ	Hiragana large わ	= "wa"
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70		ゐ	Hiragana ゐ	= "wi"
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71		ゑ	Hiragana ゑ	= "we"
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72		を	Hiragana を	= "wo"
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73		ん	Hiragana ん	= "n"

**Character Set 44<sub>8</sub>R=36<sub>10</sub>R=24<sub>16</sub>R: Chinese Bo-po-mo-fo**

Character Set 44R contains 37 Chinese phonetic-annotated letters and 5 tone marks; the 37 symbols are in the same order as shown in documents submitted by the Library Association of China (at Taipei) [17] and The People's Republic of China National Standard GB 2312-80 [18].

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 44<sub>8</sub>R (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 44<sub>8</sub>R: Japanese</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1		ㄅ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter B	
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2		ㄆ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter P	
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3		ㄇ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter M	
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4		ㄈ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter F	
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5		ㄉ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter D	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 449R: Japanese</b>
<b>Octal Dec Hex</b>			
246 <sub>8</sub> 166 A6	ㄊ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter T	
247 <sub>8</sub> 167 A7	ㄋ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter N	
250 <sub>8</sub> 168 A8	ㄌ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter L	
251 <sub>8</sub> 169 A9	ㄍ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter G	
252 <sub>8</sub> 170 AA	ㄎ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter K	
253 <sub>8</sub> 171 AB	ㄏ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter H	
254 <sub>8</sub> 172 AC	ㄐ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter J	
255 <sub>8</sub> 173 AD	ㄕ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter Q	
256 <sub>8</sub> 174 AE	ㄒ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter X	
257 <sub>8</sub> 175 AF	ㄓ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter ZH	
260 <sub>8</sub> 176 B0	ㄔ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter CH	
261 <sub>8</sub> 177 B1	ㄕ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter SH	
262 <sub>8</sub> 178 B2	ㄖ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter R	
263 <sub>8</sub> 179 B3	ㄙ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter Z	
264 <sub>8</sub> 180 B4	ㄔ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter C	
265 <sub>8</sub> 181 B5	ㄙ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter S	
266 <sub>8</sub> 182 B6	ㄚ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter A	
267 <sub>8</sub> 183 B7	ㄛ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter O	
270 <sub>8</sub> 184 B8	ㄜ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter E	
271 <sub>8</sub> 185 B9	ㄝ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter EH	
272 <sub>8</sub> 186 BA	ㄞ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter AI	
273 <sub>8</sub> 187 BB	ㄟ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter EI	
274 <sub>8</sub> 188 BC	ㄠ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter AU	
275 <sub>8</sub> 189 BD	ㄡ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter OU	
276 <sub>8</sub> 190 BE	ㄩ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter AN	
277 <sub>8</sub> 191 BF	ㄤ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter EN	
300 <sub>8</sub> 192 C0	ㄉ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter ANG	
301 <sub>8</sub> 193 C1	ㄌ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter ENG	
302 <sub>8</sub> 194 C2	ㄊ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter ER	
303 <sub>8</sub> 195 C3	ㄧ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter I	
304 <sub>8</sub> 196 C4	ㄨ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter U	
305 <sub>8</sub> 197 C5	ㄩ	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter IU	
306 <sub>8</sub> 198 C6	ˊ	Chinese Tone 2	
307 <sub>8</sub> 199 C7	ˇ	Chinese Tone 3	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 44<sub>8</sub>R: Japanese</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	`	Chinese Tone 4
311 <sub>8</sub> 201	C9	.	Chinese Tone 5
312 <sub>8</sub> 202	CA	-	Chinese Tone 1
313 <sub>8</sub> 203	CB	兀	Chinese phonetic-annotated letter NG

**Character Set 45<sub>8</sub>=37<sub>10</sub>=25<sub>16</sub>: Japanese katakana syllabary**

Character Set 45<sub>8</sub> contains katakana characters used to write about 10 percent of typical Japanese text.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 45<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 45<sub>8</sub>: Japanese</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	ア	Katakana small ア = "ah"
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	ア	Katakana large ア = "ah"
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	イ	Katakana small イ = "i"
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	イ	Katakana large イ = "i"
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	ウ	Katakana small ウ = "u"
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	ウ	Katakana large ウ = "u"
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	エ	Katakana small エ = "e"
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	エ	Katakana large エ = "e"
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	オ	Katakana small オ = "o"
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A	オ	Katakana large オ = "o"
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	カ	Katakana カ = "ka"
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	ガ	Katakana ガ = "ga"
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	2D	キ	Katakana キ = "ki"
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	ギ	Katakana ギ = "gi"
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	ク	Katakana ク = "ku"
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	グ	Katakana グ = "gu"
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	ケ	Katakana ケ = "ke"
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	ゲ	Katakana ゲ = "ge"
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	コ	Katakana コ = "ko"
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	ゴ	Katakana ゴ = "go"
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	サ	Katakana サ = "sa"
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	ザ	Katakana ザ = "za"
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37	シ	Katakana シ = "shi"

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 45g: Japanese</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38	ジ	Katakana ジ = "ji"
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39	ス	Katakana ス = "su"
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	ズ	Katakana ズ = "zu"
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B	セ	Katakana セ = "se"
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	3C	ゼ	Katakana ゼ = "ze"
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D	ソ	Katakana ソ = "so"
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	ゾ	Katakana ゾ = "zo"
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F	タ	Katakana タ = "ta"
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40	ダ	Katakana ダ = "da"
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	チ	Katakana チ = "chi"
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	ヂ	Katakana ヂ = "ji"
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	ツ	Katakana ツ = "tsu"
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	ヅ	Katakana ヅ = "tsu"
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	ヅ	Katakana ヽ = "zu"
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	テ	Katakana テ = "te"
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	デ	Katakana ヂ = "de"
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	ト	Katakana ト = "to"
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	ド	Katakana ド = "do"
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	ナ	Katakana ナ = "na"
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	4B	ニ	Katakana ニ = "ni"
114 <sub>8</sub> 76	4C	ヌ	Katakana ヌ = "nu"
115 <sub>8</sub> 77	4D	ネ	Katakana ネ = "ne"
116 <sub>8</sub> 78	4E	ノ	Katakana ノ = "no"
117 <sub>8</sub> 79	4F	ハ	Katakana ハ = "ha"
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	バ	Katakana バ = "ba"
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	パ	Katakana パ = "pa"
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	ヒ	Katakana ヒ = "hi"
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	ビ	Katakana ビ = "bi"
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	ピ	Katakana ピ = "pi"
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	フ	Katakana フ = "fu"
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	ブ	Katakana ブ = "bu"
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	プ	Katakana プ = "pu"
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	ヘ	Katakana ヘ = "he"
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	ベ	Katakana ベ = "be"

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 45: Japanese</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	ペ	Katakana ペ = "pe"
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	ホ	Katakana ホ = "ho"
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	ボ	Katakana ボ = "bo"
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	ポ	Katakana ポ = "po"
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	マ	Katakana マ = "ma"
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	ミ	Katakana ミ = "mi"
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	ム	Katakana ム = "mu"
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	メ	Katakana メ = "me"
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	モ	Katakana モ = "mo"
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	ヤ	Katakana ヤ = "ya"
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	ヤ	Katakana ヤ = "ya"
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	ュ	Katakana small ュ = "yu"
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	ュ	Katakana large ュ = "yu"
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	ヨ	Katakana small ヨ = "yo"
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	ヨ	Katakana large ヨ = "yo"
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	ラ	Katakana ラ = "ra"
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	リ	Katakana リ = "ri"
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	ル	Katakana ル = "ru"
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	レ	Katakana レ = "re"
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	ロ	Katakana ロ = "ro"
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E	ワ	Katakana small ワ = "wa"
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F	ワ	Katakana large ワ = "wa"
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	ヰ	Katakana ギ = "wi"
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	ヱ	Katakana ェ = "we"
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	ヲ	Katakana ォ = "wo"
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	ン	Katakana ソ = "n"
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	ヴ	Katakana ヴ = "vu"
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	カ	Katakana small カ = "ka"
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	ケ	Katakana small ケ = "ke"

**Character Set 46<sub>8</sub>=38<sub>10</sub>=26<sub>16</sub>: Greek alphabet**

Character Set 46<sub>8</sub> contains characters defined in ISO 5428, "Greek alphabet coded character set for bibliographic information interchange" [9]. The characters selected are retained in ISO order and in ISO code positions.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 46<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 46<sub>8</sub>: Greek</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>					
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	'	Oxia accent (nonspacing)	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	,	Smooth breathing (nonspacing)—Prints over a small letter, before a capital letter	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	,	Rough breathing (nonspacing)—Prints over a small letter, before a capital letter	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	,	Iota subscript (nonspacing)—Prints under small letter	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	,	Upper prime—Follows letters used as numbers under 1000	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	,	Lower prime—Follows letters used as numbers from 1000	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	,	Raised full stop (period)	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	ㄣ	Greek character with no name	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	Α	Capital letter Alpha	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	Β	Capital letter Beta	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	Γ	Capital letter Gamma; <AMS, Gamma>	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	Δ	Capital letter Delta; <AMS, Delta>	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	Ε	Capital letter Epsilon	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	Ϛ	Capital letter Stigma—Obsolete letter used as 6	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	Ϝ	Capital letter Digamma—Obsolete letter used as 6	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	Ζ	Capital letter Zeta	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	5A	Η	Capital letter Eta	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	5B	Θ	Capital letter Theta; <AMS, Theta>	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	Ι	Capital letter Iota	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	Κ	Capital letter Kappa	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	Λ	Capital letter Lambda; <AMS, Lambda>	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	Μ	Capital letter Mu	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	Ν	Capital letter Nu	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	Ξ	Capital letter Xi; <AMS, Xi>	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	Ο	Capital letter Omicron	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	Π	Capital letter Pi; <AMS, Pi>	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 46: Greek</b>
<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	Ҫ	Capital letter Koppa—Obsolete letter used as 90 (also written K')	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	ܪ	Capital letter Rho	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	ܺ	Capital letter Sigma; <AMS, Sigma>	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58	ܺ	Capital letter Tau	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	59	ܺ	Capital letter Upsilon; <AMS, Upsilon>	
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	5A	ܺ	Capital letter Phi; <AMS, Phi>	
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B	ܺ	Capital letter Chi	
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C	ܺ	Capital letter Psi; <AMS, Psi>	
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D	ܺ	Capital letter Omega; <AMS, Omega>	
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E	ܺ	Capital letter Sampi—Obsolete letter used as 900	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60	ܻ	Small Greek character with no name	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61	ܻ	Small letter Alpha; <AMS, alpha>	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	ܻ	Small letter Beta, found at beginning of word; <AMS, beta>	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	ܻ	Small letter Beta, found at middle of word	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	ܻ	Small letter Gamma; <AMS, gamma>	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	ܻ	Small letter Delta; <AMS, delta>	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	ܻ	Small letter Epsilon; <AMS, varepsilon>	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	ܻ	Small letter Stigma—Obsolete letter used as 6	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	ܻ	Small letter Digamma—Obsolete letter used as 6; <AMS, digamma>	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	ܻ	Small letter Zeta; <AMS, zeta>	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	ܻ	Small letter Eta; <AMS, eta>	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B	ܻ	Small letter Theta; <AMS, theta>	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	ܻ	Small letter Iota; <AMS, iota>	
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D	ܻ	Small letter Kappa; <AMS, kappa>	
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E	ܻ	Small letter Lambda; <AMS, lambda>	
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F	ܻ	Small letter Mu; <AMS, mu>	
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70	ܻ	Small letter Nu; <AMS, nu>	
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71	ܻ	Small letter Xi; <AMS, xi>	
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72	ܻ	Small letter Omicron	
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73	ܻ	Small letter Pi; <AMS, pi>	
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	ܻ	Small letter Koppa—Obsolete letter used as 90	
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75	ܻ	Small letter Rho; <AMS, rho>	
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76	ܻ	Small letter Sigma, found at beginning or middle of word; <AMS, sigma>	
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77	ܻ	Small letter Sigma, found at end of word; <AMS, varsigma>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 46: Greek</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	τ	Small letter Tau; <AMS, tau>
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	υ	Small letter Upsilon; <AMS, upsilon>
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	ϕ	Small letter Phi; <AMS, phi>; <AMS, straightphi>
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	χ	Small letter Chi; <AMS, chi>
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	ψ	Small letter Psi; <AMS, psi>
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	ω	Small letter Omega; <AMS, omega>
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	拗	Small letter Sampi—Obsolete letter used as 900
300 <sub>8</sub> 192	C0	"	Oxia diaeresis (nonspacing)
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1	"	Asper oxia (nonspacing)
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2	"	Lenis oxia (nonspacing)
303 <sub>8</sub> 195	C3	ˇ	Tilde asper (nonspacing)
304 <sub>8</sub> 196	C4	˘	Tilde lenis (nonspacing)
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	'	Acute accent (nonspacing)
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	`	Grave accent (nonspacing)
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	~	Tilde accent (nonspacing)
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	"	Asper acute accent (nonspacing)
311 <sub>8</sub> 201	C9	"	Asper grave accent (nonspacing)
312 <sub>8</sub> 202	CA	"	Lenis acute accent (nonspacing)
313 <sub>8</sub> 203	CB	"	Lenis grave accent (nonspacing)
314 <sub>8</sub> 204	CC	"	Diaeresis accent (nonspacing)
315 <sub>8</sub> 205	CD	"	Acute diaeresis accent (nonspacing)
316 <sub>8</sub> 206	CE	"	Grave diaeresis accent (nonspacing)
317 <sub>8</sub> 207	CF	˜	Tilde diaeresis accent (nonspacing)
320 <sub>8</sub> 208	30	Α	Capital oxia Alpha
321 <sub>8</sub> 209	31	Ε	Capital oxia Epsilon
322 <sub>8</sub> 210	32	Η	Capital oxia Eta
323 <sub>8</sub> 211	33	Ι	Capital oxia Iota
324 <sub>8</sub> 212	34	Ο	Capital oxia Omicron
325 <sub>8</sub> 213	35	Υ	Capital oxia Upsilon
326 <sub>8</sub> 214	36	Ω	Capital oxia Omega
327 <sub>8</sub> 215	37	Ϊ	Capital diaeresis Iota
330 <sub>8</sub> 216	38	Ϋ	Capital diaeresis Upsilon
331 <sub>8</sub> 217	39	Ӯ	Capital oxia diaeresis Iota
332 <sub>8</sub> 218	3A	Ӱ	Capital oxia diaeresis Upsilon

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 46<sub>8</sub>: Greek</b>
<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0	ά	Lowercase oxia Alpha	
361 <sub>8</sub>	241	F1	έ	Lowercase oxia Epsilon	
362 <sub>8</sub>	242	F2	ή	Lowercase oxia Eta	
363 <sub>8</sub>	243	F3	ί	Lowercase oxia Iota	
364 <sub>8</sub>	244	F4	օ	Lowercase oxia Omicron	
365 <sub>8</sub>	245	F5	ύ	Lowercase oxia Upsilon	
366 <sub>8</sub>	246	F6	ώ	Lowercase oxia Omega	
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	F7	ϊ	Lowercase diaeresis Iota	
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	F8	Ӧ	Lowercase diaeresis Upsilon	
371 <sub>8</sub>	249	F9	Ӯ	Lowercase oxia diaeresis Iota	
372 <sub>8</sub>	250	FA	ӯ	Lowercase oxia diaeresis Upsilon	

**Character Set 47<sub>8</sub>=39<sub>10</sub>=27<sub>16</sub>: Cyrillic alphabet**

Character Set 47<sub>8</sub> contains the Russian and Cyrillic alphabets [19] [20].

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 47<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 47<sub>8</sub>: Cyrillic</b>
<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	А	Russian capital letter A	
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	Б	Russian capital letter BE	
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	В	Russian capital letter VE	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	Г	Russian capital letter GHE	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	Д	Russian capital letter DE	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	Е	Russian capital letter E	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	Ё	Russian capital letter YO	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	Ж	Russian capital letter ZHE	
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	З	Russian capital letter ZE	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	И	Russian capital letter I	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	Ҙ	Russian capital letter SHORT I	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	К	Russian capital letter KA	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	Қ	Russian capital letter EL	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	М	Russian capital letter EM	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	Ҥ	Russian capital letter EN	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	Ӯ	Russian capital letter O	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 47g: Cyrillic</b>
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	21	П	Russian capital letter PE	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	22	Р	Russian capital letter ER	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	23	С	Russian capital letter ES	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	24	Т	Russian capital letter TE	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	25	У	Russian capital letter U	
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	26	Ф	Russian capital letter EF	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	27	Х	Russian capital letter HA	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	28	Ц	Russian capital letter TSE	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	29	Ч	Russian capital letter CHE	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	2A	Ш	Russian capital letter SHA	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	2B	Щ	Russian capital letter SHCHA	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	2C	Ђ	Russian capital letter ER (also hard sign)	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	2D	Ӧ	Russian capital letter ERY	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	2E	Ӯ	Russian capital letter SOFT SIGN	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	2F	Ӭ	Russian capital letter REVERSE E	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	30	Ӯ	Russian capital letter YU	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	31	ӹ	Russian capital letter YA	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	32	Ӿ	Ukrainian, Ruthenian, and Byelorussian capital letter HARD G	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	33	ӷ	Serbian capital letter SOFT DJ	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	34	Ӹ	Macedonian capital letter SOFT DJ	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	35	ӹ	Ukrainian capital letter YE	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	36	ӻ	Macedonian capital letter ZELO	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	37	ӵ	Old Russian, Ukrainian, and Byelorussian capital letter I	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	38	Ӷ	Ukrainian capital letter I with two dots	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	39	ӷ	Serbian and Macedonian capital letter JE	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	3A	Ӹ	Serbian and Macedonian capital letter SOFT L	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	3B	ӹ	Serbian and Macedonian capital letter SOFT N	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	3C	ӹ	Serbian capital letter SOFT T	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	3D	Ӻ	Macedonian capital letter SOFT K	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	3E	ӻ	Byelorussian capital letter SHORT U	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	41	Ӳ	Russian small letter A	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	42	ӳ	Russian small letter BE	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	43	Ӵ	Russian small letter VE	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	44	ӵ	Russian small letter CHE	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 47<sub>8</sub>: Cyrillic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	Ҕ	Russian small letter DE
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	ҕ	Russian small letter E
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	Җ	Russian small letter YO
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	Ҙ	Russian small letter ZHE
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	ҙ	Russian small letter ZE
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	Қ	Russian small letter I
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	қ	Russian small letter SHORT I
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	Ҝ	Russian small letter KA
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	ҝ	Russian small letter EL
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	Ҟ	Russian small letter EM
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	ҟ	Russian small letter EN
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	Ҡ	Russian small letter O
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	ҡ	Russian small letter PE
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	Ң	Russian small letter ER
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	ң	Russian small letter ES
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	Ҥ	Russian small letter TE
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	ҥ	Russian small letter U
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	Ҧ	Russian small letter EF
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	ҧ	Russian small letter HA
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	Ҩ	Russian small letter TSE
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	ҩ	Russian small letter CHE
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	Ҫ	Russian small letter SHA
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	ҫ	Russian small letter SHCHA
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	Ҭ	Russian small letter ER (also hard sign)
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	ҭ	Russian small letter ERY
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	Ү	Russian small letter SOFT sign
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	ү	Russian small letter reverse E
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	Ұ	Russian small letter YU
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	ұ	Russian small letter YA
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	Ҳ	Ukrainian, Ruthenian, and Byelorussian small letter HARD G
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	ҳ	Serbian small letter SOFT DJ
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	Ҵ	Macedonian small letter SOFT DJ
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	ҵ	Ukrainian small letter YE
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	Ҷ	Macedonian small letter ZELO

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 47g: Cyrillic</b>
<b>Octal/Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	і	Old Russian, Ukrainian, and Byelorussian small letter I
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	ї	Ukrainian small letter I with two dots
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	ј	Serbian and Macedonian small letter JE
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	љ	Serbian and Macedonian small letter SOFT L
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	њ	Serbian and Macedonian small letter SOFT N
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	Ћ	Serbian small letter SOFT T
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	Ќ	Macedonian small letter SOFT K
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	Ӧ	Byelorussian small letter SHORT U
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	҃	Serbian and Macedonian capital letter HARD DJ
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	҂	Old Russian, Byelorussian, and Bulgarian capital letter YAT'
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	҄	Old Russian capital letter FITA
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	҅	Old Russian capital letter IZHITSA
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	҆	Old Bulgarian capital letter YUS
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	҇	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter QA (Kurdish)
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	҈	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter W (Kurdish)
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	҉	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter close U
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	Ҋ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed A
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	ҋ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter front A
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	Ҍ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter back A (Chuvash)
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	ҍ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital AE ligature (Ossetic)
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	Ҏ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter crossed GHE
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	ҏ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter GHE with tail
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	Ґ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed E
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	ґ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter close E (Chuvash)
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	Ғ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter DZH (Udmurt)
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	ғ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter DZH (Dungan, Kalmyk)
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	Ҕ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter DZ (Udmurt)
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	ҕ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter interdental voiced THE
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	Җ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed I
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	Ҙ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter HARD I (Udmurt)
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	ҙ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter LONG I (Tadjik)
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	Қ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter back KA
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	қ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter back KA
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	Ҝ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter SOFT GHE (Azerbaijanian)

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 47g: Cyrillic</b>
<b>Octal/Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter back KA (Bashkir)
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter crossed KA (Abkhazian)
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter back EN
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital EN-GHE ligature
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	Cyrillic capital letter stressed O
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter front O
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter PE with tail (Abkhazian)
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter interdental unvoiced THE (Bashkir)
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter ? (Abkhazian)
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter TE with tail (Abkhazian)
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter abruptive TSE (Abkhazian)
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	Cyrillic capital letter stressed U
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter front U
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter front U (Chuvash)
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter LONG U (Tadjik)
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter HA with tail
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter HA with tail
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter HARD CHE (Udmurt)
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	Serbian and Macedonian small letter HARD DJ
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	Old Russian, Byelorussian, and Bulgarian small letter YAT'
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	Old Russian small letter FITA
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	Old Russian small letter IZHITSA
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	Old Bulgarian small letter YUS
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter QA (Kurdish)
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter W (Kurdish)
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter close U
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	Cyrillic small letter stressed A
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter front A
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter back A (Chuvash)
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small AE ligature (Ossetic)
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter crossed GHE
336 <sub>8</sub>	222	DE	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter GHE with tail
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF	Cyrillic small letter stressed E
340 <sub>8</sub>	224	E0	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter close E (Chuvash)

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 47B: Cyrillic</b>
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	141	E1	Ӂ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter DZH (Udmurt)	
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	142	E2	ӂ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter DZH (Dungan, Kalmyk)	
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	143	E3	Ӄ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter DZ (Udmurt)	
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	144	E4	Ӄ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter interdental voiced THE	
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	145	E5	ӄ	Cyrillic small letter stressed I	
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	146	E6	Ӆ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter HARD I (Udmurt)	
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	147	E7	ӆ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter LONG I (Tadjik)	
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	150	E8	ӈ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter back KA	
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	151	E9	Ӊ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter back KA	
352 <sub>8</sub>	234	152	EA	ӊ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter SOFT GHE (Azerbaijanian)	
353 <sub>8</sub>	235	153	EB	Ӌ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter back KA (Bashkir)	
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	154	EC	ӌ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter crossed KA (Abkhazian)	
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	155	ED	Ӎ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter back EN	
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	156	EE	ӎ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small EN-GHE ligature	
357 <sub>8</sub>	239	157	EF	ӏ	Cyrillic small letter stressed O	
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	160	F0	ӈ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter front O	
362 <sub>8</sub>	242	162	F2	ӊ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter PE with tail (Abkhazian)	
363 <sub>8</sub>	243	163	F3	Ӌ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter interdental unvoiced THE (Bashkir)	
364 <sub>8</sub>	244	164	F4	ӌ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter ? (Abkhazian)	
365 <sub>8</sub>	245	165	F5	Ӎ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter TE with tail (Abkhazian)	
366 <sub>8</sub>	246	166	F6	ӊ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter abruptive TSE (Abkhazian)	
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	167	F7	ӕ	Cyrillic small letter stressed U	
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	168	F8	Ӧ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter front U	
371 <sub>8</sub>	249	169	F9	Ӕ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter front U (Churvash)	
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	171	FB	Ӗ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter LONG U (Tadjik)	
374 <sub>8</sub>	252	172	FC	Ә	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter HA with tail	
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	173	FD	ә	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter HA with tail	
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	174	FE	Ӛ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter HARD CHE (Udmurt)	

## Character Set $50_8L = 40_{10}L = 28_{16}L$ : JIS and IBM forms characters

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JIS forms characters are located at Char8Codes  $43_8$  through  $100_8$  and have two line weights, thin and thick. The description of the line weight and the direction of any form line is given in coordinates  $x$  and  $y$ , lowercase indicating a thin line. Capital letters X and Y indicate thick form lines and their directions.

IBM forms characters are located at Char8Codes  $120_8$  through  $154_8$  and are composed of single and double lines. The description of line shape is given as single and/or double lines, and location is as it relates to an element of a larger forms box, for example, "lower left box corner."

When a thin line forms character has a shape common to both JIS and IBM, only one can be coded. Since the JIS standard precedes the IBM standard, in time the IBM elements in common with JIS are found in the JIS forms code space. These are identified easily since the common shape description uses both vernaculars. For example,  $(50_8 | 46_8)$  has both the names "y + x" and "lower left box corner." A single line is implied in the IBM description. If the shape were "lower left box corner double," indicating a double thin line,  $(50_8 | 134_8)$  would be used. For double thin lines, no equivalent shape exists within JIS.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set  $50_8L$  (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 504L: Forms</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21		<b>ref:</b> See — = (357 <sub>8</sub>   345 <sub>8</sub> )
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22		<b>ref:</b> See   = (357 <sub>8</sub>   344 <sub>8</sub> )
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	Γ	x -y (direction of form lines) = upper left box corner (IBM)
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	⊤	-x -y = upper right box corner
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	⊣	-x +y = lower right box corner
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	⊣	y +x = lower left box corner
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	⊣	y +x -y = left middle box side
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	⊣	-x -y +x = middle box top
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	⊣	y -x -y = right middle box side
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	⊣	x +y -x = middle box bottom
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	✚	<b>ref:</b> See + = (357 <sub>8</sub>   346 <sub>8</sub> )
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	—	<b>ref:</b> See — = (357 <sub>8</sub>   342 <sub>8</sub> )
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D		<b>ref:</b> See   = (357 <sub>8</sub>   341 <sub>8</sub> )
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	Γ	X -Y (uppercase denotes thick line)
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	⊤	-X -Y
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	⊣	-X +Y
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	⊣	Y +X
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	⊣	X +Y -Y
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	⊣	X -X -Y
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	⊣	Y -X -Y
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	⊣	X +Y -X
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	✚	<b>ref:</b> See + = (357 <sub>8</sub>   343 <sub>8</sub> )
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	⊣	x +Y -Y
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	⊣	X -X -y
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	⊣	Y -x -Y
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	⊣	X +y -X
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	✚	X +y -X -y
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	⊣	X +y -y
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	⊣	x -x -Y
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	⊣	y -X -y
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	⊣	x +Y -x
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	✚	x +Y -x -Y
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	:	Thin broken vertical line = broken x-y
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	:	Thick broken vertical line = broken X-Y

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 50<sub>8</sub>L: Forms</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	≡	Right box side double to single
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	≣	Right box side single to double
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	⊟	Upper right box corner single to double
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	⊠	Upper right box corner double to single
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	⊤	Right box side double
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	⊥	Center box bar vertical double
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	⊨	Upper right box corner double
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	⊩	Lower right box corner double
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	⊪	Lower right box corner single to double
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	⊫	Lower right box corner double to single
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	⊭	Left box side single to double
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	⊮	Left box side double to single
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	⊯	Lower left box corner double
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	⊰	Upper left box corner double
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	⊱	Middle box bottom double
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	⊲	Middle box top double
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	⊳	Left box side double
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	=	Center box bar horizontal double
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	⊕	Box intersection double
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	⊥	Middle box bottom single to double
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	⊣	Middle box bottom double to single
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	⊤	Middle box top double to single
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	⊲	Middle box top single to double
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	⊩	Lower left box corner double to single
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	⊪	Lower left box corner single to double
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	⊰	Upper left box corner single to double
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	⊱	Upper left box corner double to single
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	⊕	Box intersection single to double
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	≠	Box intersection double to single

**Character Set 50<sub>8</sub>R = 40<sub>10</sub>R = 28<sub>16</sub>R: mosaic characters**

Character Set 50<sub>8</sub>R contains mosaic characters defined in ANSI X3.110, Videotex/Teletext Presentation Level Protocol Syntax (North American PLPS). They are used to form pictures or patterns. The rectangle surrounding each 2 × 3 inlay in the code chart in appendix B is for illustrative purposes only and is not part of the graphic symbol.

A tile name contains a 2 × 3 pattern description in left to right and top to bottom order (1/0 = black/white).

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 50<sub>8</sub>R (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 50<sub>8</sub>R: Mosaic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	■	Tile 10-00-00
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	■	Tile 01-00-00
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	■	Tile 11-00-00
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4	■	Tile 00-10-00
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	■	Tile 10-10-00
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	■■	Tile 01-10-00
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	■■	Tile 11-10-00
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	■	Tile 00-01-00
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	■	Tile 10-01-00
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	■	Tile 01-01-00
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	■	Tile 11-01-00
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	■	Tile 00-11-00
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	■	Tile 10-11-00
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	■	Tile 01-11-00
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	■	Tile 11-11-00
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	■	Tile 00-00-10
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	■	Tile 10-00-10
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2	■	Tile 01-00-10
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3	■	Tile 11-00-10
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	■	Tile 00-10-10
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5	■	Tile 10-10-10
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6	■	Tile 01-10-10
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7	■	Tile 11-10-10
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8	■	Tile 00-01-10
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	■	Tile 10-01-10

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 50<sub>8</sub>R: Mosaic</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
272 <sub>8</sub> 186 BA	■	Tile 01-01-10	
273 <sub>8</sub> 187 BB	■	Tile 11-01-10	
274 <sub>8</sub> 188 BC	■	Tile 00-11-10	
275 <sub>8</sub> 189 BD	■	Tile 10-11-10	
276 <sub>8</sub> 190 BE	■	Tile 01-11-10	
277 <sub>8</sub> 191 BF	■	Tile 11-11-10	
337 <sub>8</sub> 223 DF	■	Tile 11-11-11	
340 <sub>8</sub> 224 E0	■	Tile 00-00-01	
341 <sub>8</sub> 225 E1	■	Tile 10-00-01	
342 <sub>8</sub> 226 E2	■	Tile 01-00-01	
343 <sub>8</sub> 227 E3	■	Tile 11-00-01	
344 <sub>8</sub> 228 E4	■	Tile 00-10-01	
345 <sub>8</sub> 229 E5	■	Tile 10-10-01	
346 <sub>8</sub> 230 E6	■	Tile 01-10-01	
347 <sub>8</sub> 231 E7	■	Tile 11-10-01	
350 <sub>8</sub> 232 E8	■	Tile 00-01-01	
351 <sub>8</sub> 233 E9	■	Tile 10-01-01	
352 <sub>8</sub> 234 EA	■	Tile 01-01-01	
353 <sub>8</sub> 235 EB	■	Tile 11-01-01	
354 <sub>8</sub> 236 EC	■	Tile 00-11-01	
355 <sub>8</sub> 237 ED	■	Tile 10-11-01	
356 <sub>8</sub> 238 EE	■	Tile 01-11-01	
357 <sub>8</sub> 239 EF	■	Tile 11-11-01	
360 <sub>8</sub> 240 F0	■	Tile 00-00-11	
361 <sub>8</sub> 241 F1	■	Tile 10-00-11	
362 <sub>8</sub> 242 F2	■	Tile 01-00-11	
363 <sub>8</sub> 243 F3	■	Tile 11-00-11	
364 <sub>8</sub> 244 F4	■	Tile 00-10-11	
365 <sub>8</sub> 245 F5	■	Tile 10-10-11	
366 <sub>8</sub> 246 F6	■	Tile 01-10-11	
367 <sub>8</sub> 247 F7	■	Tile 11-10-11	
370 <sub>8</sub> 248 F8	■	Tile 00-01-11	
371 <sub>8</sub> 249 F9	■	Tile 10-01-11	
372 <sub>8</sub> 250 FA	■	Tile 01-01-11	

Identifier	Octal	Dec	Hex	Shape	Character description	Character set 50 <sub>8</sub> R: Mosaic
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	FB		█	Tile 11-01-11	
374 <sub>8</sub>	252	FC		█	Tile 00-11-11	
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	FD		█	Tile 10-11-11	
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	FE		█	Tile 01-11-11	

## Character Set 51<sub>8</sub>=41<sub>10</sub>=29<sub>16</sub>: Runic alphabet

These character identifiers are reserved for Runic letters. The alphabet is called simply "Runic." The letters added in the Scandinavian alphabet are called "Scandinavian Runic," and those of the English runes are called "English Runic." The runes of the Swedish Hälsingerunor (191-316) are called the "Hälsing Runic."

In the column headed "Letter value," subheaded "*Roman-English*," you'll find the usual alphabetic transliteration of the runes in Roman type as used in English writing. When several characters stand for the same letter, subscript numbers distinguish between them: for example, f<sub>1</sub>, f<sub>2</sub>, f<sub>3</sub>, etc. It is impossible to identify the place or alphabet in which each one is found without an elaborate system; we have not done so.

In the column headed "Letter name," you'll find two varieties of names, the Old English (*OE*) and the Old Norse (*ON*) or Icelandic names. Unlike the Roman and Gothic alphabets, the runic letters have names as well as sound values.

In the column headed "Meaning," you'll find the meaning or semantic equivalent of the runic names for each character. Those that are conjectural are marked with "?".

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 51<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

Identifier	Octal	Dec	Hex	Shape	Letter value <i>Roman-English</i>	Letter name <i>OE</i>	Letter name <i>ON</i>	Meaning <i>OE</i>	Meaning <i>ON</i>	Character set 51 <sub>8</sub> Runic
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	1A	ꝑ	Runic f <sub>1</sub>	feoh	fé	'cattle'		
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	1B	ꝑ	Runic f <sub>2</sub>	feoh	fé	'cattle'		
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	1C	ꝑ	Runic f <sub>3</sub>	feoh	fé	'cattle'		
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	1D	ꝑ	Runic u <sub>1</sub>	ūr	úr	'urox;	drizzle'	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	1E	ꝑ	Runic u <sub>2</sub>	ūr	úr	'urox;	drizzle'	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	1F	ꝑ	Runic u <sub>3</sub>	ūr	úr	'urox;	drizzle'	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	20	ƿ	Runic th <sub>1</sub>	thorn	thurs	'thorn;	giant'	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	21	ƿ	Runic th <sub>2</sub>	thorn	thurs	'thorn;	giant'	
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	22	ð	Runic th <sub>3</sub>	thorn	thurs	'thorn;	giant'	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	23	ƿ	Runic th <sub>4</sub>	thorn	thurs	'thorn;	giant'	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	24	ꝑ	Runic a <sub>1</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	25	ꝑ	Runic a <sub>2</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Letter value Roman-English</b>	<b>Letter name OE</b>	<b>Meaning ON</b>	<b>Character set 51<sub>8</sub>:</b>	<b>Runic</b>
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	1	Runic a <sub>3</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	1	Runic a <sub>4</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	1	Runic a <sub>5</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	1	Runic a <sub>6</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	1	Runic a <sub>7</sub> > o	ōs	áss > óss	'god'		
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	R	Runic r <sub>1</sub>	rād	reið	'ride; cart'		
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	R	Runic r <sub>2</sub>	rād	reið	'ride; cart'		
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	R	Runic r <sub>3</sub>	rād	reið	'ride; cart'		
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	<	Runic k <sub>1</sub>	rād	kaun	'boil'		
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	Λ	Runic k <sub>2</sub>	rād	kaun	'boil'		
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	Y	Runic k <sub>3</sub>	rād	kaun	'boil'		
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	Ψ	Runic k <sub>4</sub>	rād	kaun	'boil'		
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	Y	Runic k <sub>5</sub>	rād	kaun	'boil'		
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	X	Runic g <sub>1</sub>	gyfu	(gjof)	'gift'		
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	Y	Runic g <sub>2</sub>	gyfu	(gjof)	'gift'		
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	Ψ	Runic g <sub>3</sub>	gyfu	(gjof)	'gift'		
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	Þ	Runic w <sub>1</sub>	wyn	(unnr)	'hope'		
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	P	Runic w <sub>2</sub>	wyn	(unnr)	'hope'		
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	N	Runic h <sub>1</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	N	Runic h <sub>2</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	N	Runic h <sub>3</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	H	Runic h <sub>4</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	*	Runic h <sub>5</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	*	Runic h <sub>6</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	‡	Runic h <sub>7</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	‡	Runic h <sub>8</sub>	hægl	hagall	'hail'		
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	‡	Runic n <sub>1</sub>	nýd	nauð	'need'		
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	‡	Runic n <sub>2</sub>	nýd	nauð	'need'		
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	‡	Runic n <sub>3</sub>	nýd	nauð	'need'		
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	‡	Runic n <sub>4</sub>	nýd	nauð	'need'		
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	I	Runic i	íſ	íss	'ice'		
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	ȝ	Runic j <sub>1</sub>	gēr	ár	'year'		
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	ȝ	Runic j <sub>2</sub>	gēr	ár	'year'		
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	ȝ	Runic j <sub>3</sub>	gēr	ár	'year'		

Identifier			Shape	Letter value Roman-English	Letter name OE	Meaning OE	Character set 51a ON	Character set 51a Runic
Octal	Dec	Hex						
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	ᚾ	Runic j₄	gēr	ár	'year'	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	þ	Runic j₅	gēr	ár	'year'	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	Φ	Runic j₆	gēr	ár	'year'	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	Φ	Runic j₇	gēr	ár	'year'	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	𐌱	Runic j₈	gēr	ár	'year'	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	ጀ	Runic j₉	gēr	ár	'year'	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	𐌱	Runic é₁	ēoh	(jór)	'horse'	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	𐌱	Runic é₂	ēoh	(jór)	'horse'	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	𐌱	Runic é₃	ēoh	(jór)	'horse'	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58	ȝ	Runic é₄	ēoh	(jór)	'horse'	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	59	ጀ	Runic p₁	peorð			
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	5A	ጀ	Runic p₂	peorð			
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B	ጀ	Runic p₃	peorð			
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C	ጀ	Runic p₄	peorð			
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D	ᚼ	Runic p₅	peorð			
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E	ᛒ	Runic p₆	peorð			
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F	ȝ	Runic z₁ > R	eolh	ýr	'willow; rain'	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60	ȝ	Runic z₂ > R	eolh	ýr	'willow; rain'	
141 <sub>8</sub>	98	61	ȝ	Runic z₃ > R	eolh	ýr	'willow; rain'	
142 <sub>8</sub>	99	62	ȝ	Runic z₄ > R	eolh	ýr	'willow; rain'	
143 <sub>8</sub>	100	63	ȝ	Runic z₅ > R	eolh	ýr	'willow; rain'	
144 <sub>8</sub>	101	64	ȝ	Runic z₆ > R	eolh	ýr	'willow; rain'	
145 <sub>8</sub>	102	65	ȝ	Runic s₁	sigel	sól	'sun'	
146 <sub>8</sub>	103	66	ȝ	Runic s₂	sigel	sól	'sun'	
147 <sub>8</sub>	104	67	ȝ	Runic s₃	sigel	sól	'sun'	
150 <sub>8</sub>	105	68	𐌱	Runic s₄	sigel	sól	'sun'	
151 <sub>8</sub>	106	69	ጀ	Runic s₅	sigel	sól	'sun'	
152 <sub>8</sub>	107	6A	ȝ	Runic s₆	sigel	sól	'sun'	
153 <sub>8</sub>	108	6B	ጀ	Runic s₇	sigel	sól	'sun'	
154 <sub>8</sub>	109	6C	ȝ	Runic s₈	sigel	sól	'sun'	
155 <sub>8</sub>	110	6D	ȝ	Runic s₉	sigel	sól	'sun'	
156 <sub>8</sub>	111	6E	ᛏ	Runic t₁	tīr	týr	'Tyr (god)'	
157 <sub>8</sub>	112	6F	ᛏ	Runic t₂	tīr	týr	'Tyr (god)'	
160 <sub>8</sub>	113	70	ᛏ	Runic t₃	tīr	týr	'Tyr (god)'	

Identifier	Octal	Dec	Hex	Shape	Letter value Roman-English	Letter name		Meaning OE	Character set 51; Runic
						OE	ON		
161 <sub>8</sub>	114	71	B	Runic b <sub>1</sub>	beorc	bjarkan	'birch'		
162 <sub>8</sub>	115	72	B	Runic b <sub>2</sub>	beorc	bjarkan	'birch'		
163 <sub>8</sub>	116	73	B	Runic b <sub>3</sub>	beorc	bjarkan	'birch'		
164 <sub>8</sub>	117	7C4	B	Runic b <sub>4</sub>	beorc	bjarkan	'birch'		
165 <sub>8</sub>	118	75	Y	Runic b <sub>5</sub>	beorc	bjarkan	'birch'		
166 <sub>8</sub>	119	76	M	Runic e	e(o)h		'horse'		
167 <sub>8</sub>	120	77	M	Runic m <sub>1</sub>	man	maðr	'man'		
170 <sub>8</sub>	121	78	M	Runic m <sub>2</sub>	man	maðr	'man'		
171 <sub>8</sub>	122	79	Y	Runic m <sub>3</sub>	man	maðr	'man'		
172 <sub>8</sub>	123	7A	Y	Runic m <sub>4</sub>	man	maðr	'man'		
173 <sub>8</sub>	124	7B	I	Runic m <sub>5</sub>	man	maðr	'man'		
174 <sub>8</sub>	125	7C	Φ	Runic m <sub>6</sub>	man	maðr	'man'		
175 <sub>8</sub>	126	7D	Í	Runic l	lagu	logr	'water'		
176 <sub>8</sub>	127	7E	◊	Runic ng <sub>1</sub>	ing	(Yngvi)	'Ing (god)'		
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	□	Runic ng <sub>2</sub>	ing	(Yngvi)	'Ing (god)'		
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	X	Runic ng <sub>3</sub>	ing	(Yngvi)	'Ing (god)'		
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	ꝧ	Runic o <sub>1</sub>	ēbel	(óðal)	'land'		
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4	ꝧ	Runic o <sub>2</sub>	ēbel	(óðal)	'land'		
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	ꝧ	Runic o <sub>3</sub>	ēbel	(óðal)	'land'		
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	ꝧ	Runic o <sub>4</sub>	ēbel	(óðal)	'land'		
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	M	Runic d <sub>1</sub>	dæg	(dagr)	'day'		
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	ꝧ	Runic d <sub>2</sub>	dæg	(dagr)	'day'		
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	ꝧ	Scandinavian Runic		æ			
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	ꝧ	Scandinavian Runic		ø			
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	ꝧ	English Runic o <sub>5</sub>	ēbel	(óðal)	'land'		
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	ꝧ	English Runic o <sub>6</sub>	ēbel	(óðal)	'land'		
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	h	English Runic k <sub>6</sub>	cēn	kaun	'boil'		
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	h	English Runic k <sub>7</sub>	cēn	kaun	'boil'		
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	ꝧ	English Runic a <sub>1</sub>	āc		'oak'		
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	ꝧ	English Runic a <sub>2</sub>	āc		'oak'		
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	ꝧ	English Runic æ	æsc		'ash'		
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2	ꝧ	English Runic y <sub>1</sub>	ŷr		'bow?'		
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3	ꝧ	English Runic y <sub>2</sub>	ŷr		'bow?'		
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	ꝧ	English Runic y <sub>3</sub>	ŷr		'bow?'		

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Letter value</b>	<b>Letter name</b>	<b>Meaning</b>	<b>Character set 51g:</b>	
					<i>Roman-English</i>	<i>OE</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>OE</i>	<i>ON</i>
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5		ᛘ	English Runic y <sub>4</sub>	ýr		'bow?'	
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6		ᛏ	English Runic ea <sub>1</sub>	ear		'sea?'	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7		ᛏ	English Runic ea <sub>2</sub>	ear		'sea?'	
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8		*	English Runic io	ior			
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9		ᛏ	English Runic q(cw)	cweorþ			
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA		ᚼ	English Runic k <sub>1</sub>	calc		'chalk'	
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB		ᚿ	English Runic k <sub>2</sub>	calc		'chalk'	
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC		ᚩ	English Runic st	stān		'stone'	
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD		ᚦ	English Runic g <sub>1</sub>	gār		'spear'	
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE		ᚦ	English Runic g <sub>2</sub>	gār		'spear'	
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF		ᚩ	Hälsing Runic f				
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0		)	Hälsing Runic u				
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1		'	Hälsing Runic th (þ)				
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2		ˇ	Hälsing Runic a				
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3		(	Hälsing Runic r				
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4		᷇	Hälsing Runic k				
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5		᷈	Hälsing Runic h				
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6		᷉	Hälsing Runic n				
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7		I	Hälsing Runic i				
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8		᷊	Hälsing Runic a				
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9		᷋	Hälsing Runic s				
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA		᷌	Hälsing Runic t				
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB		᷍	Hälsing Runic b				
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC		᷎	Hälsing Runic m				
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD		᷏	Hälsing Runic l				
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE		᷐	Hälsing Runic r (R)				

**Character Set 51<sub>8</sub>=41<sub>10</sub>=29<sub>16</sub>: Gothic alphabet**

These character identifiers are reserved for Gothic letters, which are designated as "Gothic."

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 51<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Letter value (numeral value)</b> <i>Roman-English</i>	<b>Character set 51<sub>8</sub>:</b> <b>Gothic</b>
Octal Dec Hex			
341 <sub>8</sub> 225 E1	ȝ	Gothic a (1)	
342 <sub>8</sub> 226 E2	ȝ	Gothic b (2)	
343 <sub>8</sub> 227 E3	ȝ	Gothic g (3)	
344 <sub>8</sub> 228 E4	ȝ	Gothic d (4)	
345 <sub>8</sub> 229 E5	ȝ	Gothic e (5)	
346 <sub>8</sub> 230 E6	ȝ	Gothic q (6)	
347 <sub>8</sub> 231 E7	ȝ	Gothic z (7)	
350 <sub>8</sub> 232 E8	ȝ	Gothic h (8)	
351 <sub>8</sub> 233 E9	ȝ	Gothic th (9)	
352 <sub>8</sub> 234 EA	ȝ	Gothic i (initial and postvocalic) (10)	
353 <sub>8</sub> 235 EB	ȝ	Gothic i (elsewhere) (10)	
354 <sub>8</sub> 236 EC	ȝ	Gothic k (20)	
355 <sub>8</sub> 237 ED	ȝ	Gothic l (30)	
356 <sub>8</sub> 238 EE	ȝ	Gothic m (40)	
357 <sub>8</sub> 239 EF	ȝ	Gothic n (50)	
360 <sub>8</sub> 240 F0	ȝ	Gothic j (60)	
361 <sub>8</sub> 241 F1	ȝ	Gothic u (70)	
362 <sub>8</sub> 242 F2	ȝ	Gothic p (80)	
363 <sub>8</sub> 243 F3	ȝ	- (90)	
364 <sub>8</sub> 244 F4	ȝ	Gothic r (100)	
365 <sub>8</sub> 245 F5	ȝ	Gothic s (200)	
366 <sub>8</sub> 246 F6	ȝ	Gothic t (300)	
367 <sub>8</sub> 247 F7	ȝ	Gothic w/v (400)	
370 <sub>8</sub> 248 F8	ȝ	Gothic f (500)	
371 <sub>8</sub> 249 F9	ȝ	Gothic ch/k (600)	
372 <sub>8</sub> 250 FA	ȝ	Gothic hw/hv (700)	
373 <sub>8</sub> 251 FB	ȝ	Gothic o (800)	
374 <sub>8</sub> 252 FC	ȝ	- (900)	

**Character Set 52<sub>8</sub>L=42<sub>10</sub>L=2A<sub>16</sub>L: Extended Cyrillic alphabet**

Character Set 52<sub>8</sub>L contains the characters of the extended Cyrillic alphabet.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 52<sub>8</sub>L (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 52<sub>8</sub>L: Cyrillic</b>
<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	Ч	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter CHE with tail	
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	Ӯ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter ? (Khakass)	
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	ӹ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter SOFT DJE (Azerbaijan)	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	Ӭ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed reversed E	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	Ӯ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed YU	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	Ӱ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed YA	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	Ӷ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed YER	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	ӷ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter reduced I (Mari)	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	Ӹ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed YERY	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	ӹ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed Ukrainian YE	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	ӻ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter upside-down E	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	Ӽ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter back CHE (Abkhazian)	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	ӽ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter abruptive back CHE	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	Ӿ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter QUA (Abkhazian)	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	ӿ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter stressed close U	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	ӻ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter reduced close U	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	Ӯ	Cyrillic capital letter stressed YO	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	ӻ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter ? (Khanty)	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	Ӽ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter DZ (Abkhazian)	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	ӻ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic capital letter reduced front O	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	Ӻ	Cyrillic capital letter back CHE (Bashkir)	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	ӻ	Cyrillic capital letter front O	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	ӻ	Cyrillic capital letter DZH (Moldavian)	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	ӻ	Cyrillic capital letter H (Azerbaijanian)	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	Ӯ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter CHE with tail	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	Ӯ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter ? (Khakass)	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	ӹ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter SOFT DJE (Azerbaijan)	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	Ӯ	Cyrillic small letter stressed reversed E	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	Ӯ	Cyrillic small letter stressed YU	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 52<sub>8L</sub>: Cyrillic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	ÿ	Cyrillic small letter stressed YA
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter stressed YER
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	Ӧ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter reduced I (Mari)
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter stressed YERY
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter stressed Ukrainian YE
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	Ӭ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter upside-down E
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	Ӭ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter back CHE (Abkhazian)
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	Ӭ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter abruptive back CHE
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	Ӧ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter QUA (Abkhazian)
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	Ӯ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter stressed close U
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	Ӯ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter reduced close U
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter stressed YO
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	Ӧ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter ? (Khanty)
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	ӭ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter DZ (Abkhazian)
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	Ӧ	Non-Slavic Cyrillic small letter reduced front O
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	Ӯ	Cyrillic small letter back GHE (Bashkir)
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter front O
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter DZH (Moldavian)
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	Ӧ	Cyrillic small letter H (Azerbaijanian)

**Character Set 56<sub>8L</sub>=46<sub>10L</sub>=2E<sub>16L</sub>: Decorated rules**

Character Set 56<sub>8L</sub> contains Japanese decorated rules, which are frequently used in publishing applications.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 56<sub>8L</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 56<sub>8L</sub>: Rules</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	—	Hyou kei (Japanese)
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	—	Nakaboso kei (Japanese)
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	—	Ura kei (Japanese)
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	....	Ten kei (Japanese)
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	---	Itten ura tei (Japanese)
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	---	Niten ura kei (Japanese)
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	--	Mishin kei (Japanese)
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	....	Ura ten kei (Japanese)

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 56<sub>8</sub>L: Rules</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	==	Souchuu (Japanese)	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	==	Oyako kei 1 (Japanese)	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	==	Oyako kei 2 (Japanese)	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	-	1.0 mm kei (Japanese)	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	■	2.0 mm kei (Japanese)	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	■■	5.0 mm kei (Japanese)	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	~~	Kazari kei 1 (Japanese)	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	~~	Kazari kei 2 (Japanese)	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	~~~	Kazari kei 3 (Japanese)	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	~~~	Kazari kei 4 (Japanese)	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	---	Kazari kei 5 (Japanese)	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	~~~~	Kazari kei 6 (Japanese)	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	~~~~	Kazari kei 7 (Japanese)	
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	~~~~	Kazari kei 8 (Japanese)	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	~~~~	Kazari kei 9 (Japanese)	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	---	Kazari kei 10 (Japanese)	

### Character Set 57<sub>8</sub>L=47<sub>10</sub>L=2F<sub>16</sub>L: Vertically written Japanese symbols

Character Set 57<sub>8</sub>L contains vertically written Japanese symbols: punctuation, delimiters, hiragana and katakana syllables, and decorative rules.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 57<sub>8</sub>L (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 57<sub>8</sub>L: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	,	Japanese comma=Chinese comma (vertical writing)	
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	°	Japanese period=Chinese period (vertical wrting)	
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23		Overline (vertical writing)	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24		Underline (vertical writing)	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25		Long vowel bar (vertical writing)	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26		Dash (vertical writing)	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	.	Hyphen (vertical writing)	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	{}	Similar to (vertical writing)	
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	==	Parallel sign (vertical writing)	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	—	Vertical bar (vertical writing)	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 576L: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	:	Three dot leader (vertical writing)	
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	:	Two dot leader (vertical writing)	
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	2D	(	Opening parenthesis (vertical writing)	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	)	Closing parenthesis (vertical writing)	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	[	Left broken bracket (vertical writing)	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	]	Right broken bracket (vertical writing)	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	{	Opening bracket (vertical writing)	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	}	Closing bracket (vertical writing)	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	{	Opening brace (vertical writing)	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	}	Closing brace (vertical writing)	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	„	Left quote (vertical writing)	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	„	Right quote (vertical writing)	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37	„	Left double guillemet (vertical writing)	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38	„	Right double guillemet (vertical writing)	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39	„	Left Japanese quote = left Chinese quote (vertical writing)	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	„	Right Japanese quote = right Chinese quote (vertical writing)	
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B	„	Left Japanese double quote = left Chinese double quote (vertical writing)	
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	3C	„	Right Japanese double quote = right Chinese double quote (vertical writing)	
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D	』	Left black lenticular bracket (vertical writing)	
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	』	Right black lenticular bracket (vertical writing)	
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F		Equals (vertical writing)	
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40	あ	Hiragana small "a" (vertical writing)	
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	い	Hiragana small "i" (vertical writing)	
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	う	Hiragana small "u" (vertical writing)	
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	え	Hiragana small "e" (vertical writing)	
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	お	Hiragana small "o" (vertical writing)	
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	つ	Hiragana small "tsu" (vertical writing)	
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	や	Hiragana small "ya" (vertical writing)	
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	ゆ	Hiragana small "yu" (vertical writing)	
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	よ	Hiragana small "yo" (vertical writing)	
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	わ	Hiragana small "wa" (vertical writing)	
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	ア	Katakana small "a" (vertical writing)	
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	4B	イ	Katakana small "i" (vertical writing)	
114 <sub>8</sub> 76	4C	ウ	Katakana small "u" (vertical writing)	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 57: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
115 <sub>8</sub> 77	4D	エ	Katakana small "e" (vertical writing)
116 <sub>8</sub> 78	4E	オ	Katakana small "o" (vertical writing)
117 <sub>8</sub> 79	4F	ツ	Katakana small "tsu" (vertical writing)
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	ヤ	Katakana small "ya" (vertical writing)
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	ュ	Katakana small "yu" (vertical writing)
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	ヨ	Katakana small "yo" (vertical writing)
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	ワ	Katakana small "wa" (vertical writing)
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	カ	Katakana small "ka" (vertical writing)
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	ケ	Katakana small "ke" (vertical writing)
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	,	Comma (vertical writing)
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	.	Period (vertical writing)
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	,	Left single quote (vertical writing)
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	'	Right single quote (vertical writing)
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	"	Left double quote (vertical writing)
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	"	Right double quote (vertical writing)
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C		Minus sign (vertical writing)
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	≠	Not equal (vertical writing)
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	Λ	Less than (vertical writing)
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	∨	Greater than (vertical writing)
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	≤	Less than or equal to (vertical writing)
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	≥	Greater than or equal to (vertical writing)
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	॥	Japanese "geta" (vertical writing)
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	-	Left dash (vertical writing)
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	-	Right dash (vertical writing)
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	--	Double dash (vertical writing)
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	—	Hyou kei (vertical writing)
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	—	Nakaboso kei (vertical writing)
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	—	Ura kei (vertical writing)
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	—	Ten kei (vertical writing)
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	—	Itten ura kei (vertical writing)
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	—	Niten ura kei (vertical writing)
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	—	Mishin kei (vertical writing)
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	—	Ura ten kei (vertical writing)
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E		Souchuu (vertical writing)

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 57<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F		Oyako kei 1 (vertical writing)
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70		Oyako kei 2 (vertical writing)
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71		1.0 mm kei (vertical writing)
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	■	2.0 mm kei (vertical writing)
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	■	5.0 mm kei (vertical writing)
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	}	Kozari kei 1 (vertical writing)
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	}	Kozari kei 2 (vertical writing)
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	§	Kozari kei 3 (vertical writing)
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	§	Kozari kei 4 (vertical writing)
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	‡	Kozari kei 5 (vertical writing)
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	///	Kozari kei 6 (vertical writing)
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	///	Kozari kei 7 (vertical writing)
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	///	Kozari kei 8 (vertical writing)
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	///	Kozari kei 9 (vertical writing)
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	†	Kozari kei 10 (vertical writing)
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	·	Nonbreaking hyphen (vertical writing)—not (357 <sub>8</sub>   42 <sub>8</sub> )

### Character Sets 60<sub>8</sub> through 117<sub>8</sub>: JIS Level-I Japanese kanji

Japanese kanji are Chinese-style characters used to write about 35 percent of average Japanese text. Character Sets 60<sub>8</sub> through 117<sub>8</sub> contain the characters defined as JIS Level-I kanji by the Japanese Industrial Standard. They contain 2,965 Japanese kanji characters. The characters are retained in JIS order and in JIS code positions.

### Character Sets 120<sub>8</sub> through 163<sub>8</sub>: JIS Level-II Japanese kanji

Character Sets 120<sub>8</sub> through 163<sub>8</sub> and 165<sub>8</sub> contain the characters defined as JIS Level-II kanji by the Japanese Industrial Standard [11] [12]. In 1983, the original standard (JIS C 6226-1978) was modified and the typographical shapes of 286 kanji characters were changed [21]. Four of the 286 old style characters were retained and placed in an adjacent character set in the JIS Level-II area. The assignment of these characters to the adjacent Character Set 164<sub>8</sub> cannot be allowed in the Xerox standard; Character Set 165<sub>8</sub> is used for this purpose. The assignment of Character Set 164<sub>8</sub> to miscellaneous Japanese symbols was made prior to the 1983 JIS Level-II kanji modification.

The character sets in JIS Level-II contain 3,388 (previously 3,384) Japanese kanji characters. All characters are retained in JIS order and in JIS code positions, except for the single character set discussed previously.

**Character Set 164<sub>8</sub> = 116<sub>10</sub> = 74<sub>16</sub>: Symbols 3—miscellaneous Japanese symbols**

Character Set 164<sub>8</sub> contains miscellaneous Japanese symbols.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 164<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 164<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	(株)	Japanese "kabu"	
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	(ア)	Circled katakana "ah"	
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	(イ)	Circled katakana "i"	
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	(ウ)	Circled katakana "u"	
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	(エ)	Circled katakana "e"	
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	(オ)	Circled katakana "o"	
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	(ロ)	Circled katakana "ro"	
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	(ハ)	Circled katakana "ha"	
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	(ニ)	Circled katakana "ni"	
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A	(ホ)	Circled katakana "ho"	
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	(ヘ)	Circled katakana "he"	
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	(ト)	Circled katakana "to"	
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	2D	(チ)	Circled katakana "chi"	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	(リ)	Circled katakana "ri"	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	(ヌ)	Circled katakana "nu"	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	(適)	Circled kanji "teki" financial symbol	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	(標)	Circled kanji "hyou" financial symbol	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	(頃)	Circled kanji "kou" financial symbol	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	(特)	Circled kanji "toku" financial symbol	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	(增)	Circled kanji "zou" financial symbol	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	(減)	Circled kanji "gen" financial symbol	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	(基)	Circled kanji "ki" financial symbol	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37	(調)	Circled kanji "tyou" financial symbol	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38	(優)	Circled kanji "yuu" financial symbol	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39	(財)	Circled kanji "zai" financial symbol	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	(秘)	Circled kanji "hi" financial symbol	
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B	(亨)	Circled kanji "in" financial symbol	

**Character Set 166<sub>8</sub> = 118<sub>10</sub> = 76<sub>16</sub>: Symbols 4—enclosed numbers and letters**

Character Set 166<sub>8</sub> contains miscellaneous Japanese symbols.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 166<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 166<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	①	Diamond enclosed digit 0	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	②	Diamond enclosed digit 1	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	③	Diamond enclosed digit 2	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	④	Diamond enclosed digit 3	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	⑤	Diamond enclosed digit 4	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	⑥	Diamond enclosed digit 5	
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	⑦	Diamond enclosed digit 6	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	⑧	Diamond enclosed digit 7	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	⑨	Diamond enclosed digit 8	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	⑩	Diamond enclosed digit 9	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	Ⓐ	Diamond enclosed digit 10	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	Ⓑ	Diamond enclosed digit 11	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	Ⓒ	Diamond enclosed digit 12	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	Ⓓ	Diamond enclosed digit 13	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	Ⓔ	Diamond enclosed digit 14	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	Ⓕ	Diamond enclosed digit 15	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	Ⓐ	Circled uppercase Latin letter A	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	Ⓑ	Circled uppercase Latin letter B	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	Ⓒ	Circled uppercase Latin letter C	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	Ⓓ	Circled uppercase Latin letter D	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	Ⓔ	Circled uppercase Latin letter E	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	Ⓕ	Circled uppercase Latin letter F	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	Ⓖ	Circled uppercase Latin letter G	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	Ⓗ	Circled uppercase Latin letter H	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	Ⓘ	Circled uppercase Latin letter I	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	Ⓙ	Circled uppercase Latin letter J	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	Ⓚ	Circled uppercase Latin letter K	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	Ⓛ	Circled uppercase Latin letter L	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	Ⓜ	Circled uppercase Latin letter M	
Also: Maximum material condition (ANSI Y14.5)					

<b>Identifier</b>	<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set: 166<sub>8</sub>; Symbols</b>
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	64	4E	Ⓐ	Circled uppercase Latin letter N	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	65	4F	Ⓑ	Circled uppercase Latin letter O	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	64	50	Ⓒ	Circled uppercase Latin letter P Also: Projected tolerance zone (ANSI Y14.5)	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	65	51	Ⓓ	Circled uppercase Latin letter Q	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	66	52	Ⓔ	Circled uppercase Latin letter R	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	67	53	Ⓕ	Circled uppercase Latin letter S Also: Projected tolerance zone (ANSI Y14.5) <AMS, circledS>	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	68	54	Ⓖ	Circled uppercase Latin letter T	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	69	55	Ⓗ	Circled uppercase Latin letter U	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	70	56	Ⓘ	Circled uppercase Latin letter V	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	71	57	Ⓙ	Circled uppercase Latin letter W	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	72	58	Ⓘ	Circled uppercase Latin letter X	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	73	59	Ⓙ	Circled uppercase Latin letter Y	
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	74	5A	Ⓙ	Circled uppercase Latin letter Z	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	125	61	ⓐ	Circled lowercase Latin letter a	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	126	62	ⓑ	Circled lowercase Latin letter b	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	127	63	ⓒ	Circled lowercase Latin letter c	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	128	64	ⓓ	Circled lowercase Latin letter d	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	129	65	ⓔ	Circled lowercase Latin letter e	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	130	66	ⓕ	Circled lowercase Latin letter f	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	131	67	ⓖ	Circled lowercase Latin letter g	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	132	68	ⓗ	Circled lowercase Latin letter h	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	133	69	ⓘ	Circled lowercase Latin letter i	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	134	6A	ⓙ	Circled lowercase Latin letter j	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	135	6B	ⓚ	Circled lowercase Latin letter k	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	136	6C	ⓛ	Circled lowercase Latin letter l	
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	137	6D	ⓜ	Circled lowercase Latin letter m	
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	138	6E	ⓝ	Circled lowercase Latin letter n	
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	139	6F	ⓞ	Circled lowercase Latin letter o	
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	140	70	ⓟ	Circled lowercase Latin letter p	
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	141	71	ⓠ	Circled lowercase Latin letter q	
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	142	72	ⓡ	Circled lowercase Latin letter r	
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	143	73	ⓢ	Circled lowercase Latin letter s	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 166<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	Ⓐ	Circled lowercase Latin letter t	
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75	Ⓑ	Circled lowercase Latin letter u	
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76	Ⓒ	Circled lowercase Latin letter v	
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77	Ⓓ	Circled lowercase Latin letter w	
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78	Ⓔ	Circled lowercase Latin letter x	
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79	Ⓕ	Circled lowercase Latin letter y	
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A	Ⓖ	Circled lowercase Latin letter z	

### Character Sets 167<sub>8</sub> through 176<sub>8</sub>: Gaiji kanji characters

Character Sets 167<sub>8</sub> through 176<sub>8</sub> contain the characters selected from user requests by Fuji Xerox. They contain 374 Japanese gaiji kanji characters, which are often used in Japan.

### Character Set 340<sub>8</sub>=228<sub>10</sub>=E0<sub>16</sub>: Extended Arabic alphabet

Character Set 340<sub>8</sub> contains characters defined in European Computer Manufacturers Association (ECMA) registration number 89, March 30, 1984 [23]. ECMA is the registration authority for ISO 2375. The origin (user) of the 7-bit Coded Arabic Character Set for Information Interchange is Arab Standard 449 [22] [24]. The Arab Organization for Standardization and Metrology (ASMO) and Arab Telecommunication Union are sponsors of the registration. Also, the registration character set has been extended to include characters required for the Farsi language.

Three characters, Indian decimal point, Indian thousands delimiter, and the zero-width joiner, have also been added to this character set. The first two characters are included because of the inconsistencies in the use of decimal signs and the thousands delimiter in printed Arabic literature. For example, both the equivalent of the Arabic letter RA and the equivalent of the Arabic comma have been used as decimal points. Assignment of a numeric with the semantic Indian decimal point provides for unambiguous machine interpretation during text processing operations.

The zero-width joiner character is useful in instances where it is desired to type one of the contextual-shape variants of an Arabic letter alone. For example, to show the joining form of the letter -b-, one cannot type <space>b<space> because that will automatically give the independent shape of "b," not the joined shape "-b-." Introducing the joiner enables the typing of <space><joiner>b<joiner><space> and, since the joiner has zero width, it is invisible when the string is displayed or printed.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 340<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 340<sub>8</sub>: Arabic</b>
<i>Octal/Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	٪	Arabic percent sign
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	،	Arabic comma
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	߱	Indian numeral zero
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	߲	Indian numeral one
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	߳	Indian numeral two
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	ߴ	Indian numeral three
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	ߵ	Indian numeral four
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	߶	Indian numeral five
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	߷	Indian numeral six
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	߸	Indian numeral seven
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	߹	Indian numeral eight
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	߻	Indian numeral nine
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	ߺ	Arabic semicolon
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	߻	Arabic question mark
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	܂	Hamzah = glottal stop
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	܄	Maddah on Alef
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	܅	Hamzah on Alef
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	܆	Hamzah on Waw
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	܇	Hamzah under Alef
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	܈	Hamzah on YA'
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	܉	Arabic letter Alef
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	܊	Isolated Arabic letter BA'
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	܋	TA' Marbuta
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	܌	Isolated Arabic letter TA'
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	܍	Isolated Arabic letter THA'
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	܎	Isolated Arabic letter JEEM
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	܏	Isolated Arabic letter HA'
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	ܐ	Isolated Arabic letter KHA'
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	ܑ	Isolated Arabic letter DAL
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	ܒ	Isolated Arabic letter THAL
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	ܓ	Isolated Arabic letter RA'
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	ܔ	Isolated Arabic letter ZAIN
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	ܕ	Isolated Arabic letter SEEN
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	ܖ	Isolated Arabic letter SHEEN

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set: 340<sub>8</sub>: Arabic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	ص	Isolated Arabic letter SAD
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	ض	Isolated Arabic letter DAD
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	ط	Isolated Arabic letter TAH
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	ظ	Isolated Arabic letter DHAH
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	ع	Isolated Arabic letter AIN
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	غ	Isolated Arabic letter GHAIN
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	—	Tatweel = Kashida
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	ف	Isolated Arabic letter FA'
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	ق	Isolated Arabic letter QAF
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	ك	Isolated Arabic letter CAF
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	ل	Isolated Arabic letter LAM
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	م	Isolated Arabic letter MEEM
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	ن	Isolated Arabic letter NOON
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	ه	Isolated Arabic letter HA
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	و	Isolated Arabic letter WAW
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	ى	Alef-maqṣura
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	ي	Isolated Arabic letter YA
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	ء	Fathatan (nonspacing vowel)
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	ء	Dammatan (nonspacing vowel)
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	ء	Kasratan (nonspacing vowel)
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E	ء	Fatha (nonspacing vowel)
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F	ء	Dammah (nonspacing vowel)
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	ء	Kasrah (nonspacing vowel)
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	ء	Shaddah (nonspacing vowel)
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	ء	Sukun (nonspacing vowel)
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	ء	Dagger Alef (nonspacing vowel)
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	ء	Wasla on Alef
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	,	Indian decimal point = Indian radix point—not Arabic RA (340 <sub>8</sub>   121 <sub>8</sub> )
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	,	Indian thousands delimiter—not Arabic comma (340 <sub>8</sub>   54 <sub>8</sub> )
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1	ڦ	Arabic V—used in transliterating foreign words
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2	ٻ	Farsi P
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3	ڻ	Farsi CH
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4	ڙ	Farsi ZH
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5	ڻ	Farsi G

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 340<sub>8</sub>: Arabic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
246 <sub>8</sub> 166	A6	ஃ	Farsi Hamzah on HA
374 <sub>8</sub> 252	FC		"Left-to-right zero-width nonjoiner" (LRZWNJ)
375 <sub>8</sub> 253	FD		"Right-to-left zero-width nonjoiner" (RLZWNJ)
376 <sub>8</sub> 254	FE		Zero-width joiner

## Character Set 341<sub>8</sub>: Hebrew alphabet

Character Set 341<sub>8</sub> contains the 22 characters of the Hebrew alphabet. Like all Semitic alphabets, Hebrew consists solely of consonants. Code assignments within the character set for consonants, 100<sub>8</sub> through 132<sub>8</sub>, are identical to those of table 3 in the 7-bit Coded Character Set for Information Processing Interchange, SI 960, of The Standards Institution of Israel, November, 1976 [25].

In Hebrew, any spelled word can be described as divisible into two distinct elements: the skeletal signs and diacritical markings written above, below, or within the letters. In everyday text or manuscripts, however, these diacriticals are not used, and the reader identifies the letter intended from context.

Consonantal modification, when used, is indicated by a dot. Examination of the skeletal list of consonants 100<sub>8</sub> through 132<sub>8</sub> indicates where the inventory of alphabetic graphemes is increased by consonantal modification. For example, code 131<sub>8</sub> is identified as "Hebrew letter Shin/Sin in skeletal form," and a comment in parentheses indicates dot placement to obtain the unambiguous form (Shin when modified by a dot written above and to the right and Sin when modified by a dot written above and to the left). Other commentary refers to how the ambiguous letter form is obtained.

A *dagesh forte*, a dot in the consonant, can be written within almost any letter of the alphabet, for example, in the graphemes of Tiberian Hebrew [26]. A dot can be written within any one of the letters with the exception of Cheth and Ayin. In Modern Hebrew, however, consonantal modification using *dagesh forte* occurs only in the places noted (for example, 101<sub>8</sub>, 113<sub>8</sub>, and 124<sub>8</sub>). The graphic forms appear respectively at 133<sub>8</sub>, 134<sub>8</sub>, and 135<sub>8</sub>.

There are also nine basic Hebrew vowel signs and three vowel digraphs; all of them are nonspacing and located at Char8Codes 301<sub>8</sub> through 317<sub>8</sub>. Seven of the vowel signs and all three digraph vowels are subscripts; the comment "superscript" identifies those that are not.

Infrequent consonants written using a letter and an acute accent to the left of the letter are used for writing non-Hebrew names or words. They include the letters Gimel, Zayin, and Tsadi.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 341<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 341g: Hebrew</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	20	"	Gershayim (used as a quote mark and to indicate acronyms)	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	₪	New Shekel	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	'	Geresh (used in abbreviations and dates)	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	,	Hebrew comma	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	-	Hebrew nonbreaking hyphen	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	;	Hebrew semicolon	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	א	Hebrew letter Aleph; <AMS, aleph>	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	ב	Hebrew letter Veth; <AMS, beth> Also: Hebrew letter Beth in skeletal form (Beth without middle dot)	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	ג	Hebrew letter Gimel; <AMS, gimel>	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	ד	Hebrew letter Daleth; <AMS, daleth>	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	ה	Hebrew letter Heh	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	ו	Hebrew letter Vav	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	ז	Hebrew letter Zayin	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	ח	Hebrew letter Cheth	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	ט	Hebrew letter Teth	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	ׁ	Hebrew letter Yod	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	ׂ	Hebrew letter Chaph form found at the end of words	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	ׁׂ	Hebrew letter Chaph Also: Hebrew letter Kaph in skeletal form (Kaph without middle dot)	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	ׁׁׂ	Hebrew letter Lamed	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	ׁׂׂ	Hebrew letter Mem form found at the end of words	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	ׁׁׂׂ	Hebrew letter Mem	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	ׁׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Nun form found at the end of words	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	ׁׁׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Nun	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	ׁׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Samekh	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	ׁׁׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Ayin	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	ׁׂׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Feh form found at the end of words	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	ׁׁׂׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Feh Also: Hebrew letter Peh in skeletal form (Peh without middle dot)	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	ׁׂׂׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Tsadi form found at the end of words	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	ׁׁׂׂׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Tsadi	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	ׁׁׂׂׂׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Koph	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58	ׁׁׁׂׂׂׂׂׂׂ	Hebrew letter Resh	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set: 341<sub>8</sub>: Hebrew</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	ו	Hebrew letter Shin/Sin in skeletal form (Shin when modified by a dot written above and to the right, Sin when modified by a dot written above and to the left)
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	ת	Hebrew letter Thav
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	ב	Hebrew letter Beth
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	כ	Hebrew letter Kaph
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	פ	Hebrew letter Peh
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1	.	Hebrew vowel sign Hireq (nonspacing vowel)
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2	..	Hebrew vowel sign Sereh (nonspacing vowel)
303 <sub>8</sub> 195	C3	..	Hebrew vowel sign Segol (nonspacing vowel)
304 <sub>8</sub> 196	C4	..	Hebrew vowel sign Qubbus (nonspacing vowel)
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	..	Hebrew vowel sign Qamas (nonspacing vowel)
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	-	Hebrew vowel sign Pathah (nonspacing vowel)
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	:	Hebrew vowel sign Shewa (nonspacing vowel)
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	:-	Hebrew vowel digraph Hataph Pathah (nonspacing vowels)
311 <sub>8</sub> 201	C9	::	Hebrew vowel digraph Hataph Segol (nonspacing vowels)
312 <sub>8</sub> 202	CA	..:	Hebrew vowel digraph Hataph Qamas (nonspacing vowels)
316 <sub>8</sub> 206	CE	..:	Hebrew vowel Holem (superscript) (nonspacing vowel)
317 <sub>8</sub> 207	CF	..	Hebrew vowel Shureq (middle) (nonspacing vowel)

### Character Set 342<sub>8</sub>=226<sub>10</sub>=E2<sub>16</sub>: International phonetic alphabet

Set 342<sub>8</sub> contains the characters defined in *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, Department of Phonetics, University College, London. The romanized-based alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale is designed primarily to meet practical linguistic needs. It records phonetic or phonemic structure of languages, furnishes phonetic transcriptions to assist in pronunciation, and provides romanized orthographies for unwritten and written languages in other alphabetic systems.

The principles do not provide for alphabet character order. The following principles are used to order Set 342<sub>8</sub>:

- Diacritics precede letters.
- Diacritics written above a letter precede those written below a letter, all of which precede those written in line with the letters.
- Letters are arranged by phonetic features, vowels preceding consonants. Sorting is as follows:

#### Vowels:

- From the front of the mouth to the back;
- By height (close to open);
- Thereby liprounding (spread then rounded).

## Consonants:

- From the front of the mouth to the back;
- By manner of articulation (following the row order and the 1979 Association table revision);
- Then by voicing (voiceless first).

We excluded a few symbols from the Association table because they are compounds of basic symbols in this set. The set also includes symbols found only in previous versions of the International Phonetic Alphabet.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 342<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 342<sub>8</sub>: Phonetic</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	..	Centralized (nonspacing)	
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	-	Nasalized (nonspacing)	
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	-	Nonsyllabic (nonspacing)	
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	.	Palatalized (nonspacing)	
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	~	Superior ligature (nonspacing)	
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	-	Velarized or pharyngealized (nonspacing)	
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	,	Palatalized (nonspacing)	
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	,	Retroflex (nonspacing)	
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	.	Voiceless (nonspacing)	
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A	v	Voiced (nonspacing)	
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	..	Breathy-voiced (inferior two dots) (nonspacing)	
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	..	Dental (nonspacing)	
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	2D	„	Labialized (nonspacing)	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	,	Syllabic (nonspacing)	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	„	Raised (inferior diacritic) (nonspacing)	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	.	Close (nonspacing)	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	-	Lowered (inferior diacritic)	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	<	Open	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	+	Advanced (inferior diacritic)	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	-	Retracted (inferior diacritic)	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	~	Inferior ligature	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	„	Raised (in-line diacritic)	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37	-	Lowered (in-line diacritic)	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38	+	Advanced (in-line diacritic)	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39	-	Retracted (in-line diacritic)	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	:	Long	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 342<sub>8</sub>: Phonetic</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	·	Half-long
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	◦	More rounded
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	◦	Less rounded
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	՚	Stressed
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	՚	Secondary stress
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	-	High level pitch
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	-	Low level pitch
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	՚	High rising pitch
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	՚	Low rising pitch
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	՞	High falling pitch
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	՞	Low falling pitch
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	՞	Rise-fall pitch
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	՚	Fall-rise pitch
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	՚	Aspirated
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	՚	Ejective
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	ি	Close front unrounded vowel
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	঍	Close front rounded vowel
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	ু	Close-lowered front unrounded vowel
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	ু	Close-lowered front unrounded vowel (old form)
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	ঘ	Close-lowered front rounded vowel
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	ে	Half-close front unrounded vowel
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	ঠ	Half-close front rounded vowel
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58	ঈ	Half-open front unrounded vowel
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	59	ঋ	Half-open front rounded vowel
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	5A	া	Low front unrounded vowel
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B	া	Open front unrounded vowel
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C	ঔ	Open front rounded vowel
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D	ি	Closed central unrounded vowel
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E	া	Close central rounded vowel
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F	়	Schwa
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60	়	R-colored schwa
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61	়	Rounded schwa
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	়	A variety of schwa
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	়	Lower-mid central unrounded vowel

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 342<sub>8</sub>: Phonetic</b>
<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	ɯ Close back unrounded vowel
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	ɯ Close back rounded vowel
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	ῳ Close-lowered back rounded vowel
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	ۊ Close-lowered back rounded vowel (old form)
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	ڙ Half-close back unrounded vowel
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	ڦ Half-close back rounded vowel
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	ڻ Half-open back unrounded vowel
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B	ڻ Half-open back rounded vowel
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	ڻ Open back unrounded vowel
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D	ڻ Open back rounded vowel
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	ڻ Bilabial nasal
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	ڻ Voiceless bilabial plosive
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	ڻ Voiced bilabial plosive
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4	ڻ Voiceless bilabial fricative
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	ڻ Voiced bilabial fricative
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	ڻ Labial-palatal approximant
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	ڻ Voiceless labial-velar fricative
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	ڻ Labial-velar approximant
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	ڻ Bilabial implosive
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	ڻ Bilabial click
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	ڻ Labiodental nasal
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	ڻ Voiceless labiodental fricative
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	ڻ Voiced labiodental fricative
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	ڻ Labiodental approximant
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	ڻ Dental or alveolar nasal
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	ڻ Voiceless dental or alveolar plosive
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	ڻ Voiced dental or alveolar plosive
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2	ڻ Voiceless dental fricative
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3	ڻ Voiced dental fricative
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	ڻ Voiceless alveolar affricate (obsolete)
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5	ڻ Voiced alveolar affricate (obsolete)
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6	ڻ Voiceless alveolar median fricative
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7	ڻ Voiced alveolar median fricative
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8	ڻ Voiceless labialized dental or alveolar fricative (obsolete)

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set: 342g: Phonetic</b>
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	9	ꝑ	Voiced labialized dental or alveolar fricative (obsolete)	
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA	A	ꝑ	Postalveolar approximant	
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	B	ꝑ	Voiceless lateral dental or alveolar fricative	
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	B	ꝑ	Voiced lateral dental or alveolar fricative	
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	D	ꝑ	Dental or alveolar lateral approximant	
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	E	ꝑ	Alveolar fricative trill	
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	F	ꝑ	Alveolar lateral flap	
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0	r	ꝑ	Alveolar trill	
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	r	ꝑ	Alveolar tap or flap	
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	d	ꝑ	Dental or alveolar implosive	
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	t	ꝑ	Dental or alveolar click (Zulu c)	
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	c	ꝑ	Alveolar median click (Zulu q)	
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	ꝑ	ꝑ	Alveolar lateral click (Zulu x)	
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	n	ꝑ	Retroflex nasal	
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	t	ꝑ	Voiceless retroflex plosive	
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	d	ꝑ	Voiced retroflex plosive	
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	s	ꝑ	Voiceless retroflex fricative	
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiced retroflex fricative	
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	ꝑ	ꝑ	Retroflex approximant	
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	l	ꝑ	Retroflex lateral	
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD	t	ꝑ	Retroflex tap or flap	
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	s	ꝑ	Voiceless alveolo-palatal fricative	
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiced alveolo-palatal fricative	
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0	ſ	ꝑ	Voiceless palato-alveolar fricative	
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiced palato-alveolar fricative	
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	ꝑ	ꝑ	Palatalized voiceless palato-alveolar fricative	
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	ꝑ	ꝑ	Palatalized voiced palato-alveolar fricative	
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	ꝑ	ꝑ	Labialized voiceless palato-alveolar fricative (obsolete)	
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	ꝑ	ꝑ	Labialized voiced palato-alveolar fricative (obsolete)	
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiceless fricative simultaneously palato-alveolar and velar	
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	ꝑ	ꝑ	Palatal nasal	
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiceless palatal plosive	
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiced palatal plosive	
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	ꝑ	ꝑ	Voiceless palatal fricative	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 342<sub>8</sub>; Phonetic</b>
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	j	Voiced palatal fricative or approximant		
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	ꝑ	Palatal lateral		
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	ŋ	Velar nasal		
336 <sub>8</sub>	222	DE	k	Voiceless velar plosive		
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF	g	Voiced velar plosive		
340 <sub>8</sub>	224	E0	x	Voiceless velar fricative		
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	E1	ꝑ	Voiced velar fricative		
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2	ꝑ	Velar approximant		
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3	g	Velar implosive		
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	E4	n	Uvular nasal		
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5	ɳ	Japanese syllabic nasal (obsolete)		
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6	q	Voiceless uvular plosive		
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7	ꝑ	Voiced uvular plosive		
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	E8	X	Voiceless uvular fricative		
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	E9	ꝑ	Voiced uvular fricative		
352 <sub>8</sub>	234	EA	r	Uvular trill, tap, or flap		
353 <sub>8</sub>	235	EB	ꝑ	Voiceless pharyngeal fricative		
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	EC	ꝑ	Voiced pharyngeal fricative		
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	ED	ꝑ	Glottal plosive		
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	EE	h	Voiceless glottal fricative		
357 <sub>8</sub>	239	EF	ꝑ	Voiced glottal fricative		

**Character Set 343<sub>8</sub> = 227<sub>10</sub> = E3<sub>16</sub>: Korean Hangul**

Character Set 343<sub>8</sub> contains characters defined in the Korean Standard KS C 5601 - 1982, 8-bit Roman and Korean Character Codes [27]. The characters selected from the Korean Hangul alphabet are retained in the same order and code positions as in the national standard.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 343<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 343<sub>8</sub>: Korean</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	₩	Korean Wen (Won) sign
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	ㅋ	Korean letter K
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	ㄲ	Korean letter KK
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	ㅋㅅ	Korean letter KS
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	ㄴ	Korean letter N
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	ㄴㄱ	Korean letter NC
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	ㄴㅎ	Korean letter NH
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	ㄷ	Korean letter T
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	ㄸ	Korean letter TT
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	ㄹ	Korean letter L
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	ㄹㅋ	Korean letter LK
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	ㄹㅁ	Korean letter LM
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	ㄹㅂ	Korean letter LP
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD	ㄹㅅ	Korean letter LS
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	ㄹㅌ	Korean letter LTH
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF	ㄹㅍ	Korean letter LPH
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0	ㄹㅎ	Korean letter LH
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	ㅁ	Korean letter M
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	ㅂ	Korean letter P
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	ㅃ	Korean letter PP
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	ㅄ	Korean letter PS
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	ㅅ	Korean letter S
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	ㅆ	Korean letter SS
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	ㅇ	Korean letter NG
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	ㅈ	Korean letter C
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	ㅉ	Korean letter CC
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	ㅊ	Korean letter CH
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	ㅋ	Korean letter KH
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	ㅌ	Korean letter TH
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	ㅍ	Korean letter PH
336 <sub>8</sub>	222	DE	ㅎ	Korean letter H
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF	ㅋㅋ	Null Korean Hangul Consonant
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2	ㅏ	Korean letter A
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3	ㅓ	Korean letter AI

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 343g: Korean</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
344 <sub>8</sub> 228	E4	ㅑ	Korean letter YA
345 <sub>8</sub> 229	E5	ㅒ	Korean letter YAI
346 <sub>8</sub> 230	E6	ㅓ	Korean letter E
347 <sub>8</sub> 231	E7	ㅕ	Korean letter EI
352 <sub>8</sub> 234	EA	ㅑ	Korean letter YE
353 <sub>8</sub> 235	EB	ㅒ	Korean letter YEI
354 <sub>8</sub> 236	EC	ㅗ	Korean letter O
355 <sub>8</sub> 237	ED	ㅘ	Korean letter WA
356 <sub>8</sub> 238	EE	ㅕ	Korean letter WAI
357 <sub>8</sub> 239	EF	ㅚ	Korean letter OI
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2	ㅛ	Korean letter YO
363 <sub>8</sub> 243	F3	ㅜ	Korean letter WU
364 <sub>8</sub> 244	F4	ㅞ	Korean letter WE
365 <sub>8</sub> 245	F5	ㅙ	Korean letter WEI
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6	ㅟ	Korean letter WI
367 <sub>8</sub> 247	F7	ㅠ	Korean letter YU
372 <sub>8</sub> 250	FA	ㅡ	Korean letter U
373 <sub>8</sub> 251	FB	ㅕ	Korean letter UI
374 <sub>8</sub> 252	FC	ㅣ	Korean letter I
375 <sub>8</sub> 253	FD	ㅕ	Null Korean Hangul Vowel

**Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>L = 228<sub>10</sub>L = E4<sub>16</sub>L: Georgian alphabet**

Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>L contains 37 letters of the Georgian script.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>L (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 344<sub>8</sub>L: Georgian</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =A
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =B
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =G
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =D
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =E
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =V
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =Z
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =H
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =TH
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =I
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =K
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =L
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =M
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =N
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =I
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =O
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =P
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =J
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =R
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =S
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =T
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =U
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =WI
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =PH
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =KH
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =GH
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =Q
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =SH
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	Ճ	Georgian letter Ճ =CH

Identifier			Shape	Character description	Character set 344 <sub>8</sub> R: Georgian
Octal	Dec	Hex			
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	ბ	Georgian letter ბ = TS	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	დ	Georgian letter დ = DZ	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	წ	Georgian letter წ = TS	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	ჴ	Georgian letter ჴ = CHH	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	ხ	Georgian letter ხ = X	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	ჵ	Georgian letter ჵ = XH	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	ჳ	Georgian letter ჳ = J	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	ჶ	Georgian letter ჶ = H	

**Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>R = 228<sub>10</sub>R = E4<sub>16</sub>R: Armenian alphabet**

Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>R contains 38 Georgian script letters and two special symbols.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>R (see reference charts in appendix B):

Identifier			Shape	Character description	Character set 344 <sub>8</sub> R: Armenian
Octal	Dec	Hex			
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	Ա	Armenian capital letter Ա = A	
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	Բ	Armenian capital letter Բ = P	
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	Գ	Armenian capital letter Գ = K	
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4	Դ	Armenian capital letter Դ = T	
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	Ե	Armenian capital letter Ե = E	
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	Զ	Armenian capital letter Զ = Z	
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	Է	Armenian capital letter Է = E	
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	Ը	Armenian capital letter Ը = A	
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	Թ	Armenian capital letter Թ = T	
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	Ժ	Armenian capital letter Ժ = J	
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	Ի	Armenian capital letter Ի = I	
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	Լ	Armenian capital letter Լ = L	
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	Խ	Armenian capital letter Խ = X	
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	Չ	Armenian capital letter Չ = Z	
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	Կ	Armenian capital letter Կ = K	
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	Հ	Armenian capital letter Հ = H	
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	Զ	Armenian capital letter Զ = TS	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2	Ղ	Armenian capital letter Ղ = GH	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3	Ճ	Armenian capital letter Ճ = J	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 344<sub>16</sub>: Armenian</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	Մ	Armenian capital letter Մ =M
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5	Յ	Armenian capital letter Յ =H,Y
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6	Ն	Armenian capital letter Ն =N
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7	Շ	Armenian capital letter Շ =SH
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8	Ո	Armenian capital letter Ո =O
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	Չ	Armenian capital letter Չ =CH
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA	Պ	Armenian capital letter Պ =B
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	Ջ	Armenian capital letter Ջ =CH
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	Ր	Armenian capital letter Ր =R
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	Ս	Armenian capital letter Ս =S
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	Վ	Armenian capital letter Վ =V
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	Ճ	Armenian capital letter Ճ =D
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0	Ռ	Armenian capital letter Ռ =R
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	Ց	Armenian capital letter Ց =TS
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	Ւ	Armenian capital letter Ւ =U,V
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	Փ	Armenian capital letter Փ =P
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	Ք	Armenian capital letter Ք =K
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	Օ	Armenian capital letter Օ =O
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	Ֆ	Armenian capital letter Ֆ =F
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	՚	Armenian "poot"
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF	՞	Armenian question mark
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	ա	Armenian small letter ա =A
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	պ	Armenian small letter պ =P
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	գ	Armenian small letter գ =K
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	դ	Armenian small letter դ =T
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	ե	Armenian small letter ե =E
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	զ	Armenian small letter զ =Z
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	է	Armenian small letter է =E
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	ռ	Armenian small letter ռ =A
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	թ	Armenian small letter թ =T
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	ժ	Armenian small letter ժ =J
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	ի	Armenian small letter ի =I
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	լ	Armenian small letter լ =L
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	խ	Armenian small letter խ =X

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 344<sub>8</sub>R: Armenian</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
336 <sub>8</sub> 222	DE	Ճ	Armenian small letter Ճ = Z
337 <sub>8</sub> 223	DF	Կ	Armenian small letter Կ = K
340 <sub>8</sub> 224	E0	Հ	Armenian small letter Հ = H
341 <sub>8</sub> 225	E1	Ճ	Armenian small letter Ճ = TS
342 <sub>8</sub> 226	E2	Ղ	Armenian small letter Ղ = GH
343 <sub>8</sub> 227	E3	Ճ	Armenian small letter Ճ = J
344 <sub>8</sub> 228	E4	Մ	Armenian small letter Մ = M
345 <sub>8</sub> 229	E5	Յ	Armenian small letter Յ = H,Y
346 <sub>8</sub> 230	E6	Ն	Armenian small letter Ն = N
347 <sub>8</sub> 231	E7	Շ	Armenian small letter Շ = SH
350 <sub>8</sub> 232	E8	Օ	Armenian small letter Օ = O
351 <sub>8</sub> 233	E9	Շ	Armenian small letter Շ = CH
352 <sub>8</sub> 234	EA	Ա	Armenian small letter Ա = B
353 <sub>8</sub> 235	EB	Չ	Armenian small letter Չ = CH
354 <sub>8</sub> 236	EC	Ր	Armenian small letter Ր = R
355 <sub>8</sub> 237	ED	Ս	Armenian small letter Ս = S
356 <sub>8</sub> 238	EE	Վ	Armenian small letter Վ = V
357 <sub>8</sub> 239	EF	Ւ	Armenian small letter Ւ = D
360 <sub>8</sub> 240	F0	Ր	Armenian small letter Ր = R
361 <sub>8</sub> 241	F1	Ց	Armenian small letter Ց = TS
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2	Ւ	Armenian small letter Ւ = U,V
363 <sub>8</sub> 243	F3	Փ	Armenian small letter Փ = P
364 <sub>8</sub> 244	F4	Ւ	Armenian small letter Ւ = K
365 <sub>8</sub> 245	F5	Օ	Armenian small letter Օ = O
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6	Փ	Armenian small letter Փ = F

## Character Set 345<sub>8</sub> = 229<sub>10L</sub> = E516L: Devanagari alphabet

Character Set 345<sub>8</sub> contains the Devanagari alphabet (phonetic content) for Hindi, Sanskrit, Marathi, and Nepali languages.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 345<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 345<sub>8</sub>: Devanagari</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	०	Devanagari numeral zero
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	१	Devanagari numeral one
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	२	Devanagari numeral two
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	३	Devanagari numeral three
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	४	Devanagari numeral four
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	५	Devanagari numeral five
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	६	Devanagari numeral six
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	७	Devanagari numeral seven
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	८	Devanagari numeral eight
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	९	Devanagari numeral nine
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	ॲ	Candrabindu
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	·	Bindu
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	:	Visarga—Aspiration (h) at word end (Sanskrit)
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	अ	Vowel a
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	आ	Vowel aa
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	इ	Vowel i
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	ई	Vowel ii
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	उ	Vowel u
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	ऊ	Vowel uu
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	ऋ	Vowel r
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	ॠ	Vowel rr
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	ऌ	Vowel l
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	়	Vowel ll
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	়	Vowel e
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	়	Vowel ai
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	়	Vowel o
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5	়	Vowel au
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7	କ	Consonant ka
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8	କ୍ତ	Persian consonant qa

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 345g: Devanagari</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	ख	Consonant kha
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA	ख्	Persian consonant xa
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	ग	Consonant ga
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	ग्	Persian consonant ga
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	घ	Consonant gha
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	ङ	Consonant na velar
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	च	Consonant ca
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0	छ	Consonant cha
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	ज	Consonant ja
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	ज्	Persian consonant za
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	झ	Consonant jha
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	ञ	Consonant na palatal
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	ट	Consonant ta retroflex
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	ठ	Consonant tha retroflex
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	ડ	Consonant da retroflex
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	ଡ	Consonant ra flip
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	ଢ	Consonant dha retroflex
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	ଢ୍	Consonant rha flip
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	ଣ	Consonant na retroflex
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	ତ	Consonant ta
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD	ଥ	Consonant tha
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	ଦ	Consonant da
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF	ଧ	Consonant dha
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0	ନ	Consonant na
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	ପ	Consonant pa
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	ଫ	Consonant pha
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	ଫ୍	Persian consonant fa
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	ବ	Consonant ba
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	ଭ	Consonant bha
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	ମ	Consonant ma
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	ୟ	Consonant ya
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	ର	Consonant ra
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	ଲ	Consonant la
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	ଳ	Marathi la

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 345g: Devanagari</b>
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF	व	Consonant va	
340 <sub>8</sub>	224	E0	श	Consonant sha palatal	
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	E1	ष	Consonant sha retroflex	
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2	स	Consonant sa	
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3	ह	Consonant ha	
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5	॥	INV (invisible consonant between font metric indicators)	
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6	।	Maatra aa	
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7	ি	Maatra i	
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	E8	ী	Maatra ii	
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	E9	ু	Maatra u	
352 <sub>8</sub>	234	EA	ূ	Maatra uu	
353 <sub>8</sub>	235	EB	ো	Maatra r	
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	EC	োঁ	Maatra rr	
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	ED	ঁ	Maatra vowel I	
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	EE	ঁঁ	Maatra vowel II	
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0	ঁ	Maatra e	
361 <sub>8</sub>	241	F1	ঁ	Maatra ai	
362 <sub>8</sub>	242	F2	ঁ	Candra	
364 <sub>8</sub>	244	F4	ঁ	Maatra o	
365 <sub>8</sub>	245	F5	ঁ	Maatra au	
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	F7	ঁ	Halant—marks subtraction of implicit vowel a	
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	F8	০	Abbreviation marker	
371 <sub>8</sub>	249	F9	৯	Avagraha—marks omission and thus abbreviation	
372 <sub>8</sub>	250	FA	ঁঁ	Om—really is a ligature, but is retained here “for spiritual reasons”	
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	FB	।	Danda—line/sentence final punctuation	
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	FD	ৰ	Rupee	
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	FE	ঁ	Alternative halant—used for special renderings	

**Character Set 353<sub>8</sub> = 235<sub>10</sub>L = EC<sub>16</sub>L: General and technical symbols 3**

Character Set 353<sub>8</sub> ends a series of these consecutive sets which contain "symbols" that are not traditionally considered part of linguistic punctuation.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 353<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 353<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
41 <sub>8</sub> 33 21	¶	Projective (double struck P)	
42 <sub>8</sub> 34 22	હ	Script H	
43 <sub>8</sub> 35 23	ઝ	Script I	
44 <sub>8</sub> 36 24	≋	Approximately identical	
45 <sub>8</sub> 37 25	૱	Equality relationship	
46 <sub>8</sub> 38 26	૮	Euler's	
47 <sub>8</sub> 39 27	-	Base-line rule	
50 <sub>8</sub> 40 28	՞	"Interrobang" (exclamation and question marks overlayed)	
51 <sub>8</sub> 41 29	૩	Heraldic knot	
52 <sub>8</sub> 42 2A	૭	Group	
53 <sub>8</sub> 43 2B	૫	Hilbert space	
54 <sub>8</sub> 44 2C	૮	Center of mass	
55 <sub>8</sub> 45 2D	૯	Finite fields	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46 2E	↑↓	Up and down arrow Also: Antiparallel to	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47 2F	↓↑	Down and up arrow	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48 30	-->	Broken arrow	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49 31	≡	Quadruple bar Also: Strict equivalence	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50 32	૦	Disjoint union	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51 33	૧	Disjoint superset	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52 34	૨	Integral around a point	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53 35	૩	Quaternion integral	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54 36	૪	Surface integral	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55 37	૫	Volume integral	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56 38	૶	Left lenticular parenthesis	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57 39	૷	Right lenticular parenthesis	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58 3A	❖	Solid lozenge (Black lozenge)	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 353<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B		■	Square bullet in box	
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	3C		-	Hyphen bullet	
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D		⌚	Per	
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E		⚖	Lawyers' symbol	
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F		₡	Colon	
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40		█	Solid shade block Glyph 353 <sub>8</sub>   100 <sub>8</sub> is one of a family of shades: light (356 <sub>8</sub>   140 <sub>8</sub> ), medium (357 <sub>8</sub>   176 <sub>8</sub> ), and dark (356 <sub>8</sub>   141 <sub>8</sub> )	
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41		☤	Caduceus	
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42		¤	Scruple	
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43		♾	Early Christian Also: Hatchery	
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44		☯	Yin Yang symbol	
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45		☹	Frown Also: Sadface	
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46		♿	Access symbol Also: Handicapped	
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47		▪	Small black square	

### Character Set 354<sub>8</sub> = 236<sub>10</sub> = EC<sub>16</sub>: Extended ITC Dingbats 2 and general symbols

Character Set 354<sub>8</sub> ends a series of two character sets that contain extended ITC Dingbats and general symbols.

The following character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 354<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22		♂	Hand, (fist) right-pointing, male, solid; <ITC, 100>	
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23		♀	Hand, (fist) left-pointing, male, solid; <ITC, 101>	
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24		☞	Hand, (fist) right-pointing, male, solid; <ITC, 102>	
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25		✂	Scissors, solid with inline handle; <ITC, 105>	
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26		✂	Scissors, outline; <ITC, 106>	
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27		☎	Telephone, solid; <ITC, 107>	
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28		◆	Pen nib (point), solid, pointing left; <ITC, 110>	
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29		☰	Paragraph mark; <ITC, 112>	
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A		✓	Check mark; <ITC, 121>	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354g: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B		+	Plus sign light; <ITC, 127>	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E		★	Star, solid with rounded points; <ITC, 134>	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F		☆	Star, outline = open star; <ITC, 137>	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30		*	Asterisk; <ITC, 139>	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31		**	Star, six point, with open-centered circle; <ITC, 144>	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32		→	Arrow, barbed, light, east pointing = east arrow 175; <ITC, 175>	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33		→	Arrow, barbed, medium, east pointing = east arrow 176; <ITC, 176>	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34		→	Arrow, barbed, bold, east pointing = east arrow 177; <ITC, 177>	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35		→	Arrow, medium, east pointing, triangle head = east arrow 180; <ITC, 180>	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36		→	Arrow, bold, east pointing with triangle head = east arrow 182; <ITC, 182>	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37		→	Arrow, light, east pointing = east arrow 186; <ITC, 186>	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38		←	Arrow, light, west pointing = west arrow 187; <ITC, 187>	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39		▶	Arrow, ultrabold, east pointing = east arrow 190; <ITC, 190>	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A		▶▶	Arrow, duotone, east pointing = east arrow 192; <ITC, 192>	
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B		▶▶	Arrow, medium, large tail feathers, east pointing = east arrow 194; <ITC, 194>	
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	3C		▶	Arrow, ultrabold, bullet shaped, east pointing = east arrow 195; <ITC, 195>	
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D		▶▶	Arrow, ultrabold, chevron style, east pointing = east arrow 196; <ITC, 196>	
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E		▶	Arrow, bold, hairline barbs, east pointing = east arrow 198; <ITC, 198>	
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F		▶	Arrow, bold, medium barbs, east pointing = east arrow 199; <ITC, 199>	
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40		@	At sign, generic serif; <ITC, 317>	
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41		»	Arrow, light, double barbs, east pointing = east arrow 199C; <ITC, 199C>	
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42		→	Arrow, light, duotone, fine barbs, east pointing = east arrow 199E; <ITC, 199E>	
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43		◀▶	Arrow, medium, west pointing, feathered = west arrow 199D; <ITC, 199D>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354g: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	→	Arrow, light, east pointing = east arrow 199H; <ITC, 199H>
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	←	Arrow, bold, west pointing, rounded = west arrow 199K; <ITC, 199K>
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	X	Crossout, open; <ITC, 199N>
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	☞	Hand, right-pointing, outline, female; <ITC, 200>
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	☞	Hand, right-pointing, solid, female; <ITC, 201>
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	☞	Hand, right-pointing index (open left hand); <ITC, 204>
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	✂	Scissors, solid and outline; <ITC, 206>
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	4B	☎	Telephone, reversed; <ITC, 207>
114 <sub>8</sub> 76	4C	☜	Pen nib (point), outline, pointing left; <ITC, 209>
115 <sub>8</sub> 77	4D	☜	Pencil pointing left; <ITC, 210>
116 <sub>8</sub> 78	4E	✓	Check mark, outline; <ITC, 222>
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	@	At sign, generic sans serif; <ITC, 318>
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	◐	Semicircle, solid, left; <ITC, 231>
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	*	Asterisk, monotone, light; <ITC, 233>
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	*	Asterisk, monotone, medium; <ITC, 234>
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	*	Asterisk, monotone, medium; <ITC, 236>
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	*	Asterisk, monotone, bold; <ITC, 237>
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	*	Asterisk, stress variation; <ITC, 240>
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	*	Asterisk, stress variation; <ITC, 243>
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	→	Arrow, light, east pointing = east arrow 275; <ITC, 275>
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	→	Arrow, light barbs, bold shaft, east pointing = east arrow 276; <ITC, 276>
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	→	Arrow, bold barbs, light shaft, east pointing = east arrow 277; <ITC, 277>
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	→	Arrow, bold barbs, light shaft, east pointing = east arrow 278; <ITC, 278>
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	→	Arrow, monotone, east pointing = east arrow 279; <ITC, 379>
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	→	Arrow, monotone, bold, east pointing = east arrow 280; <ITC, 280>
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	→	Arrow, monotone, east pointing = east arrow 281; <ITC, 281>
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	→	Arrow, monotone, bold, east pointing = east arrow 282; <ITC, 282>
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	➡	Arrow, bold, thick feathers and barbs = east arrow 284; <ITC, 284>

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354g: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61	»»	Arrow, light, with two solid chevrons, east pointing = east arrow 285; <ITC, 285>
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	»»	Arrow with two solid chevrons and dark head = east arrow 286; <ITC, 286>
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	→	Arrow, light, dotted, east pointing = east arrow 287; <ITC, 287>
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	→•	Arrow, medium, dotted, east pointing = east arrow 288; <ITC, 288>
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	→	Arrow, medium, with tapered shaft, east pointing = east arrow 290; <ITC, 290>
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	→	Arrow, medium, monotone, east pointing = east arrow 294; <ITC, 294>
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	»»	Arrow with five chevrons = east arrow 296; <ITC, 296>
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	»»	Arrow with three chevrons = east arrow 297; <ITC, 297>
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	»	Arrow with dark tail = east arrow 298; <ITC, 298>
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	»	Arrow with heavy tail, east pointing = east arrow 299; <ITC, 299>
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B	»	Arrow with split tail, east pointing = east arrow 299B; <ITC, 299B>
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	→	Arrow with tear drop shape, east pointing = east arrow 299C; <ITC, 299C>
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D	↗	Arrow, outline, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299J; <ITC, 299J>
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E	←	Arrow, bold, west pointing = west arrow 299K; <ITC, 299K>
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F	→	Arrow, ragged, east pointing = east arrow 299L; <ITC, 299L>
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70	✓	Check mark, medium brush; <ITC, 299M>
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71	✗	Crossout, brushed; <ITC, 299N>
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72	✿	Ornament, quadruplicate heart; <ITC, 299P>
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73	+	Plus sign medium; <ITC, 299Q>
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	♥	Heart, bold, solid, left pointing; <ITC, 299S>
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75	☞	Hand, male, solid, right-pointing index (closed left hand with cuff); <ITC, 300>
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76	☞	Hand, outline, right-pointing (left hand with cuff); <ITC, 301>
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77	☜	Hand, solid, left-pointing (closed hand with cuff); <ITC, 303>
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78	↖	Scissors, solid, top half, leftward; <ITC, 305>
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79	↗	Scissors, solid, top half, rightward; <ITC, 306>

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354g: Symbols</b>
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A		◐	Paragraph mark, outline; <ITC, 312>	
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	7B		❖	Ornament, quaduplicate closed circle; <ITC, 339>	
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	7C		❖	Ornament, sextuplicate balloon; <ITC, 347>	
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	7D		✖	Multiplication sign, medium; <ITC, 371>	
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	7E		✖	Multiplication sign, bold; <ITC, 372>	
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1		⇒	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 375; <ITC, 375>	
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2		⇒	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 376; <ITC, 376>	
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3		▷	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 377; <ITC, 377>	
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4		▷	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 379; <ITC, 379>	
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5		▷	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 380; <ITC, 380>	
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6		▷	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 381; <ITC, 381>	
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7		▷	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 382; <ITC, 382>	
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8		◀	Arrow, outline, 3-D, west pointing = west arrow 384; <ITC, 384>	
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9		▣	Arrow, outline, 3-D, bullet, east pointing = east arrow 386; <ITC, 386>	
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA		←	Arrow, monotone, light, west pointing = west arrow 399A; <ITC, 399A>	
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB		←	Arrow, monotone, medium, west pointing = west arrow 399B; <ITC, 399B>	
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC		←	Arrow, monotone, bold, west pointing = west arrow 399C; <ITC, 399C>	
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD		↑	Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399D; <ITC, 399D>	
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE		↑	Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399E; <ITC, 399E>	
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF		↑	Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399F; <ITC, 399F>	
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0		↑	Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399G; <ITC, 399G>	
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1		↑	Arrow, outline, west pointing = west arrow 399H; <ITC, 399H>	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2		↑↑	Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399J; <ITC, 399J>	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3		↑↑	Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399K; <ITC, 399K>	
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4		//	Vertical brush strokes; <ITC, 399L>	
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5		✓	Check mark, light brush, spotted; <ITC, 399M>	
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6		✳	Star, outline, medium, 8 points, 2 points up, down, left, right; <ITC, 399T>	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7		*	Ornament, sextuplicate tear ornament with closed center dot; <ITC, 399U>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354g: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8	①	Circled number 1, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 251>
271 <sub>8</sub> 185	B9	②	Circled number 2, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 252>
272 <sub>8</sub> 186	BA	③	Circled number 3, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 253>
273 <sub>8</sub> 187	BB	④	Circled number 4, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 254>
274 <sub>8</sub> 188	BC	⑤	Circled number 5, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 255>
275 <sub>8</sub> 189	BD	⑥	Circled number 6, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 256>
276 <sub>8</sub> 190	BE	⑦	Circled number 7, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 257>
277 <sub>8</sub> 191	BF	⑧	Circled number 8, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 258>
300 <sub>8</sub> 192	C0	⑨	Circled number 9, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 259>
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1	⑩	Circled number 10, open circle, generic serif; <ITC, 260>
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2	①	Circled number 1, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 151>
303 <sub>8</sub> 195	C3	②	Circled number 2, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 152>
304 <sub>8</sub> 196	C4	③	Circled number 3, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 153>
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	④	Circled number 4, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 154>
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	⑤	Circled number 5, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 155>
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	⑥	Circled number 6, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 156>
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	⑦	Circled number 7, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 157>
311 <sub>8</sub> 201	C9	⑧	Circled number 8, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 158>
312 <sub>8</sub> 202	CA	⑨	Circled number 9, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 159>
313 <sub>8</sub> 203	CB	⑩	Circled number 10, open circle, generic sans serif; <ITC, 160>
314 <sub>8</sub> 204	CC	①	Circled number 1, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 161>
315 <sub>8</sub> 205	CD	②	Circled number 2, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 162>
316 <sub>8</sub> 206	CE	③	Circled number 3, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 163>
317 <sub>8</sub> 207	CF	④	Circled number 4, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 164>
320 <sub>8</sub> 208	D0	⑤	Circled number 5, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 165>
321 <sub>8</sub> 209	D1	⑥	Circled number 6, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 166>
322 <sub>8</sub> 210	D2	⑦	Circled number 7, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 167>
323 <sub>8</sub> 211	D3	⑧	Circled number 8, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 168>
324 <sub>8</sub> 212	D4	⑨	Circled number 9, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 169>
325 <sub>8</sub> 213	D5	⑩	Circled number 10, reversed, generic sans serif; <ITC, 170>
340 <sub>8</sub> 224	E0	●	Harvey ball, full
341 <sub>8</sub> 225	E1	◐	Harvey ball, three quarters full
342 <sub>8</sub> 226	E2	◑	Harvey ball, bottom half full
343 <sub>8</sub> 227	E3	◑	Harvey ball, right half full

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 354<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	E4	◐	Harvey ball, one quarter full	
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5	○	Harvey ball, empty	
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6	●	Apple symbol, closed	
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7	◐	Apple symbol, open	
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0	Ø	Zero dot (IBM)	

**Character Set 355<sub>8</sub> = 237<sub>10</sub> = ED<sub>16</sub>: ITC Dingbats 1**

Character Set 355<sub>8</sub> begins a series of two character sets that contain ITC Dingbats.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 355<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	✂	Scissors, solid, broken on bottom; <ITC, >104	
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	☒	Scissors, solid, open; <ITC, 103>	
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	☒	Scissors, solid, broken on top	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	☒	Scissors, outlined; <ITC, 304>	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	☎	Telephone, solid; <ITC, 108>	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	📞	Telephone handset; <ITC, 208>	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	📼	Magnetic tape symbol; <ITC, 344>	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	✈	Airplane, solid, top view; <ITC, 199V>	
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	✉	Envelope, wax sealed; <ITC, 109>	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	✊	Hand (fist), right-pointing; <ITC, 203>	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	✊	Hand (fist), right-pointing index, coat and cuff; <ITC, 202>	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	✌	Victory sign, outline, right hand; <ITC, 299U>	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	✍	Hand with pencil, male, outline, right hand; <ITC, 309>	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	✏	Pencil, pointing southeast; <ITC, 310>	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	✏	Pencil pointing right; <ITC, 210A>	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	✏	Pencil pointing northeast; <ITC, 310A>	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	☞	Pen nib (point), outline, pointing right; <ITC, 200A>	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	☞	Pen nib (point), solid, pointing right; <ITC, 110A>	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	✓	Check mark, solid; <ITC, 221>	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	✗	Multiplication sign, light, monotone; <ITC, 227>	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	✗	Multiplication sign, bold, monotone; <ITC, 228>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355g: Symbols</b>
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	X	Crossout, solid, heavy, brush stroke; <ITC, 199M>	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	+ +	Crossed lines, solid, outlined; <ITC, 399Q>	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	+ +	Plus sign, bold, monotone; <ITC, 128>	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	+ +	Crossed lines, solid, medium, monotone, open center; <ITC, 336>	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	+ +	Crossed lines, solid, heavy, monotone, open center; <ITC, 337>	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	†	Cross, solid, medium, monotone; <ITC, 199Q>	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	†	Cross, outline, shadow; <ITC, 199R>	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	†	Cross, solid, medium, monotone, outlined; <ITC, 399R>	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	◊	Star of David; <ITC, 399S>	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	⊕	Ornament, solid, quadruplicate tear shaped; <ITC, 199P>	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	⊕	Ornament, solid, quadruplicate balloon shaped with solid center circle; <ITC, 338>	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	⊕	Ornament, solid, quadruplicate balloon shaped; <ITC, 340>	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	⊕	Ornament, solid, quadruplicate clubs; <ITC, 399N>	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	◆	Star, solid, 4 points; <ITC, 328>	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	◆	Star, outlined, 4 points; <ITC, 199U>	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	☆	Star, open, stress variation, 5 points; <ITC, 149>	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	☆	Star, open, 5 points, in solid circle; <ITC, 136>	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	☆	Star, solid, 5 points, open-circle center; <ITC, 143>	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	☆	Star, open, stress variation, 5 points, solid center circle; <ITC, 150>	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	☆	Star, solid, 5 points, in outlined star; <ITC, 148>	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	☆	Star, solid, 5 points, in heavy outlined star; <ITC, 141>	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	☆	Star, solid and open, 5 points; <ITC, 147>	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	☆	Star, open, 5 points with shadow; <ITC, 146>	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	*	Asterisk, solid, heavy, monotone, squared ends; <ITC, 235>	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	*	Asterisk, solid, medium, monotone, concave ends, open center; <ITC, 399P>	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	*	Asterisk, solid, light, stress variation, square ends; <ITC, 335>	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	*	Star, solid, 8 points; <ITC, 342>	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	*	Star, solid and open, 8 points; <ITC, 341>	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	*	Star, solid, 6 points; <ITC, 140>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355g: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	*	Star, solid, medium, 8 points, 2 points up, down, right, left; <ITC, 145>
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	*	Star, solid, heavy, 8 points, 2 points up, down, right, left; <ITC, 238>
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	*	Star, solid, 12 points; <ITC, 239>
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	*	Ornament, circular, 16 spokes; <ITC, 343>
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	*	Ornament, solid, sextuplicate, tear shaped, solid center circle; <ITC, 242>
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	*	Ornament, solid, sextuplicate, tear shaped, open center circle; <ITC, > 333
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	*	Ornament, solid, heavy sextuplicate, tear shaped; <ITC, 241>
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	*	Ornament, outline and solid petals; <ITC, 244>
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	✿	Ornament, solid, penta-circle shaped, open center circle; <ITC, 334>
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	✿	Ornament, flower, penta-petal, solid center circle; <ITC, 346>
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	✿	Ornament, flower, octa-petal, open center circle; <ITC, 250>
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	✿	Star, open, 8 points, on solid circle, open circle center; <ITC, 345>
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	*	Ornament, solid and open, sextuplicate, tear shaped; <ITC, 245>
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	*	Ornament, snowflake; <ITC, 350>
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	*	Ornament, snowflake, outline; <ITC, 348>
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	*	Ornament, snowflake, light stems, bold branches; <ITC, 349>
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	*	Ornament, solid, alternating 4 light and 4 medium strokes, solid circle center; <ITC, 246>
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	*	Ornament, solid, alternating 4 light straight strokes and 4 heavy tear-shaped strokes, solid circle center; <ITC, 247>
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	*	Asterisk, sextuplicate light lines, solid circle ends; <ITC, 138>
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	*	Asterisk, light, 8 tear-shaped strokes, solid circle center; <ITC, 249>
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	*	Asterisk, medium, 8 tear-shaped strokes, solid circle center; <ITC, 248>
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	○	Circle, open, shadow; <ITC, 171>
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	□	Box, open, shadowed southeast; <ITC, 272>
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	□	Box, open, shadowed northeast; <ITC, 272A>
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	□	Box, open, 3-D, shaded southeast; <ITC, 271>
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	□	Box, open, 3-D, shaded northeast; <ITC, 271A>

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355s: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>	
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E	❖ Ornament, solid diamond, with white cross; <ITC, 199J>
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F	❖ Semicircle, solid, right; <ITC, 232>
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70	❘ Bar, vertical, solid, medium; <ITC, 326>
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71	❙ Bar, vertical, solid, bold; <ITC, 327>
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72	¶ Paragraph sign, single stem, curved terminal; <ITC, 311>
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73	﹗ Exclamation mark, solid, fat; <ITC, 322>
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	߻ Exclamation mark, solid, heart shaped, heavy; <ITC, 321>
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75	߼ Heart, solid, wide; <ITC, 373>
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76	߽ Heart, solid, wide, pointing right; <ITC, 299T>
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77	߾ Leaf, solid, vertical; <ITC, 211>
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78	߿ Leaf, solid, horizontal; <ITC, 212>
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79	߱ Circled number 1, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 261>
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A	߲ Circled number 2, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 262>
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	7B	߳ Circled number 3, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 263>
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	7C	ߴ Circled number 4, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 264>
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	7D	ߵ Circled number 5, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 265>
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	7E	߶ Circled number 6, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 266>
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	߷ Circled number 7, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 267>
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	߸ Circled number 8, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 268>
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	߹ Circled number 9, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 269>
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4	ߺ Circled number 10, reversed, generic serif; <ITC, 270>
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	➔ Arrow, dark, rightward arrow = east arrow 295; <ITC, 295>
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	➔ Arrow, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299F; <ITC, 299F>
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 291; <ITC, 291>
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	➔ Arrow, northeast pointing = northeast arrow 299F; <ITC, 299G-1>
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 199F; <ITC, 199F>
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 178; <ITC, 178>
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 179; <ITC, 179>
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 181; <ITC, 181>
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 387; <ITC, 387>
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	➔ Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 388; <ITC, 388>
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	➤ Arrowhead, east pointing = east arrowhead 273; <ITC, 273>

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355; Symbols</b>
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	128	B0	➤	Arrowhead, east pointing = east arrowhead 273 upside-down; <ITC, 273A>	
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	129	B1	➤	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrowhead 274; <ITC, 274>	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	130	B2	➤	Arrow, solid, curved shaft, east pointing = east arrow 199A; <ITC, 199A>	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	131	B3	➤	Arrow, solid, curved shaft, east pointing = east arrow 199B; <ITC, 199B>	
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	132	B4	▶	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 183; <ITC, 183>	
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	133	B5	▶	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 292; <ITC, 292>	
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	134	B6	➔	Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 383; <ITC, 383>	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	135	B7	➔	Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing; <ITC, 383A>	
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	136	B8	➲	Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 385; <ITC, 385>	
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	137	B9	➲	Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 385 upside down; <ITC, 385A>	
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	138	BA	➲	Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 389; <ITC, 389>	
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	139	BB	➲	Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 389 upside down; <ITC, 389A>	
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	140	BC	➲	Arrow, outline, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 390; <ITC, 390>	
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	141	BD	➲	Arrow, outline, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 390 upside down; <ITC, 390A>	
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	142	BE	➲	Arrow, reversed in circle, east pointing = east arrow 391; <ITC, 391>	
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	143	BF	➲	Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 293; <ITC, 293>	
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	144	C0	↗	Arrow, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299G; <ITC, 299G>	
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	145	C1	➡	Arrow, solid, split tail, east pointing = east arrow 299A; <ITC, 299A>	
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	146	C2	↗	Arrow, solid, split tail, northeast pointing = northeast arrow 299G; <ITC, 299K-1>	
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	147	C3	↗	Arrow, solid, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299H; <ITC, 299H>	
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	148	C4	➡	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 193; <ITC, 193>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355; Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	↗	Arrow, solid, northeast pointing = northeast arrow 299H upside down; <ITC, 299L-1>
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	→	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 299D; <ITC, 299D>
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	➡	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 299E; <ITC, 299E>
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	➡	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 283; <ITC, 283>
311 <sub>8</sub> 201	C9	➡	Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 191; <ITC, 191>
312 <sub>8</sub> 202	CA	⇒	Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 289; <ITC, 289>
313 <sub>8</sub> 203	CB	(	Bracket, angled, begin, light; <ITC, 129A>
314 <sub>8</sub> 204	CC	)	Bracket, angled, end, light; <ITC, 129>
315 <sub>8</sub> 205	CD	❶	Square number 1, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 351>
316 <sub>8</sub> 206	CE	❷	Square number 2, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 352>
317 <sub>8</sub> 207	CF	❸	Square number 3, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 353>
320 <sub>8</sub> 208	D0	❹	Square number 4, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 354>
321 <sub>8</sub> 209	D1	❺	Square number 5, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 355>
322 <sub>8</sub> 210	D2	❻	Square number 6, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 356>
323 <sub>8</sub> 211	D3	❼	Square number 7, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 357>
324 <sub>8</sub> 212	D4	➋	Square number 8, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 358>
325 <sub>8</sub> 213	D5	⌽	Square number 9, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 359>
326 <sub>8</sub> 214	D6	⌾	Square number 10, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 360>
327 <sub>8</sub> 215	D7	❶	Square number 1, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 361>
330 <sub>8</sub> 216	D8	❷	Square number 2, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 362>
331 <sub>8</sub> 217	D9	❸	Square number 3, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 363>
332 <sub>8</sub> 218	DA	❹	Square number 4, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 364>

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355g: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec Hex</b>			
333 <sub>8</sub> 219 DB	5	Square number 5, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 365>	
334 <sub>8</sub> 220 DC	6	Square number 6, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 366>	
335 <sub>8</sub> 221 DD	7	Square number 7, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 367>	
336 <sub>8</sub> 222 DE	8	Square number 8, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 368>	
337 <sub>8</sub> 223 DF	9	Square number 9, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 369>	
340 <sub>8</sub> 224 E0	10	Square number 10, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif; <ITC, 370>	
341 <sub>8</sub> 225 E1	“	Quotation mark, beginning, single, square; <ITC, 115>	
342 <sub>8</sub> 226 E2	”	Quotation mark, closing, single, square; <ITC, 116>	
343 <sub>8</sub> 227 E3	„	Quotation mark, beginning, single, curved, bold; <ITC, 213>	
344 <sub>8</sub> 228 E4	„	Quotation mark, closing, single, curved, bold; <ITC, 214>	
345 <sub>8</sub> 229 E5	„	Quotation mark, beginning, single, curved, bold outline; <ITC, 215>	
346 <sub>8</sub> 230 E6	„	Quotation mark, closing, single, curved, bold, outline; <ITC, 216>	
347 <sub>8</sub> 231 E7	(	Parenthesis, bold, begin; <ITC, 219>	
350 <sub>8</sub> 232 E8	)	Parenthesis, bold, end; <ITC, 220>	
351 <sub>8</sub> 233 E9	{	Brace, bold, begin; <ITC, 329>	
352 <sub>8</sub> 234 EA	}	Brace, bold, end; <ITC, 330>	
353 <sub>8</sub> 235 EB	© USA	Made in U.S.A. sign; <ITC, 299V>	
354 <sub>8</sub> 236 EC	(	Parenthesis, solid, medium, begin; <ITC, 319>	
355 <sub>8</sub> 237 ED	)	Parenthesis, solid, medium, end; <ITC, 320>	
356 <sub>8</sub> 238 EE	© USA	Printed in U.S.A. sign; <ITC, 399V>	
357 <sub>8</sub> 239 EF	✂	Scissors, light, monotone; <ITC, 205>	
360 <sub>8</sub> 240 F0	★	Star of David, solid; <ITC, 142>	
361 <sub>8</sub> 241 F1	『	Bracket, angled, begin, bold; <ITC, 131A>	
362 <sub>8</sub> 242 F2	』	Bracket, angled, end, bold; <ITC, 131>	
363 <sub>8</sub> 243 F3	⟨	Chevron, begin, light; <ITC, 229A>	
364 <sub>8</sub> 244 F4	⟩	Chevron, end, light; <ITC, 229>	
365 <sub>8</sub> 245 F5	⟨	Chevron, begin, medium; <ITC, 230A>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 355<sub>8</sub>; Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6	➤	Chevron, end, medium; <ITC, 230>

**Character Set 356<sub>8</sub> = 238<sub>10</sub> = EE<sub>16</sub>: General and technical symbols 2**

Character Set 356 is one of a series of three consecutive character sets that contain "symbols" not traditionally considered part of linguistic punctuation.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 356<sub>8</sub> (see reference charts in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 356<sub>8</sub>; Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	▀▀	Thick space = 3-em space (normally nonprinting)
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	▀▀	4-em space (normally nonprinting)
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	▀▀	Hair space (fixed and normally nonprinting)
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	▀▀	Punctuation space (fixed, device dependent, and normally nonprinting)
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	·	Hyphenation point—(not normally imaged)
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	└	Crop top right
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	└	Crop top left
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	└	Crop bottom right
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	└	Crop bottom left
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A	█	Histogram sign.
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	†	Direct sum; <AMS, dotplus>
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	,	Arabic thousands separating delimiter = thousands separator
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	2D	-	Minus sign
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	.	Arabic decimal point = radix point = decimal point
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	ℏ	Dirac h; Planck's constant divided by 2 π; <AMS, hbar>
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	∅	"Plaintiff" symbol Also: between; <AMS, between>
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	%	"Account of" symbol
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	●	Bottle symbol
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	☎	Telephone symbol, open
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	:	Ratio symbol
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	!	Factorial sign
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	⊤	Assertion sign (math logic) Also: Reduced to
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	37	≡	Symmetry sign (ANSI TC10)

<b>Identifier</b>	<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 356<sub>B</sub>: Symbols</b>
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	2A		Total runout (ANSI Y14.5)	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	Z		Impedance	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	2B		Small house	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	2C		Symmetric difference; <AMS, dotminus>	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	2D		Set minus; <AMS, smallsetminus>	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	2E		Estimates or is estimated by Also: corresponds to	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	2F		Equiangular	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	30		Crossed division sign; <AMS, divideontimes>	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	2A		Cada una (Spanish)—means each one	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	2B		Inverse (357 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ) centered bullet	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	2C		Geometrically equivalent to; <AMS, Bumpeq>	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	2D		Riemann integral	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	2E		Laplace symbol	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	2F		Increment Also: Laplace operator	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	30		Lozenge	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	31		Caret	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	32		Centerline	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	33		Straightness (ANSI Y14.5)	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	34		Flatness (ANSI Y14.5)	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	35		Cylindricity (ANSI Y14.5)	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	36		Profile of a line (ANSI Y14.5)	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	37		Profile of a surface (ANSI Y14.5)	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	38		All-around profile (ANSI Y14.5)	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	39		Position (ANSI Y14.5)	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	3A		Right arrow over left arrow; <AMS, rightleftarrows>	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	3B		Double arrow, up and down; <AMS, Updownarrow>	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	3C		Image of; square contained in; <AMS, sqsubset>	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	3D		Original of; square contains; <AMS, sqsupset>	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	3E	f	Function symbol	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	3F		Inverse (42 <sub>8</sub>   176 <sub>8</sub> ) large circle	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	40		Intersection of classes (intersection of a collection of sets A <sub>1</sub> , ..., A <sub>n</sub> ); big intersection	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 3568: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
		Also: Product of classes or sets between limits; <AMS, bigcap>	
127 <sub>8</sub> 87 57	U	Union of classes or sets (Union of a collection of sets A <sub>1</sub> , ..., A <sub>n</sub> ); big union Also: Sum of classes or sets between limits; <AMS, bigcup>	
130 <sub>8</sub> 88 58	□	"Square" checkplot sign	
131 <sub>8</sub> 89 59	◊	"Diamond" checkplot sign	
132 <sub>8</sub> 90 5A	△	"Triangle" checkplot sign	
133 <sub>8</sub> 91 5B	○	"Circle" checkplot sign	
134 <sub>8</sub> 92 5C	◊	"Hexagon" checkplot sign	
135 <sub>8</sub> 93 5D	☒	"Hourglass" checkplot sign	
136 <sub>8</sub> 94 5E	↑	"Tree" checkplot sign	
137 <sub>8</sub> 95 5F	☒	"Picnic table" checkplot sign	
140 <sub>8</sub> 96 60	⋮⋮	Light shade	
141 <sub>8</sub> 97 61	⋮⋮⋮⋮	Dark shade	
142 <sub>8</sub> 98 62	∩	Double cap; <AMS, Cap>; <AMS, doublecap>	
143 <sub>8</sub> 99 63	∪	Double cup; <AMS, Cup>; <AMS, doublecup>	
144 <sub>8</sub> 100 64	∷	Geometric proportion	
145 <sub>8</sub> 101 65	≠	Not less than nor equal to, type 2 Alternates: type 1=(41 <sub>8</sub>   340 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3=(41 <sub>8</sub>   360 <sub>8</sub> )	
146 <sub>8</sub> 102 66	≠	Not greater than nor equal to, type 2 Alternates: type 1=(41 <sub>8</sub>   341 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3=(41 <sub>8</sub>   361 <sub>8</sub> )	
147 <sub>8</sub> 103 67	◦	Jot (APL, sometimes called null)	
150 <sub>8</sub> 104 68	≈	Inverted "asymptotically equal to"	
151 <sub>8</sub> 105 69	⊍	Complement; <AMS, complement>	
152 <sub>8</sub> 106 6A	⊍	Start of line symbol	
153 <sub>8</sub> 107 6B	'	Computer forward single delimiter	
154 <sub>8</sub> 108 6C	≤	Less than or greater than; <AMS, lessgtr>	
155 <sub>8</sub> 109 6D	≥	Greater than or less than; <AMS, gtrless>	
156 <sub>8</sub> 110 6E	≤	Less than or similar to; <AMS, lesssim>	
157 <sub>8</sub> 111 6F	≥	Greater than or equivalent to; <AMS, gtrsim>	
160 <sub>8</sub> 112 70	⊤	Upside down perpendicular (APL); <AMS, top>	
161 <sub>8</sub> 113 71	∅	Does not exist; <AMS, nexists>	
162 <sub>8</sub> 114 72	≠	Not identical with; not equivalent	
163 <sub>8</sub> 115 73	[	Top portion of left bracket	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 356<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74			Bottom portion of left bracket	
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75			Center portion of left and right bracket	
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76			Top portion of right bracket	
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77			Bottom portion of right bracket	
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78		≈	Asymptotic or equal to; <AMS, approxeq>	
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79		△	Approximately equal to—not Libra (357 <sub>8</sub>   370 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, bumpeq>	
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A		!!	Double exclamation mark	
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	7B		'	Computer backward single delimiter Also: reversed prime	
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	7C			Absolute value Also: such that, type 2 Alternate: such that, type 1=(357 <sub>8</sub>   114 <sub>8</sub> )	
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	7D		*	Multiplication operator Also: centered asterisk	
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	7E		~	Similar to (geometry) = equivalent to Also: asymptotic to; <AMS, sim>	
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1		T	Intercalate; <AMS, intercal>	
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2		.	One-dot leader on an en body	
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3		..	Two-dot leader on an en body	
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4		→	Large rightward arrow, closed Also: Dingbat (arrow, large, rightward, closed); <ITC, 197>	
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5		←	Large leftward arrow, closed	
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6		↑	Large upward arrow, closed	
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7		↓	Large downward arrow, closed	
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8		⇒	Large rightward arrow, open Also: Dingbat (arrow, large, rightward, open); <ITC, 378>	
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9		⇐	Large leftward arrow, open	
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA		↑↑	Large upward arrow, open	
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB		↓↓	Large downward arrow, open	
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC		←←	Relata of a relation—not west arrow (0 <sub>8</sub>   254 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, leftarrow>; <AMS, gets>	
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD		↑↑	Increases to; exponent—not north arrow (0 <sub>8</sub>   255 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, uparrow>	
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE		→→	Approaches—not east arrow (0 <sub>8</sub>   256 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, rightarrow>; <AMS, to>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 356g: Symbols</b>
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	↓	Decreases to—not south arrow ( $0_8 \mid 257_8$ ); <AMS, downarrow>	
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	►	Black point-right triangle = filled triangle pointing right; <AMS, blacktriangleright>	
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	◀	Black point-left triangle = filled triangle pointing left; <AMS, blacktriangleleft>	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2	▷	White point-right triangle; contains as normal subgroup; <AMS, vartriangleright>	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3	◁	White point-left triangle; normal subgroup of; <AMS, vartriangleleft>	
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	·	Scalar product—not centered dot ( $0_8 \mid 267_8$ )	
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5	↑↓	North-South arrow Also: Dingbat (arrow, north-south); <AMS, updownarrow>; <ITC, 189>	
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6	⤻	North-south arrow perpendicular	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7	⤸	Nand (APL)	
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8	⤹	Nor (APL)	
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	■	Solid fill character	
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA	■—	Solid fill character, bottom half	
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	—■	Solid fill character, right half	
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	—■	Solid fill character, left half	
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	■—	Solid fill character, top half	
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	◀	Backward indicator arrow	
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	►	Forward indicator arrow Also: Dingbat (arrow, forward indicator); <ITC, 185>	
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0	▽	Del tilde (APL)	
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	▽	Del stile (APL)	
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	▲	Delta stile (APL)	
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	○	Circle stile (APL)	
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	◎	Circle slope (APL)	
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	★	Circle star	
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	□	Quote quad (APL)	
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	□	Quad divide (APL)	
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	+	Slash bar (APL)	
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	+	Slope bar (APL)	
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	⤻	Wedge with overbarx; <AMS, barwedge>	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 356<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
313 <sub>8</sub> 203	CB	♠	Open (357 <sub>8</sub>   313 <sub>8</sub> ) spades Also: Dingbat (spades (playing card) outline); <ITC, 396>	
314 <sub>8</sub> 204	CC	♥	Solid (357 <sub>8</sub>   314 <sub>8</sub> ) hearts Also: Dingbat (hearts (playing card) solid); <ITC, 393>	
315 <sub>8</sub> 205	CD	♦	Solid (357 <sub>8</sub>   315 <sub>8</sub> ) diamonds Also: Dingbat (diamonds (playing card) solid); <ITC, 394>	
316 <sub>8</sub> 206	CE	♣	Open (357 <sub>8</sub>   316 <sub>8</sub> ) clubs Also: Dingbat (clubs (playing card) outline); <ITC, 399>	
317 <sub>8</sub> 207	CF	⌚	Compass symbol—not sun (357 <sub>8</sub>   347 <sub>8</sub> )	
320 <sub>8</sub> 208	D0	⊥	Base null (APL)	
321 <sub>8</sub> 209	D1	⊤	Top null (APL)	
322 <sub>8</sub> 210	D2	Ⓐ	Cap null (APL)	
323 <sub>8</sub> 211	D3	Ⓘ	I-beam (APL)	
324 <sub>8</sub> 212	D4	◎	Quad jot (APL, sometimes called Quad Null)	
325 <sub>8</sub> 213	D5	♪	Double eighth note	
326 <sub>8</sub> 214	D6	☒	Semidirect product with normal factor on right; <AMS, ltimes>	
327 <sub>8</sub> 215	D7	☒	Semidirect product with normal factor on right; <AMS, rtimes>	
330 <sub>8</sub> 216	D8	☒	Semidirect product (left); <AMS, leftthreetimes>	
331 <sub>8</sub> 217	D9	☒	Semidirect product (right); <AMS, rightthreetimes>	
332 <sub>8</sub> 218	DA	ꝝ	And double overbar; <AMS, doublebarwedge>	
333 <sub>8</sub> 219	DB	ꝝ	Or underbar; <AMS, veebar>	
334 <sub>8</sub> 220	DC	□	Vertical rectangle Also: Left bracket right bracket (APL, sometimes called squished quad)	
335 <sub>8</sub> 221	DD	∟	Right angle symbol	
336 <sub>8</sub> 222	DE	■	Solid horizontal rectangle	
337 <sub>8</sub> 223	DF	☺	Dark (357 <sub>8</sub>   337 <sub>8</sub> ) smile face	
340 <sub>8</sub> 224	E0	⋮	Top portion of right brace	
341 <sub>8</sub> 225	E1	⋮	Vertical portion of a multiline brace	
342 <sub>8</sub> 226	E2	⋮	Center portion of right brace	
343 <sub>8</sub> 227	E3	⋮	Bottom portion of right brace	
344 <sub>8</sub> 228	E4	[	Top portion of left brace	
345 <sub>8</sub> 229	E5	[	Bottom portion of left brace	
346 <sub>8</sub> 230	E6	{	Center portion of left brace	
347 <sub>8</sub> 231	E7	{	First part of a two line brace (upper portion of the left brace and the lower portion of the right brace)	

Identifier	Shape	Character description	Character set 356 <sub>8</sub> , Symbols
Octal Dec	Hex		
350 <sub>8</sub> 232	E8		Second part of a two line brace (lower portion of the left brace and the upper portion of the right brace)
351 <sub>8</sub> 233	E9	Λ	Curly wedge; <AMS, curlywedge>
352 <sub>8</sub> 234	EA	∨	Curly vee; <AMS, curlyvee>
353 <sub>8</sub> 235	EB	ℳ	Is subgroup of; <AMS, trianglelefteq>
354 <sub>8</sub> 236	EC	ℳ	Contains normal subgroup; <AMS, trianglerighteq>
355 <sub>8</sub> 237	ED	∫	Top portion of integral sign (356 <sub>8</sub>   165 <sub>8</sub> )
356 <sub>8</sub> 238	EE	⌋	Bottom portion of integral sign (356 <sub>8</sub>   165 <sub>8</sub> )
357 <sub>8</sub> 239	EF		Center portion of integral sign (356 <sub>8</sub>   165 <sub>8</sub> )
360 <sub>8</sub> 240	F0	□	Quad slope (APL)
361 <sub>8</sub> 241	F1	∅	OUT Symbol (APL) (possibly obsolete)
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2	↶	Maps to, curved arrow to left; <AMS, curvearrowleft>
363 <sub>8</sub> 243	F3	↷	Maps to, curved arrow to right; <AMS, curvearrowright>
364 <sub>8</sub> 244	F4	↺	Maps into itself (counterclockwise); <AMS, circlearrowleft>
365 <sub>8</sub> 245	F5	↻	Maps into itself (clockwise); <AMS, circlearrowright>
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6	⇄	Reversible reaction, type 3; <AMS, leftrightharpoons> Alternates: type 1=(357 <sub>8</sub>   121 <sub>8</sub> ), type 2=(357 <sub>8</sub>   120 <sub>8</sub> )
367 <sub>8</sub> 247	F7	↚	Not left arrow; <AMS, nleftarrow>
370 <sub>8</sub> 248	F8	↛	Not right arrow; <AMS, nrightarrow>
371 <sub>8</sub> 249	F9	↮	Not symmetrical horizontal arrow; <AMS, nleftrightarrow>
372 <sub>8</sub> 250	FA	↮	Is not implied by; <AMS, nLeftarrow>
373 <sub>8</sub> 251	FB	↮	Does not imply; <AMS, nRightarrow>
374 <sub>8</sub> 252	FC	↮	Is not equivalent to; <AMS, nLeftrightarrow>
375 <sub>8</sub> 253	FD	≂	Reverse approximately equals; underlined reversed tilde; <AMS, backsimeq>
376 <sub>8</sub> 254	FE	≢	Not equivalent to, type 2 Alternates: type 1=(41 <sub>8</sub>   260 <sub>8</sub> )

**Character Set 357<sub>8</sub>=239<sub>10</sub>=EF<sub>16</sub>: General and technical symbols 1**

Character Set 357<sub>8</sub> begins a series of three consecutive character sets that contain "symbols" not traditionally considered part of linguistic punctuation.

Some of these symbols, for instance the circle, have a large number of different applications or interpretations (see guides such as *Shepherd's Glossary of Graphic Signs and Symbols* [13]). Only the most common applications are mentioned below.

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 357<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357s: Symbols</b>
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21		▀▀	Nonbreaking space (normally nonprinting)	
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22		-	Nonbreaking hyphen	
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23		-	Discretionary hyphen	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24		—	En dash	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25		—	Em dash	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26		—	Figure dash	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27		'	Neutral single quote	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28		„	Lowered left double quote (European usage)	
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29		“	German right double quote	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A		‘	Single “guillemet” left quote—not “less than” (0 <sub>8</sub>   74 <sub>8</sub> )	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B		’	Single “guillemet” right quote—not “greater than” (0 <sub>8</sub>   76 <sub>8</sub> )	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C		▀▀	En quad	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D		▀▀	Em quad	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E		▀▀	Figure space = numeric space (normally nonprinting)	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F		▀▀	Thin space = 5-em space (normally nonprinting)	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30		†	Dagger; <AMS, dag> (as ordinary character); <AMS, dagger> (as a binary operator); <ITC, 173>	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31		‡	Double dagger Also: Dingbat (dagger, double); <AMS, ddag> (as ordinary character); <AMS, ddagger> (as a binary operator); <ITC, 174>	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32		⟨	Bra Also: Dingbat (bracket, angled, beginning, light); <AMS, langle>; <ITC, 132>	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33		⟩	Ket Also: Dingbat (bracket, angled, close, light); <AMS, rangle>; <ITC, 130>	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34		☞	Right-pointing index Also: Dingbat (hand, right pointing, outline); <ITC, 302>	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35		☜	Left-pointing index Also: hand, left pointing, outline	
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36		⊤	Left perpendicular (perp) Also: Proves; <AMS, vdash>	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37		⊥	Right perpendicular (perp) Also: Reverse turnstile; <AMS, dashv>	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38		⊥	Left 2 perpendicular (perp) Also: Satisfies; <AMS, vDash>	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39	≡	Right 2 perpendicular (perp)	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	〔	Left white lenticular bracket (Chinese)	
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B	〕	Right white lenticular bracket (Chinese)	
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	3C	↖	Northwest arrow; <AMS, narrow>	
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D	↘	Southeast arrow; <AMS, searrow>	
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	↗	Northeast arrow; <AMS, nearrow>	
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F	↙	Southwest arrow; <AMS, swarrow>	
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40	%	Care of	
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	‰	Per thousand = per mil	
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	≪	Much less than—not left guillemet (0 <sub>8</sub>   253 <sub>8</sub> )	
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	≫	Much greater than—not right guillemet (0 <sub>8</sub>   273 <sub>8</sub> )	
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	≮	Not less than	
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	≯	Not greater than	
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46		Divides—not vertical bar (0 <sub>8</sub>   174 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, mid>	
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	∤	Does not divide, type 1; <AMS, nmid>; Alternate: type 2=(41 <sub>8</sub>   265 <sub>8</sub> )	
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	//	Double slash = parallel sign, type 2 Alternate: type 1=(41 <sub>8</sub>   102 <sub>8</sub> )	
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	∤	Not parallel, type 1; <AMS, nparallel> Alternate: type 2=(41 <sub>8</sub>   266 <sub>8</sub> )	
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	€	Is a member of—not Greek “epsilon” (46 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, in>	
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	4B	∉	Is not a member of; <AMS,notin>	
114 <sub>8</sub> 76	4C	∋	Contains as a member Also: Such that, type 1; <AMS, ni>; <AMS, owns> Alternate: such that, type 2=(356 <sub>8</sub>   174 <sub>8</sub> )	
115 <sub>8</sub> 77	4D	⇐	Double back arrow = is implied by; <AMS, Leftarrow>	
116 <sub>8</sub> 78	4E	⇒	Double double arrow = iff; <AMS, Leftrightarrow>	
117 <sub>8</sub> 79	4F	⇒	Double right arrow = implies; <AMS, Rightarrow>	
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	⤠	Reversible reaction, type 2; <AMS, rightleftharpoons> Alternates: type 1=(357 <sub>8</sub>   121 <sub>8</sub> ); type 3=(356 <sub>8</sub>   366 <sub>8</sub> )	
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	⤡	Reversible reaction, type 1; left arrow over right arrow Also: Electric current; <AMS, leftrightarrows> Alternates: type 2=(357 <sub>8</sub>   120 <sub>8</sub> ); type 3=(356 <sub>8</sub>   366 <sub>8</sub> )	
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	⤢	Double arrow = Arrow, double Also: If and only if (variant); <AMS, leftrightarrow>; <ITC, 188>	
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	⤣	Functional relationship; curly arrow; <AMS, rightsquigarrow>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357<sub>8</sub>: Symbols</b>
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54		⊋	Contains [A contains every element of B, but A does not equal B] Also: does not contain or equal, type 3 (variant); <AMS, varsubsetneq> Alternate: type 2=(357 <sub>8</sub>   132 <sub>8</sub> )	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55		⊏	Contained in [every element of B belongs to A, but B is not equal to A] Also: Not contained in or equal to, type 3 (variant); <AMS, varsubsetneq> Alternate: type 2=(357 <sub>8</sub>   133 <sub>8</sub> )	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56		∩	Intersection [The set of all elements that belong to both A and B] Also: Product of intersection of classes (math logic) or sets (algebra); <AMS, cap>	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57		∪	Union [The set of all elements that belong to A or to B or to A and B] = sum or union of classes (math logic) or sets (algebra) Also: Logical sum; <AMS, cup>	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58		⊇	"Contains or equals" [A contains every element of B] Also: Improper superset; <AMS, supseteq>	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	59		⊆	"Contained in or equals" [Every element of B belongs to A] Also: Improper subset; <AMS, subseteq>	
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	5A		⊃	Properly includes in set [A contains every element of B, but A does not equal B] Also: Superset or implies; contains, type 2; <AMS, supset>	
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B		⊂	Proper inclusion in set [every element of B belongs to A, but B is not equal to A] Also: Subset or is implied by; is properly contained in; <AMS, subset>	
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C		⊉	Neither contains nor is equal to [A does not include C as a subset] Also: Does not contain as a subset; does not contain or equal, type 1; <AMS, nsupseteq>; Alternates: type 2=(41 <sub>8</sub>   304 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3=(357 <sub>8</sub>   124 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4=(41 <sub>8</sub>   310 <sub>8</sub> )	
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D		⊊	Neither contained in nor is equal to Also: Not contained in or equal to, type 1; <AMS, nsubseteq>; Alternates: type 2=(41 <sub>8</sub>   303 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3=(357 <sub>8</sub>   125 <sub>8</sub> ), type 4=(41 <sub>8</sub>   307 <sub>8</sub> )	
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E		⊅	Does not contain = does not properly include in set	
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F		⊏⊐	Is not contained in = nonproper inclusion in set	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60		☒	Checked ballot box	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61		∅	Null set—not Norwegian/Danish ø with slash (0 <sub>8</sub>   371 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Diameter (ANSI Y14.5); <AMS, varnothing>	

Identifier				Character set 357 <sub>8</sub> : Symbols
Octal	Dec	Hex	Shape	Character description
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	⊕	Abstract + = Earth = Sign of composition
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	⊖	Abstract -
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	⊗	Abstract x
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	⊘	Abstract /
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	●	Centered bullet—not black circle (41 <sub>8</sub>   174 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, bullet>
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	○	Centered ring—not white circle (41 <sub>8</sub>   173 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, circ>
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	ℏ	Planck's constant divided by 2π; <AMS, hslash>
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	ℓ	Liter Also: Cursive small letter l; <AMS, ell>
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	¬	Logical Not = End of line symbol; <AMS, neg>; <AMS, lnot>
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B		Broken vertical bar
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	∠	Angle—not “less than” (0 <sub>8</sub>   74 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Angularity (ANSI Y14.5); <AMS, angle>
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D	Δ	Spherical angle Also: measured angle; <AMS, measuredangle>
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E	::	“Identical”; <AMS, colon>
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F	::	Because; <AMS, because>
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70	⊥	Perpendicular to Also: Perpendicularity (ANSI Y14.5); <AMS, perp> (as a relation, for example, A⊥B)
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71	∝	Is proportional to; <AMS, varpropto>
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72	≡	Identically equal = equivalent Also: Congruent to; <AMS, equiv>
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73	≜	Equal by definition; <AMS, doteq>
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	≐	Questioned equality
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75	∫	Integral; <AMS, int>
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76	∮	Contour integral; <AMS, oint>
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77	≈	Asymptotically equal to Also: Approximately equal, type 1; <AMS, simeq> Alternates: type 2=(357 <sub>8</sub>   171 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3=(42 <sub>8</sub>   142 <sub>8</sub> ), type 5=(41 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78	≅	Isomorphic = congruent; <AMS, cong>
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79	≓	Asymptotic to Also: Approximately equal, type 2; <AMS, approx> Alternates: type 1=(357 <sub>8</sub>   167 <sub>8</sub> ), type 3=(42 <sub>8</sub>   142 <sub>8</sub> ), type 5=(41 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357<sub>8</sub>; Symbols</b>
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A		$\Sigma$	Summation—not uppercase Greek “sigma” (46 <sub>8</sub>   126 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Sum = summation operator; <AMS, sum>	
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	7B		$\Pi$	Product—not uppercase Greek “pi” (46 <sub>8</sub>   123 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Product operator; <AMS, prod>	
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	7C		$\sqrt{ }$	Radical = root Also: Square root; <AMS, surd>	
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	7D		$\mp$	“Minus or plus”; <AMS, mp>	
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	7E		$\#$	Shade (medium)	
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1		$\text{G}$	Cruzeiro (Brazilian)	
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2		$f$	Florin = Guilder (Dutch)	
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3		$\text{F}$	Francs	
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4		$\text{P}$	Pesetas (Spanish)	
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5		$\text{E}$	European currency symbol	
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6		$\$$	Milreis = Escudo (Portuguese)	
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7		$\aleph$	Generic Infinity Sign—not Hebrew “aleph” (341 <sub>8</sub>   100 <sub>8</sub> )	
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8		$\text{N}_\circ$	Number	
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9		$\text{R}$	Take Also: Recipe (prescription)	
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	TEL		TEL (telephone)	
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB		$\mathfrak{z}$	Yogh (Old English) = dram	
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC		$\text{C}$	Complex number	
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD		$\text{N}$	Natural number	
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE		$\text{R}$	Real number = reluctance	
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF		$\mathbb{Z}$	Integer	
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0		$\lceil$	Left ceiling; <AMS, lceil>	
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1		$\rceil$	Right ceiling; <AMS, rceil>	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2		$\lfloor$	Left floor; <AMS, lfloor>	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3		$\rfloor$	Right floor; <AMS, rfloor>	
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4		$\exists$	There exists; <AMS, exists>	
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5		$\forall$	For all; <AMS, forall>	
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	B6		$\wedge$	And Also: Big disjunction; <AMS, bigwedge>	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	B7		$\vee$	Or Also: Big conjunction; <AMS, bigvee>	
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	B8		$\blacktriangleright$	QED; <ITC, 184>	
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9		$\nabla$	Nabla = del = differential operator; <AMS, nabla>	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357g: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
272 <sub>8</sub> 186 BA	∂	Partial derivative; <AMS, partial>	
273 <sub>8</sub> 187 BB	Ј	OCR hook	
274 <sub>8</sub> 188 BC	Ѱ	OCR fork	
275 <sub>8</sub> 189 BD	Ѡ	OCR chair	
276 <sub>8</sub> 190 BE	ѡ	Alternating current	
277 <sub>8</sub> 191 BF	=	Double low bar (spacing character)	
300 <sub>8</sub> 192 C0	~	Arc Also: Musical slur; concatenation	
301 <sub>8</sub> 193 C1	I	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral I as independent from letter I	
302 <sub>8</sub> 194 C2	II	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral II	
303 <sub>8</sub> 195 C3	III	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral III	
304 <sub>8</sub> 196 C4	IV	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral IV	
305 <sub>8</sub> 197 C5	V	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral V as independent from letter V	
306 <sub>8</sub> 198 C6	VI	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral VI	
307 <sub>8</sub> 199 C7	VII	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral VII	
310 <sub>8</sub> 200 C8	VIII	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral VIII	
311 <sub>8</sub> 201 C9	IX	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral IX	
312 <sub>8</sub> 202 CA	X	Fixed-pitch Roman numeral X as independent from letter X	
313 <sub>8</sub> 203 CB	♠	Solid or black spades = spade suit symbol Also: Dingbat (spades (playing card) solid); <AMS, spadesuit>; <ITC, 392>	
314 <sub>8</sub> 204 CC	♥	Open hearts = heart suit symbol Also: Dingbat (hearts (playing card) outline); <AMS, heartsuit>; <ITC, 397>	
315 <sub>8</sub> 205 CD	♦	Open or white diamonds = diamond suit symbol Also: Dingbat (diamonds (playing card) outline); <AMS, diamondsuit>; <ITC, 398>	
316 <sub>8</sub> 206 CE	♣	Solid or black clubs = club suit symbol Also: Dingbat (clubs [playing card] solid); <AMS, clubsuit>; <ITC, 395>	
317 <sub>8</sub> 207 CF	✓	Check mark = yes <AMS, checkmark>; <ITC, 122>	
320 <sub>8</sub> 208 D0	✗	X mark = no Also: Dingbat (crossout, solid, medium, brush stroke); <ITC, 199L>	
321 <sub>8</sub> 209 D1	①	Circled number 1	
322 <sub>8</sub> 210 D2	②	Circled number 2	
323 <sub>8</sub> 211 D3	③	Circled number 3	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357g: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
324 <sub>8</sub> 212	D4	④	Circled number 4
325 <sub>8</sub> 213	D5	⑤	Circled number 5
326 <sub>8</sub> 214	D6	⑥	Circled number 6
327 <sub>8</sub> 215	D7	⑦	Circled number 7
330 <sub>8</sub> 216	D8	⑧	Circled number 8
331 <sub>8</sub> 217	D9	⑨	Circled number 9
332 <sub>8</sub> 218	DA	⑩	Circled number 10
333 <sub>8</sub> 219	DB	⊖	Circled east (right) arrow
334 <sub>8</sub> 220	DC	⊕	Circled east-then-south (right-then-down) arrow
335 <sub>8</sub> 221	DD	⊖	Circled south-then-west (down-then-left) arrow
336 <sub>8</sub> 222	DE	☮	Peace symbol
337 <sub>8</sub> 223	DF	☺	Smile face = "have a nice day!"
340 <sub>8</sub> 224	E0	☠	Skull and crossbones
341 <sub>8</sub> 225	E1		Thick vertical line Also: Bar, vertical, bold
342 <sub>8</sub> 226	E2	—	Thick horizontal line Also: Bar, horizontal, bold
343 <sub>8</sub> 227	E3	+	Thick intersecting lines
344 <sub>8</sub> 228	E4		Thin vertical line = Center box bar vertical Also: Bar, vertical, light
345 <sub>8</sub> 229	E5	—	Thin horizontal line = Center box bar horizontal Also: Bar, horizontal, light
346 <sub>8</sub> 230	E6	+	Thin intersecting lines = Box intersection
347 <sub>8</sub> 231	E7	⊙	Sun = abstract multiplication
350 <sub>8</sub> 232	E8	☽	First quarter moon
351 <sub>8</sub> 233	E9	☾	Third quarter moon
352 <sub>8</sub> 234	EA	☿	Mercury
353 <sub>8</sub> 235	EB	♃	Jupiter
354 <sub>8</sub> 236	EC	♄	Saturn
355 <sub>8</sub> 237	ED	♅	Uranus
356 <sub>8</sub> 238	EE	♆	Neptune
357 <sub>8</sub> 239	EF	♇	Pluto
360 <sub>8</sub> 240	F0	♒	Aquarius
361 <sub>8</sub> 241	F1	♓	Pisces
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2	♈	Aries

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 357g: Symbols</b>
<i>Octal Dec Hex</i>			
363 <sub>8</sub> 243 F3	♂	Taurus	
364 <sub>8</sub> 244 F4	♊	Gemini	
365 <sub>8</sub> 245 F5	♋	Cancer	
366 <sub>8</sub> 246 F6	♌	Leo	
367 <sub>8</sub> 247 F7	♍	Virgo	
370 <sub>8</sub> 248 F8	♎	Libra	
371 <sub>8</sub> 249 F9	♏	Scorpio = minim	
372 <sub>8</sub> 250 FA	♐	Sagittarius	
373 <sub>8</sub> 251 FB	♑	Capricorn	
374 <sub>8</sub> 252 FC	☎	Closed telephone symbol Also: Dingbat (telephone, solid); <ITC, 307>	
375 <sub>8</sub> 253 FD	¼	Fraction one third, en set as independent character	
376 <sub>8</sub> 254 FE	¾	Fraction two thirds, en set as independent character	

## 4. Rendering character codes

Recall from the "Scope" section of chapter 1 that the standard assigns codes to rendering characters (characters other than graphic or control characters) which can include any of the following:

- A non-conventional representation of a control code
- A sequence of graphic characters, such as ligature or accented character
- A contextually dependent alternate representation for a graphic character, that is, initial, medial, or final form for an alphabet, such as Arabic
- A "variant" representation for a graphic character, for example, the rendering character **A** instead of the graphic character "A."

Recall further that rendering entities which may be associated with text characters (logos, signatures, etc.) are not addressed in this document, but that a portion of the rendering code space is reserved for private use for this purpose. Our intent is to enable incorporation of logos, signatures, and specialized graphics within strings destined for printers.

Given that there are several classes of rendering characters, rendering entities should be defined as precisely as possible. Most important are those rendering character codes which can be substituted algorithmically for graphic character codes. In this standard, rendering characters and their numerical codes are defined to be:

A single character or collection of characters which can be substituted algorithmically for a graphic character or characters to alter the displayed or printed appearance of the normal graphic character or characters in conformance with predetermined typographic, linguistic, or formatting rules.

The definition of rendering character includes "variant" representations for a graphic character; however, some variant representations for a graphic character are excluded by the formal definition of a rendering character. An example of a variant that fails to qualify as a rendering character is the non-general look known as Swash. There is no consistency among typeface suppliers as to what graphic characters may have the Swash appearance. As a consequence, automatic substitution cannot be accomplished successfully.

In the case of the non-general look known as Old Style, selected entities qualify as rendering character candidates. Old Style includes certain numerals which, when used within text, improve readability; however, they are not recommended when figures appear in tables. Since there is universal agreement on which numerals may have the Old Style look, these numerals qualify as

rendering characters—the key phrase in the definition of a rendering character is *substituted algorithmically*.

The goal of formal definition is to allow for automatic substitution where necessary, and specification by formatters when desired.

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## Rendering entity code space

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### Rendering characters

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Rendering character codes can always be distinguished from graphic character codes, as the high order byte is always larger than the higher order byte for graphic character codes. Rendering Code Sets 360<sub>8</sub> through 375<sub>8</sub> are reserved for rendering characters as defined in the previous section. Using this definition, the codespace is allocated primarily for ligatures and accented characters. A reasonable estimate of future assignments is as follows:

Arabic	450
Devanagari	300
Korean	400
Roman	350
Other languages	approximately 500.

For other classes of renderings, requirements are less than 200 for each category.

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### Private use rendering entities

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The Rendering Code Set 376<sub>8</sub> is unique in that entities assigned to this set do not satisfy the definition of a rendering code. The assignment within this character set of logos, signatures, and certain variant representations (those having non-general looks), is for local use. As such, the communicant is responsible for administrating and using this code space.

There is no reason to assume that entities in this character set on a given printer or display will match, in any way, with entities on another printer or display for identical codes. The intent is to allow for code assignments that are unique to a device. This permits clients to incorporate specialized or non-standard entities conveniently within their systems or printers.

Entities assigned within the private use codespace cannot be used in some forms of communication interchange. Refer to the "How to use this standard" section in chapter 1 for communication of non-rendering character codes.

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## The rendering character code sets

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To discuss one rendering character as distinct from another, we can refer to it by its traditional name(s), by its role(s) in a traditional alphabet or symbol system, or by the context(s) in which it is traditionally used. This collection of traditional usage

information which identifies the rendering character can be referred to in brief as its *semantic*.

To indicate a rendering, it also helps to show a picture of it. In some cases, however, this can be misleading since different renderings can look very similar or even identical. In the listing which follows, sometimes a picture is shown; but it is the *semantic* information which takes precedence in defining the identity of the rendering character.

In some cases, we go so far as to specify what the rendering character is *not*, in order to distinguish it from other rendering characters which look similar or identical. In other cases, we use an “=” sign to indicate either synonymous names or alternative applications for the same Xerox character.

We use a notation such as  $(360_8 | 45_8)$  to depict the two-byte structure of a rendering character code. For example,  $(360_8 | 45_8)$  refers to the rendering character in Character Set  $360_8$ , which has the 8-bit code  $45_8$  within that character set.

## Character Set $360_8 = 240_{10} = F0_{16}$ : Ligatures and field format symbols

The following are rendering codes (low-order byte) within Character Set  $360_8$  (see reference chart in appendix B):

Identifier Octal Dec Hex	Shape	Character description	Character set $360_8$ : Ligatures
$41_8$ 33    21	<b>ff</b>	Ligature ff	
$42_8$ 34    22	<b>ffi</b>	Ligature ffi	
$43_8$ 35    23	<b>ffl</b>	Ligature ffl	
$44_8$ 36    24	<b>fi</b>	Ligature fi	
$45_8$ 37    25	<b>fI</b>	Ligature fl	
$46_8$ 38    26	<b>ft</b>	Ligature st (Quaint character)	
$47_8$ 39    27	<b>fj</b>	Ligature f and j (Icelandic, Scandinavian)	
$50_8$ 40    28	<b>ct</b>	Ligature c and t	
$51_8$ 41    29	<b>st</b>	Ligature s and t	
$160_8$ 112    70	<b>¼</b>	Fraction one quarter = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 1                /                4 $(0_8   61_8)$ $(0_8   57_8)$ $(0_8   64_8)$	
$161_8$ 113    71	<b>½</b>	Fraction one half = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 1                /                2 $(0_8   61_8)$ $(0_8   57_8)$ $(0_8   62_8)$	
$162_8$ 114    72	<b>¾</b>	Fraction three quarters = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 3                /                4 $(0_8   63_8)$ $(0_8   57_8)$ $(0_8   64_8)$	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 360<sub>8</sub>: Ligatures</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	$\frac{1}{3}$	Fraction one third = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 1 / 3 (0 <sub>8</sub>   61 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   63 <sub>8</sub> )
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	$\frac{2}{3}$	Fraction two thirds = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 2 / 3 (0 <sub>8</sub>   62 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   63 <sub>8</sub> )
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	$\frac{1}{8}$	Fraction one eighth = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 1 / 8 (0 <sub>8</sub>   61 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	$\frac{3}{8}$	Fraction three eighths = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 3 / 8 (0 <sub>8</sub>   63 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	$\frac{5}{8}$	Fraction five eighths = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 5 / 8 (0 <sub>8</sub>   65 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	$\frac{7}{8}$	Fraction seven eighths = Alternate rendition of a sequence: 7 / 8 (0 <sub>8</sub>   67 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> ) (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	$\frac{1}{}$	Numeric fraction one with fraction bar
250 <sub>8</sub> 168	A8	V <sub>T</sub>	Graphic entity representative of VERTICAL TABULATION
251 <sub>8</sub> 169	A9	H <sub>T</sub>	Graphic entity representative of HORIZONTAL TABULATION
252 <sub>8</sub> 170	AA	L <sub>F</sub>	Graphic entity representative of LINE FEED
253 <sub>8</sub> 171	AB	F <sub>F</sub>	Graphic entity representative of FORM FEED
254 <sub>8</sub> 172	AC	C <sub>R</sub>	Graphic entity representative of CARRIAGE RETURN
255 <sub>8</sub> 173	AD	N <sub>L</sub>	Graphic entity representative of NEW LINE
260 <sub>8</sub> 176	B0	□	Graphic entity representative of IBM NULL CHARACTER (NUL)
261 <sub>8</sub> 177	B1	■	Graphic entity representative of thick space or 3-em space (356 <sub>8</sub>   41 <sub>8</sub> )
262 <sub>8</sub> 178	B2	■	Graphic entity representative of 4-em space (356 <sub>8</sub>   42 <sub>8</sub> )
263 <sub>8</sub> 179	B3	■	Graphic entity representative of thin space or 5-em space (357 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> )
264 <sub>8</sub> 180	B4	■	Graphic entity representative of en quad (357 <sub>8</sub>   54 <sub>8</sub> )
265 <sub>8</sub> 181	B5	■	Graphic entity representative of em quad (357 <sub>8</sub>   55 <sub>8</sub> )
266 <sub>8</sub> 182	B6	■	Graphic entity representative of punctuation space (356 <sub>8</sub>   44 <sub>8</sub> )
267 <sub>8</sub> 183	B7	■	Graphic entity representative of figure or numeric space (357 <sub>8</sub>   56 <sub>8</sub> )
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8	↓	Graphic entity representative of VERTICAL TABULATION

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 360g: Ligatures</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	→	Graphic entity representative of HORIZONTAL TABULATION
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA	↓	Graphic entity representative of LINE FEED (LF), Type 1
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	↓	Graphic entity representative of FORM FEED
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	←	Graphic entity representative of CARRIAGE RETURN, Type 1
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	↔	Graphic entity representative of NEW LINE (NL)
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	↔	Graphic entity representative of CARRIAGE RETURN, Type 2
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	↔	Graphic entity representative of LINE FEED, Type 2
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0		Graphic entity representative of hair space (356 <sub>8</sub>   43 <sub>8</sub> )
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	-	Graphic entity representative of TIMING CHARACTER
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	■	Graphic entity representative of PAGE FORMAT CHARACTER (PFC)
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	C3	▶	Graphic entity representative of START OF DOCUMENT (SOD)
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	•	Graphic entity representative of STOP CHARACTER
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	—	Graphic entity representative of GROUP ERASE (OCR-A & B)
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	■	Graphic entity representative of CHARACTER ERASE (OCR-A & B)
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	☒	Replacement symbol (for undefined code points)
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	█	Graphic entity representative of "SUBSTITUTE" character
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	██	Graphic entity representative of ERROR
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	*	Graphic entity representative of IBM DUPLICATE (DUP)
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	;	Graphic entity representative of IBM FIELD MARK (FM)
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	≡→	Graphic entity representative of PARAGRAPH-TAB
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	↖	Graphic entity representative of NEW PARAGRAPH (NP)
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	E1	█	Graphic for Field Format: Match box null
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2	☒	Graphic for Field Format: Match box not
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3	...	Graphic for Field Format: Match box ellipsis
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	E4	→	Graphic for Field Format: Match box range
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5	☒	Graphic for Field Format: Match box upper X
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6	☒	Graphic for Field Format: Match box upper A
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7	☒	Graphic for Field Format: Match box digit 9
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	E8	☒	Graphic for Field Format: Match box upper Z
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	E9	*	Graphic for Field Format: Match box asterisk
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	EC	+	Graphic for Field Format: Match box plus

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 360<sub>8</sub>: Ligatures</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	ED	□	Graphic for Field Format: Match box minus	
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	EE	□.	Graphic for Field Format: Match box period	
357 <sub>8</sub>	239	EF	□,	Graphic for Field Format: Match box comma	
366 <sub>8</sub>	246	F6	Υ	Graphic for Field Format: Any Greek Letter	
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	F7	Я	Graphic for Field Format: Any Russian Letter	
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	F8	円	Graphic for Field Format: Any Hiragana character	
371 <sub>8</sub>	249	F9	匁	Graphic for Field Format: Any Katakana character	
372 <sub>8</sub>	250	FA	漢	Graphic for Field Format: Any Kanji character	
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	FB	和	Graphic for Field Format: Any Japanese character	
374 <sub>8</sub>	252	FC	•	Graphic entity representative of Space, Type 1	
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	FD	܂	Graphic entity representative of Space, Type 2	
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	FE	܃	Graphic entity representative of Space, Type 3	

**Character Set 361<sub>8</sub>: Accented Latin characters 1**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 361<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>				
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	À	Grave A	
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	Á	Acute A	
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	Â	Circumflex A	
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	Ã	Tilde A	
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	Ä	Macron A	
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	ă	Breve A	
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	ä	Diaeresis A = umlaut A	
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	Å	Ring A = angstrom A; <AMS, AA>	
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	à	Ogonek A	
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	ć	Acute C	
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	ć	Circumflex C	
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	č	High dot C	
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	ç	Cedilla C	
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	č	Hachek C = caron C	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	đ	Hachek D = caron D	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	è	Grave E	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361g: Latin</b>
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31		É	Acute E	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32		È	Circumflex E	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33		Ē	Macron E	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34		�	High dot E	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35		��	Diaeresis E = umlaut E	
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36		���	Ogonek E	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37		����	Hachek E = caron E	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38		�����	Acute G	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39		������	Circumflex G	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A		�������	Breve G	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B		��������	High dot G	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C		���������	Cedilla G	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D		����������	Circumflex H	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E		�����������	Grave I	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F		������������	Acute I	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40		�������������	Circumflex I	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41		��������������	Tilde I	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42		���������������	Macron I	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43		����������������	High dot I	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44		�����������������	Diaeresis I = umlaut I	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45		������������������	Ogonek I	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46		�������������������	Circumflex J	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47		��������������������	Cedilla K	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48		���������������������	Acute L	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49		����������������������	Cedilla L	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A		�����������������������	Hachek L = caron L	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B		������������������������	Acute N	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C		�������������������������	Tilde N	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D		��������������������������	Cedilla N	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E		���������������������������	Hachek N = caron N	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F		����������������������������	Grave O	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50		�����������������������������	Acute O	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51		������������������������������	Circumflex O	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52		�������������������������������	Tilde O	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	Ø	Macron O	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	Ö	Diaeresis O = umlaut O	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	Ő	Double acute O	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	Ŕ	Acute R	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	Ŗ	Cedilla R	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	58	Ŗ	Hachek R = caron R	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	59	Ś	Acute S	
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	5A	Ŝ	Circumflex S	
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B	Ş	Cedilla S	
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C	Ş	Hachek S = caron S	
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D	Ŧ	Cedilla T	
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E	Ŧ	Hachek T = caron T	
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F	Ù	Grave U	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60	Ú	Acute U	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61	Û	Circumflex U	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	Ü	Tilde U	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	Ӯ	Macron U	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	ӹ	Breve U	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	ӻ	Diaeresis U = umlaut U	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	Ӹ	Ring U	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	ӹ	Double acute U	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	Ӻ	Ogonek U	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	ӻ	Circumflex W	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	Ӵ	Grave Y	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B	ӵ	Acute Y	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	Ӷ	Circumflex Y	
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D	ӷ	Diaeresis Y = umlaut Y	
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E	Ӹ	Acute Z	
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F	ӹ	High dot Z	
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70	ӹ	Hachek Z = caron Z	
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71	Ӆ	Alternate rendition of Character8 = 112 <sub>8</sub> in this charset, Hachek L	
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72	ӭ	Alternate rendition of Character8 = 136 <sub>8</sub> in this charset, Hachek T	
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73	Ӯ	Alternate rendition of Character8 = 57 <sub>8</sub> in this charset, Hachek D	
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	Ӿ	Dot below O	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361g: Latin</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	Ŷ	Macron Y
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	ĀE	Macron AE
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	Œ	Macron OE
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	Ă	Breve macron A
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	Ā	Hachek A
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	Ě	Breve E
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	Ę	Macron E underdot
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	Ę	Breve macron E
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	Ğ	Hachek G
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	Ĩ	Breve I
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1	à	Grave a
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2	á	Acute a
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3	â	Circumflex a
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4	ã	Tilde a
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5	ā	Macron a
246 <sub>8</sub> 166	A6	ă	Breve a
247 <sub>8</sub> 167	A7	ä	Diaeresis a = umlaut a
250 <sub>8</sub> 168	A8	å	Ring a; <AMS, aa>
251 <sub>8</sub> 169	A9	ą	Ogonek a
252 <sub>8</sub> 170	AA	ć	Acute c
253 <sub>8</sub> 171	AB	ĉ	Circumflex c
254 <sub>8</sub> 172	AC	č	High dot c
255 <sub>8</sub> 173	AD	ç	Cedilla c
256 <sub>8</sub> 174	AE	č	Hachek c = caron c
257 <sub>8</sub> 175	AF	đ	Hachek d = caron d
260 <sub>8</sub> 176	B0	è	Grave e
261 <sub>8</sub> 177	B1	é	Acute e
262 <sub>8</sub> 178	B2	ê	Circumflex e
263 <sub>8</sub> 179	B3	ë	Macron e
264 <sub>8</sub> 180	B4	ë	High dot e
265 <sub>8</sub> 181	B5	ë	Diaeresis e = umlaut e
266 <sub>8</sub> 182	B6	ę	Ogonek e
267 <sub>8</sub> 183	B7	ě	Hachek e = caron e
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8	ǵ	Acute g

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361g: Latin</b>	
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	B9	ǵ	Circumflex g
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	BA	ǵ	Breve g
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	BB	ǵ	High dot g
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	BC	ǵ	Cedilla g
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	BD	ǵ	Circumflex h
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	BE	ѝ	Grave i
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	BF	ѝ	Acute i
300 <sub>8</sub>	192	C0	ѝ	Circumflex i
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	C1	ѝ	Tilde i
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	C2	ѝ	Macron i
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	C4	ѝ	Diaeresis i = umlaut i
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	C5	ѝ	Ogonek i
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	C6	ѝ	Circumflex j
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	C7	ҝ	Cedilla k
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	C8	ѝ	Acute l
311 <sub>8</sub>	201	C9	ҝ	Cedilla l
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	CA	Ѝ	Hachek l = caron l
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	CB	ń	Acute n
314 <sub>8</sub>	204	CC	ń	Tilde n
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	CD	ń	Cedilla n
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	CE	ń	Hachek n = caron n
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF	ò	Grave o
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0	ó	Acute o
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	ó	Circumflex o
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	ó	Tilde o
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	ó	Macron o
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4	ö	Diaeresis o = umlaut o
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5	ö	Double acute o
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	ŕ	Acute r
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	ȑ	Cedilla r
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	ȑ	Hachek r = caron r
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	ȑ	Acute s
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	ȑ	Circumflex s
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	ȑ	Cedilla s

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361<sub>g</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
334 <sub>8</sub> 220	DC	š	Hachek s = caron s
335 <sub>8</sub> 221	DD	ť	Cedilla t
336 <sub>8</sub> 222	DE	ť	Hachek t = caron t
337 <sub>8</sub> 223	DF	ù	Grave u
340 <sub>8</sub> 224	E0	ú	Acute u
341 <sub>8</sub> 225	E1	û	Circumflex u
342 <sub>8</sub> 226	E2	ũ	Tilde u
343 <sub>8</sub> 227	E3	ū	Macron u
344 <sub>8</sub> 228	E4	ă	Breve u
345 <sub>8</sub> 229	E5	ü	Diaeresis u = umlaut u
346 <sub>8</sub> 230	E6	ő	Ring u
347 <sub>8</sub> 231	E7	ú	Double acute u
350 <sub>8</sub> 232	E8	ą	Ogonek u
351 <sub>8</sub> 233	E9	ŵ	Circumflex w
352 <sub>8</sub> 234	EA	ÿ	Grave y
353 <sub>8</sub> 235	EB	ý	Acute y
354 <sub>8</sub> 236	EC	ŷ	Circumflex y
355 <sub>8</sub> 237	ED	ÿ	Diaeresis y = umlaut y
356 <sub>8</sub> 238	EE	ź	Acute z
357 <sub>8</sub> 239	EF	ż	High dot z
360 <sub>8</sub> 240	F0	ž	Hachek z = caron z
361 <sub>8</sub> 241	F1	ł	Alternate rendition of Character8 = 312 <sub>8</sub> in this charset, Hachek l
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2	ť	Alternate rendition of Character8 = 336 <sub>8</sub> in this charset, Hachek t
363 <sub>8</sub> 243	F3	đ	Alternate rendition of Character8 = 257 <sub>8</sub> in this charset, Hachek d
364 <sub>8</sub> 244	F4	ø	Dot below o
365 <sub>8</sub> 245	F5	ÿ	Macron y
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6	æ	Macron ae
367 <sub>8</sub> 247	F7	œ	Macron oe
370 <sub>8</sub> 248	F8	ă	Breve macron a
371 <sub>8</sub> 249	F9	ă	Hachek a
372 <sub>8</sub> 250	FA	ě	Breve e
373 <sub>8</sub> 251	FB	ě	Macron e underdot
374 <sub>8</sub> 252	FC	ě	Breve macron e
375 <sub>8</sub> 253	FD	ǵ	Hachek g

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 361<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
376 <sub>8</sub> 254	FE	ī	Breve

**Character Set 362<sub>8</sub>=242<sub>10</sub>=F2<sub>16</sub>: Accented Latin characters 2**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 362<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B). This is the first of two sets:

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 362<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	ī	Breve macron I
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	ſ	Hachek I
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	ጀ	Macron N
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	ጀ	Macron M
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	ጀ	Hachek O
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	ጀ	Breve O
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	ጀ	Breve macron O
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	ጀ	Macron O underdot
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	ጀ	Ogonek O
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	2A	ጀ	Hachek U
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	2B	ጀ	Breve macron U
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	ጀ	Breve Y
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	2D	ጀ	Breve macron Y
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	ጀ	Hachek Y
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	ጀ	Underbar D
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	ጀ	Underbar T
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	ጀ	Underdot D
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	ጀ	Underdot H
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	ጀ	Underdot S
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	ጀ	Underdot T
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	ጀ	D underbar underdot
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1	ī	Breve macron i
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2	ſ	Hachek i
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3	ጀ	Macron n
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4	ጀ	Macron m
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5	ጀ	Hachek o
246 <sub>8</sub> 166	A6	ጀ	Breve o

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 362<sub>8</sub>: Latin</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	ő	Breve macron o
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	ō	Macron o underdot
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	ö	Ogonek o
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	ű	Hacheck u
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	ú	Breve macron u
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	ÿ	Breve y
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	ÿ	Breve macron y
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	ÿ	Hacheck y
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	đ	Underbar d
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	đ	Underbar t
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	B1	đ	Underdot d
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	B2	đ	Underdot h
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	B3	đ	Underdot s
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	B4	đ	Underdot t
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	B5	đ	d underbar underdot

**Character Set 363<sub>8</sub>=243<sub>10</sub>=F3<sub>16</sub>: Accented Greek characters 1**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 363<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B). This is the first of two sets:

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363<sub>8</sub>: Greek</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	ά	Lowercase asper Alpha
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	Ά	Capital asper Alpha
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	ǎ	Lowercase lenis Alpha
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	Ά	Capital lenis Alpha
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	á	Lowercase acute Alpha
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	Ά	Capital acute Alpha
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	à	Lowercase grave Alpha
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	Ά	Capital grave Alpha
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	ã	Lowercase tilde Alpha
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	Ά	Capital tilde Alpha
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	ă	Lowercase asper acute Alpha
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	Ά	Capital asper acute Alpha
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	â	Lowercase asper grave Alpha

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363g: Greek</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	'A	Capital asper grave Alpha	
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	��	Lowercase tilde asper Alpha	
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	'A	Capital tilde asper Alpha	
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	��	Lowercase lenis acute Alpha	
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	'A	Capital lenis acute Alpha	
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	��	Lowercase lenis grave Alpha	
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	'A	Capital lenis grave Alpha	
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	��	Lowercase tilde lenis Alpha	
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	'A	Capital tilde lenis Alpha	
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	��	Lowercase Alpha iota	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	'A	Capital Alpha iota	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	��	Lowercase asper Alpha iota	
72 <sub>8</sub>	58	3A	'A	Capital asper Alpha iota	
73 <sub>8</sub>	59	3B	��	Lowercase lenis Alpha iota	
74 <sub>8</sub>	60	3C	'A	Capital lenis Alpha iota	
75 <sub>8</sub>	61	3D	��	Lowercase acute Alpha iota	
76 <sub>8</sub>	62	3E	'A	Capital acute Alpha iota	
77 <sub>8</sub>	63	3F	��	Lowercase grave Alpha iota	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	'A	Capital grave Alpha iota	
101 <sub>8</sub>	65	41	��	Lowercase tilde Alpha iota	
102 <sub>8</sub>	66	42	'A	Capital tilde Alpha iota	
103 <sub>8</sub>	67	43	��	Lowercase asper acute Alpha iota	
104 <sub>8</sub>	68	44	'A	Capital asper acute Alpha iota	
105 <sub>8</sub>	69	45	��	Lowercase asper grave Alpha iota	
106 <sub>8</sub>	70	46	'A	Capital asper grave Alpha iota	
107 <sub>8</sub>	71	47	��	Lowercase tilde asper Alpha iota	
110 <sub>8</sub>	72	48	'A	Capital tilde asper Alpha iota	
111 <sub>8</sub>	73	49	��	Lowercase lenis acute Alpha iota	
112 <sub>8</sub>	74	4A	'A	Capital lenis acute Alpha iota	
113 <sub>8</sub>	75	4B	��	Lowercase lenis grave Alpha iota	
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	4C	'A	Capital lenis grave Alpha iota	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	4D	��	Lowercase tilde lenis Alpha iota	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	4E	'A	Capital tilde lenis Alpha iota	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	4F	��	Lowercase asper Epsilon	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363g: Greek</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
120 <sub>8</sub> 80	50	'E	Capital asper Epsilon	
121 <sub>8</sub> 81	51	¸	Lowercase lenis Epsilon	
122 <sub>8</sub> 82	52	'E	Capital lenis Epsilon	
123 <sub>8</sub> 83	53	¸	Lowercase acute Epsilon	
124 <sub>8</sub> 84	54	'E	Capital acute Epsilon	
125 <sub>8</sub> 85	55	¸	Lowercase grave Epsilon	
126 <sub>8</sub> 86	56	'E	Capital grave Epsilon	
127 <sub>8</sub> 87	57	¸	Lowercase asper acute Epsilon	
130 <sub>8</sub> 88	58	'E	Capital asper acute Epsilon	
131 <sub>8</sub> 89	59	¸	Lowercase asper grave Epsilon	
132 <sub>8</sub> 90	5A	"E	Capital asper grave Epsilon	
133 <sub>8</sub> 91	5B	¸	Lowercase lenis acute Epsilon	
134 <sub>8</sub> 92	5C	"E	Capital lenis acute Epsilon	
135 <sub>8</sub> 93	5D	¸	Lowercase lenis grave Epsilon	
136 <sub>8</sub> 94	5E	"E	Capital lenis grave Epsilon	
137 <sub>8</sub> 95	5F	¸	Lowercase asper Eta	
140 <sub>8</sub> 96	60	'H	Capital asper Eta	
141 <sub>8</sub> 97	61	¸	Lowercase lenis Eta	
142 <sub>8</sub> 98	62	'H	Capital lenis Eta	
143 <sub>8</sub> 99	63	¸	Lowercase acute Eta	
144 <sub>8</sub> 100	64	'H	Capital acute Eta	
145 <sub>8</sub> 101	65	¸	Lowercase grave Eta	
146 <sub>8</sub> 102	66	'H	Capital grave Eta	
147 <sub>8</sub> 103	67	¸	Lowercase tilde Eta	
150 <sub>8</sub> 104	68	'H	Capital tilde Eta	
151 <sub>8</sub> 105	69	¸	Lowercase asper acute Eta	
152 <sub>8</sub> 106	6A	'H	Capital asper acute Eta	
153 <sub>8</sub> 107	6B	¸	Lowercase asper grave Eta	
154 <sub>8</sub> 108	6C	'H	Capital asper grave Eta	
155 <sub>8</sub> 109	6D	¸	Lowercase tilde asper Eta	
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E	'H	Capital tilde asper Eta	
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F	¸	Lowercase lenis acute iota Eta	
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	"H	Capital lenis acute Eta	
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	¸	Lowercase lenis grave Eta	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363; Greek</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>			
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	'H	Capital lenis grave Eta	
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	ñ	Lowercase tilde lenis Eta	
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	'H	Capital tilde lenis Eta	
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	ñ	Lowercase Eta iota	
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	H	Capital Eta iota	
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	ñ	Lowercase asper Eta iota	
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	'H	Capital asper Eta iota	
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	ñ	Lowercase lenis Eta iota	
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	'H	Capital lenis Eta iota	
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	ñ	Lowercase acute Eta iota	
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	'H	Capital acute Eta iota	
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	ñ	Lowercase grave Eta iota	
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	'H	Capital grave Eta iota	
241 <sub>8</sub> 161	A1	ñ	Lowercase tilde Eta iota	
242 <sub>8</sub> 162	A2	'H	Capital tilde Eta iota	
243 <sub>8</sub> 163	A3	ñ	Lowercase asper acute Eta iota	
244 <sub>8</sub> 164	A4	'H	Capital asper acute Eta iota	
245 <sub>8</sub> 165	A5	ñ	Lowercase asper grave Eta iota	
246 <sub>8</sub> 166	A6	'H	Capital asper grave Eta iota	
247 <sub>8</sub> 167	A7	ñ	Lowercase tilde asper Eta iota	
250 <sub>8</sub> 168	A8	'H	Capital tilde asper Eta iota	
251 <sub>8</sub> 169	A9	ñ	Lowercase lenis acute Eta iota	
252 <sub>8</sub> 170	AA	'H	Capital lenis acute Eta iota	
253 <sub>8</sub> 171	AB	ñ	Lowercase lenis grave Eta iota	
254 <sub>8</sub> 172	AC	'H	Capital lenis grave Eta iota	
255 <sub>8</sub> 173	AD	ñ	Lowercase tilde lenis Eta iota	
256 <sub>8</sub> 174	AE	'H	Capital tilde lenis Eta iota	
257 <sub>8</sub> 175	AF	i	Lowercase asper Iota	
260 <sub>8</sub> 176	B0	I	Capital asper Iota	
261 <sub>8</sub> 177	B1	i	Lowercase lenis Iota	
262 <sub>8</sub> 178	B2	I	Capital lenis Iota	
263 <sub>8</sub> 179	B3	i	Lowercase acute Iota	
264 <sub>8</sub> 180	B4	I	Capital acute Iota	
265 <sub>8</sub> 181	B5	i	Lowercase grave Iota	

<b>Identifier</b>		<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363: Greek</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
266 <sub>8</sub> 182	B6	I	Capital grave Iota	
267 <sub>8</sub> 183	B7	ī	Lowercase tilde Iota	
270 <sub>8</sub> 184	B8	̄I	Capital tilde Iota	
271 <sub>8</sub> 185	B9	̄ī	Lowercase asper acute Iota	
272 <sub>8</sub> 186	BA	̄'I	Capital asper acute Iota	
273 <sub>8</sub> 187	BB	̄ī	Lowercase asper grave Iota	
274 <sub>8</sub> 188	BC	̄'ī	Capital asper grave Iota	
275 <sub>8</sub> 189	BD	̄ī	Lowercase tilde asper Iota	
276 <sub>8</sub> 190	BE	̄'ī	Capital tilde asper Iota	
277 <sub>8</sub> 191	BF	̄ī	Lowercase lenis acute Iota	
300 <sub>8</sub> 192	C0	̄'I	Capital lenis acute Iota	
301 <sub>8</sub> 193	C1	̄ī	Lowercase lenis grave Iota	
302 <sub>8</sub> 194	C2	̄'I	Capital lenis grave Iota	
303 <sub>8</sub> 195	C3	̄ī	Lowercase tilde lenis Iota	
304 <sub>8</sub> 196	C4	̄'ī	Capital tilde lenis Iota	
305 <sub>8</sub> 197	C5	̄ī	Lowercase acute diaeresis Iota	
306 <sub>8</sub> 198	C6	̄'ī	Capital acute diaeresis Iota	
307 <sub>8</sub> 199	C7	̄ī	Lowercase grave diaeresis Iota	
310 <sub>8</sub> 200	C8	̄'ī	Capital grave diaeresis Iota	
311 <sub>8</sub> 201	C9	̄ī	Lowercase tilde diaeresis Iota	
312 <sub>8</sub> 202	CA	̄'ī	Capital tilde diaeresis Iota	
313 <sub>8</sub> 203	CB	̄ō	Lowercase asper Omicron	
314 <sub>8</sub> 204	CC	̄'ō	Capital asper Omicron	
315 <sub>8</sub> 205	CD	̄ō	Lowercase lenis Omicron	
316 <sub>8</sub> 206	CE	̄'ō	Capital lenis Omicron	
317 <sub>8</sub> 207	CF	̄ō	Lowercase acute Omicron	
320 <sub>8</sub> 208	D0	̄'ō	Capital acute Omicron	
321 <sub>8</sub> 209	D1	̄ō	Lowercase grave Omicron	
322 <sub>8</sub> 210	D2	̄'ō	Capital grave Omicron	
323 <sub>8</sub> 211	D3	̄ō	Lowercase asper acute Omicron	
324 <sub>8</sub> 212	D4	̄'ō	Capital asper acute Omicron	
325 <sub>8</sub> 213	D5	̄ō	Lowercase asper grave Omicron	
326 <sub>8</sub> 214	D6	̄'ō	Capital asper grave Omicron	
327 <sub>8</sub> 215	D7	̄ō	Lowercase lenis acute Omicron	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363g: Greek</b>
<b>Octal/ Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>				
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	'O	Capital lenis acute Omicron	
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	ø	Lowercase lenis grave Omicron	
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	'O	Capital lenis grave Omicron	
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	ú	Lowercase asper Upsilon	
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	'Y	Capital asper Upsilon	
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	ú	Lowercase lenis Upsilon	
336 <sub>8</sub>	222	DE	'Y	Capital lenis Upsilon	
337 <sub>8</sub>	223	DF	ú	Lowercase acute Upsilon	
340 <sub>8</sub>	224	E0	'Y	Capital acute Upsilon	
341 <sub>8</sub>	225	E1	ù	Lowercase grave Upsilon	
342 <sub>8</sub>	226	E2	'Y	Capital grave Upsilon	
343 <sub>8</sub>	227	E3	ú	Lowercase tilde Upsilon	
344 <sub>8</sub>	228	E4	~Y	Capital tilde Upsilon	
345 <sub>8</sub>	229	E5	ú	Lowercase asper acute Upsilon	
346 <sub>8</sub>	230	E6	'Y	Capital asper acute Upsilon	
347 <sub>8</sub>	231	E7	ú	Lowercase asper grave Upsilon	
350 <sub>8</sub>	232	E8	'Y	Capital asper grave Upsilon	
351 <sub>8</sub>	233	E9	ú	Lowercase tilde asper Upsilon	
352 <sub>8</sub>	234	EA	'Y	Capital tilde asper Upsilon	
353 <sub>8</sub>	235	EB	ú	Lowercase tilde diaeresis Upsilon	
354 <sub>8</sub>	236	EC	~Y	Capital tilde diaeresis Upsilon	
355 <sub>8</sub>	237	ED	ú	Lowercase lenis acute Upsilon	
356 <sub>8</sub>	238	EE	'Y	Capital lenis acute Upsilon	
357 <sub>8</sub>	239	EF	ú	Lowercase lenis grave Upsilon	
360 <sub>8</sub>	240	F0	'Y	Capital lenis grave Upsilon	
361 <sub>8</sub>	241	F1	ú	Lowercase tilde lenis Upsilon	
362 <sub>8</sub>	242	F2	'Y	Capital tilde lenis Upsilon	
363 <sub>8</sub>	243	F3	ú	Lowercase acute diaeresis Upsilon	
364 <sub>8</sub>	244	F4	~Y	Capital acute diaeresis Upsilon	
365 <sub>8</sub>	245	F5	ú	Lowercase grave diaeresis Upsilon	
366 <sub>8</sub>	246	F6	~Y	Capital grave diaeresis Upsilon	
367 <sub>8</sub>	247	F7	ó	Lowercase asper Omega	
370 <sub>8</sub>	248	F8	Ω	Capital asper Omega	
371 <sub>8</sub>	249	F9	ó	Lowercase lenis Omega	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 363<sub>8</sub>: Greek</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
372 <sub>8</sub>	250	FA	Capital lenis Omega
373 <sub>8</sub>	251	FB	Lowercase acute Omega
374 <sub>8</sub>	252	FC	Capital acute Omega
375 <sub>8</sub>	253	FD	Lowercase grave Omega
376 <sub>8</sub>	254	FE	Capital grave Omega

**Character Set 364<sub>8</sub>=254<sub>10</sub>=FE<sub>16</sub>: Accented Greek characters 2**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 364<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B). Second of two character sets:

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 364<sub>8</sub>: Greek</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
41 <sub>8</sub>	33	21	Lowercase tilde Omega
42 <sub>8</sub>	34	22	Capital tilde Omega
43 <sub>8</sub>	35	23	Lowercase asper acute Omega
44 <sub>8</sub>	36	24	Capital asper acute Omega
45 <sub>8</sub>	37	25	Lowercase asper grave Omega
46 <sub>8</sub>	38	26	Capital asper grave Omega
47 <sub>8</sub>	39	27	Lowercase tilde asper Omega
50 <sub>8</sub>	40	28	Capital tilde asper Omega
51 <sub>8</sub>	41	29	Lowercase lenis acute Omega
52 <sub>8</sub>	42	2A	Capital lenis acute Omega
53 <sub>8</sub>	43	2B	Lowercase lenis grave Omega
54 <sub>8</sub>	44	2C	Capital lenis grave Omega
55 <sub>8</sub>	45	2D	Lowercase tilde lenis Omega
56 <sub>8</sub>	46	2E	Capital tilde lenis Omega
57 <sub>8</sub>	47	2F	Lowercase Omega iota
60 <sub>8</sub>	48	30	Capital Omega iota
61 <sub>8</sub>	49	31	Lowercase asper Omega iota
62 <sub>8</sub>	50	32	Capital asper Omega iota
63 <sub>8</sub>	51	33	Lowercase lenis Omega iota
64 <sub>8</sub>	52	34	Capital lenis Omega iota
65 <sub>8</sub>	53	35	Lowercase acute Omega iota
66 <sub>8</sub>	54	36	Capital acute Omega iota
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	Lowercase grave Omega iota

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 364<sub>8</sub>: Greek</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	38	Ϙ	Capital grave Omega iota
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	39	ϙ	Lowercase tilde Omega iota
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	3A	Ϙ	Capital tilde Omega iota
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	3B	ϙ	Lowercase asper acute Omega iota
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	3C	Ϙ	Capital asper acute Omega iota
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	3D	ϙ	Lowercase asper grave Omega iota
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	3E	Ϙ	Capital asper grave Omega iota
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	3F	ϙ	Lowercase tilde asper Omega iota
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	40	Ϙ	Capital tilde asper Omega iota
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	41	ϙ	Lowercase lenis acute Omega iota
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	42	Ϙ	Capital lenis acute Omega iota
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	43	ϙ	Lowercase lenis grave Omega iota
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	44	Ϙ	Capital lenis grave Omega iota
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	45	ϙ	Lowercase tilde lenis Omega iota
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	46	Ϙ	Capital tilde lenis Omega iota
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	47	ϙ	Lowercase asper Rho
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	48	ϙ	Capital asper Rho
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	49	ϙ	Lowercase lenis Rho
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	4A	ϙ	Capital lenis Rho

**Character Set 365<sub>8</sub>=245<sub>10</sub>=F5<sub>16</sub>: Initial, medial, and final Arabic characters**

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 365<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 365<sub>8</sub>: Arabic</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
41 <sub>8</sub> 33	21	߰	Final Alef with Maddah
42 <sub>8</sub> 34	22	߱	Final Alef with high Hamza
43 <sub>8</sub> 35	23	߲	Final Waw with Hamza
44 <sub>8</sub> 36	24	߳	Final Alef with low Hamza
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	ߴ	Initial seat with Hamza
46 <sub>8</sub> 38	26	ߵ	Medial seat with Hamza
47 <sub>8</sub> 39	27	߶	Final seat with Hamza
50 <sub>8</sub> 40	28	߷	Final Alef
51 <sub>8</sub> 41	29	߸	Initial BA'

<b>Identifier Octal/Dec</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 365g: Arabic</b>
52 <sub>8</sub> 42	ب	Medial BA'	
53 <sub>8</sub> 43	بـ	Final BA'	
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	تـ	Final Ta' Marbuta	
55 <sub>8</sub> 45	تـ	Initial TA'	
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	تـ	Medial TA'	
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	تـ	Final TA'	
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	ثـ	Initial THA'	
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	ثـ	Medial THA'	
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	ثـ	Final THA'	
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	جـ	Initial JEEM	
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	جـ	Medial JEEM	
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	جـ	Final JEEM	
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	هـ	Initial HA'	
67 <sub>8</sub> 55	هـ	Medial HA'	
70 <sub>8</sub> 56	حـ	Final HA'	
71 <sub>8</sub> 57	خـ	Initial KHA'	
72 <sub>8</sub> 58	خـ	Medial KHA'	
73 <sub>8</sub> 59	خـ	Final KHA'	
74 <sub>8</sub> 60	دـ	Final DAL	
75 <sub>8</sub> 61	ذـ	Final THAL	
76 <sub>8</sub> 62	رـ	Final RA	
77 <sub>8</sub> 63	زـ	Final ZAIN	
100 <sub>8</sub> 64	سـ	Initial SEEN	
101 <sub>8</sub> 65	سـ	Medial SEEN	
102 <sub>8</sub> 66	سـ	Final SEEN	
103 <sub>8</sub> 67	شـ	Initial SHEEN	
104 <sub>8</sub> 68	شـ	Medial SHEEN	
105 <sub>8</sub> 69	شـ	Final SHEEN	
106 <sub>8</sub> 70	ضـ	Initial SAD	
107 <sub>8</sub> 71	ضـ	Medial SAD	
110 <sub>8</sub> 72	ضـ	Final SAD	
111 <sub>8</sub> 73	دـ	Initial DAD	
112 <sub>8</sub> 74	دـ	Medial DAD	
113 <sub>8</sub> 75	ضـ	Final DAD	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 365g: Arabic</b>
114 <sub>8</sub>	76	64	4C	ب	Initial TAH	
115 <sub>8</sub>	77	65	4D	ب	Medial TAH	
116 <sub>8</sub>	78	66	4E	ب	Final TAH	
117 <sub>8</sub>	79	67	4F	ٻ	Initial DHAH	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	68	50	ٻ	Medial DHAH	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	69	51	ٻ	Final DHAH	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	70	52	ء	Initial AIN	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	71	53	ء	Medial AIN	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	72	54	ڦ	Final AIN	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	73	55	ڦ	Initial GHAIN	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	74	56	ڦ	Medial GHAIN	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	75	57	ڦ	Final GHAIN	
130 <sub>8</sub>	88	76	58	ڻ	Initial FA'	
131 <sub>8</sub>	89	77	59	ڻ	Medial FA'	
132 <sub>8</sub>	90	78	5A	ڻ	Final FA'	
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	79	5B	ڻ	Initial QAF	
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	80	5C	ڻ	Medial QAF	
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	81	5D	ڻ	Final QAF	
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	82	5E	ڻ	Initial CAF	
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	83	5F	ڻ	Medial CAF	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	84	60	ڻ	Final CAF	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	85	61	ڙ	Initial LAM	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	86	62	ڙ	Medial LAM	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	87	63	ڙ	Final LAM	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	88	64	ڙ	Initial MEEM	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	89	65	ڙ	Medial MEEM	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	90	66	ڙ	Final MEEM	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	91	67	ڙ	Initial NOON	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	92	68	ڙ	Medial NOON	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	93	69	ڙ	Final NOON	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	94	6A	ڙ	Initial HA	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	95	6B	ڙ	Medial HA	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	96	6C	ڙ	Final HA	
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	97	6D	ڙ	Final WAH	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 365<sub>8</sub>: Arabic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
156 <sub>8</sub> 110	6E	ؚ	Final Alef-maqṣura
157 <sub>8</sub> 111	6F	ؐ	Initial YA
160 <sub>8</sub> 112	70	ؑ	Medial YA
161 <sub>8</sub> 113	71	ؒ	Final YA
162 <sub>8</sub> 114	72	ؔ	Ligature Lam + Alef with Maddah
163 <sub>8</sub> 115	73	ؕ	Final ligature Lam + Alef with Maddah
164 <sub>8</sub> 116	74	ؖ	Ligature Lam + Alef with high Hamzah
165 <sub>8</sub> 117	75	ؗ	Final ligature Lam + Alef with high Hamzah
166 <sub>8</sub> 118	76	ؘ	Ligature Lam + Alef with low Hamzah
167 <sub>8</sub> 119	77	ؙ	Final ligature Lam + Alef with low Hamzah
170 <sub>8</sub> 120	78	ؚ	Ligature Lam + Alef
171 <sub>8</sub> 121	79	ؚ	Final ligature Lam + Alef
172 <sub>8</sub> 122	7A	ؚ	Variant form of numeral 4 (Urdu)
173 <sub>8</sub> 123	7B	ؚ	Variant form of numeral 4 (Farsi)
174 <sub>8</sub> 124	7C	ؚ	Variant form of numeral 5 (Farsi and Urdu)
175 <sub>8</sub> 125	7D	ؚ	Variant form of numeral 6 (Farsi and Urdu)
176 <sub>8</sub> 126	7E	ؚ	Variant form of numeral 7 (Urdu)

### Character Set 375<sub>8</sub> = 253<sub>10</sub> = FD<sub>16</sub>: Variant representations for graphic characters

The following are character codes (low-order byte) within Character Set 375<sub>8</sub> (see reference chart in appendix B):

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 375<sub>8</sub>: Graphic</b>
<i>Octal Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>		
45 <sub>8</sub> 37	25	—	3/4 Em dash on an Em width
54 <sub>8</sub> 44	2C	.	Alternate rendition of “Arabic thousands separating delimiter” (356 <sub>8</sub>   54 <sub>8</sub> )
56 <sub>8</sub> 46	2E	,	Alternate rendition of “decimal point = radix point” (356 <sub>8</sub>   56 <sub>8</sub> )
57 <sub>8</sub> 47	2F	·	High decimal
60 <sub>8</sub> 48	30	۰	Numeral 0, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 0” (0 <sub>8</sub>   60 <sub>8</sub> )
61 <sub>8</sub> 49	31	۱	Numeral 1, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 1” (0 <sub>8</sub>   61 <sub>8</sub> )
62 <sub>8</sub> 50	32	۲	Numeral 2, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 2” (0 <sub>8</sub>   62 <sub>8</sub> )
63 <sub>8</sub> 51	33	۳	Numeral 3, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 3” (0 <sub>8</sub>   63 <sub>8</sub> )
64 <sub>8</sub> 52	34	۴	Numeral 4, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 4” (0 <sub>8</sub>   64 <sub>8</sub> )
65 <sub>8</sub> 53	35	۵	Numeral 5, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 5” (0 <sub>8</sub>   65 <sub>8</sub> )
66 <sub>8</sub> 54	36	۶	Numeral 6, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of “digit 6” (0 <sub>8</sub>   66 <sub>8</sub> )

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 3754: Graphic</b>
67 <sub>8</sub>	55	37	25	7	Numeral 7, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of "digit 7" (0 <sub>8</sub>   67 <sub>8</sub> )	
70 <sub>8</sub>	56	38	26	8	Numeral 8, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of "digit 8" (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )	
71 <sub>8</sub>	57	39	27	9	Numeral 9, Old Style design = Alternate rendition of "digit 9" (0 <sub>8</sub>   71 <sub>8</sub> )	
100 <sub>8</sub>	64	40	2A	Y	Alternate rendition of Greek "Capital letter upsilon" (46 <sub>8</sub>   131 <sub>8</sub> )	
120 <sub>8</sub>	80	50	32	AE	Small cap letter AE=Alternate rendition of "small letter ae" (0 <sub>8</sub>   361 <sub>8</sub> )	
121 <sub>8</sub>	81	51	33	OE	Small cap letter OE=Alternate rendition of "small letter oe" (0 <sub>8</sub>   372 <sub>8</sub> )	
122 <sub>8</sub>	82	52	34	&	Small cap ampersand	
123 <sub>8</sub>	83	53	35	'	Small cap apostrophe	
124 <sub>8</sub>	84	54	36	(	Small cap opening parenthesis	
125 <sub>8</sub>	85	55	37	)	Small cap closing parenthesis	
126 <sub>8</sub>	86	56	38	?	Small cap question mark	
127 <sub>8</sub>	87	57	39	!	Small cap exclamation mark	
133 <sub>8</sub>	91	5B	3B	€	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter epsilon" (46 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, varepsilon>	
134 <sub>8</sub>	92	5C	3C	ϖ	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter pi" (46 <sub>8</sub>   163 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, varpi>	
135 <sub>8</sub>	93	5D	3D	ϑ	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter theta" (46 <sub>8</sub>   153 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, vartheta>	
136 <sub>8</sub>	94	5E	3E	ϙ	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter rho" (46 <sub>8</sub>   165 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, varrho>	
137 <sub>8</sub>	95	5F	3F	ϙ	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter phi" (46 <sub>8</sub>   172 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, varphi>	
140 <sub>8</sub>	96	60	40	ϗ	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter kappa" (46 <sub>8</sub>   155 <sub>8</sub> ); <AMS, varkappa>	
141 <sub>8</sub>	97	61	41	A	Small cap letter A = Alternate rendition of "small letter a" (0 <sub>8</sub>   141 <sub>8</sub> )	
142 <sub>8</sub>	98	62	42	B	Small cap letter B = Alternate rendition of "small letter b" (0 <sub>8</sub>   142 <sub>8</sub> )	
143 <sub>8</sub>	99	63	43	C	Small cap letter C = Alternate rendition of "small letter c" (0 <sub>8</sub>   143 <sub>8</sub> )	
144 <sub>8</sub>	100	64	44	D	Small cap letter D = Alternate rendition of "small letter d" (0 <sub>8</sub>   144 <sub>8</sub> )	
145 <sub>8</sub>	101	65	45	E	Small cap letter E = Alternate rendition of "small letter e" (0 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> )	
146 <sub>8</sub>	102	66	46	F	Small cap letter F = Alternate rendition of "small letter f" (0 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> )	
147 <sub>8</sub>	103	67	47	G	Small cap letter G = Alternate rendition of "small letter g" (0 <sub>8</sub>   147 <sub>8</sub> )	
150 <sub>8</sub>	104	68	48	H	Small cap letter H = Alternate rendition of "small letter h" (0 <sub>8</sub>   150 <sub>8</sub> )	
151 <sub>8</sub>	105	69	49	I	Small cap letter I = Alternate rendition of "small letter i" (0 <sub>8</sub>   151 <sub>8</sub> )	
152 <sub>8</sub>	106	6A	4A	J	Small cap letter J = Alternate rendition of "small letter j" (0 <sub>8</sub>   152 <sub>8</sub> )	
153 <sub>8</sub>	107	6B	4B	K	Small cap letter K = Alternate rendition of "small letter k" (0 <sub>8</sub>   153 <sub>8</sub> )	
154 <sub>8</sub>	108	6C	4C	L	Small cap letter L = Alternate rendition of "small letter l" (0 <sub>8</sub>   154 <sub>8</sub> )	

<b>Identifier</b>			<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 375<sub>8</sub>; Graphic</b>
<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>			
155 <sub>8</sub>	109	6D	M	Small cap letter M = Alternate rendition of "small letter m" (0 <sub>8</sub>   155 <sub>8</sub> )	
156 <sub>8</sub>	110	6E	N	Small cap letter N = Alternate rendition of "small letter n" (0 <sub>8</sub>   156 <sub>8</sub> )	
157 <sub>8</sub>	111	6F	O	Small cap letter O = Alternate rendition of "small letter o" (0 <sub>8</sub>   157 <sub>8</sub> )	
160 <sub>8</sub>	112	70	P	Small cap letter P = Alternate rendition of "small letter p" (0 <sub>8</sub>   160 <sub>8</sub> )	
161 <sub>8</sub>	113	71	Q	Small cap letter Q = Alternate rendition of "small letter q" (0 <sub>8</sub>   161 <sub>8</sub> )	
162 <sub>8</sub>	114	72	R	Small cap letter R = Alternate rendition of "small letter r" (0 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )	
163 <sub>8</sub>	115	73	S	Small cap letter S = Alternate rendition of "small letter s" (0 <sub>8</sub>   163 <sub>8</sub> )	
164 <sub>8</sub>	116	74	T	Small cap letter T = Alternate rendition of "small letter t" (0 <sub>8</sub>   164 <sub>8</sub> )	
165 <sub>8</sub>	117	75	U	Small cap letter U = Alternate rendition of "small letter u" (0 <sub>8</sub>   165 <sub>8</sub> )	
166 <sub>8</sub>	118	76	V	Small cap letter V = Alternate rendition of "small letter v" (0 <sub>8</sub>   166 <sub>8</sub> )	
167 <sub>8</sub>	119	77	W	Small cap letter W = Alternate rendition of "small letter w" (0 <sub>8</sub>   167 <sub>8</sub> )	
170 <sub>8</sub>	120	78	X	Small cap letter X = Alternate rendition of "small letter x" (0 <sub>8</sub>   170 <sub>8</sub> )	
171 <sub>8</sub>	121	79	Y	Small cap letter Y = Alternate rendition of "small letter y" (0 <sub>8</sub>   171 <sub>8</sub> )	
172 <sub>8</sub>	122	7A	Z	Small cap letter Z = Alternate rendition of "small letter z" (0 <sub>8</sub>   172 <sub>8</sub> )	
173 <sub>8</sub>	123	7B	λ	Lambda bar; slashed lowercase lambda; <AMS, lambdabar>	
174 <sub>8</sub>	124	7C	√	Alternate rendition of "radical = root" (357 <sub>8</sub>   174 <sub>8</sub> )	
175 <sub>8</sub>	125	7D	α	Alternate rendition of Greek "small letter alpha" (46 <sub>8</sub>   141 <sub>8</sub> )	
176 <sub>8</sub>	126	7E	≈	Alternate rendition of "similar to = equivalent to" (356 <sub>8</sub>   176 <sub>8</sub> )	
241 <sub>8</sub>	161	A1	ª	Superscript a = Alternate rendition of "letter a" (0 <sub>8</sub>   141 <sub>8</sub> )	
242 <sub>8</sub>	162	A2	ª	Superscript e = Alternate rendition of "letter e" (0 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> )	
243 <sub>8</sub>	163	A3	ª	Superscript l = Alternate rendition of "letter l" (0 <sub>8</sub>   154 <sub>8</sub> )	
244 <sub>8</sub>	164	A4	ª	Superscript m = Alternate rendition of "letter m" (0 <sub>8</sub>   155 <sub>8</sub> )	
245 <sub>8</sub>	165	A5	º	Superscript o = Alternate rendition of "letter o" (0 <sub>8</sub>   157 <sub>8</sub> )	
246 <sub>8</sub>	166	A6	º	Superscript r = Alternate rendition of "letter r" (0 <sub>8</sub>   162 <sub>8</sub> )	
247 <sub>8</sub>	167	A7	º	Superscript s = Alternate rendition of "letter s" (0 <sub>8</sub>   163 <sub>8</sub> )	
250 <sub>8</sub>	168	A8	º	Superscript n = Alternate rendition of "letter n" (0 <sub>8</sub>   156 <sub>8</sub> )	
251 <sub>8</sub>	169	A9	‘	Alternate rendition of "left single quote" (0 <sub>8</sub>   251 <sub>8</sub> )	
252 <sub>8</sub>	170	AA	“	Alternate rendition of "left double quote" (0 <sub>8</sub>   252 <sub>8</sub> )	
253 <sub>8</sub>	171	AB	±	Plus/minus sign, superscript = Alternate rendition of "±" (0 <sub>8</sub>   260 <sub>8</sub> )	
254 <sub>8</sub>	172	AC	<	Less than, superscript = Alternate rendition of "less-than" (0 <sub>8</sub>   74 <sub>8</sub> )	
255 <sub>8</sub>	173	AD	>	Greater than, superscript = Alternate rendition of "greater-than" (0 <sub>8</sub>   76 <sub>8</sub> )	
256 <sub>8</sub>	174	AE	=	Equals sign, superscript = Alternate rendition of "equals" (0 <sub>8</sub>   75 <sub>8</sub> )	
257 <sub>8</sub>	175	AF	/	Fraction bar = Alternate rendition of "slant = slash" (0 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub> )	
260 <sub>8</sub>	176	B0	º	Number 0, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 0" (0 <sub>8</sub>   60 <sub>8</sub> )	

<b>Identifier</b>	<i>Octal</i>	<i>Dec</i>	<i>Hex</i>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 375<sub>8</sub>: Graphic</b>
261 <sub>8</sub>	177	129	B1	1	Number 1, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 1" (0 <sub>8</sub>   61 <sub>8</sub> )	
262 <sub>8</sub>	178	130	B2	2	Number 2, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 2" (0 <sub>8</sub>   62 <sub>8</sub> )	
263 <sub>8</sub>	179	131	B3	3	Number 3, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 3" (0 <sub>8</sub>   63 <sub>8</sub> )	
264 <sub>8</sub>	180	132	B4	4	Number 4, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 4" (0 <sub>8</sub>   64 <sub>8</sub> )	
265 <sub>8</sub>	181	133	B5	5	Number 5, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 5" (0 <sub>8</sub>   65 <sub>8</sub> )	
266 <sub>8</sub>	182	134	B6	6	Number 6, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 6" (0 <sub>8</sub>   66 <sub>8</sub> )	
267 <sub>8</sub>	183	135	B7	7	Number 7, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 7" (0 <sub>8</sub>   67 <sub>8</sub> )	
270 <sub>8</sub>	184	138	B8	8	Number 8, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 8" (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )	
271 <sub>8</sub>	185	139	B9	9	Number 9, superscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 9" (0 <sub>8</sub>   71 <sub>8</sub> )	
272 <sub>8</sub>	186	140	BA	.	Decimal point, superscript = Alternate rendition of "decimal point" (356 <sub>8</sub>   56 <sub>8</sub> )	
273 <sub>8</sub>	187	141	BB	,	Thousands separating delimiter, superscript = Alternate rendition of "thousands separating delimiter" (356 <sub>8</sub>   54 <sub>8</sub> )	
274 <sub>8</sub>	188	142	BC	(	Parenthesis, opening, superscript = Alternate rendition of "opening parenthesis" (0 <sub>8</sub>   50 <sub>8</sub> )	
275 <sub>8</sub>	189	143	BD	)	Parenthesis, closing, superscript = Alternate rendition of "closing parenthesis" (0 <sub>8</sub>   51 <sub>8</sub> )	
276 <sub>8</sub>	190	144	BE	+	Plus sign, superscript = Alternate rendition of "plus sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   53 <sub>8</sub> )	
277 <sub>8</sub>	191	145	BF	-	Minus sign, superscript = Alternate rendition of "minus sign" (356 <sub>8</sub>   55 <sub>8</sub> )	
301 <sub>8</sub>	193	149	C1	`	Alternate rendition of "grave accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   301 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
302 <sub>8</sub>	194	150	C2	'	Alternate rendition of "acute accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   302 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
303 <sub>8</sub>	195	151	C3	^	Alternate rendition of "circumflex accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   303 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
304 <sub>8</sub>	196	152	C4	~	Alternate rendition of "tilde accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   304 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
305 <sub>8</sub>	197	153	C5	-	Alternate rendition of "macron accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   305 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
306 <sub>8</sub>	198	154	C6	-	Alternate rendition of "breve accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   306 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
307 <sub>8</sub>	199	155	C7	.	Alternate rendition of "over-dot accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   307 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
310 <sub>8</sub>	200	158	C8	"	Alternate rendition of "diaeresis accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   310 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
312 <sub>8</sub>	202	160	CA	o	Alternate rendition of "over-ring accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   312 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
313 <sub>8</sub>	203	161	CB	,	Alternate rendition of "cedilla undermark" (0 <sub>8</sub>   313 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
315 <sub>8</sub>	205	163	CD	"	Alternate rendition of "double acute accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   315 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
316 <sub>8</sub>	206	164	CE	,	Alternate rendition of "ogonek undermark" (0 <sub>8</sub>   316 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 375g: Graphic</b>
317 <sub>8</sub>	207	CF	—	Alternate rendition of "hachek accent" (0 <sub>8</sub>   317 <sub>8</sub> ) (nonspacing uppercase)	
320 <sub>8</sub>	208	D0	—	Thin horizontal line (top) = Alternate rendition of "thin horizontal line" (357 <sub>8</sub>   345 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Bar, (line) horizontal, light (top)	
321 <sub>8</sub>	209	D1	—	Thin horizontal line (upper middle) = Alternate rendition of "thin horizontal line" (357 <sub>8</sub>   345 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Bar, (line) horizontal, light (upper middle)	
322 <sub>8</sub>	210	D2	—	Thin horizontal line (lower middle) = Alternate rendition of "thin horizontal line" (357 <sub>8</sub>   345 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Bar, (line) horizontal, light (lower middle)	
323 <sub>8</sub>	211	D3	—	Thin horizontal line (bottom) = Alternate rendition of "thin horizontal line" (357 <sub>8</sub>   345 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Bar, (line) horizontal, light (bottom)	
324 <sub>8</sub>	212	D4		Thin vertical line (left) = Alternate rendition of "thin vertical line" (357 <sub>8</sub>   344 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Bar, (line) vertical, light (left)	
325 <sub>8</sub>	213	D5		Thin vertical line (right) = Alternate rendition of "thin vertical line" (357 <sub>8</sub>   344 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Bar, (line) vertical, light (right)	
326 <sub>8</sub>	214	D6	®	Alternate rendition of "registered sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   322 <sub>8</sub> ) = registersans (Postscript) Also: Dingbat (Registered sign, superscript, generic sans serif); <ITC, 117>	
327 <sub>8</sub>	215	D7	©	Alternate rendition of "copyright sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   323 <sub>8</sub> ) = copyrightsans (Postscript) Also: Dingbat (Copyright sign, generic sans serif); <ITC, 118>	
330 <sub>8</sub>	216	D8	™	Alternate rendition of "trademark sign" (357 <sub>8</sub>   344 <sub>8</sub> ) = trademarksans (Postscript) Also: Trademark sign, superscript, generic sans serif	
331 <sub>8</sub>	217	D9	(	Subscript opening parenthesis = Alternate rendition of "opening parenthesis" (0 <sub>8</sub>   50 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Parenthesis, opening, subscriptp	
332 <sub>8</sub>	218	DA	)	Subscript closing parenthesis = Alternate rendition of "closing parenthesis" (0 <sub>8</sub>   51 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Parenthesis, close, subscript	
333 <sub>8</sub>	219	DB	\$	Superscript dollar sign = Alternate rendition of "dollar sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   244 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Dollar sign, superscript	
334 <sub>8</sub>	220	DC	¢	Superscript cent sign = Alternate rendition of "cent sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   242 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Cent sign, superscript	
335 <sub>8</sub>	221	DD	≤	Superscript ≤ = Alternate rendition of "less than or equal to" (41 <sub>8</sub>   145 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Less than or equal to, superscript sign	

<b>Identifier</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Character description</b>	<b>Character set 375<sub>8</sub>: Graphic</b>
<b>Octal Dec</b>	<b>Hex</b>		
336 <sub>8</sub> 222	DE	×	Superscript × = Alternate rendition of "Multiply sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   264 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Multiplication sign, superscript
337 <sub>8</sub> 223	DF	÷	Superscript ÷ = Alternate rendition of "Divide sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   270 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Divide sign, superscript
340 <sub>8</sub> 224	E0	₀	Number 0, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 0" (0 <sub>8</sub>   60 <sub>8</sub> )
341 <sub>8</sub> 225	E1	₁	Number 1, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 1" (0 <sub>8</sub>   61 <sub>8</sub> )
342 <sub>8</sub> 226	E2	₂	Number 2, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 2" (0 <sub>8</sub>   62 <sub>8</sub> )
343 <sub>8</sub> 227	E3	₃	Number 3, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 3" (0 <sub>8</sub>   63 <sub>8</sub> )
344 <sub>8</sub> 228	E4	₄	Number 4, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 4" (0 <sub>8</sub>   64 <sub>8</sub> )
345 <sub>8</sub> 229	E5	₅	Number 5, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 5" (0 <sub>8</sub>   65 <sub>8</sub> )
346 <sub>8</sub> 230	E6	₆	Number 6, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 6" (0 <sub>8</sub>   66 <sub>8</sub> )
347 <sub>8</sub> 231	E7	₇	Number 7, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 7" (0 <sub>8</sub>   67 <sub>8</sub> )
350 <sub>8</sub> 232	E8	₈	Number 8, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 8" (0 <sub>8</sub>   70 <sub>8</sub> )
351 <sub>8</sub> 233	E9	₉	Number 9, subscript = Alternate rendition of "digit 9" (0 <sub>8</sub>   71 <sub>8</sub> )
352 <sub>8</sub> 234	EA	-	Minus sign, subscript = Alternate rendition of "minus sign" (356 <sub>8</sub>   55 <sub>8</sub> )
353 <sub>8</sub> 235	EB	+	Plus sign, subscript = Alternate rendition of "Plus sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   53 <sub>8</sub> )
354 <sub>8</sub> 236	EC	=	Equal sign, subscript = Alternate rendition of "Equals" (0 <sub>8</sub>   75 <sub>8</sub> )
355 <sub>8</sub> 237	ED	≥	Greater than or equal to sign, superscript = Alternate rendition of "greater than or equal to" (41 <sub>8</sub>   146 <sub>8</sub> )
356 <sub>8</sub> 238	EE	≠	Does not equal sign, superscript = rendition of "Does not equal" (41 <sub>8</sub>   142 <sub>8</sub> )
357 <sub>8</sub> 239	EF	-	Hyphen, superscript = Alternate rendition of "Hyphen" (41 <sub>8</sub>   76 <sub>8</sub> )
360 <sub>8</sub> 240	F0	₀	Digit 0, slashed = Alternate rendition of digit 0 (0 <sub>8</sub>   60 <sub>8</sub> )
361 <sub>8</sub> 241	F1	¢	Superscript c = Alternate rendition of "letter c" (0 <sub>8</sub>   143 <sub>8</sub> )
362 <sub>8</sub> 242	F2	◊	Alternate rendition of "lozenge" (356 <sub>8</sub>   106 <sub>8</sub> ) = PS lozenge (Postscript)
366 <sub>8</sub> 246	F6	®	Alternate rendition of "registered sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   322 <sub>8</sub> ) = registerserif (Postscript) Also: Dingbats (Registered sign, superscript, generic serif); <ITC, 217>
367 <sub>8</sub> 247	F7	©	Alternate rendition of "copyright sign" (0 <sub>8</sub>   323 <sub>8</sub> ) = copyrightserif (Postscript) Also: Dingbats (Copyright sign, generic serif); <ITC, 218>
370 <sub>8</sub> 248	F8	™	Alternate rendition of "trademark sign" (357 <sub>8</sub>   344 <sub>8</sub> ) = trademarkserif (Postscript) Also: Trademark sign, superscript, generic serif
371 <sub>8</sub> 249	F9	₣	Alternate rendition of "French Franc" (357 <sub>8</sub>   243 <sub>8</sub> )
372 <sub>8</sub> 250	FA	₱	Alternate rendition of "Pesato" (357 <sub>8</sub>   244 <sub>8</sub> ) Also: Pesetas symbol, alternate rendition

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**Purpose**

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Our assumption is that textual information is to be stored and transmitted in the form of a sequence of numerical codes. This section specifies the forms in which these sequences can be represented and how they are typically used to transmit fragments of text such as names and messages. These fragments are referred to as *strings*; a Xerox *string* consists of character codes defined by this standard.

In many situations, more complex and sophisticated models of text are required to serve functions more complex than the simple transmission of a sequence of characters. To distinguish between these more complex situations and the simple view of text we are presenting, we refer to the format given here as plain text. This standard makes no attempt to define formats for any other types of text.

Normally, character codes are numerical codes in the range 0 to 65,535. Not all values in this range are valid, and the use of higher numbers is not precluded from later versions of this standard. It is useful to regard these numbers as 16-bit entities. The Character Sequence Encoding defines a string as a sequence of *stringlets*, each stringlet consisting of a declaration followed by a body.

There are two types of stringlets: 1-byte, which uses one byte per character, and 2-byte, which uses two bytes per character. The two types of stringlets can be mixed in any combination, except that there is an implicit 1-byte stringlet declaration at the beginning of every string. This means that every string starts with a 1-byte stringlet body, which may be null. To conform to this standard, a device must support both types of stringlets.

The 1-byte stringlet body is defined such that:

1. A sequence of characters is compressed into strings of 8-bit bytes on a one-for-one basis (that is, one 8-bit byte for each 16-bit entity).
2. All sequences of 8-bit ISO 646 characters of high frequency use constitute valid Xerox strings.

The 2-byte stringlet body consists of a sequence of 16-bit codes.

---

**Review of definitions**

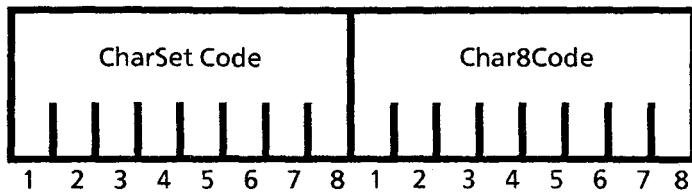
---

Recall from the "Character sets" section of chapter 2 that the total range of numbers available for character codes, namely [0 .. 177777<sub>8</sub>], is partitioned into 256 blocks of 256 codes each, called *character sets*. Each 16-bit character code consists of two 8-bit bytes, where the high-order byte is the character set code

and the low-order byte is the character's code within the character set, as shown in figure 5-1. The bytes are designated by the terms **CharSet** and **Char8Code**, respectively.

Figure 5-1. 16-bit Xerox character code

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16



Recall further that the character codes are assigned so that characters within a single character set tend to be related to each other by traditional usage. In normal text, successive characters tend to come from the same character set, usually letters of the same alphabet.

Recall finally that the 8-bit byte  $377_8$ , called the *character set select code*, must never be the high- or low-order byte of any character code.

Given this character code structure, the character sequence coding is a simple run-encoding of the **CharSet** bytes.

We maintain the same character set code space structure within the Xerox standard for ease of conversion between the Xerox standard and existing international standards. We avoid assigning graphic characters outside the outlined structure to minimize the problem with interfacing at the terminal device level. The IRV set, designated in the absence of a working agreement between a sender and recipient of the data, is also used.

## Simple encoding examples

Below are a few simple examples of character sequences encoded using character sequence encoding. These will help you understand the formal definitions that follow. The numbers are the successive bytes of the encoded sequence given in octal. The "377" is the character set select; the character set number follows it in italics.

---

**Examples**

---

ASCII based

A	S	C	I	I	<sp>	b	a	s	e	d
101	123	103	111	111	040	142	141	163	145	144

tfootnote

	t	f	o	o	t	n	o	t	e			
377	357	060	377	000	146	157	157	164	156	157	164	145

a ≠ a — as a 2-byte stringlet

	a	<sp>	=	<sp>	a		
377	377	000	000 141	000 040	041 142	000 040	046 141

---

**Syntax**

---

The Xerox String Encoding provides a method for encoding any 16-bit (2-byte) number that does not contain the value  $377_8$  (decimal value 255) in either its left-hand or right-hand byte. Thus, this encoding makes it possible to encode any number in the range [0...65278] that does not leave a remainder of 255 when divided by 256. All legitimate Xerox Character Codes lie within this range. This encoding enables you to encode many numbers that cannot be legitimate Xerox Character Codes; hence, this encoding system encompasses a broader class of 16-bit codes than required for encoding Xerox Character Codes.

The following defines the encoding expressed in a Backus-Naur format.

**CSselect ::=  $377_8$** 

As above.

**CharSet8 ::=  $[0...376_8]$** 

Any 8-bit number other than  $377_8$  (CSselect). **CharSet8** designates a legal character set (as listed in the "Character sets" section of chapter 2). Any legal character set designator must be in this range, but not all numbers in this range may be legitimate values for **CharSet8** in the Xerox Character Code Standard, which are in the set  $[0, 41_8 .. 176_8, 241_8 .. 376_8]$ . Also, not all legitimate **CharSet8** values in the Xerox Character Code Standard in this range have yet been designated as legal values for **CharSet8**. This range includes the value 0.

**CharSet16 ::=  $[0...376_8]$** 

An 8-bit number designating a legal 16-bit character set. In this version of the standard, only 0 (zero) is valid. Allowing non-zero values of **CharSet16** would allow addressing of 24-bit characters.

**CS8Declaration ::= CSselect CharSet8**

A 2-byte sequence to declare a new 188-character code set. If this occurs within a 2-byte encoded sequence, the encoding is changed to 1-byte. If this occurs within a 1-byte encoded sequence, it causes the character set to be changed as defined in this section. 189 possible character sets, of 188 characters each, are designated by the numbers in the set  $[0, 41_8 .. 176_8, 241_8 .. 376_8]$ .

**CS16Declaration ::= CSselect CSselect CharSet16**

A 3-byte sequence preceding a sequence of 2-byte encoded characters. In this version of the standard, the only legal value of **CharSet16** is 0 (zero). Therefore, **CS16Declaration** is always (in octal) "377 377 000." Allowing non-zero values of **CharSet16** would allow addressing of 24-bit characters.

**Char8Code ::= [0...376<sub>8</sub>]**

Any 8-bit number other than 377<sub>8</sub> (CSselect). **Char8Code** is a character's code within its character set (as listed in the "Character sets" section of chapter 2). Any legal character code within its character set must be in this range, but not all numbers in this range are necessarily legal values for **Char8Code**, which are in the set [40<sub>8</sub> .. 176<sub>8</sub>, 241<sub>8</sub> .. 376<sub>8</sub>]. Further, legal values for **Char8Code** are a function of the value for the associated **CharSet** byte. The above range does not include the value 0, but does include 40<sub>8</sub>.

**Char16Code ::= CharSet8 Char8Code**

A two-byte 16-bit character code. Not all values of **Char8Code** are necessarily legal. Legal values for **Char8Code** are a function of the value for the associated **CharSet8** byte.

**Stringlet8 ::= Ø | Stringlet8 Char8Code**

By default, a **Stringlet8** is interpreted as character codes lying within Character Set 0. This is the 1-byte stringlet body which occurs at the beginning of a string.

**DeclaredStringlet8 ::= CS8declaration Char8Code | DeclaredStringlet8 Char8Code**

A 1-byte stringlet complete with a specific codespace declaration at its head and a body consisting of a sequence of **Char8Codes**.

**DeclaredStringlet16 ::= CS16declaration Char16Code | DeclaredStringlet16 Char16Code**

A 2-byte stringlet with an explicit **CS16declaration** at its head and a body consisting of a sequence of **Char16Codes**.

**String ::= Stringlet8 | DeclaredStringlet8 | DeclaredStringlet16 | String DeclaredStringlet8 | String DeclaredStringlet16**

A sequence of DeclaredStringlets, except that the first one may be undeclared (but this may be null; if it is not null then it must be a **Stringlet8**). DeclaredStringlets may be mixed in any combination (apart from the first **Stringlet8**).

---

## Interpretation of the encoding

---

The syntax above defines both the 1-byte and 2-byte stringlets, but some comments are in order on the process of interpreting the 1-byte stringlet body to get **Char8Code** bytes back into logical 16-bit character codes:

- In interpreting a 1-byte stringlet body, the high-order byte (**CharSet**) for each character code can be considered to come from an 8-bit finite-state machine which tracks the sequence byte-by-byte. The **CharSet** state is initialized to 0 at the beginning of the interpretation. During interpretation, the

finite-state machine is alerted by a **CS8Declaration** to switch state to the indicated CharSet.

- The 1-byte stringlet implies that the number of logical characters in a sequence cannot be assumed to be equal to the number of bytes. Likewise, any process which steps through a sequence of characters encoded by means of the 1-byte stringlet in a-character-at-a-time fashion cannot assume that each byte corresponds to a single character.

As stated before, the default state is initialized to 1-byte stringlet body within character set 0 Character Code Standard at the beginning of the interpretation process.

This definition affects any processes which read a sequence of characters "backwards," from tail-to-head. These processes must locate the beginnings of **DeclaredStringlet8** or **DeclaredStringlet16** segments to know how to interpret each character. This is facilitated by the fact that **CSselect** byte 377<sub>8</sub> is forbidden as the high- or low-order byte of character codes, so the beginnings of **DeclaredStringlet8** or **DeclaredStringlet16** segments may be found simply by scanning for 377<sub>8</sub> bytes (that is, an isolated sequence of the form 377<sub>8</sub> or 377<sub>8</sub> 377<sub>8</sub>). Since Character Set 377<sub>8</sub> is forbidden, a sequence of more than two 377<sub>8</sub> bytes in succession within a sequence of characters is impossible.

Since a **CS8Declaration** requires 2 bytes, a 1-byte stringlet does not result in compression of a string if the average run-length (number of characters between CharSet changes) is less than 2.0 characters. For ordinary European-language text, this is not the case; a 1-byte stringlet is an economical representation. But the situation is different for Japanese and Chinese, with their thousands of kanji characters. Here, a 2-byte stringlet is more economical. This is the main rationale for allowing 2-byte stringlets: so that kanji-based text can be represented and stored with reasonable efficiency.

To use a 2-byte stringlet, because the default is a 1-byte stringlet body, the 2-byte stringlet must be prefixed by a **CS16Declaration**: this functions as an annunciator for the 2-byte stringlet body.

Return from a 2-byte stringlet body is effected by a single "377<sub>8</sub>" character, followed by a single byte that designates the high-order byte (**CharSet**) of the subsequent characters. Therefore, no 16-bit 2-byte encoded character code can contain the value 377<sub>8</sub> in any of its byte positions.

---

## Relationship to existing 8-bit encodings

---

The character sequence encoding specifies the default convention that the bytes are interpreted as **Char8Codes** (that is, a 1-byte stringlet body) within Character Set 0 until a **CS8Declaration** or **CS16Declaration** is encountered. This means that, if the entire Xerox string content consists solely of characters from Character Set 0 as a 1-byte stringlet body, then the Xerox string is nothing more than a sequence of 8-bit **Char8Code** bytes taken from Character Set 0. (Refer to the first example in the "Simple encoding examples" section of this chapter.)

Since Character Set 0 is taken directly from the ASCII/Teletex ISO-based standards, it follows that the overwhelming majority of ASCII, Teletex, and ISO strings are bit-for-bit identical to the Xerox Character Sequence Encoding with 1-byte stringlet body. (The only qualifications relate to "\$" in ASCII and "#" and "general currency sign" in CCITT recommendations S.61 and S.100 when compared to ISO 6937.)

## Encoding of diacritical marks in strings

The several types of phonetically-marked characters—diacritical markings which are written above, below, within, or next to letters—may be grouped into three general classes:

- a. Those that mark certain consonantal and vowel modifications
- b. Those used in vowelization
- c. Those that mark the significant features of stress, juncture, and pitch.

When phonetic characters are marked or composed of two or more parts, of which one is a qualifying mark, they are encoded as follows:

1. Characters in which the qualifying mark is superimposed upon the basic character are encoded as a single character (for example, uppercase D with stroke, 342<sub>8</sub> in Character Set 0).
2. Characters in which the qualifying mark is separated from, or only touches, the basic character are usually encoded as two or more characters (for example, "ç" = "cedilla" and c or "ç" = 313<sub>8</sub> + 143<sub>8</sub> of Character Set 0).

For case (2), components encoded as two or more characters, the encoding sequence for general classes (a) and (b) above is as follows:

### Consonantal modification

Consonantal modifiers commonly are used in Latin-based languages, Cyrillic-based languages, etc. They are small marks traditionally thought of as being applied to some other character, that never appear by themselves in ordinary text. Such marks are assigned their own separate character codes. Examples include the "accent" characters in French and other European languages.

In a string body, consonantal and vowel modification characters always precede the character which they modify. Multiple diacritics are entered in the order in which they appear, reading left to right and top to bottom.

### Vowel signs

The string sequence rule for vowel signs, the second class, is different from the rule for consonantal diacritics. When vowelized text is written, the chain of characters in a string is alphabetic character followed by vowel sign—the vowel sign does not precede it. In addition, when two or more vowel signs are applied to the base character, a general sequence rule pertaining to all languages does not exist.

### Stress, juncture, and pitch

This version of the standard, as we have seen, identifies the sequence rules for consonantal modification and vowelization. For the third class, those that mark the significant features of stress, juncture, and pitch, the sequence remains unspecified.

---

### Examples

---

**Arabic, CharSet8 = 343<sub>8</sub>**

There are five common vowels in CharSet8 = 343<sub>8</sub>:

Name	Code
Fatha	156B
Dammah	157B
Kasrah	160B
Shaddah	161B
Sukun	162B

In addition, there are three vowels that are less common:

Name	Code
Fat'hatan	153B
Dammatan	154B
Kashratan	155B

These vowels are nonspacing. When vowelized text is created, the chain of characters is in the following sequence, reading right to left:

<...> <vowel sign> <character> <vowel sign> <character>.

When the Shaddah (343<sub>8</sub> | 161<sub>8</sub>) is used, the sequence rule, reading right to left, is:

<...> <vowel sign> <shaddah> <character>.

The vowel Shaddah follows the base character and precedes other vowels. Note that Arabic text is written from right to left and that the sequence is written in the Arabic order, for example, vowels following the base character.

As an example of the inadequacy of a general positioning rule to specify vowel character order, both the Fatha and Kasrah, when used, follow the Shaddah, but the "picture" is as follows:

- Fatha appears directly above the Shaddah
- Kasrah appears directly below the Shaddah.

**Hebrew, CharSet8 = 341<sub>8</sub>**

Hebrew has nine basic vowel signs and three vowel digraphs; seven of the nine vowel signs and all three digraphs are subscripts. The seven subscript signs are:

hireq, sereh, segol, qubbus, qamas, pathah, and shewa.

The three subscript digraphs are:

hataph pathah, hataph segol, and hataph qamas.

All seven subscript signs and three subscript digraphs follow the base character in a string. The remaining two vowels, holem and shuruq, also follow the base character in a string; holem appears in the upper left corner of any character and shuruq appears in the middle of the character vav. All these entities are nonspacing characters.

In rendering, only one vowel is applied to a character. Multiple vowel sequences in Hebrew do not exist.

## General encoding example

Below are a few examples of sequences that have been encoded using the full capability of the Xerox Character Encoding. The declarations are shown in italics. For ease of reference, the examples in the "Simple encoding examples" section are repeated here.

### Examples

ASCII based (1-byte stringlet body only)

A	S	C	I	I	<sp>	b	a	s	e	d
101	123	103	111	111	040	142	141	163	145	144

tfootnote (1-byte stringlets only)

	t	f	o	o	t	n	o	t	e			
377	357	060	377	000	146	157	157	164	156	157	164	145

*a* ≠ *a*

a	<sp>	#	<sp>	a						
141	040	377	041	142	377	000	040	377	046	141

tfootnote (2-byte stringlet only)

t	f	o	o	t	n	o	t	e										
377	377	000	357	060	000	146	000	157	000	164	000	156	000	157	000	164	000	145

*a* ≠ *a*

a	<sp>	#	<sp>	a						
000	141	000	040	041	142	000	040	377	046	141

cat (1-byte stringlet followed by 2-byte)

c	a	t					
103	377	377	000	000	101	000	124

cat (2-byte stringlet followed by 1-byte)

c	a	t						
377	377	000	000	103	377	000	101	124

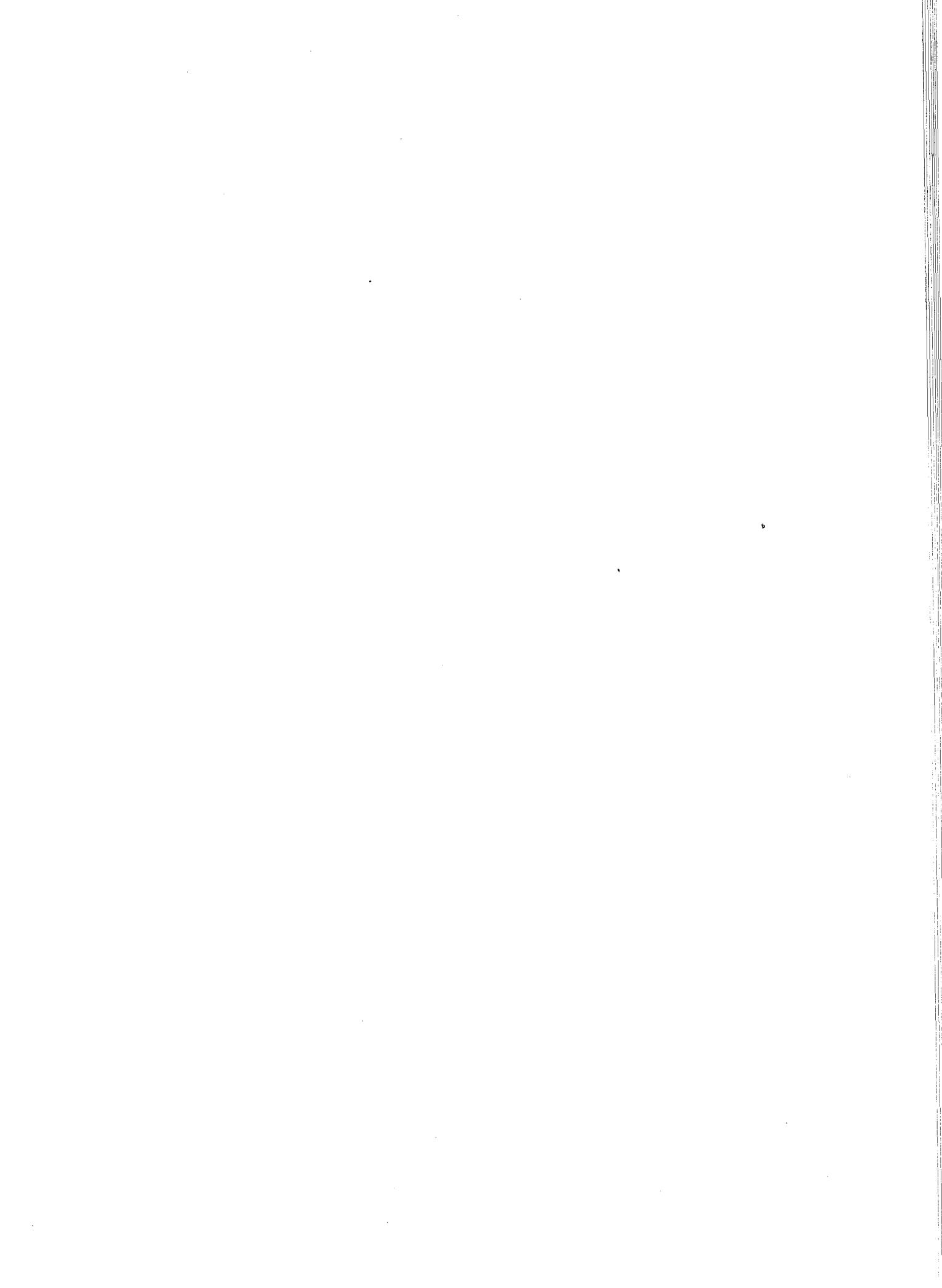
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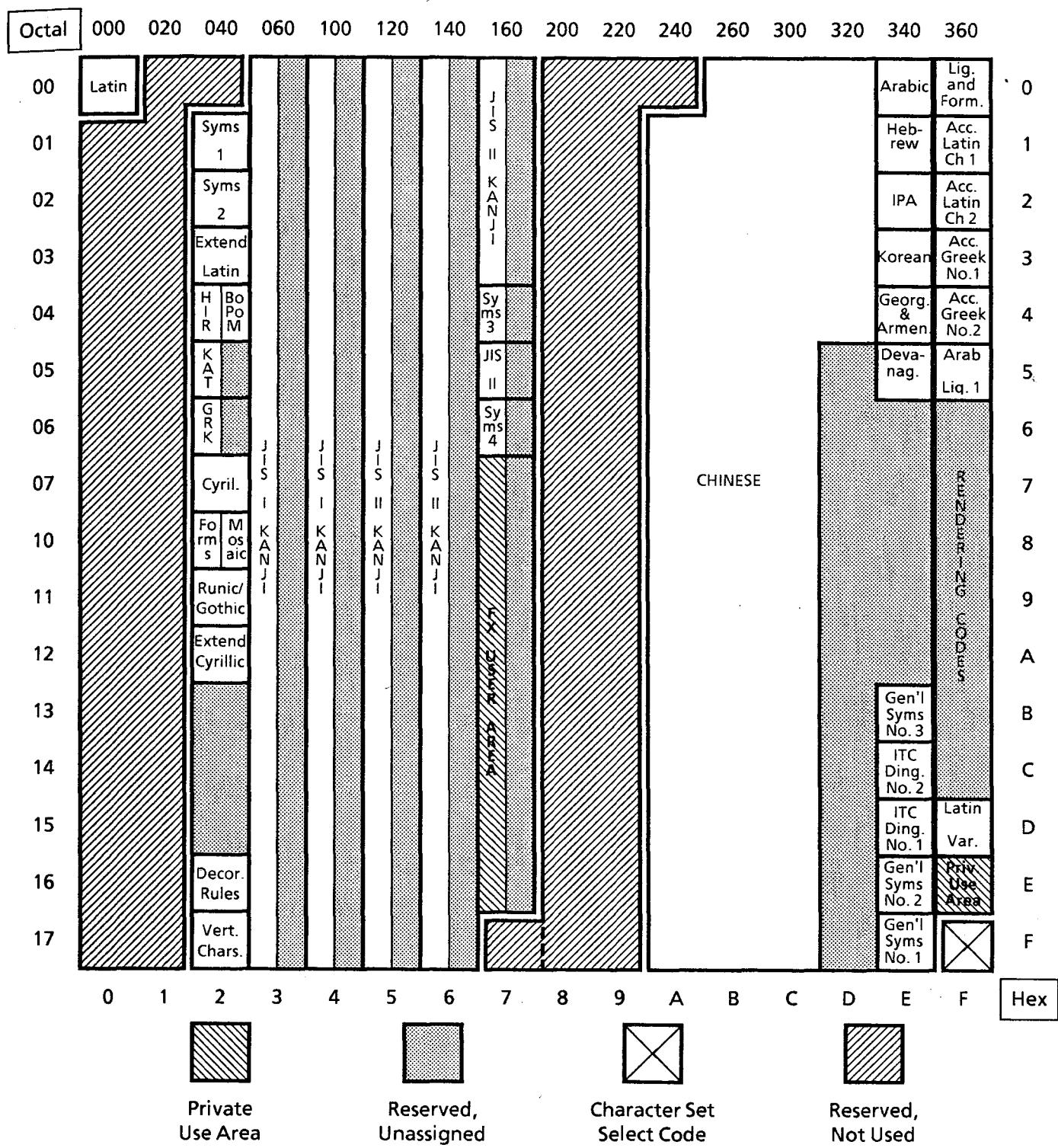
**B.****Character code charts**

This appendix contains reference charts for graphic character codes described in chapter 3 and rendering character codes described in chapter 4.



## XEROX Version 2.0 Set Allocation

Each square represents one Character Set  
(HIGH - order character code byte)



# XEROX

## Character Set 000<sub>8</sub>

### Latin Alphabet and Punctuation

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 0418

### Symbols 1 - Japanese Punctuation and Mathematical Symbols

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 042<sub>8</sub>

### Symbols 2 - Japanese and Mathematical Symbols

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					田	↔	↑	↑	△								0
01			◆ diamond.	▣	⇒	↑	↓	≪									1
02			□ square	■	↑↑	↔↔	≡≡	image of									2
03			■ square		↓↓	→○	≡≡	⊕									3
04			△ triangle		↔↔	≡≡	××	⊖									4
05			▲ triangle		⇒⇒	=:=	≤≤	⊗⊗									5
06			▽ inv. tri.		≪≪	←←	≥≥	∅∅									6
07			▼ inv. tri.		≫≫	→→	↔↔	~~									7
10			※ kome		1	→	↔↔	≈≈									8
11			〒 post off.		↓	→	↔↔	αα									9
12			'	—	↑	↷	ʃʃ db integ	ʃʃ									A
13			'	=	↓	↔	→→	▽▽									B
14			"	**	↔↔	←←	▷▷	○○									C
15			—	≡≡	→→	→→	★★	!									D
16			=	%%	↔↔	↔↔	◐◐	○○	lg circle								E
17			田		⇒⇒	⇒⇒	~~										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set Select Code



Reserved Not Used



Reserved Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 043<sub>8</sub>**  
 Extended Latin Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00						'						,					0
01				'	B		b					'					1
02			"	'	D		d					,					2
03			'	^	K		k					l. quote					3
04			-	-	O		o					tie bar					4
05			'	-	U		u					overline					5
06			.	'	Theta		theta					^					6
07			'	.	Ol		ol					~					7
10			.	"	Z		z					^					8
11			"									/	"				9
12			'	o								^					A
13			v	*								~	,				B
14			*									comma	circum				C
15				"								b	#	'			D
16				*								flat	sharp	inv. com			E
17				*								mjagkij		—			F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		P	"	—			
												snd cpyr.	tverdyj	horn	r. ligat.		
												3	Lt. ounce	~	r tilde		



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

XEROX

Character Set 044<sub>8</sub>

Japanese Hiragana Syllabary and Chinese Bo-po-mo-fo

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01	ぐ gu	だ da	ば ba	む mu	ゐ wi												1
02	あ a	け ke	ち chi	ぱ pa	め me	ゑ we											2
03	あ a	げ ge	ぢ ji	ひ hi	も mo	を n											3
04	い i	こ ko	つ tsu	び bi	や ya	ん n											4
05	い i	ご go	つ tsu	ひ pi	や ya												5
06	う u	さ sa	づ zu	ふ fu	ゆ yu												6
07	う u	ざ za	て te	ぶ bu	ゆ yu												7
10	え e	し shi	で de	ふ pu	よ yo												8
11	え e	じ ji	と to	へ he	よ yo												9
12	お o	す su	ど do	べ be	ら ra												A
13	お o	ず zu	な na	ペ pe	り ri												B
14	か ka	せ se	に ni	ほ ho	る ru												C
15	が ga	ぜ ze	ぬ nu	ぼ bo	れ re												D
16	き ki	そ so	ね ne	ぼ po	ろ ro												E
17	ぎ gi	ぞ zo	の no	ま ma	わ wa												F
	く ku	た ta	は ha	み mi	わ wa												Hex
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 045<sub>8</sub>

### Japanese Katakana Syllabary

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00					グ グ gu da	ダ ダ ba mu	バ バ mu w									
01			ア ア a ke	チ チ chi pa	パ パ me	メ メ we										
02			ア ア a ge	ヂ ヂ ji hi	ヒ ヒ mo	モ モ wo										
03			イ イ i ko	ツ ツ tsu bi	ビ ビ ya	ヤ ヤ n										
04			イ イ i go	ツ ツ tsu pi	ピ ピ ya	ヤ ヴ vu										
05			ウ ウ u sa	ヅ ヅ zu fu	フ フ yu	ユ ュ ka										
06			ウ ウ u za	ザ テ te bu	ブ ブ yu	ユ ケ ke										
07			エ エ e shi	シ デ de pu	デ プ yo	ヨ ヨ yo										
10			エ エ e ji	ジ ド do be	ト ベ ra	ヘ ペ ri										
11			オ オ o su	ス ド do	ド ベ be	ベ ラ ra										
12			オ オ o zu	ズ ナ na	ナ ペ pe	ペ リ ri										
13			カ カ ka se	セ ニ ni	ニ ホ ho	ホ ル ru										
14			ガ ガ ga ze	ゼ ヌ nu	ヌ ボ bo	ボ レ re										
15			キ キ ki so	ソ ネ ne	ネ ポ po	ポ ロ ro										
16			ギ ギ gi zo	ゾ ノ no	ノ マ ma	マ ワ wa										
17			ク ク ku ta	タ ハ ha	ハ ミ mi	ミ ワ wa										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned



# XEROX

## Character Set 046<sub>8</sub>

### Greek Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					Ϛ	Ϟ	Ϛ	Ϟ					Ϛ		Ϛ	Ϛ	0
01					A	Ξ	α	ξ					‘	’	’	’	1
02					B	Ο	β	ο					”	”	”	”	2
03						Π	ϐ	π					‘	’	’	’	3
04					’	Γ	Ϙ	γ					’	’	’	’	4
05					’	Δ	Ρ	δ					’	’	’	’	5
06					’	Ε	Σ	ε					’	’	’	’	6
07					’	Ϙ	Ϛ	ϙ					’	’	’	’	7
10						Ϛ	Ϛ	Ϛ					~	~	~	~	8
11						F	Τ	f					“	”	”	”	9
12						Z	Υ	ζ					”	”	”	”	A
13						H	Φ	η					”	”	”	”	B
14							Θ	X	θ				”	”	”	”	C
15							full stop	χ	θ				”	”	”	”	D
16							theta	I	λ				”	”	”	”	E
17							chi	Ψ	ι				”	”	”	”	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 047<sub>8</sub>

### Cyrillic Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					О о	Ю yu			О o	Ю yu			Ё Ё	Ö ö	ě ö	ö	0
01	A a	П pe	Я ya	а a	п pe	я ya						Ј serb. dj	Ж yat	Џ serb. dj	ঝ yat	ঝ য	1
02	Б be	Р er	Г ukr. g	б be	р er	г ukr. g						Ђ fita	ঢ izhitsa	Ҫ izhitsa	ঢ izhitsa	ঢ izhitsa	2
03	В ve	С es	Ђ serb. dj	в ve	с es	ঝ sserb. dj						ঢ bulg. yus	3				
04	Г ghe	Т te	Ѓ mace. dj	গ ghe	ত te	ঁ mace. d						҆ q	҆ q	҆ q	҆ q	҆ q	4
05	Д de	Ү u	Ӗ ukr.ye	ଦ de	ୟ u	୚ ukr.ye						҈ w	҈ w	҈ w	҈ w	҈ w	5
06	Е e	Փ ef	Ս ma. zeio	ୟ e	ଫ ef	ସ ma. zeid						҉ y	҉ y	҉ y	҉ y	҉ y	6
07	Ё yo	Х ha	ି ukr. i	ୟେ yo	ଖ ha	ି ukr. i						Ҋ k	Ҋ k	Ҋ k	Ҋ k	Ҋ k	7
10	Ж zhe	Ц tse	ି ukr. T	ଜ୍ଞ zhe	ତ୍ୱ tse	ି ukr. T						Ҍ k	Ҍ k	Ҍ k	Ҍ k	Ҍ k	8
11	З ze	Ч che	ଜ୍ଞ serb. je	ଢ୍ଞ ze	ଚ୍ଛ୍ଞ che	ଜ୍ଞ୍ଞ serb. je						҅ æ	҅ æ	҅ æ	҅ æ	҅ æ	9
12	И i	Ш sha	ଜ୍ବ୍ର serb. l	ି i	ଶ୍ବ୍ର sha	ଜ୍ବ୍ର serb. l						҆ a	҆ a	҆ a	҆ a	҆ a	A
13	Ӣ short i	Ӯ shcha	ହ୍ର serb. n	ି short i	ଶ୍ର୍ବ୍ର shcha	ହ୍ର୍ବ୍ର serb.n						҆ a	҆ a	҆ a	҆ a	҆ a	B
14	କ ka	ବ୍ର er	ହ୍ର serb. t	ି ka	ବ୍ର୍ବ୍ର er	ହ୍ର୍ବ୍ର୍ବ୍ର serb. t						҆ æ	҆ æ	҆ æ	҆ æ	҆ æ	C
15	ଲ el	ବ୍ର ery	କ୍ର mace. k	ି el	ବ୍ର୍ବ୍ର ery	କ୍ର୍ବ୍ର୍ବ୍ର mace. k						҆ f	҆ f	҆ f	҆ f	҆ f	D
16	ମ em	ବ୍ର soft sign	ହ୍ର byel. u	ି em	ବ୍ର୍ବ୍ର soft sign	ହ୍ର୍ବ୍ର୍ବ୍ର byel. u						҆ b	҆ b	҆ b	҆ b	҆ b	E
17	ନ en	ଥ୍ର rev. e		ି en	ଥ୍ର୍ବ୍ର rev. e							҆ é	҆ ó	҆ ó	҆ ó	҆ ó	F

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 050<sub>8</sub>

### Forms & Mosaic Characters

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01			-	+	=	F						.			.	-	1
02			L	I	H	=						.			.	-	2
03			T	I	T	H						.			.	-	3
04			T	T	I	L						.			.	L	4
05			T	H	I	L						.			.	L	5
06			L			T						.			.	L	6
07			T	T	I	L						.			.	L	7
10			T	T	I	L						.			.	L	8
11			T	H	I	L						.			.	L	9
12			L	L	F	R						.			.	L	A
13				+	H	T	+	+				.			.	T	B
14				T		L	+	+				.			.	T	C
15				T	T	F						.			.	T	D
16				T	H	I	L	L				.			.	L	E
17				T	L	T	F	T				.			.	L	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 051<sub>8</sub>

### Runic and Gothic Alphabets

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	0
01			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	1
02			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	2
03			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	3
04			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	4
05			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	5
06			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	6
07			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	7
10			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	8
11			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	9
12			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	A
13			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	B
14			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	C
15			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	D
16			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	E
17			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ			ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	ꝑ	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 052<sub>8</sub>**  
 Extended Cyrillic

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			¢	F		¢	F										0
01			҆	Q	Θ	҆	Q	θ									1
02			҆	Ý	Ж	҆	Ý	ж									2
03			҆	¥	h	҆	¥	h									3
04			Ђ			҈											4
05			ЈÓ			јó											5
06				Ё			ё										6
07			Ј	Ө		њ	ө										7
10				з			з										8
11			Ђ			Ђ											9
12			Ї	Ө		ї	ө										A
13			Ӣ			Ӣ											B
14			Ѐ			Ѐ											C
15			Ӫ			ӫ											D
16			Ҽ			ҽ											E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 056<sub>8</sub>

### Decorated Rules

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 057<sub>8</sub>**  
 Vertically Written Japanese Symbols

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					、	あ	ヤ	॥八									0
01					、	い	ュ	॥V									1
02					。	う	ヨ	॥	■								2
03					、	え	ワ	।	■								3
04					।	お	カ	।	》								4
05					।	つ	ケ	॥	》								5
06					।	や	,	।	§								6
07					・	ゆ	・	।	§								7
10					ゞ	よ	,	।	♦								8
11					—	わ	‘	।	॥॥								9
12					—	ア	”	।	॥॥								A
13					:	イ	“	।	॥॥								B
14					:	ウ	।	।	॥॥								C
15					—	エ	#	।	†								D
16					—	オ	∧	॥	‘								E
17					—	ツ	V	॥									F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 0608**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					旭	栗	夷	萎	稻								0
01					亞	葦	袞	委	衣	茨							1
02					啞	芦	安	威	謂	芋							2
03					娃	鯀	庵	尉	違	鰐							3
04					阿	梓	按	惟	遺	允							4
05					哀	庄	暗	意	医	印							5
06					愛	幹	案	慰	井	咽							6
07					挨	扠	闔	易	亥	員							7
10					始	宛	鞍	椅	域	因							8
11					逢	姐	杏	為	育	姻							9
12					葵	蛇	以	畏	郁	引							A
13					茜	飴	伊	異	磯	飲							B
14					穉	絢	位	移	一	淫							C
15					惡	綾	依	維	壻	胤							D
16					握	鮎	偉	緯	溢	蔭							E
17					渥	或	圃	胃	逸								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 061<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	確	雲	穎	園	艷												1
02	院	臼	荏	英	堰	苑											2
03	陰	渦	餌	衛	奄	蘭											3
04	隱	噓	叡	詠	宴	遠											4
05	韻	唄	嘗	銳	延	鉛											5
06	吋	爵	嬰	液	怨	鴛											6
07	右	蔚	影	疫	掩	塩											7
10	宇	鰐	映	益	援	於											8
11	鳥	姥	曳	駅	沿	汚											9
12	羽	廸	榮	悅	演	甥											A
13	迂	浦	永	謁	炎	凹											B
14	雨	瓜	泳	越	焰	央											C
15	卯	閨	洩	閱	煙	奧											D
16	鶲	噂	瑛	榎	燕	往											E
17	窺	云	盈	厭	猿	忬											F
	丑	運	穎	円	縁												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 062<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	押	憶	𠙴	珂	過	会											1
02	旺	臆	佳	禍	霞	解											2
03	横	桶	加	禾	蚊	回											3
04	欧	牡	可	稼	俄	塊											4
05	殴	乙	嘉	箇	峨	壞											5
06	王	俺	夏	花	我	廻											6
07	翁	卸	嫁	苛	牙	快											7
10	襖	恩	家	茄	画	怪											8
11	鳶	温	寡	荷	臥	悔											9
12	鷗	穩	科	華	茅	恢											A
13	黄	音	暇	菓	蛾	懷											B
14	岡	下	果	蝦	賀	戒											C
15	沖	化	架	課	雅	拐											D
16	荻	仮	歌	嘩	餓	改											E
17	億	何	河	貨	駕												F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 063<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	外	垣	覺	檻	叶												1
02	魁	咳	柿	角	梶	柵											2
03	晦	害	蛎	赫	鰐	樺											3
04	械	崖	鈎	較	渴	鞆											4
05	海	慨	劃	郭	割	株											5
06	灰	概	嚇	閣	喝	兜											6
07	界	涯	各	隔	恰	竈											7
10	皆	碍	廓	革	括	蒲											8
11	絵	蓋	拡	学	活	釜											9
12	芥	街	攬	岳	渴	鑊											A
13	蟹	該	格	樂	滑	嚙											B
14	開	鎧	核	額	葛	鴨											C
15	階	骸	殼	顎	褐	栢											D
16	貝	涅	獲	掛	轄	茅											E
17	凱	馨	確	笠	且	萱											F
	効	蛙	穫	檉	鰐												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 064<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 065<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					軌	祇	黍	朽	巨							
01			機	輝	義	却	求	拒								0
02			帰	飢	蟻	客	汲	拠								1
03			毅	騎	誼	脚	泣	拳								2
04			氣	鬼	議	虐	炎	渠								3
05			汽	龜	掬	逆	球	虛								4
06			畿	偽	菊	丘	究	許								5
07			祈	儀	鞠	久	窮	距								6
10			季	妓	吉	仇	笈	鋸								7
11			稀	宜	吃	休	級	漁								8
12			紀	戲	喫	及	糾	禦								9
13			徽	技	桔	吸	給	魚								A
14			規	擬	橘	宮	旧	亨								B
15			記	欺	詰	弓	牛	享								C
16			貴	犧	砧	急	去	京								D
17			起	疑	杵	救	居									E
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 066<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					彊	鏡	勤	謹	駒								0
01					供	怯	響	均	近								1
02					俠	恐	饗	巾	金								2
03					僑	恭	驚	錦	吟								3
04					兇	挾	仰	斤	銀								4
05					競	教	凝	欣	九								5
06					共	橋	堯	欽	俱								6
07					凶	況	暁	琴	句								7
10					協	狂	業	禁	区								8
11					匡	狹	局	禽	狗								9
12					卿	矯	曲	筋	玖								A
13					叫	胸	極	緊	矩								B
14					喬	脅	玉	芹	苦								C
15					境	興	桐	菌	躯								D
16					峽	蕎	糀	衿	驅								E
17					強	鄉	僅	襟	駢								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 067<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 070<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	鍵	言	湖	伍	乞												1
02	檢	險	諺	狐	午	鯉											2
03	權	顯	限	糊	吳	交											3
04	牽	驗	乎	袴	吾	校											4
05	犬	鹹	個	股	娛	侯											5
06	獻	元	古	胡	後	候											6
07	研	原	呼	菰	御	偉											7
10	硯	巖	固	虎	悟	光											8
11	絹	幻	姑	誇	梧	公											9
12	県	弦	孤	跨	檜	功											A
13	肩	減	己	鉛	瑚	効											B
14	見	源	庫	雇	碁	勾											C
15	謙	玄	弧	顧	語	厚											D
16	賢	現	戶	鼓	誤	口											E
17	軒	絃	故	五	護	向											F
	遣	舷	枯	互	醐		7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex	

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 071<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					弘	浩	腔	項	告								0
01					后	恒	港	膏	香	国							1
02					喉	慌	溝	航	高	穀							2
03					坑	抗	甲	荒	鴻	酷							3
04					垢	拘	皇	行	剛	鵠							4
05					好	控	硬	衡	劫	黑							5
06					孔	攻	稿	講	号	獄							6
07					孝	昂	糠	貢	合	灑							7
10					宏	晃	紅	購	壕	腰							8
11					工	更	紜	郊	拷	甌							9
12					巧	杭	絞	酵	濠	忽							A
13					巷	校	綱	鉉	豪	惚							B
14					幸	梗	耕	礮	轟	骨							C
15					広	構	考	鋼	麌	狃							D
16					庚	江	肯	閣	克	込							E
17					康	洪	肱	降	刻								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code

Reserved  
Not Used

Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 072<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	紺	裟	歳	材	昨												1
02	此	艮	坐	済	罪	擁											2
03	頃	魂	座	災	財	昨											3
04	今	些	挫	采	汎	朔											4
05	困	佐	債	犀	坂	柵											5
06	坤	叉	催	碎	阪	窄											6
07	墾	唆	再	砦	堺	策											7
10	婚	嵯	最	祭	榦	索											8
11	恨	左	哉	斎	肴	錯											9
12	懇	差	塞	細	咲	桜											A
13	昏	查	妻	菜	崎	鮭											B
14	昆	沙	宰	裁	埼	笹											C
15	根	瑳	彩	載	埼	匙											D
16	樞	砂	才	際	鷺	冊											E
17	混	詐	採	剤	作	刷											F
	痕	鎖	栽	在	削												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 073<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					三 酸 姉 死 諧												0
01					察 奎 餐 姿 氏 資												1
02					拶 參 斬 子 獅 賜												2
03					撮 山 暫 屍 祀 雌												3
04					擦 慘 残 市 私 飼												4
05					札 撒 仕 師 糸 齒												5
06					殺 散 仔 志 紙 事												6
07					薩 栈 伺 思 紫 似												7
10					雜 燥 使 指 肢 侍												8
11					臯 珊 刺 支 脂 兒												9
12					鯖 產 司 孜 至 字												A
13					捌 算 史 斯 視 寺												B
14					鑄 篆 嗣 施 詞 慈												C
15					鮫 蚕 四 旨 詩 持												D
16					皿 讀 士 枝 試 時												E
17					晒 賛 始 止 誌												F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 074<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00																
01		式	疾	斜	酌	腫										
02	次	識	質	煮	釀	趣										
03	滋	鳴	実	社	錫	酒										
04	治	竺	蔀	紗	若	首										
05	爾	軸	篠	者	寂	儒										
06	靈	宍	偲	謝	弱	受										
07	痔	零	柴	車	惹	呪										
10	磁	七	芝	遮	主	壽										
11	示	叱	屢	蛇	取	授										
12	而	執	蕊	邪	守	樹										
13	耳	失	縞	借	手	綏										
14	自	嫉	舍	勺	朱	需										
15	蒔	室	写	尺	殊	囚										
16	辭	悉	射	杓	狩	収										
17	汐	湿	捨	灼	珠	周										
	鹿	漆	赦	爵	種											
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 075<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					衆	柔	出	準	署								0
01					宗	襲	汁	術	潤	書							1
02					就	讐	渢	述	盾	薯							2
03					州	蹴	獸	俊	純	諸							3
04					修	輯	縱	峻	巡	諸							4
05					愁	週	重	春	遵	助							5
06					拾	酋	銃	瞬	醇	叙							6
07					洲	酬	叔	竣	順	女							7
10					秀	集	夙	舜	廸	序							8
11					秋	醜	宿	駿	初	徐							9
12					終	什	淑	准	所	恕							A
13					繡	住	祝	循	暑	鋤							B
14					習	充	縮	旬	曙	除							C
15					臭	十	肅	楯	渚	傷							D
16					舟	從	塾	殉	庶	償							E
17					蒐	戎	熟	淳	緒								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 076<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					尚	樟	笑	鉢	情								0
01			勝	庄	樵	粧	鍾	擾									1
02			匠	床	沼	紹	鐘	条									2
03			升	廠	消	肖	障	杖									3
04			召	彰	涉	菖	鞘	淨									4
05			哨	承	湘	蔣	上	狀									5
06			商	抄	燒	蕉	丈	疊									6
07			唱	招	焦	衝	丞	穰									7
10			嘗	掌	照	裳	乘	蒸									8
11			獎	捷	症	訟	冗	讓									9
12			妾	昇	省	証	剩	釀									A
13			娼	昌	硝	詔	城	銠									B
14			宵	昭	礁	詳	場	囑									C
15			將	晶	祥	象	壤	埴									D
16			小	松	称	賞	娘	飾									E
17			少	梢	章	醬	常										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 077<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	唇	神	塵	逗	瑞												1
02	拭	娠	秦	壬	吹	髓											2
03	植	寢	紳	尋	垂	崇											3
04	殖	審	臣	甚	帥	嵩											4
05	燭	心	芯	尽	推	数											5
06	織	慎	薪	腎	水	枢											6
07	職	振	親	訊	炊	趨											7
10	色	新	診	迅	睡	雛											8
11	触	晋	身	陣	粹	据											9
12	食	森	辛	鞠	翠	杉											A
13	蝕	榛	進	筍	衰	楣											B
14	辱	浸	針	諷	遂	菅											C
15	尻	深	震	須	醉	頗											D
16	伸	申	人	酢	錐	雀											E
17	信	疹	仁	囝	錘	裾											F
	侵	真	刃	厨	隨												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 100<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	整	誓	石	窃	扇												
02	澄	星	請	積	節	撰											
03	摺	晴	逝	籍	說	栓											
04	寸	棲	醒	績	雪	梅											
05	世	栖	青	脊	絕	泉											
06	瀨	正	靜	責	舌	淺											
07	畝	清	齊	赤	蟬	洗											
10	是	牲	稅	跡	仙	染											
11	淒	生	脆	蹟	先	潛											
12	制	盛	隻	碩	千	煎											
13	勢	精	席	切	占	煽											
14	姓	聖	惜	拙	宣	旋											
15	征	声	戚	接	專	穿											
16	性	製	斥	摶	尖	箭											
17	成	西	昔	折	川	線											
	政	誠	析	設	戰												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 101<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					前	狙	双	操	草								0
01					織	善	疏	叢	早	莊							1
02					羨	漸	疎	倉	曹	葬							2
03					腺	然	礎	喪	巢	蒼							3
04					舛	全	祖	壯	槍	藻							4
05					船	禪	租	奏	槽	裝							5
06					薦	繕	粗	爽	漕	走							6
07					詮	膳	素	宋	燥	送							7
10					賤	糧	組	層	爭	遭							8
11					踐	增	蘇	匝	瘦	鎗							9
12					選	塑	訴	惄	相	霜							A
13					遷	岨	阻	想	窓	騷							B
14					錢	措	遡	搜	糟	像							C
15					銑	曾	鼠	掃	總	增							D
16					閃	曾	僧	挿	綜	憎							E
17					鮮	楚	創	搔	聰								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 102<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 103<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					丹	胆	弛	逐	註								0
01			叩	单	蛋	恥	秩	酌									1
02			但	嘆	誕	智	窒	鑄									2
03			達	坦	鍛	池	茶	駐									3
04			辰	担	団	痴	嫡	榜									4
05			奪	探	壇	稚	着	瀦									5
06			脫	旦	彈	置	中	猪									6
07			巽	歎	斷	致	仲	苧									7
10			豎	淡	暖	蜘	亩	著									8
11			迺	湛	檀	遲	忠	貯									9
12			棚	炭	段	馳	抽	丁									A
13			谷	短	男	築	昼	兆									B
14			狸	端	談	畜	柱	凋									C
15			鱈	笪	值	竹	注	喋									D
16			樽	綻	知	筑	虫	寵									E
17			誰	耽	地	蓄	衷										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 104<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 105<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			徹	点	登	凍	盜										0
01			邸	撤	伝	菟	刀	淘									1
02			鄭	轍	殿	賭	唐	湯									2
03			釘	迭	澱	途	塔	濤									3
04			鼎	鉄	田	都	塘	灯									4
05			泥	典	電	鍍	套	燈									5
06			摘	填	兎	砥	宕	当									6
07			擢	天	吐	砾	島	痘									7
10			敵	展	堵	努	鷗	祷									8
11			滴	店	塗	度	悼	等									9
12			的	添	妬	土	投	答									A
13			笛	纏	屠	奴	搭	筒									B
14			適	甜	徒	怒	東	糖									C
15			鎔	貼	斗	倒	桃	統									D
16			溺	転	杜	党	樁	到									E
17			哲	顛	渡	冬	棟										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 106<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					動	得	鳶	奈	軟								0
01					董	同	德	苦	那	難							1
02					蕩	堂	澆	寅	内	汝							2
03					藤	導	特	酉	乍	二							3
04					討	憧	督	瀝	凪	尼							4
05					膳	撞	禿	噸	雍	式							5
06					豆	洞	篤	屯	謎	迹							6
07					踏	瞳	毒	惇	灘	匂							7
10					逃	童	独	敦	捺	賑							8
11					透	胴	讒	沌	鍋	肉							9
12					鐙	萄	枥	豚	櫛	虹							A
13					陶	道	橡	遁	馴	廿							B
14					頭	銅	凸	頓	繩	日							C
15					騰	峠	突	吞	駁	乳							D
16					鬪	鵠	榦	疊	南	入							E
17					働	匿	届	鈍	楠								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 107<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					念	農	俳	楳	柏								0
01					如	捻	覩	廐	煤	泊							1
02					尿	撚	蚤	拌	狽	白							2
03					蕙	燃	巴	排	買	箔							3
04					任	粘	把	敗	壳	粕							4
05					妊	乃	播	杯	賠	舶							5
06					忍	迺	霸	盃	陪	薄							6
07					認	之	杷	牌	這	迫							7
10					濡	埶	波	背	蠅	曝							8
11					禡	囊	派	肺	秤	漠							9
12					寧	濃	破	配	萩	縛							A
13					葱	納	婆	倍	伯	莫							B
14					猫	能	罵	培	剥	駁							C
15					熱	腦	芭	媒	博	麥							D
16					年	膿	馬	梅	拍								E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 110<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	醜	叛	采	彼	誹												1
02	函	髮	帆	煩	悲	費											2
03	箱	伐	搬	頒	扉	避											3
04	侖	罰	斑	飯	批	非											4
05	箸	拔	板	挽	披	飛											5
06	肇	筏	汎	晚	斐	樞											6
07	筈	閥	汎	番	比	簸											7
10	櫛	鳩	版	盤	泌	備											8
11	幡	嘶	犯	磐	疲	尾											9
12	肌	墻	班	蕃	皮	微											A
13	畑	蛤	畔	𧆠	碑	枇											B
14	畠	隼	繁	匪	秘	毘											C
15	八	伴	般	卑	緋	琵											D
16	鉢	判	藩	否	罷	眉											E
17	澆	半	販	妃	肥	美											F
	發	反	範	庇	被												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 111<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					桧	廟	賓	斧	武								0
01					鼻	姬	描	頻	普	舞							1
02					格	媛	病	敏	浮	葡							2
03					稗	紐	秒	瓶	父	蕪							3
04					匹	百	苗	不	符	部							4
05					疋	謬	錨	付	腐	封							5
06					颯	俵	鋤	埠	膚	楓							6
07					彥	彪	蒜	夫	芙	風							7
10					膝	標	蛭	婦	譜	葺							8
11					菱	氷	鰐	富	負	落							9
12					肘	漂	品	富	賦	伏							A
13					弼	瓢	彬	布	赴	副							B
14					必	票	斌	府	阜	復							C
15					畢	表	浜	怖	附	幅							D
16					筆	評	瀕	扶	侮	服							E
17					逼	豹	貧	敷	撫								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 112<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01	福	扮	柄	變	捕	包											1
02	腹	焚	並	片	步	呆											2
03	複	奮	蔽	篇	甫	報											3
04	覆	粉	閉	編	補	奉											4
05	淵	糞	陸	辺	輔	宝											5
06	弗	紛	米	返	穗	峰											6
07	払	霧	貢	遍	募	峯											7
10	沸	文	僻	便	墓	崩											8
11	仏	聞	壁	勉	慕	庖											9
12	物	丙	癬	婉	戊	抱											A
13	鮒	併	碧	弁	暮	捧											B
14	分	兵	別	鞭	母	放											C
15	吻	墀	警	保	簿	方											D
16	噴	幣	蔑	舗	菩	朋											E
17	墳	平	箇	鋪	倣		7										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 113<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			飽	棒	撲	摩	鱈										0
01			法	鳳	冒	朴	磨	栴									1
02			泡	鵬	紡	牧	魔	亦									2
03			烹	乏	肪	睦	麻	俣									3
04			砲	亡	膨	穆	埋	又									4
05			縫	傍	謀	鉗	妹	抹									5
06			胞	剖	貌	勃	昧	末									6
07			芳	坊	貿	沒	枚	沫									7
10			萌	妨	鋌	殆	每	迄									8
11			蓬	帽	防	堦	哩	併									9
12			蜂	忘	吠	幌	楨	繭									A
13			褒	忙	頰	奔	幕	磨									B
14			訪	房	北	本	膜	万									C
15			豊	暴	僕	翻	枕	慢									D
16			邦	望	卜	凡	鮑	滿									E
17			鋒	某	墨	盆	柅										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 114<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			耗	明	茂	尤	矢										0
01			漫	民	盟	妾	戻	厄									1
02			蔓	眠	迷	孟	粉	役									2
03			味	務	銘	毛	貰	約									3
04			未	夢	鳴	猛	間	藥									4
05			魅	無	姪	盲	悶	訛									5
06			巳	牟	牝	網	紋	躍									6
07			箕	矛	滅	耗	門	靖									7
10			岬	霧	免	蒙	匂	柳									8
11			密	鷗	棉	儲	也	藪									9
12			蜜	椋	綿	木	治	鑄									A
13			湊	婿	緬	黙	夜	愉									B
14			蓑	娘	面	目	爺	愈									C
15			稔	冥	麵	柰	耶	油									D
16			脈	名	摸	勿	野	癒									E
17			妙	命	模	餅	弥										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 115<sub>8</sub>**

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					涌	誉	熔	沃	乱								0
01					諭	猶	輿	用	浴	卵							1
02					輸	猷	預	窯	翌	嵐							2
03					唯	由	傭	羊	翼	欄							3
04					佑	祐	幼	耀	淀	濫							4
05					優	裕	妖	葉	羅	藍							5
06					勇	誘	容	蓉	螺	蘭							6
07					友	遊	庸	要	裸	覽							7
10					宥	邑	揚	謠	來	利							8
11					幽	郵	搖	踊	菜	吏							9
12					悠	雄	擁	遙	賴	履							A
13					憂	融	曜	陽	雷	李							B
14					揖	夕	楊	養	洛	梨							C
15					有	予	樣	慾	絡	理							D
16					柚	余	洋	抑	落	璃							E
17					湧	与	溶	欲	酩								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 116<sub>8</sub>**

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					琉	寮	綠	類	齡								0
01		痢	留	料	倫	令	曆										1
02		裏	硫	梁	厘	伶	歷										2
03		裡	粒	涼	林	例	列										3
04		里	隆	獵	淋	冷	劣										4
05		離	竜	療	熒	励	烈										5
06		陸	龍	瞭	琳	嶺	裂										6
07		律	侶	稜	臨	怜	廉										7
10		率	慮	糧	輪	玲	恋										8
11		立	旅	良	隣	礼	憐										9
12		葎	虜	諒	鱗	苓	漣										A
13		掠	了	遼	麟	鈴	煉										B
14		略	亮	量	瑠	隸	簾										C
15		劉	僚	陵	墨	零	練										D
16		流	丂	領	涙	靈	聯										E
17		溜	凌	力	累	麗											F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 117<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					樓	論	椀										0
01			蓮	榔	倭	灣											1
02			連	浪	和	碗											2
03			鍊	漏	話	腕											3
04			呂	牢	歪												4
05			魯	狼	賄												5
06			櫓	籠	脇												6
07			爐	老	惑												7
10			賂	鼙	杵												8
11			路	蠅	鷺												9
12			露	郎	瓦												A
13			勞	六	亘												B
14			婁	麓	鰐												C
15			廊	祿	詫												D
16			弄	肋	藁												E
17			朗	錄	蕨												F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 120<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
00																0
01																1
02																2
03																3
04																4
05																5
06																6
07																7
10																8
11																9
12																A
13																B
14																C
15																D
16																E
17																F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 121<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01																1	
02																2	
03																3	
04																4	
05																5	
06																6	
07																7	
10																8	
11																9	
12																A	
13																B	
14																C	
15																D	
16																E	
17																F	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unsigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 122<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00																
01																
02																
03																
04																
05																
06																
07																
10																
11																
12																
13																
14																
15																
16																
17																
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 123<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
Character Set 124<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	
01																	
02																	
03																	
04																	
05																	
06																	
07																	
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17																	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 125<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	婆	媽	嬪	它	寶												1
02	奸	娜	嫣	纖	宦	尅											2
03	灼	嫿	嫗	嫙	宸	將											3
04	妝	嫋	嫏	孓	冤	專											4
05	𠂇	嫲	嫩	孕	寇	對											5
06	𠂇	姪	嫖	孚	雀	尔											6
07	妣	婉	嫴	孛	寔	尠											7
10	姐	嫥	嫮	擎	寐	尢											8
11	姆	娶	嬌	孩	寤	彞											9
12	姨	婢	嬪	孰	實	尸											A
13	姜	嫵	嬖	孳	寢	尹											B
14	妍	媚	瞓	孵	寘	屁											C
15	姪	嫗	嫲	學	寥	屆											D
16	姚	媾	嬪	季	寫	屎											E
17	娥	嫋	嫮	孺	寰	𠂇											F
	娟	嫂	嫲	𠂇	寶												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 126<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	峯	峯	嶄	巔	巫	幟											1
02	岷	崛	嶂	已	幙												2
03	屏	崕	崑	嶢	巵	幣											3
04	屮	帖	崔	嶝	帀	幫											4
05	屬	峩	崢	巒	帀	幵											5
06	屮	峙	凌	巘	帙	并											6
07	𠂇	峩	巖	巒	帑	𠂇											7
10	峩	峩	嵐	巒	帛	麼											8
11	巒	岾	嵌	巔	帶	广											9
12	巒	峚	巒	嶼	帷	庠											A
13	岑	鳶	岾	巔	幄	廁											B
14	岱	峪	巒	巍	幃	廂											C
15	巒	峩	嵬	巔	幃	廈											D
16	巒	峩	嵬	巔	幃	廈											E
17	巒	峩	嵬	巔	幃	廈											F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 127<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			卉	互	徒	怙	協										0
01	廖	弃	彖	徘徊	恂	恆											1
02	廣	笄	彗	徯	焜	恍											2
03	廝	彝	彙	徨	怎	恣											3
04	廚	彝	彑	徭	忽	恃											4
05	廬	弋	彭	徽	怛	恤											5
06	廢	弑	彳	忖	怕	恂											6
07	廡	弌	彷	忻	佛	恬											7
10	廦	弩	徃	忤	忼	惄											8
11	廩	弭	徂	忸	快	恙											9
12	廬	弸	彿	忱	快	悷											A
13	廐	彊	徊	忝	恚	悍											B
14	廳	彈	很	惠	恁	惧											C
15	廳	彌	徑	忿	恪	惱											D
16	爻	彎	徇	怡	惢	悚											E
17	廸	弯	從	恠	恂												F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 130<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360									
00																0									
01	悵	懶	慚	憊	憊	憊	憊	憊									1								
02	悄	惱	惱	惱	惱	惱	惱	惱									2								
03	悛	慍	慍	慍	慍	慍	慍	慍									3								
04	悖	惄	愧	惄	惄	惄	惄	惄									4								
05	惢	惢	慊	慥	慥	慥	慥	慥									5								
06	惢	惶	愿	傳	懊	懼											6								
07	惢	惢	慎	惢	應	懼											7								
10	惢	惢	惢	惢	懷	惢											8								
11	惢	惺	博	惢	勦	惢											9								
12	惠	愷	漚	愷	操	戎											A								
13	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢											B								
14	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢											C								
15	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢											D								
16	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢											E								
17	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢	惢											F								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex								



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 131<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	扠	拈	捐	捩	攝												1
02	夾	拜	挾	掾	搗												2
03	戔	找	拌	搣	揩	搥											3
04	截	抒	拊	搜	揀	搏											4
05	戮	抓	拂	捏	揆	摧											5
06	戰	抖	拇	掖	揣	摶											6
07	戲	拔	拋	掎	揉	搏											7
08	戩	抃	拉	掀	插	摢											8
09	扁	抔	捨	擗	揶	攬											9
10	扎	拗	拮	捶	揄	撕											A
11	扞	咷	拱	掣	搖	撓											B
12	扣	抻	掬	掏	搴	撥											C
13	扛	擎	挂	掉	構	撩											D
14	扱	拿	挈	掻	搓	撈											E
15	扠	拆	拯	掆	搗	撝											F
16	扼	擔	拏	捫	搶												
17																	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 132<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 133<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					臘	杏	柞	梳	梵								0
01					瞞	霸	杼	栎	栴	柵							1
02					瞭	朮	杪	柢	梓	禁							2
03					曖	束	枌	榦	档	檼							3
04					曇	朶	枋	枹	桷	槐							4
05					曠	朮	柾	柵	桺	梧							5
06					眴	朮	枅	棎	梟	樟							6
07					曩	朮	枷	檜	梭	櫚							7
10					曰	杞	柯	栢	梔	棘							8
11					叟	杠	柎	框	條	樞							9
12					曷	杙	柬	栩	櫓	榜							A
13					朏	杣	枳	桀	梃	樞							B
14					膾	朮	枢	榜	櫛	控							C
15					𦥑	朮	枢	榜	櫛	棍							D
16					𦥑	朮	枸	榜	柂	棍							E
17					朦	杰	粗	桎	桴								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 134<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00					楡	榆	楊	槲	櫟							
01	楨	樹	楞	槃	繫	榼										
02	棧	榆	棟	榧	縱	榩										
03	棕	檻	榵	榎	楓	榦										
04	櫟	楷	櫟	榑	樞	橙										
05	椒	猢	榏	榎	械	樟										
06	接	楸	榮	榜	櫟	櫈										
07	棗	楫	槐	榕	榑	樸										
10	棣	楔	榓	榴	樊	鳩										
11	枷	榠	槁	榖	榩	榓										
12	棹	楮	檳	榔	檻	欒										
13	棠	椹	榢	樂	樣	檠										
14	愴	楠	槎	膠	樓	檄										
15	栴	椽	寨	槿	橄	檢										
16	椪	櫟	槊	權	檍	檣										
17	柵	榔	榩	槔	榷	檮										

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 135<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 136<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					冽	澆	涙	滿	溥								0
01					油	浣	涸	溝	渝	滂							1
02					泛	涓	淆	渙	游	溟							2
03					混	浹	淬	湲	瀨	穎							3
04					浑	浚	淞	湟	溪	溉							4
05					泪	浹	淌	渾	溘	灌							5
06					溟	浙	淨	渣	滉	滻							6
07					衍	涎	淒	湫	溷	滸							7
10					洩	涕	淅	渫	漣	滾							8
11					洫	濤	淺	溟	溽	漿							9
12					洽	涅	淙	湍	溯	滲							A
13					洸	淹	淤	渟	滄	漱							B
14					洙	澠	塗	湃	瀲	滯							C
15					洵	渊	淪	渺	滔	漲							D
16					洳	涵	淮	湎	滌	滌							E
17					洒	淇	渭	渤	塘								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 137<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					澎	濱	瀾	焰	熆								0
01					漾	漚	濮	瀾	焉	熨							1
02					漓	濂	濛	激	烽	熬							2
03					滷	潦	鴻	灑	焜	爛							3
04					澆	澳	瀋	灣	焙	烹							4
05					潺	漸	濺	炙	煥	熾							5
06					滑	澡	瀑	炒	熙	燒							6
07					澁	澤	灤	炯	熙	燉							7
10					澀	澹	瀲	炯	煦	燔							8
11					澗	漬	濾	炬	熒	燎							9
12					潛	濬	瀛	炸	煌	燠							A
13					潛	濟	瀚	炳	煖	熆							B
14					潭	濕	瀆	炮	煩	燧							C
15					激	濬	瀝	烟	熏	燄							D
16					潼	瀰	瀘	炁	燻	燼							E
17					潘	濬	瀟	烝	熄								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 140<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					牋	狎	猥	玻	瑁							0
01					燹	牘	狒	猾	珀	瑜						1
02					燿	牴	貉	獎	珥	瑩						2
03					爍	牿	狠	模	珮	瑰						3
04					爐	犂	狡	默	珞	瑣						4
05					爛	犂	狹	獮	瑤	瑪						5
06					爨	犇	狷	獫	琅	瑤						6
07					爭	犒	倏	獨	瑯	瑾						7
10					爬	犖	猗	磼	琥	璋						8
11					爰	犢	貌	獸	珸	璞						9
12					爲	犧	猜	獵	琲	璧						A
13					爻	犹	猖	獻	玗	瓊						B
14					俎	犚	猝	獮	瑕	瓏						C
15					爿	狃	猴	珈	璋	瓔						D
16					牀	狔	𤨱	玳	瑟	瓏						E
17					牆	犲	猩	珍	瑥							F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 141<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					臺	畧	痂	痼	瘻								0
01					瓠	甕	畫	疳	瘁	瘻							1
02					瓣	嬖	睖	痃	痰	癧							2
03					肚	嘗	畸	疵	痺	癩							3
04					玷	甦	當	疽	癱	癆							4
05					瓮	甬	疆	疽	麻	癰							5
06					虺	卑	疇	疼	瘋	癟							6
07					颯	苗	疇	庖	瘍	癰							7
10					庭	畛	疊	瘻	癥	癢							8
11					頤	畔	疊	痊	瘧	癧							9
12					盜	咲	疊	痒	瘧	癧							A
13					瓢	畛	疔	瘻	瘠	癧							B
14					斃	畝	疚	痣	瘡	癧							C
15					廸	畚	痘	痞	癭	癧							D
16					甌	畷	疥	癧	瘤	癧							E
17					瓢	畤	疣	瘞	瘡	癧							F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 142<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 143<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			祕	秬	驛	寰	竦										0
01			磧	祓	祓	穡	竅	竭									1
02			磚	祺	秣	穢	竄	踵									2
03			礲	祿	稈	穩	窿	筭									3
04			磴	禊	稍	穉	邃	笏									4
05			礎	禊	祺	穰	竇	筭									5
06			礪	禧	稙	穹	竊	笆									6
07			礮	齋	稠	笄	𠂔	笳									7
10			礙	禪	稟	竊	軒	笞									8
11			礮	禮	稟	窗	玢	笙									9
12			礯	禳	稱	寃	跔	笞									A
13			祀	禹	稻	奢	站	范									B
14			祠	禹	稟	奢	竚	笨									C
15			祇	秉	稷	窩	竝	笑									D
16			崇	秕	稜	竈	𠂔	筐									E
17			祚	秧	穗	穧	埃及										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX Character Set 144g

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 145<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					絨	綫	縊	縲	辯								0
01					紺	絮	總	縣	縛	縕							1
02					紜	縷	綢	緯	縝	纈							2
03					紩	絣	綗	緆	縢	纈							3
04					紅	經	縣	縱	繖	續							4
05					紆	經	縣	縱	繖	續							5
06					紉	綉	綸	緡	繞	纏							6
07					紑	條	緥	緒	繙	纈							7
10					紑	綏	綰	緇	繚	纓							8
11					紂	紹	緘	滕	繹	纔							9
12					紃	紇	緝	繆	繪	纖							A
13					約	綺	縵	緽	繩	纖							B
14					紅	繁	緞	糜	繼	纁							C
15					紆	捲	緋	縵	繩	纜							D
16					紊	綵	紗	縵	縒	缸							E
17					紌	緇	緝	縷	縒	缺							F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 146<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	𦥑	𩶫	𧔹	𧔻	耒	聳	𦧵										1
02	𦥓	𩶫	𧔹	𧔻	𦧷	聰	𦧷										2
03	𦥔	𩶫	𧔹	𧔻	𦧷	聰	聶										3
04	𦥕	𩶫	𧔹	𧔻	𦧷	聰	聶										4
05	罐	羌	翕	𢚨	聽	𦧷											5
06	网	羔	翔	耿	聿	𦧷											6
07	罕	羞	翡	耻	肄	𦧷											7
10	罔	𠂇	翦	聊	肆	𦧷											8
11	罟	羚	翩	聆	肅	𦧷											9
12	罟	羣	翳	睂	肛	𦧷											A
13	罙	羯	翹	聘	肓	𦧷											B
14	罙	義	饗	聚	肚	𦧷											C
15	罙	羹	耆	聟	肭	𦧷											D
16	罙	羹	耄	睂	胃	𦧷											E
17	罰	𤩁	耋	聮	𦧷												F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 147<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					脅	臉	與	艦	苴								0
01					隋	膠	臍	舊	艨	苟							1
02					胰	膾	膚	舍	艦	苒							2
03					脾	臍	膩	舐	艤	苴							3
04					腓	臍	臍	舡	艂	苓							4
05					腑	腔	臍	船	艱	苺							5
06					胼	腸	臍	舫	艷	莓							6
07					腱	膩	臍	舸	艸	范							7
10					腮	膾	鬚	舳	艾	苻							8
11					腥	臍	臧	桴	芍	萃							9
12					腦	膾	臺	艸	芒	菴							A
13					腴	膾	臻	艘	荒	茆							B
14					膾	膾	臾	艎	芟	苜							C
15					膈	臀	昇	艚	芻	茉							D
16					膊	臂	春	艸	芬	莖							E
17					膀	膺	舅	𦥑	苡								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 150<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	莪	萱	萸	药	蒡												1
02	茵	蒼	堇	凌	施	蔡											2
03	茴	莢	崑	荪	蒿	蕕											3
04	荳	莖	菽	葭	蓊	蕁											4
05	茲	莫	萃	荪	蓋	蔗											5
06	茱	莎	菘	蕸	蒹	蓼											6
07	荀	昉	萎	蕸	蒿	蔬											7
10	茹	莊	菁	蔻	蒟	簇											8
11	荐	荼	蕡	葍	座	蒂											9
12	荅	菟	萐	葫	蓍	葡											A
13	茯	荳	菠	蕘	蒻	蓼											B
14	茫	葱	菲	葭	修士	棘											C
15	茗	莠	萍	蒂	蓐	薜											D
16	荔	莉	泡	葩	蓁	蕘											E
17	莅	茛	崩	藻	蓆	蕷											F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 151<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01																1	
02																2	
03																3	
04																4	
05																5	
06																6	
07																7	
10																8	
11																9	
12																A	
13																B	
14																C	
15																D	
16																E	
17																F	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 152<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					螳	蠶	衾	袱	褓								0
01					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衰	祚	裹							1
02					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	袒	衍	襁							2
03					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衽	裔	褓							3
04					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衽	裘	褪							4
05					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衲	裙	襯							5
06					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	袂	裝	襯							6
07					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	袗	裹	裏							7
10					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	袒	樹	亵							8
11					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	祢	裼	褶							9
12					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	袒	裴	襷							A
13					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衖	裨	禪							B
14					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衖	禪	禪							C
15					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	衖	襷	襷							D
16					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	襷	禪	襷							E
17					𧈧	𧈧	𧈧	桂	褊	褊							F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 153<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					覦	訏	誨	諤	謳	謳						0
01					襦	覬	訏	誨	諤	諤	鞠					1
02					檻	覬	訏	誨	諤	諤	警					2
03					櫛	覬	訏	誨	諤	諤	謫					3
04					襪	覺	訏	誨	諤	諤	謎					4
05					襯	覽	訏	誨	諤	諤	謨					5
06					欄	覬	訏	誨	諤	諤	諤					6
07					櫻	觀	詛	誨	諤	諤	諤					7
10					両	觚	詛	誨	諤	諤	諤					8
11					覃	觜	詛	誨	諤	諤	諤					9
12					覩	觴	詈	誨	諤	諤	諤					A
13					羈	觴	詈	誨	諤	諤	諤					B
14					覓	觴	詭	誨	諤	諤	諤					C
15					覩	觸	詭	誨	諤	諤	諤					D
16					覩	訏	詢	誨	諤	諤	諤					E
17					覩	訏	誨	諤	諤	諤	諤					F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 154<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					谿	貔	賽	赭	跟								0
01					謔	豈	貅	賺	跔	跣							1
02					譬	碗	貘	謁	赳	蹠							2
03					譯	豎	賤	贊	趁	踴							3
04					譴	豐	質	贅	趙	踉							4
05					譽	豕	貪	贊	跂	蹠							5
06					讀	參	貽	贊	趾	踝							6
07					讐	豬	貲	贏	趺	踞							7
10					讙	彖	貳	贍	跏	踐							8
11					讒	豺	貳	贐	跚	踟							9
12					讓	貂	貶	齎	跖	蹂							A
13					識	貉	賈	贓	跌	踵							B
14					謹	貅	貢	貯	跛	踰							C
15					讚	貊	賤	巔	跋	蹠							D
16					衍	貔	賣	贖	跪	蹊							E
17					豁	貌	賚	赧	跔	蹠							F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 155<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					躇	蹻	轂	轢	蹠							
01					蹇	躡	軒	轎	驅							0
02					蹠	躋	軋	轎	驢	迺						1
03					蹠	躋	軛	轎	轎	逮						2
04					蹠	躡	轔	轎	辟	逕						3
05					蹠	躡	軼	輻	辣	遂						4
06					躉	躡	軻	輻	辭	逍						5
07					蹠	躡	軫	輻	辯	逞						6
10					蹠	躡	軾	轂	辶	逃						7
11					蹠	躡	輕	輶	逆	逋						8
12					蹠	躡	輶	轉	迥	迨						9
13					蹠	躬	輕	轉	迢	透						A
14					蹠	躰	輶	轔	迪	達						B
15					蹠	體	輶	轔	遜	達						C
16					蹠	躰	輶	轔	邇	进						D
17					蹠	躰	輶	轔	迴							E
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 156<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					邂	鄙	醫	釵	鉋							0
01					遽	遽	鄙	醯	鉈	鉎						1
02					遐	邁	鄆	醪	鈞	銜						2
03					遑	邀	鄰	釀	鋸	銖						3
04					遁	邊	酌	醴	鈔	銓						4
05					迺	邊	酈	醺	鋗	銛						5
06					遯	邏	酸	釀	鈕	鉤						6
07					逾	邨	酣	釁	鋟	鋏						7
10					適	邯	酥	釉	鍼	銹						8
11					遘	邱	酩	釋	鉗	銷						9
12					遞	邵	醡	釐	鉅	鎧						A
13					遨	郢	醒	劙	鉢	鑑						B
14					遯	郤	醋	釃	鉤	錠						C
15					遶	扈	醉	釜	鉈	錦						D
16					隨	鄂	酈	劙	鑲	錮						E
17					遲	鄂	醯	釵	鉏	錫						F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 157<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					鎔	鑄	鑰	鑰	閨	關						0
01			錙	鎔	鎔	鑷	鑷	閨	閨	闡						1
02			錢	鑿	鑽	鑷	鑷	閨	閨	闡						2
03			錚	鏗	鑄	鑽	鑽	閨	閨	闡						3
04			鎔	鑿	鐵	鑽	鑽	閑	阡							4
05			鎔	鎔	鐵	鑽	鑽	閑	阤							5
06			鎔	鎔	鑄	鑷	鑷	閨	阤							6
07			鍼	鑷	鑷	鑷	鑷	闕	阤							7
10			鍛	鑷	鑷	鑷	鑷	闕	阤							8
11			錠	鑷	鑷	鑷	鑷	闕	阤							9
12			鍊	鏈	鑷	閂	閂	闕	陁							A
13			鍮	鎖	鑷	閂	閂	闕	陁							B
14			鑶	鑶	鑶	閂	閂	闕	陁							C
15			鑶	鑶	鑶	閂	閂	闕	陁							D
16			鑶	鑶	鑶	閂	閂	闕	陁							E
17			鑶	鑶	鉶	閂	閂	闕	陁							F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 160<sub>8</sub>

JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					隶	霎	靜	鞞	韶								0
01					陝	隸	霑	霽	韜	韻							1
02					陟	隹	霏	砲	鞶	頗							2
03					隣	睢	霖	覩	鞚	頌							3
04					陲	雋	霽	靨	鞣	頸							4
05					陬	雉	雷	勒	鞳	頤							5
06					隍	雍	霪	鞬	鞴	頡							6
07					隘	襍	霰	鞬	鞶	頡							7
10					隕	雜	霹	勒	鞶	頽							8
11					隗	霍	霽	鞅	鞶	顆							9
12					險	雕	霽	靼	韋	顔							A
13					隧	鬯	靄	鞶	韜	顎							B
14					隱	胥	𩦇	鞞	圭	顛							C
15					隣	霆	靈	鞞	竇	顯							D
16					隮	霧	霽	鞋	竇	顰							E
17					隴	寬	𩦇	鞞	竟								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 161<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					餉	饑	駮	驃	驥							
01					顛	餘	餽	駱	驕	驕	驕	驕				0
02					顴	餡	饌	駸	驍	驍	驍	驍				1
03					顚	餫	饗	駵	驕	驕	驕	驕				2
04					飢	餕	道	駸	駸	駸	駸	駸				3
05					颯	談	馘	駢	驕	驕	驕	驕				4
06					颱	餅	馥	駢	驩	驩	驩	驩				5
07					颶	餉	馭	駔	驩	驩	驩	驩				6
10					飄	餐	馮	駢	驩	驩	驩	驩				7
11					颺	餽	駁	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				8
12					飈	餾	駟	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				9
13					风	餕	駟	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				A
14					飂	餧	駟	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				B
15					飓	餧	駟	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				C
16					飓	餧	駟	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				D
17					餕	餧	駟	驩	驩	驩	驩	驩				E
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 162<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					魄	鯥	鯰	鯥	鶲							0
01					鼈	鼴	鯷	鯷	鰐	鳩						1
02					鬆	魏	鯊	鯵	鰐	鴟						2
03					鬚	魍	鮀	鯧	鰐	鷺						3
04					鬚	𩙇	鮒	鰓	鰐	鷺						4
05					鬚	𩙇	鯷	鰐	鰐	鵠						5
06					鬚	魘	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷗						6
07					鼈	鯪	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						7
10					𩙇	鯢	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						8
11					𩙇	鯢	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						9
12					𩙇	鮀	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						A
13					𩙇	鮀	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						B
14					𩙇	鮀	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						C
15					𩙇	鮀	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						D
16					𩙇	鮀	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						E
17					𩙇	鮀	鯥	鰐	鰐	鷂						F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 163<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 164<sub>8</sub>

### Symbols 3 - Miscellaneous Japanese Symbols

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	tekij kabu cir. a cir. i cir. u cir. e cir. o cir. ro cir. ha cir. ni cir. ho cir. he cir. to cir. chi cir. ri cir. nu	teki hyou kou toku zou gen ki tryou yuu zai hi in Reserved Not Used															1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 165<sub>8</sub>**  
JIS C 6226 - 1983

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00																0
01																1
02																2
03																3
04																4
05																5
06																6
07																7
10																8
11																9
12																A
13																B
14																C
15																D
16																E
17																F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 166<sub>8</sub>

Symbols 4 - Diamond enclosed numbers and circled letters

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01			◊		(P)			(P)									1
02			◊	(A)	Q	a		◊									2
03			◊	(B)	R	b		◊									3
04			◊	(C)	S	c		◊									4
05			◊	(D)	T	d		◊									5
06			◊	(E)	U	e		◊									6
07			◊	(F)	V	f		◊									7
10			◊	(G)	W	g		◊									8
11			◊	(H)	X	h		◊									9
12			◊	(I)	Y	i		◊									A
13			◊	(J)	Z	j		◊									B
14			◊	(K)		k		◊									C
15			◊	(L)		l		◊									D
16			◊	(M)		m		◊									E
17			◊	(N)		n		◊									F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 167<sub>8</sub>**  
Fuji Xerox Private Use

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	𠂇	𠂔	𠂖	𠂙	𠂚	𠂛	𠂜	𠂝	𠂞	𠂟	𠂢	𠂣	𠂥	𠂦	𠂧	𠂩	1
02	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	2
03	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	3
04	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	4
05	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	5
06	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	6
07	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	7
10	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	8
11	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	9
12	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	A
13	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	B
14	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	C
15	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	D
16	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	E
17	𠂅	𠂆	𠂇	𠂈	𠂉	𠂊	𠂋	𠂌	𠂍	𠂎	𠂏	𠂐	𠂑	𠂓	𠂔	𠂕	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 170<sub>8</sub>**  
**Fuji Xerox Private Use**

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 1718**  
Fuji Xerox Private Use

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					瑢	琢	粹	董	譴								0
01					犖	璉	礎	綠	觴	賭							1
02					熯	璟	礼	緒	薰	賴							2
03					猪	瓶	神	繪	蘢	贊							3
04					獷	畯	祥	籩	甡	赶							4
05					珣	皂	禔	羨	蠣	赴							5
06					珉	皧	福	羽	裴	軒							6
07					珖	皞	禛	苗	訥	返							7
10					珣	皛	竑	苧	訐	逸							8
11					肆	巘	鷁	歲	詹	違							9
12					琇	益	靖	菇	誦	郎							A
13					珵	睂	崢	摹	闔	都							B
14					琦	劬	巒	藁	諰	鄉							C
15					琪	硃	精	蒴	諸	鄧							D
16					瑁	硎	紶	蕡	諶	釤							E
17					琮	琰	絜	蕙	諠								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 1728**  
**Fuji Xerox Private Use**

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					鉢	鋌	鷗	醇	禮								0
01			釣	鋸	錚	鳴	鱗	餃									1
02			釿	銚	鋗	隣	高	寄									2
03			釭	鉤	鎰	露	靄	彥									3
04			釤	鉛	錢	靈	魠	欽									4
05			釪	鏡	緩	靄	鮀	恭									5
06			釯	鋗	錠	靄	鮀	辻									6
07			釷	鋸	鋕	靄	鮀	吉									7
10			鈔	鋐	鑽	青	鮀	祐									8
11			鈔	鋒	鏞	靖	鮀	真									9
12			鈔	鋤	鑷	顫	鶴	情									A
13			鉢	鋤	鑷	顫	鶴	磨									B
14			鉢	鋤	鑷	飯	鶴	邊									C
15			鉢	鋤	鑷	飼	鶴	鍊									D
16			鉢	鋤	閒	餽	黑	龍									E
17			鉢	鑑	隆	館	榦										F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 173<sub>8</sub>**  
**Fuji Private Use**

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	00															0
	01															1
	02															2
	03															3
	04															4
	05															5
	06															6
	07															7
	10															8
	11															9
	12															A
	13															B
	14															C
	15															D
	16															E
	17															F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 174<sub>8</sub>**  
 Fuji Xerox Private Use

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
	00															0	
	01															1	
	02															2	
	03															3	
	04															4	
	05															5	
	06															6	
	07															7	
	10															8	
	11															9	
	12															A	
	13															B	
	14															C	
	15															D	
	16															E	
	17															F	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 175<sub>8</sub>**  
**Fuji Xerox Private Use**

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 176<sub>8</sub>**  
 Fuji Xerox Private Use

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00																
01																
02																
03																
04																
05																
06																
07																
10																
11																
12																
13																
14																
15																
16																
17																
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 340<sub>8</sub>

### Arabic Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					• indian 0	ذ thal	— tatweel	ـ kasrah								0
01					ـ indian 1	ع hamzah	ر ra	ف fa'	ـ shaddah							1
02					ـ indian 2	ـ zain	ـ qaf	ـ sukun								2
03					ـ indian 3	ـ hm/alef	ـ seen	ـ caf	ـ dag. alef							3
04					ـ indian 4	ـ hm/waw	ـ sheen	ـ lam	ـ wsla/alef							4
05				٪ per cent	ـ indian 5	ـ alef/hm	ـ sad	ـ meem	ـ dec. pnt							5
06					ـ indian 6	ـ hm/y'a'	ـ dad	ـ noon	ـ 1,000's							6
07					ـ indian 7	ـ alef	ـ tah	ـ ha								7
10					ـ indian 8	ـ ba'	ـ dhah	ـ waw								8
11					ـ indian 9	ـ ta'a mar	ـ ain	ـ alf-mag.								9
12						ـ ta'	ـ ghain	ـ ya								A
13					ـ semi-col	ـ tha'		ـ fathatan								B
14					,	ـ jeem		ـ damma								C
15						ـ ha		ـ kasratan								D
16						ـ kha'		ـ fatha								E
17					ـ ques. mk	ـ dal		ـ damma								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 341<sub>8</sub>

### Hebrew Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02			"														2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	8
11																	9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 342<sub>8</sub>**  
International Phonetic Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00		.	-		ə						t	r	ʃ	x		0	
01	..	+	-	i	θ						m	d	f	ʒ	y	1	
02	~	,	'	y	ʒ						p	θ	d'	ʃ	ɯ	2	
03	~	+	,	a	l						b	ð	t	z	g	3	
04	.	-	'	I	m						Φ	š	c	l	N	4	
05	~	~	,	Y	u						β	ø	ɔ	ɛ	η	5	
06	~	~	^	e	ø						ꝝ	s	ɳ	ɦ	q	6	
07	~	~	^	ø	ʊ						ꝝ	z	t	n	G	7	
10	l	+	‘	ɛ	ɣ						w	σ	d	c	X	8	
11	o	-	,	œ	o						ň	g	ʂ	ʃ	ɛ	9	
12	v	:		æ	ʌ						ꝧ	ɪ	ʐ	ç	R	A	
13	..	~		a	ɔ						ŋ	ɸ	ɿ	j	ɦ	B	
14	n	,		œ	ɑ						f	ħ	l	ʎ	ç	C	
15	w	‘		i	ɒ						v	l	ɾ	ɳ	ɸ	D	
16	.	‘		u	ɒ						u	r	ʂ	k	h	E	
17	~	‘		ə							n	ɪ	z	g	ɦ	F	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 343<sub>8</sub>**  
Korean Hangul

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01																1	
02																2	
03																3	
04																4	
05																5	
06																6	
07																7	
10																8	
11																9	
12																A	
13																B	
14																C	
15																D	
16																E	
17																F	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 344<sub>8</sub>

### Georgian and Armenian Alphabets

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	ג	օ	Ծ	Յ	Շ	Ճ	Շ	Խ	Շ	Ր	Շ	Ւ	Ա	Ջ	Շ	Ր	
02	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
03	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
04	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
05	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
06	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
07	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
10	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
11	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
12	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
13	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
14	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
15	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
16	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
17	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	Ճ	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 345<sub>8</sub>**  
 Devanagari Alphabet

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01	०																1
02	१																2
03	२																3
04	३																4
05	४																5
06	५																6
07	६																7
10	७																8
11	८																9
12	९																A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 353<sub>8</sub>**  
 General and Technical Symbols 3

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					→	█											0
01					≡	⌚											1
02					⌚	⌚											2
03					⌚	⌚											3
04					⌚	⌚											4
05					⌚	⌚											5
06					⌚	⌚											6
07					⌚	⌚											7
10					⌚	⌚											8
11					⌚	⌚											9
12					⌚	⌚											A
13					⌚	⌚											B
14					⌚	⌚											C
15					⌚	⌚											D
16					⌚	⌚											E
17					⌚	⌚											F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 354<sub>8</sub>

Extended ITC Dingbats 2 and General Symbols

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00			*	@	@	»	✓					↔	⑨	5	●	Ø	0
01			*	»	◀	»»	✗					→	◀	⑩	6	●	1
02			»	→	→	*	»»	✗				→	◀	①	7	●	2
03			»	→	←	*	→	+				→	◀	②	8	●	3
04			»	→	→	*	→	♣				»	✓	③	9	●	4
05			✗	→	←	*	→	»				»	✓	④	10	○	5
06			✗	→	✗	*	→	»				»	★	⑤		apple	6
07			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	*	⑥		apple	7
10			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	①	⑦			8
11			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	②	⑧			9
12			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	③	⑨			A
13			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	④	⑩			B
14			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	⑤	①			C
15			»	→	◀	*	→	»				»	⑥	②			D
16			★	→	✓	→	↔	✗				»	⑦	③			E
17			★	→	✗	→	↔	✗				»	⑧	④			F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		A	B	C	D	E	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 355<sub>8</sub>

### ITC Dingbats 1

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																0	
01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
02	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
03	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
04	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
05	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
06	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
07	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
10	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	
11	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	
12	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	
13	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	A	
14	B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	B	
15	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	
16	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	
17	E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	E	
	F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 356<sub>8</sub>

### General and Technical Symbols 2

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01																	1
02																	2
03																	3
04																	4
05																	5
06																	6
07																	7
10																	A
11																	B
12																	C
13																	D
14																	E
15																	F
16																	
17																	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 357<sub>8</sub>

### General and Technical Symbols 1

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00					† dagger	% care of	↔ rev. rea.	☒ ballot	⊥ perpind.								0
01					‡ non-brk space	% db dagg. per mil	↔ rev.rea.	∅ null set	∞ proport.								1
02					⟨ non-brk bra	≪ much <	↔ ads. +	⊕ ident. =									2
03					⟩ discret. ket	≫ much >	↔ abs. -	⊖ define =									3
04					— en dash	↖ index	↖ not <	⊗ contains	⊗ abs. x	?	?	=					4
05					— em dash	☞ index	↗ not >	⌚ cont. in	⌚ abs. ÷	∫ integral							5
06					— flg. dash	━ perpin.	━ divides	∩ intersec..	● bullet	ƒ cont. int.							6
07					' neutral	━ perpin.	━ not div.	∪ union	◦ cen. ring	≈ asym =							7
10					„ l. quote	≡ perpin.	 parallel	⌚ con. or =	⌚ Planck c.	≡ congru.							8
11					“ r. quote	≡ perpin.	 no paral.	⌚ cn in/ =	ℓ liter	≈ asym. to							9
12					⟨ l. quote	〔 l. brack.	€ mem. of.	〕 p. incl.	¬ log. not	Σ summat.							A
13					⟩ r. quote	〕 r. brack	€ no mem.	〔 p. inc. in	— br. v. bar	Π product							B
14					en quad	↖ such tht	϶ n. cn. ≠	∠ angle	√ radical								C
15					en quad	↖ imp. by	϶ n.c.in ≠	∠ sp. ang.	± - or +								D
16					figure space	↔ iff	⌚ no cont.	⌚ identical	⋮ m. shade								E
17					thin space	↖ implies	⇒ no cn. in	⌚ because	⋮ because								F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 360<sub>8</sub>

### Ligatures and Field Format Symbols

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00																	0
01			ff ligature														1
02			ffi ligature														2
03			ffl ligature														3
04			fi ligature														4
05			fl ligature														5
06			ft ligature														6
07			ſſ														7
10			ct														8
11			ſt														9
12																	A
13																	B
14																	C
15																	D
16																	E
17																	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 361<sub>8</sub>

### Accented Latin Characters 1

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360		
00					È grave E	Î circ. I	Ó acute O	Ú acute U	Ž hach. Z			è grave e	î circ. i	ó acute o	ú acute u	ž hach. z	0	
01					À grave A	É acute E	Ï tilde I	Ô circ. O	Û circ. U	Ł hach. L		à grave a	é acute e	ï tilde i	ô circ. o	û circ. u	ł hach. i	1
02					Á acute A	Ê circ. E	Í macrn. I	Õ tilde O	Ü tilde U	Ł hach. T		á acute a	ê circ. e	í macrn. i	õ tilde o	ü tilde u	ł hach. t	2
03					À circ. A	È macrn. E	Í dot I	Ó macrn. O	Ú macrn. U	Đ hach. D		â circ. a	ē macrn. e		ō macrn. o	ū macrn. u	đ hach. d	3
04					À tilde A	È dot E	Ï diar. I	Ö diar. O	Ü breve U	Ӧ dot bl. O		ã tilde a	ë dot e	ï diar. i	ö diar. o	ü breve u	Ӧ dot bl. o	4
05					Ā macrn A	Ë diar. E	Í ogon. I	Ő db ac. O	Ü diar. U	Ŷ macrn Y		ā macrn. a	ë diar. e	í ogon. i	ő db ac. o	ü diar. u	ÿ macrn y	5
06					À breve A	È ogon. E	Ĵ circ. J	Ŕ acute R	Ւ ring U	Ā macrn ĂE		ă breve a	ë ogon. e	j̄ circ. j	ŕ acute r	ւ ring u	ā macrn āe	6
07					Ä diar. A	Ě hach. E	Ķ cedilla K	Ŗ db ac. U	Ӷ macrn ĘE			ä diar. a	ě hach. e	ķ cedilla k	ŗ db ac. u	Ӷ macrn ďe		7
10					Å ring A	Ğ acute G	Ĺ acute L	Ŗ hach. R	Ӯ ogon. U	Ă hach. A		å ring a	ǵ acute g	ĺ acute l	ŗ hach. r	Ӯ ogon. u	ă hach. a	8
11					À ogon. A	Ĝ circ. G	Ĺ cedilla L	Ŗ acute S	Ŵ circ. W	Ă hach. A		ą ogon. a	ǵ circ. g	ĺ cedilla l	Ŗ acute s	ŵ circ. w	ă hach. a	9
12					Ć acute C	Ğ breve G	Ĺ hach. L	Ŗ circ. S	Ŷ grave Y	Ĕ hach. E		ć acute c	ǵ breve g	ĺ hach. l	Ŗ circ. s	ŷ grave y	ĕ hach. e	A
13					Ĉ circ. C	Ğ dot G	Ń acute N	Ŗ cedilla S	Ŷ acute Y	Ĕ hach. E		č circ. c	ǵ dot g	ń acute n	Ŗ cedilla s	ŷ acute y	ē hach. e	B
14					Ć dot C	Ğ cedilla G	Ń tilde N	Ŗ hach. S	Ŷ circ. Y	Ĕ hach. E		ć dot c	ǵ cedilla g	ń tilde n	Ŗ hach. s	ŷ circ. y	ě hach. e	C
15					Ҫ cedilla C	Ḩ circ. H	Ń cedilla N	Ŗ cedilla T	Ŷ diar. Y	܍ hach. G		܍ cedilla c	܍ circ. h	܍ cedilla n	܍ cedilla t	܍ diar. y	܍ hach. g	D
16					܍ hach. C	܍ grave i	܍ hach. N	܍ hach. T	܍ acute Z	܍ hach. I		܍ hach. c	܍ grave i	܍ hach. n	܍ hach. t	܍ acute z	܍ hach. i	E
17					܍ hach. D	܍ acute i	܍ grave O	܍ grave U	܍ dot Z			܍ hach. d	܍ acute i	܍ grave o	܍ grave u	܍ dot z		F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex

Char Set  
Select CodeReserved  
Not UsedReserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 362<sub>8</sub>

### Accented Latin characters 2

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00	T										t						0
01	I	D									i	d					1
02	Ĩ	H									ĩ	h					2
03	Ń	Ş									ń	ş					3
04	Ḿ	ᰠ									ṁ	ᰠ					4
05	Ő	ᰡ									ő	ᰡ					5
06	Ő										ő						6
07	Ő										ő						7
10	Ó										ó						8
11	Ó										ó						9
12	Ó										ó						A
13	Ó										ó						B
14	Ó										ó						C
15	Ó										ó						D
16	Ó										ó						E
17	Ó										ó						F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 363<sub>8</sub>**  
 Accented Greek Characters 1

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					A	À	Ѐ	Ѐ	Ѐ		I	І	Ӯ	Ӯ	Ӯ	0
01					á	ă	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	1
02					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	2
03					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	3
04					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	4
05					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	5
06					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	6
07					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	7
10					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	8
11					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	9
12					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	A
13					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	B
14					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	C
15					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	D
16					Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ		Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	Ӑ	E
17					܁	܁	܁	܁	܁		܁	܁	܁	܁	܁	F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 364<sub>8</sub>

### Accented Greek Characters 2

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00			Ω	ϐ												0
01		ω	ϐ	ϐ												1
02		ϐ	Ω	ϐ	ϐ											2
03		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											3
04		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											4
05		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											5
06		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											6
07		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											7
10		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											8
11		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											9
12		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											A
13		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											B
14		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											C
15		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											D
16		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											E
17		ϐ	ϐ	ϐ	ϐ											F
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

**XEROX**  
**Character Set 365<sub>8</sub>**  
Initial, Medial, and Final Arabic Characters

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360
00					ڦ	ڻ	ڦ	ڦ								
01					i. tha'	i. seen	m. dhhah	f. caf								
02					ڦ	ڻ	ڦ	ڦ								
03					f. alef	f. tha'	f. seen	i. ain	m. lam							
04					ڦ	ڻ	ڦ	ڦ	f. lam							
05					f. waw	i. jeem	i. sheen	m. ain								
06					f. alef	m. jeem	m. sheen	f. ain	i. meem							
07					i. ?/ham.	f. jeem	f. sheen	i. ghain	m. meem							
10					m. ?/ham.	i. ha'	i. sad	m. ghain	t. meem							
11					i. ba'	i. kha'	i. dad	m. fa'	f. noon							
12					m. ba'	m. kha'	m. dad	f. fa'	i. ha							
13					f. ba'	f. kha'	f. dad	i. qaf	m. ha							
14					f. ta'a m.	f. dal	i. tah	m. qaf	f. ha							
15					i. ta'	f. thal	m. tah	f. qaf	f. waw							
16					m. ta'	f. ra	f. tah	i. caf	f. alef							
17					f. ta'	f. zain	i. dhhah	m. caf	i. ya							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
																Hex



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned

# XEROX

## Character Set 375<sub>8</sub>

### Variant Representations for Graphic Characters

Octal	000	020	040	060	100	120	140	160	200	220	240	260	300	320	340	360	
00				O Old Style	Y upsilon	Æ	κ kappa	P small cap			o super. 0		— form	o infer. 0	Ø Alt. 0	0	
01				I Old Style		Œ	A small cap	Q small cap			a super. a	1	`	1 infer. 1	c	1	
02				2 Old Style		&	B small cap	R small cap			e super. e	2	'	2 infer. 2	◊	2	
03				3 Old Style		'	C small cap	S small cap			l super. l	3	^	3 infer. 3		3	
04				4 Old Style		(	D small cap	T small cap			m super. m	4	~	4 infer. 4		4	
05				- 5 Old Style	)	E small cap	U small cap			o super. o	5	-	5 infer. 5		5		
06				6 Old Style		?	F small cap	V small cap			r super r	6	˘	6 infer. 6	@ serif	6	
07				7 Old Style		!	G small cap	W small cap			s super. s	7	˙	7 infer. 7	© serif	7	
10				8 Old Style			H small cap	X small cap			n super. n	8	”	8 infer. 8	™ serif	8	
11				9 Old Style			I small cap	Y small cap			t I. quote	9	˘	9 infer. 9	£ Fr. Franc	9	
12							J small cap	Z small cap			“ I. quote	-	°	- infr. -	Rs Pesatas	A	
13						€ epsilon	K small cap	λ Lambda			± super. ±	,	¤	+		B	
14	.					π pi	L small cap	√ radical			< super. <	(	¢	= infr. =		C	
15						θ theta	M small cap	α alpha			> super. >	)	˜	≤ super ≤	≥ super ≥	D	
16	,					ρ rho	N small cap	∞ similar			= super. =	+	×	≠ super ≠		E	
17	.					φ phi	O small cap			/ frac. bar	- super. -	÷	- super -		F		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	Hex	



Char Set  
Select Code



Reserved  
Not Used



Reserved  
Unassigned



This appendix addresses a number of technical questions concerning the Xerox character codes listed in chapter 3. Since the topics below are not necessarily related to each other, there may not be continuity in reading from one section of this appendix to the next.

The discussions below rely heavily on the two distinctions made in chapter 1.

- Static text representation is distinguished from active text manipulation processes.
- The *content* of text (*identity* of a character) is distinguished from its *appearance*.

Often the impact of these distinctions is that questions raised in the context of character codes are answered by mechanisms outside the realm of character codes, namely either text manipulation processes or *looks* information specifying how text will appear when rendered visible. A full answer to such questions would require a detailed description of those mechanisms; this is outside the scope of the present standard.

---

## Basic looks

The "Character codes and character appearance" section of chapter 1 gives examples of different looks for the letter "C." Some of the appearance factors taken into account are: character size, character form (serif vs. sans serif), character style (regular or roman vs. italic), character weight (light vs. bold), character baseline (normal vs. raised), and underlining. These are some of the most basic looks. Each can take on a number or range of values (for example, there is a whole range of character weights, not merely light and bold).

---

## Superscripts and subscripts

Character baseline is a looks consideration. In the expression " $2x^2$ ," the two occurrences of the character "2" certainly represent the same numeral with different looks (size and baseline). This is especially obvious since computation might be performed involving these numbers. Therefore, superscripted numerals should not have independent character codes.

The graphic character codes do include independent superscript "2" and "3" characters, but only to maintain Teletex coverage for Character Set 0. These codes should not be used in a sophisticated text processing system, and no graphic character codes are provided for the other digits. However, for printing on

an external medium, rendering character code assignments have been made for superscripts and subscript figures.

## Emphasis

Various looks are used to emphasize a phrase of text: *italicizing*, **emboldening**, underlining, and (in some European languages) increased character *s p a c i n g*. These visual devices do not change the content of the emphasized text, only its appearance. The same could be said of emphasis via CAPITALIZATION as well (see the following).

## Case

Historically, the lowercase Latin letters such as "a," developed as mere stylistic variants of the standard Latin capitals, such as "A" in the same way that italic-style "A" did. Thus, "case" is merely a difference of visual style, so it should be handled the same as any other looks.

Specifically, the lowercase "a" ought to be assigned the same "101<sub>8</sub>" code as uppercase "A"—likewise for the even more troublesome "small-cap A." All are different appearances of the same character. In other words, a part of the code vs. looks chart should show:

Code(s)	Looks					
	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#6
101 <sub>8</sub>	A	a	A	A	a	A
102 <sub>8</sub>	B	b	B	B	b	B
103 <sub>8</sub>	C	c	C	C	c	C
141 <sub>8</sub>	<not used>					
142 <sub>8</sub>	<not used>					
143 <sub>8</sub>	<not used>					

Treating case as a looks difference and not a code difference would yield more benefits than mere historical veracity. The word "cat" would have one unique internal representation instead of eight case-dependent spellings. A single **Substitute** command that replaced the word "cat" with "dog" also would automatically replace "Cat" with "Dog." And the letter "a" would automatically sort together with "A" and before "Z," instead of requiring special treatment in the collating procedure.

Because of the nontraditional nature of this analysis, the Xerox character codes do retain the ASCII standard assignment of 141<sub>8</sub> for "a," and a similar distinction for the Greek and Cyrillic alphabets. A sophisticated text-processing system would simply

not use those codes internally, but would convert to the existing interchange standards at its communication interfaces.

If one chooses to remain with the traditional problems of representing lowercase "a" internally as code 141<sub>8</sub>, then small-cap "A" is best handled as a looks variant of "a." In other words, a part of the code vs. looks chart would show:

Code(s)	Looks		
	# 1	# 2	# 3
141 <sub>8</sub>	a	a	A
142 <sub>8</sub>	b	b	B
143 <sub>8</sub>	C	c	C

A situation parallel to "case" occurs with the Japanese syllabaries *hiragana* and *katakana*, which ought to be represented as two different looks for a single set of *kana* symbols.

## Ligatures

In standard printing, it is common to express certain letter combinations by a single typographic object called a *ligature*, for example to render "fi" with "fi". This is modeled by designing the rendering process to detect the occurrence of the characters "fi," in sequence and render them visible with the "fi" ligature, if appropriate. In other words, the code vs. looks chart may allow multiple codes per line, such as:

Code(s)	Looks				
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4	# 5
146 <sub>8</sub>	f	f	f	f	f
146 <sub>8</sub> + 151 <sub>8</sub>	fi	fi	fi	fi	fi

What is important here is that the ligature itself, that is, the typographic object "fi," is not a text character and does not have a graphic character code. This means that the text content of a string like "fish" does not vary; it remains four characters, whether it is rendered with a ligature or not.

Although the ligature entity "fi" is not a text character, in practice it is convenient to be able to refer to it by a numerical code. For this sort of use, the block of numbers assigned to alternate representations, Character Sets 360<sub>8</sub> through 376<sub>8</sub>, are excluded from use as graphic character codes. Refer to chapter 4 for the definition of rendering characters and code assignments.

## European marked characters rendered via ligatures

The Xerox standard follows Teletex in representing European marked characters by two successive codes: the "mark" character followed by the "base" character. But good typography demands that the common European marked characters such as c-cedilla "ç" be rendered by a single specially drawn typographic object.

This situation is handled in precisely the same way as ligatures. The rendering process detects the occurrence of the characters "cedilla c" in sequence and renders them visible with the graphic "ç." In other words, a part of the code vs. looks chart should show:

Code(s)	Looks #1
143 <sub>8</sub>	c
13 <sub>8</sub> + 143 <sub>8</sub>	ç

What is important here is that the European marked character itself, that is, the typographic object "ç," is not a text character and does not have a graphic character code. It is, however, a rendering character (see chapter 4). This permits adherence to the Teletex representation standard without loss of rendering quality.

Also, this approach solves the problem of whether the "marks" are visible or not when attached to uppercase letters. This is a matter of rendering style, not a difference of content. The marked uppercase letters can be rendered either way; but in any case, their content is represented as mark plus base. So, a part of the code vs. looks chart should show:

Code(s)	Looks #1 #2
141 <sub>8</sub>	a a
310 <sub>8</sub> + 141 <sub>8</sub>	ä ä
101 <sub>8</sub>	A A
310 <sub>8</sub> + 101 <sub>8</sub>	Ä Ä

---

## Generalized *n*-ary ligatures

---

The process which renders text visible may be designed to parse it into substrings of arbitrary length, and then emit a single visible graphic corresponding to each substring. Typographic objects representing *n* successive characters are a simple generalization of ligatures.

The English alphabet requires at most two simple ternary ligatures ("ffi" and "ffl"), but in other languages generalized ligatures can play an invaluable role:

- The Arabic-based scripts are modeled on cursive handwriting. As such, numerous combinations of letters are better represented as nicely-drawn ligatures than by composition out of components. The more ligatures used, the more legible the printing. High-quality printing may use up to 900 ligatures for an alphabet containing only 29 distinct characters. One of the ligatures is obligatory.
- Devanagari-based scripts such as Hindi have dozens of ligatures, which are either obligatory or strongly preferred to the sequence of individual characters.
- Some scripts such as Hindi and Thai write certain vowels before the consonants they phonetically follow. For example, the Hindi word pronounced *hindu*, would in effect be written *ihndu*. This is best handled by having a ligature for the pair of characters "h" + "i" which visually appears as the form "ih."
- Korean writes letters in small two-dimensional syllabic clumps, although the underlying phonetic string is of course linear. The total number of possible syllables is on the order of 2,200, each of which could be either represented by its own generalized ligature or composed from an alphabet of about 400 small syllable fragments.

---

## Context-dependent letter forms

---

Closely related to *n*-ary ligatures are cases where the form of each letter depends on the identity of the letters surrounding it. These cases also require a parsing of the text by the rendering process, but, unlike ligatures, the text characters are singly mapped into visible forms.

The most noteworthy case of context-dependent letter forms is normal English text, where the first character of each sentence is rendered with uppercase looks (refer to the "Case" section of this chapter). Another important application is Arabic-script languages, whose printing absolutely requires this capability. Other languages have a few context-dependent characters (Hindi, Greek, Hebrew).

## Miscellaneous digraphs

---

A *digraph* is a typographic object that appears to be composed of two letters. Aside from ligatures, there are other digraphs whose treatment is quite different.

Certain languages have digraph letters: Spanish has "ch" and "ll," and Hungarian has several. These objects collate as though they were single characters, yet otherwise appear to be treated as pairs of separate characters. It seems best to represent such digraphs as pairs of separate characters and let the collating process parse the text to find them. The Xerox character codes do include independent Dutch "ij," "IJ," and South African "n" characters, primarily to maintain Teletex coverage for Character Set 0. The use of these codes is not necessarily recommended.

Other digraphs, notably "æ," "œ," and German "ess-zed," do differ graphically and otherwise from a pair of letters. The use of these individual codes in Character Set 0 is recommended.

---

## Fractions

---

Fractions must be handled as unitary objects of some sort, since the formatting of the fraction applies to the fraction as a whole and not only to the individual digits within it. But fractions cannot possibly be given individual character codes, since they are infinite in number.

Therefore, fractions must necessarily be handled as non-textual objects of some kind. The Xerox character codes do include independent "1/2," "1/3," "2/3," "1/4," and "3/4" characters, but only to maintain coverage of Teletex and other code sets. These codes should not be used in a sophisticated text-processing system, and very few graphic character codes are provided for other fractions. However, rendering character codes may be used in final form text.

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## Logos, signatures, and other non-textual objects

---

There is no clear borderline between "text" and "graphics." The Xerox character codes arbitrarily include a few "pictorial" symbols, but policy is to exclude these in general. Pictorial entities which are not commonly used in running text should be handled by the machinery of graphics rather than the machinery of text. It is possible to construct an architecture where sequences of text may be interrupted by interceding nontextual objects such as "frames" for graphics.

The preference for not assigning character codes to arbitrary pictorial symbols applies to company logos and the signatures of individuals (refer to the "Private use rendering entities" section of chapter 4). Moreover, such items should be accompanied by security information (password, etc.) which places them outside

the pale of ordinary text. On the other hand, if a company name can be written in ordinary letters, such as

**XEROX,**

then there is certainly no harm in doing so.

## Rendering of "normally nonprinting" characters

The Xerox standard follows ISO in defining code (0 | 40<sub>8</sub>) as "Space, (normally nonprinting)." To render the character 40<sub>8</sub> visible, perhaps with one of several alternate graphical entities, is a different look of the Space character, not a change in its identity. So, a code vs. looks chart for the Space character could show:

Code(s)	Looks				
	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
0 <sub>8</sub>   40 <sub>8</sub>	•	b	—	■	

In the above visualization, either the Space character or another nonprinting character, the picture in each looks column is not itself a Space or even a graphic character at all. However, in practice it is convenient to be able to refer to each picture by a numerical code. Therefore, each picture is assigned a code in chapter 4.

To distinguish between a numeric code, which identifies a substitute picture, and a normal character code, the higher order byte of the substitute code is always larger than the higher order byte of the replaced character code. Substitute codes are defined as rendering character codes (refer to chapter 4) when they can be algorithmically substituted for normal character codes. Rendering character codes use the block of numbers corresponding to Character Sets 360<sub>8</sub> through 375<sub>8</sub>.

In addition to rendering character codes always having a larger high-order byte, any given instance of a rendering type is assigned within a specified numeric code range. For rendering characters which are non-conventional representations of normally nonprinting characters, Character Set 360<sub>8</sub> Right contains all of the looks for making control codes and graphic characters, such as Space, visible.

By definition, (refer to the "Rendering character codes" section of chapter 4) substitution is always in conformance with predetermined typographic, linguistic, or formatting rules. For rendering nonprinting characters visible, the set of <character code, character looks> pairs models these rules and always contains Character Set 360<sub>8</sub> as its high-order byte. A code vs looks chart of the set of pairs for rendering Space visible would show:

Code(s)	Looks			
#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
$0_8 \mid 40_8$				
$360_8 \mid 374_8$		•		
$360_8 \mid 375_8$		b		
$360_8 \mid 376_8$			—	
$360_8 \mid 312_8$				■

The graphical picture "■" defined in Character Set 360<sub>8</sub> to be the graphic entity representative of the "SUBSTITUTE" character, while the other pictures "•," "b," and "—" are graphic entities representative of Space, type 1, Space, type 2, and Space, type 3. Each picture in the chart provides an illustration of algorithmic substitution of a <character code, character looks> pair for the < $0_8 \mid 40_8$ , Space> pair, in accordance with a previously assumed set of rules. The example only illustrates the rendering of nonprinting characters with substitute pairs from Character Set 360<sub>8</sub>. Right and does not imply nor recommend any particular set of rules.

## Spaces

Conventionally, space characters are included in text to provide spaces between words and, sometimes, to perform indentation, centering, tabulation, etc. In the printing trade, a variety of different width spaces are used when fine control of spacing is required. The Xerox standard follows both of these conventions by providing a variety of space characters.

For a given size of type, an "em" is a unit of width equal to the type font. For example, in a 12-point font, an em is 12 points high and 12 points wide. The space characters provided by the standard have widths expressed in units of ems; their width is, therefore, proportional to the size of the font used.

The following table describes the available space characters. All the space characters are nonprinting.

Code(s)	Name	Also called	Width	
357 <sub>8</sub>   55 <sub>8</sub>	em quad	em space	1.0 em	fixed width
357 <sub>8</sub>   54 <sub>8</sub>	en quad	en space, nut quad	1/2 em	fixed width
356 <sub>8</sub>   41 <sub>8</sub>	3-to-the-em space	3-em space, thick space	1/3 em	fixed width
356 <sub>8</sub>   42 <sub>8</sub>	4-to-the-em space	4-em space	1/4 em	fixed width
357 <sub>8</sub>   57 <sub>8</sub>	5-to-the-em space	5-em space, thin space	1/5 em	fixed width
356 <sub>8</sub>   43 <sub>8</sub>	hair space		1/2 point to 6-to-the-em	fixed width
357 <sub>8</sub>   56 <sub>8</sub>	figure space	numeric space	same as numeral	fixed width
356 <sub>8</sub>   44 <sub>8</sub>	punctuation space		same as period semicolon, etc.	fixed width
0 <sub>8</sub>   40 <sub>8</sub>	space		1/4 em (typ.)	stretches for justification
357 <sub>8</sub>   41 <sub>8</sub>	non-breaking space		same as space	stretches for justification

The nonbreaking space is intended as a replacement for the plain space in situations where the space is not an acceptable place to break a line, e.g., the spaces in "May 15, 1928."

The widths given in the table are nominal widths. The font designer will choose the actual widths as appropriate for the font.

## Printwheels

Printwheel printing is somewhat at a loss to cope with the Xerox character world, with over 700 non-kanji characters, each of which can have an arbitrary number of looks. What is required is creative coping: a division sign can be simulated as a colon overstruck with minus sign.

The process which maps text into printwheel spokes should, therefore, be able to map an arbitrary combination of characters plus looks into an arbitrary combination of printing actions. For example, a u-umlaut "ü" can be simulated as an umlaut mark overstruck with a "u." If the wheel does not have the mark character, then the "ü" can be alluded to via "ue" or even just plain "u." Again, a certain printwheel may have a large integral sign on one spoke and a small integral sign on another, and the mapping process must attend to the character looks information in order to pick the integral-sign spoke of the desired size.

Clearly there are no fixed rules to this game. What is important is that the mapping process have as much flexibility as possible—it

cannot possibly be a simple one-to-one mapping between character codes and wheel spokes.

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## Kanji variations

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Chinese and Japanese kanji characters are subject to special looks variations, above and beyond the usual parameters of size and style:

- Vertical vs. horizontal text  
(a few characters change their appearance, such as parentheses)
- "Variant" character forms  
(affects a few hundred characters)
- Traditional vs. simplified character forms  
(affects thousands of characters).

These are all questions of appearance rather than content. Indeed, if we can say that one character is a "variant" or "simplified" form of another, then we have explicitly declared them to be the same character, and they should be given the same character code but different looks. Unfortunately, the information interchange code standards in Asia sometimes handle these distinctions by assigning separate character codes to the different forms.

In the Xerox character codes, there are thousands of Japanese kanji characters which have the same appearance as Chinese kanji. For example, the Japanese character "ichi" is identical semantically, graphically, and historically to the Chinese character "yi." These two kanji are considered to be different for the same reason that letters like "A" are repeated in the Latin, Greek, and Cyrillic alphabets: they are different by virtue of context. Furthermore, it would be chaotic to attempt to manage a system in which Japanese and Chinese kanji codes were shared, not to mention the effect on run-length for text in both languages. Note that this version of the standard does not make any code assignments for Chinese kanji.

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## Find and Substitute

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Find and Substitute are not merely useful editing commands; they are also the most direct means by which a system user matches his understanding of text representation against the system's encoding. For example:

The English and Russian alphabets both contain letters which have the visual appearance of "ABC," but in the case of Russian, these letters correspond phonetically to "AVS." A user with a bilingual English-Russian document would hardly expect the English string "ABC" to Find the Russian string of the same appearance, since in the user's mind there is no relationship between the two.

In other words, when the user applies a Find command, his expectation of what is a reasonable match is a *de facto* definition of text identity.

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## Character identity

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Despite the helpfulness of the Find command in defining a notion of text identity, it still offers only a *gedankenexperiment*, not a definitive answer to questions of the sort: "Should these two symbols be two different character codes, or the same character code with different looks?"

In fact, there *is* no source of a definitive answer to such questions; there are only carefully considered judgments of appropriateness and expediency. The listing of Xerox character codes in the "Graphic character code sets" section of chapter 3, is ultimately a record of such considered judgments. For example:

It is clear enough that "hyphen" and "minus sign" are not the same semantic, hence these are assigned to two different Xerox character codes. The ASCII and ISO 558 was given the identity "neutral dash" simply because that is more compatible with existing standards; "hyphen" is assigned the code  $(41_8 \mid 76_8)$  and "minus sign" is assigned the code  $(356_8 \mid 55_8)$ .

In cases where the Xerox character code listing does not distinguish separate characters, it is worth considering the possibility that they are looks variants of each other. For example:

It is clear enough that a "less-than-or-equal-to" sign that has one line on the bottom is just a looks variant of one that has two lines on the bottom. Hence, there is only one Xerox character code for the "less-than-or-equal-to" sign.

In cases where the Xerox character code listing does distinguish separate characters, a type designation is provided when the same semantic can be implied. For example:

It is clear that the approximate signs " $\approx$ " and " $\simeq$ " have similar meaning, but are assigned separate Xerox character codes. The code  $(357_8 \mid 167_8)$  for " $\approx$ " has been given the identity "approximately equal, type 1" and the code  $(357_8 \mid 171_8)$  has the identity "approximately equal, type 2."

The user of this standard must often apply his or her own judgment in finding the right combination of character identity and looks to meet the needs of a particular situation.

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## Keyboard input

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The method of keyboard input should have no particular relationship to the assignment of character codes, but in the past there has been a tendency to assume that any entity that appears on a standard typewriter keyboard must be represented as a single character (e.g., the Dutch "ij" digraph).

In fact, the mapping of keystrokes to characters may be many-to-one or one-to-many. A many-to-one mapping is found in phonetic-based typing methods for Japanese and Chinese. A one-to-many mapping is found in Swedish, whose standard keyboard contains several European marked characters, such as

"ä," which are to be represented internally as two separate codes.

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## Collating

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The term "collating" here simply means "sorting into alphabetical order." The numerical Xerox character codes obviously constitute a *de facto* linear ordering on the characters, and the alphabetic Xerox characters are of course placed in standard dictionary order, insofar as possible.

The numerical Xerox code order, however, simply cannot serve as a universal standard collating order. Even among European Latin-alphabet languages, certain characters occupy different alphabetical places in different languages. For example, the character o-umlaut ("ö") has different standard positions:

- In German: mixed in with "o"
- In Hungarian: between "o" and "p"
- In Swedish: at the end after "z."

It also turns out that most alphabetical orderings are not based on simple numerical single-character comparisons. For example, in Spanish "ch" is a letter coming between "c" and "d," in French the "œ" digraph is a single character but it sorts between "od" and "of," and in all European languages the uppercase and lowercase characters are sorted together.

Likewise, the phonetic ordering used in Japanese dictionaries is not a simple linear ordering of the *kana* characters, but instead involves sorting certain sets of *kana* together in a first pass and then discriminating them in a second pass (just as in collating English, if "A" and "a" are given separate codes, then they must first be sorted together and then later discriminated).

In the case of Japanese and Chinese kanji, there is no standard dictionary order at all.

The inescapable conclusion is:

- The *de facto* linear character ordering implied by the numerical Xerox character codes cannot be designed so as to carry the burden of the collating process. That being the case, there must exist a separate collating procedure for each language, which may in general be an arbitrarily complex algorithm.

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## Information interchange

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The present standard applies directly to textual information interchange only insofar as it defines character codes which constitute a representation of text content. It does not define or imply any transmission, error-correction, or other communications protocols.

The process of information interchange at an interface with an external system generally involves a format conversion of some sort, which often includes code-shuffling (for example, between ASCII and EBCDIC). The character codes obviously cannot be chosen so as to eliminate all such code shuffling, especially for a

multinational system that must interface with various conflicting information interchange standards.

This situation is quite analogous to the conclusion with regard to collating (see above):

- The numerical Xerox character codes cannot be designed so as to eliminate completely code shuffling as part of all format conversion processes. That being the case, there must exist a separate character conversion procedure for each information interchange standard, which may in general be an arbitrarily complex algorithm.

The goal, of course, is to minimize interface code shuffling, which is the reason that the Xerox character codes adhere to existing standards wherever possible, even at the cost of a very sparse use of the available code space.

## Number of available codes

The basic Xerox code space is 16 bits (that is [0 .. 177777<sub>8</sub>]), which in theory allows for 65,536 different characters; however, this space is very considerably diluted by the ISO-based format which excludes "control codes" [1 .. 37<sub>8</sub>] and [177<sub>8</sub> .. 240<sub>8</sub>] from being used in any byte.

For Japanese characters, the Xerox codes follow the JIS standard, which adopts the ISO format and further prohibits use of the high-order bit in any byte (except that the Xerox codes impose the Character Set Escape code 377<sub>8</sub>). Thus, JIS limits itself to  $94 \times 94 = 8,836$  total characters. There appear to remain 1,033 code spaces available to JIS for additional Japanese kanji under the current self-imposed regime. The current JIS codes cover all but the most obscure Japanese text, and only a highly-trained scholar could recognize all of the currently-specified JIS kanji characters. However, there are many thousands of obscure characters used in the names of people and places or archaic text, that are not now covered by JIS.

The Xerox code design makes no attempt to resolve this problem on behalf of JIS. JIS will undoubtedly address it in the future, and the Xerox codes will attempt to remain as consistent as possible with JIS' future handling of kanji code assignments. Certainly the most attractive code-extension possibility is an escape to a multi-byte encoding (refer to the "Syntax" section of chapter 5) for ultra-obscure kanji characters. In any case, the current limitations of the Xerox characters with regard to Japanese kanji are precisely those which are presently in force throughout Japan.

The situation for Chinese kanji characters is similar, but confused by the lack of a generally accepted character set. The total number of Chinese kanji characters is in excess of 50,000; however, most of these are extremely rare. Between 6,000 and 12,000 kanji characters will suffice for all but the most obscure Chinese text.

As for non-kanji characters, all but the most technical European-language text is covered already by the current Xerox character codes, and only a few significant non-European alphabets remain to be added. Most European-language typewriting and information processing has survived so far with no more than a dozen or so "symbol" characters.

A reference such as *Shepherd's Glossary of Graphic Signs and Symbols* [13] lists only 6,188 symbol applications, but this represents a very much smaller number of distinct character codes. Many of these "symbols" are actually letters, and there are often many different applications of the same symbol (for example, a circle). Likewise, the number of different visual appearances of symbols is in no way constrained by the number of distinct symbol codes.

The Xerox code space range of character sets [241<sub>8</sub> .. 355<sub>8</sub>] currently allows for the addition of approximately 14,500 new symbols and/or characters. This provision should be adequate for the foreseeable future without going to a code-extension scheme such as described in the "Syntax" section of chapter 5.

## **D. Differences between Xerox character encoding and JIS 6226 standards**

Deletions and additions have been made to the *Code of the Japanese Graphic Character Set for Information Interchange* standard, JIS C 6226-1983 (Japanese Industrial Standard) [11] [21], to create the Xerox Character Code Standard. The differences are listed below for reference:

### **Deletions to the JIS Standard**

**(Roman alphabet and punctuation)**

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 0</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
!	41	1-10
#	43	1-84
%	45	1-83
&	46	1-85
'	(apos)	471-39
(	50	1-42
)	51	1-43
*	52	1-86
+	53	1-60
-	55	1-61
/	57	1-31
0	60	3-16
1	61	3-17
2	62	3-18
3	63	3-19
4	64	3-20
5	65	3-21
6	66	3-22
7	67	3-23
8	70	3-24
9	71	3-25

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 0</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
:	72	1-7
;	73	1-8
<	74	1-67
=	75	1-65
>	76	1-68
?	77	1-9
@	100	1-87
A	101	3-33
B	102	3-34
C	103	3-35
D	104	3-36
E	105	3-37
F	106	3-38
G	107	3-39
H	110	3-40
I	111	3-41
J	112	3-42
K	113	3-43
L	114	3-44
M	115	3-45
N	116	3-46
O	117	3-47
P	120	3-48
Q	121	3-49
R	122	3-50
S	123	3-51
T	124	3-52
U	125	3-53
V	126	3-54
W	127	3-55
X	130	3-56
Y	131	3-57
Z	132	3-58
[	133	1-46
\	134	1-32
]	135	1-47
a	141	3-65
b	142	3-66

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 0</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
c	143	3-67
d	144	3-68
e	145	3-69
f	146	3-70
g	147	3-71
h	150	3-72
i	151	3-73
j	152	3-74
k	153	3-75
l	154	3-76
m	155	3-77
n	156	3-78
o	157	3-79
p	160	3-80
q	161	3-81
r	162	3-82
s	163	3-83
t	164	3-84
u	165	3-85
v	166	3-86
w	167	3-87
x	170	3-88
y	171	3-89
z	172	3-90
{	173	1-48
(bar)	174	1-35
}	175	1-49
~ (tilde)	176	1-33
¢ (cents)	242	1-81
£ (Pound)	243	1-82
\$	244	1-80
¥ (yen)	245	1-79
§	247	1-88
' (left)	251	1-38
" (left)	252	1-40
«	253	1-52
← (left arrow)	254	2-11
↑ (up arrow)	255	2-12

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 0</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
→ (right arrow)	256	2-10
↓ (down arrow)	257	2-13
° (degree)	260	1-75
± (plus minus)	261	1-62
× (mult.)	264	1-63
¶	266	2
· (centered dot)	267	1-6

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 43</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
÷ (div)	270	1-64
' (right)	271	1-39
" (right)	272	1-41
»	273	1-53
ˋ (grave)	301	1-14
ˊ (acute)	302	1-13
^ (circumflex)	303	1-16
ˉ (macron)	305	1-28
˝ (diaeresis)	310	1-15
__ (underline)	314	1-18
♪	325	2-86

**General and technical symbols**

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 43</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
þ	254	2-85
#	274	2-84
—	303	1-17

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 357</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
—	44	1-29
†	60	2-87
‡	61	2-88
⟨	62	1-50
⟩	63	1-51
%o	101	2-83

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 357</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
«	102	2-67
»	103	2-68
€	112	2-26
⌚	114	2-27
↔	116	2-46
⇒	117	2-45
⌚	126	2-33
⌚	127	2-32
⌚	130	2-29
⌚	131	2-28
⌚	132	2-31
⌚	133	2-30
⌜	152	2-44
⌞	154	2-60
⋮	157	2-72
⠇	160	2-61
ꝝ	161	2-71
≡	162	2-65
ſ	165	2-73
√	174	2-69
Ǝ	264	2-48
Ⓐ	265	2-47
˄	266	2-42
˅	267	2-43
▽	271	2-64
ð	272	2-63
‐	300	2-62

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 361</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
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Å	50	2-82
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**Forms characters**

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 357</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
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	341	2-13
—	342	2-12
+	343	2-22
	344	2-2
—	345	2-1
+	346	2-11

**Substitution within the JIS Standard****Greek**

ISO 5428-1980 (E), Greek alphabet coded character set for bibliographic information has been substituted for the JIS C 6226-1983 Greek character set.

**JIS Level-II**

The four old style characters which appear in row 84 of the 1983 JIS Level-II standard are moved to row 85 because the Xerox standard has CharSet8 = 164<sub>8</sub> (the equivalent of row 84) assigned to Symbols 3 (Japanese).

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 165</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
------------------	--	--

堯	41	84-1
楨	42	84-2
遙	43	84-3
瑠	44	84-4

These two characters which appear in row 2 of the 1983 JIS standard are alternate renderings of graphic characters and so are assigned to CharSet8 = 375<sub>8</sub>.

<b>Character</b>	<b>Xerox Code in Character Set 375</b>	<b>JIS Code Set Row(1st)-Col.(2nd)</b>
------------------	--	--

✓	174	2-69
∞	176	2-70

**Character name**

<b>Character name</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Cross reference</b>
Absolute value		356B/174B
Abstract +	⊕	357B/142B
Abstract ×	⊗	357B/144B
Abstract ÷	⊖	357B/145B
Abstract -	⊖	357B/143B
Accented Greek letters 1	ά to ώ	363B/041B
Accented Greek letters 2	ϐ to ϑ	364B/041B
Accented Latin letters	À to Ö	361B/041B
Account of symbol	%	356B/061B
Acute (l.c. nonspacing accent)	,	000B/302B
Acute (l.c. spacing accent)	,	043B/043B
Acute (u.c. spacing accent)	,	043B/062B
Acute A	Á	361B/042B
Acute a	á	361B/242B
Acute breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	҆	043B/306B
Acute C	Ć	361B/052B
Acute c	ć	361B/252B
Acute circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	߁	043B/266B
Acute diaeresis accent (nonspacing)	߂	046B/315B
Acute E	É	361B/061B
Acute e	é	361B/261B
Acute G	Ǉ	361B/070B
Acute g	ǵ	361B/270B
Acute I	Í	361B/077B
Acute i	í	361B/277B
Acute L	Ĺ	361B/110B
Acute l	ĺ	361B/310B
Acute N	Ń	361B/113B
Acute n	ń	361B/313B
Acute O	Ó	361B/120B
Acute o	ó	361B/320B
Acute R	Ŕ	361B/126B
Acute r	ŕ	361B/326B
Acute S	Ś	361B/131B
Acute s	ś	361B/331B
Acute U	Ú	361B/140B
Acute u	ú	361B/340B
Acute Y	Ý	361B/153B
Acute y	ý	361B/353B
Acute Z	Ž	361B/156B
Acute z	ž	361B/356B
Acute, double (l.c. nonspacing accent)	,	000B/315B
Acute, double (l.c. spacing accent)	,	043B/051B
Acute, double (u.c. spacing accent)	,	043B/075B

Character Name	Shape	Cross reference
ae digraph, lowercase	æ	000B/361B
AE digraph, uppercase	Æ	000B/341B
Airplane, solid, top view	✈	355B/050B
Alpha, Greek, alternate small letter	α	375B/175B
Alphabet, Arabic	ا to ئ	340B/102B
Alphabet, Armenian	Ա to Ֆ	344B/241B
Alphabet, Cyrillic	Ӑ to Ӗ	047B/041B
Alphabet, Cyrillic, extended	Ҫ to Ӯ	052B/041B
Alphabet, Devanagari	ા to િ	345B/241B
Alphabet, English	Ӑ to Ӗ	000B/101B
Alphabet, Georgian	ა to ჟ	344B/041B
Alphabet, Gothic	Ӑ to Ӗ	051B/341B
Alphabet, Greek	Ӑ to Ӗ	046B/101B
Alphabet, Hebrew	װ to ױ	341B/100B
Alphabet, International Phonetic	ڻ to ڻ	342B/241B
Alphabet, Korean	Ӑ to Ӗ	343B/301B
Alphabet, Latin	Ӑ to Ӗ	000B/101B
Alphabet, Roman	Ӑ to Ӗ	000B/101B
Alphabet, Runic	Ƿ to ՚	051B/316B
Alternate rendition of Hacheck L	Ӆ	361B/161B
Alternate rendition of "acute accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܶ	375B/302B
Alternate rendition of "breve accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܷ	375B/306B
Alternate rendition of "cedilla undermark" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܸ	375B/313B
Alternate rendition of "circumflex accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܹ	375B/303B
Alternate rendition of "dieresis accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܺ	375B/310B
Alternate rendition of "double acute accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܻ	375B/315B
Alternate rendition of "grave accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܻ	375B/301B
Alternate rendition of "hacheck accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܵ	375B/317B
Alternate rendition of "macron accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܴ	375B/305B
Alternate rendition of "ogonek undermark" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܵ	375B/316B
Alternate rendition of "over-dot accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܶ	375B/307B
Alternate rendition of "over-ring accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܷ	375B/312B
Alternate rendition of "tilde accent" (nonspacing uppercase)	ܸ	375B/304B
Alternate rendition of Hacheck D	ܔ	361B/163B
Alternate rendition of Hacheck d	ܕ	361B/363B
Alternate rendition of Hacheck l	ܑ	361B/361B
Alternate rendition of Hacheck t	ܒ	361B/362B
Alternate rendition of Hacheck T	ܔ	361B/162B
Alternate version of digit zero	ܰ	375B/360B
Alternating current	ܼ	357B/276B
Ambiguous glyph "apostrophe, right single quotation mark, or acute accent"	'	043B/047B
Ambiguous glyph "left single quotation mark or acute accent"	'	043B/140B
Ampersand	&	000B/046B
Ampersand underscore (APL)	܂	042B/241B
And	܃	357B/266B
AND double overbar	܄	356B/332B
Angle	܅	357B/154B

Character Name	Shape	Cross reference
Angle, right	L	356B/335B
APL underscore A	A to Z	042B/301B
APL underscore B	A	042B/301B
APL underscore C	B	042B/302B
APL underscore D	C	042B/303B
APL underscore E	D	042B/304B
APL underscore F	E	042B/305B
APL underscore G	F	042B/306B
APL underscore H	G	042B/307B
APL underscore I	H	042B/310B
APL underscore J	I	042B/311B
APL underscore K	J	042B/312B
APL underscore L	K	042B/313B
APL underscore M	L	042B/314B
APL underscore N	M	042B/315B
APL underscore O	N	042B/316B
APL underscore P	O	042B/317B
APL underscore Q	P	042B/320B
APL underscore R	Q	042B/321B
APL underscore S	R	042B/322B
APL underscore T	S	042B/323B
APL underscore U	T	042B/324B
APL underscore V	U	042B/325B
APL underscore W	V	042B/326B
APL underscore X	W	042B/327B
APL underscore Y	X	042B/330B
APL underscore Z	Y	042B/331B
Apostrophe	Z	042B/332B
Apple symbol, solid	,	000B/047B
Approaches	→	354B/346B
Approximately equal to	≈	356B/256B
Approximately equal, type 1	≈	356B/171B
Approximately equal, type 2	≈	357B/167B
Approximately equal, type 4	≈	357B/171B
Approximately equal, type 5	≈	042B/170B
Aquarius	≒	041B/251B
Arabic	≓	357B/360B
Arabic thousands separating delimiter	,	340B/102B
Arc	,	356B/054B
Aries	♈	357B/300B
Armenian	♉	357B/362B
Arrow with dark tail = east arrow 298	♊	344B/241B
Arrow with five chevrons = east arrow 296	➤	354B/151B
Arrow with heavy tail, east pointing = east arrow 299	➤➤	354B/147B
Arrow with split tail, east pointing = east arrow 299B	➤➤	354B/152B
Arrow with tear drop shape, east pointing = east arrow 299C	➤➤	354B/153B
Arrow with three chevrons = east arrow 297	➤➤	354B/154B
	➤➤	354B/150B

Character Name	Shape	Cross reference
Arrow with two solid chevrons and dark head = east arrow 286	»»	354B/142B
Arrow, monotone, east pointing = east arrow 281	→	354B/136B
Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399F	⬅	354B/257B
Arrow, backward indicator	◀	356B/276B
Arrow, barbed, bold, east pointing = east arrow 177	→	354B/064B
Arrow, barbed, light, east pointing = rightward arrow	→	000B/256B
Arrow, barbed, light, east pointing = east arrow 175	→	354B/062B
Arrow, barbed, light, north pointing	↑	000B/255B
Arrow, barbed, light, south pointing	↓	000B/257B
Arrow, barbed, light, west pointing	←	000B/254B
Arrow, barbed, medium, east pointing = east arrow 176	→	354B/063B
Arrow, bold barbs, light shaft, east pointing = east arrow 278	→	354B/133B
Arrow, bold barbs, light shaft, east pointing = east arrow 277	→	354B/132B
Arrow, bold, east pointing with triangle head = east arrow 182	→	354B/066B
Arrow, bold, hairline barbs, east pointing = east arrow 198	→	354B/076B
Arrow, bold, medium barbs, east pointing = east arrow 199	→	354B/077B
Arrow, bold, thick feathers and barbs = east arrow 284	→	354B/140B
Arrow, bold, west pointing = west arrow 299K	◀	354B/156B
Arrow, bold, west pointing, rounded = west arrow 199K	←	354B/105B
Arrow, curly	↷	357B/123B
Arrow, dark, rightward arrow = east arrow 295	→	355B/245B
Arrow, double	↔	357B/122B
Arrow, double, back	⇐	357B/115B
Arrow, double, double	⇒	357B/116B
Arrow, double, right	⇒	357B/117B
Arrow, double, up and down	⇓	356B/121B
Arrow, duo-tone, east pointing = east arrow 192	↗	354B/072B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 178	→	355B/252B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 179	→	355B/253B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 181	→	355B/254B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 199F	→	355B/251B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 291	→	355B/247B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 293	↗	355B/277B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 387	→	355B/255B
Arrow, east pointing = east arrow 388	➡	355B/256B
Arrow, east, circled	◎	357B/333B
Arrow, east-then-south, circled	◎	357B/334B
Arrow, forward indicator	▶	356B/277B
Arrow, large, downward and closed	↓	356B/247B
Arrow, large, downward and open	⤵	356B/253B
Arrow, large, leftward and closed	⬅	356B/245B
Arrow, large, leftward and open	⤲	356B/251B
Arrow, large, rightward and closed	→	356B/244B
Arrow, large, rightward and open	⤳	356B/250B
Arrow, large, upward and closed	↑	356B/246B
Arrow, large, upward and open	⤴	356B/252B
Arrow, left, double-headed	↔	042B/106B
Arrow, left, triple	⤶	042B/104B

Character Name	Shape	Cross reference
Arrow, left, with loop	↔	042B/116B
Arrow, light barbs, bold shaft, east pointing = east arrow 276	→	354B/131B
Arrow, light, dotted, east pointing = east arrow 287	→	354B/143B
Arrow, light, east pointing = east arrow 186	→	354B/067B
Arrow, light, double barbs, east pointing = east arrow 199C	»	354B/101B
Arrow, light, duo-tone, fine barbs, east pointing = east arrow 199E	→	354B/102B
Arrow, light, east pointing = east arrow 199H	→	354B/104B
Arrow, light, east pointing = east arrow 275	→	354B/130B
Arrow, light, west pointing = west arrow 187	←	354B/070B
Arrow, light, with two solid chevrons, east pointing	»»	354B/141B
Arrow, medium, dotted, east pointing = east arrow 288	→	354B/144B
Arrow, medium, east pointing, triangle head = east arrow 180	→	354B/065B
Arrow, medium, large tail feathers, east pointing = east arrow 194	»»	354B/073B
Arrow, medium, monotone, east pointing = east arrow 294	→	354B/146B
Arrow, medium, west pointing, feathered = west arrow 199D	«»	354B/103B
Arrow, medium, with tapered shaft, east pointing = east arrow 290	→	354B/145B
Arrow, monotone, bold, east pointing = east arrow 280	→	354B/135B
Arrow, monotone, bold, east pointing = east arrow 282	→	354B/137B
Arrow, monotone, bold, west pointing = west arrow 399C	←	354B/254B
Arrow, monotone, east pointing = east arrow 279	→	354B/134B
Arrow, monotone, light, west pointing = west arrow 399A	←	354B/252B
Arrow, monotone, medium, west pointing = west arrow 399B	←	354B/253B
Arrow, north-south	↑↓	356B/265B
Arrow, north-south, perpendicular	↖↗	356B/266B
Arrow, northeast	↗	357B/076B
Arrow, northeast pointing = northeast arrow 299F	↗	355B/250B
Arrow, northwest	↖	357B/074B
Arrow, outline, 3-D, bullet, east pointing = east arrow 386	□	354B/251B
Arrow, outline, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 390	⇒	355B/274B
Arrow, outline, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 390 upside-down	⇒	355B/275B
Arrow, outline, 3-D, west pointing = west arrow 384	⇒	354B/250B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 289	»	355B/312B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 376	⇒	354B/242B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 375	⇒	354B/241B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 377	⇒	354B/243B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 379	⇒	354B/244B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 380	⇒	354B/245B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 381	⇒	354B/246B
Arrow, outline, east pointing = east arrow 382	⇒	354B/247B
Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing	⇒	355B/267B
Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 383	⇒	355B/266B
Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 385	⇒	355B/270B
Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 385 upside-down	⇒	355B/271B
Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 389	⇒	355B/272B
Arrow, outline, shaded, 3-D, east pointing = east arrow 389 upside-down	⇒	355B/273B
Arrow, outline, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299J	↖	354B/155B

Character Name	Shape	Cross reference
Arrow, outline, west pointing = west arrow 399H	←	354B/261B
Arrow, ragged, east pointing = east arrow 299L	→	354B/157B
Arrow, reversed in circle, east pointing = east arrow 391	◐	355B/276B
Arrow, right, triple	☰	042B/105B
Arrow, right, with loop	↣	042B/117B
Arrow, solid, curved shaft, east pointing = east arrow 199A	➡	355B/262B
Arrow, solid, curved shaft, east pointing = east arrow 199B	➡	355B/263B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 183	▶	355B/264B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 191	▶	355B/311B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 193	▶	355B/304B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 283	▶	355B/310B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 292	▶	355B/265B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 299D	▶	355B/306B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrow 299E	▶	355B/307B
Arrow, solid, east pointing = east arrowhead 274	➤	355B/261B
Arrow, solid, northeast pointing = northeast arrow 299H upside-down	↗	355B/305B
Arrow, solid, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299H	↘	355B/303B
Arrow, solid, split tail, east pointing = east arrow 299A	⇒	355B/301B
Arrow, solid, split tail, northeast pointing = northeast arrow 299G	↗⇒	355B/302B
Arrow, south-then-west, circled	◎	357B/335B
Arrow, southeast	↙	357B/075B
Arrow, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299F	↘	355B/246B
Arrow, southeast pointing = southeast arrow 299G	↙	355B/300B
Arrow, southwest	↖	357B/077B
Arrow, ultra-bold, bullet shaped, east pointing = east arrow 195	▶	354B/074B
Arrow, ultra-bold, chevron style, east pointing = east arrow 196	▶	354B/075B
Arrow, ultra-bold, east pointing = east arrow 190	▶	354B/071B
Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399D	↑	354B/255B
Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399E	↑	354B/256B
Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399G	↔	354B/260B
Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399J	◀	354B/262B
Arrow, west pointing = west arrow 399K	◀	354B/263B
Arrowhead, east pointing = east arrowhead 273	➤	355B/257B
Arrowhead, east pointing = east arrowhead 273 upside-down	➤	355B/260B
Arrows, down, parallel	↓↓	042B/103B
Arrows, up, parallel	↑↑	042B/102B
Assertion sign	†	356B/066B
Asterisk	*	000B/052B
Asterisk	*	354B/060B
Asterisk, monotone, bold	*	354B/125B
Asterisk, light, 8 tear-shaped strokes, solid circle center	*	355B/147B
Asterisk, medium, 8 tear-shaped strokes, solid circle center	*	355B/150B
Asterisk, monotone, light	*	354B/122B
Asterisk, monotone, medium	*	354B/123B
Asterisk, monotone, medium	*	354B/124B
Asterisk, sextuplicate light lines, solid circle ends	*	355B/146B
Asterisk, solid, heavy, monotone, square ends	*	355B/116B

Character name	Shape	Cross reference
Asterisk, solid, light, stress variation, square ends	*	355B/120B
Asterisk, solid, medium, monotone, concave ends, open center	**	355B/117B
Asterisk, stress variation	*	354B/126B
Asterisk, stress variation	*	354B/127B
Asymptotic or equal to	≈	356B/170B
Asymptotically equal to, type 2 (curly equal)	≈≈	042B/144B
At sign (commercial at sign)	@	000B/100B
At sign, generic sans serif	@	354B/120B
At sign, generic serif	@	354B/100B
Azerbaijani capital letter E	Ə	043B/106B
Azerbaijani capital letter OJ	Ӯ	043B/107B
Azerbaijani capital letter Z	Җ	043B/110B
Azerbaijani small letter E	ə	043B/146B
Azerbaijani small letter OJ	Ӯ	043B/147B
Azerbaijani small letter Z	Җ	043B/150B
Ballot box	□	042B/042B
Ballot box with "x"	☒	042B/061B
Ballot box, checked	☑	357B/140B
Bar, horizontal, bold	—	357B/342B
Bar, horizontal, light	—	357B/345B
Bar, low	—	000B/137B
Bar, low, double	—	357B/277B
Bar, vertical, light		357B/344B
Bar, vertical, bold	—	357B/341B
Bar, vertical, broken	-	357B/153B
Bar, vertical, single	—	000B/174B
Bar, vertical, solid, bold	—	355B/161B
Bar, vertical, solid, medium	—	355B/160B
Base null (APL)	∅	356B/320B
Because	⋮	357B/157B
Between	○	356B/060B
Big circle dot	○○	042B/354B
Big circle plus	○⊕	042B/352B
Big circle times	○⊗	042B/353B
Big union with inner plus sign	○+○	042B/257B
Bo-po-mo-fo (Chinese)	𠂇	044B/241B
Bottle symbol	●	356B/062B
Bottom	⊥	042B/252B
Bowtie	☒	042B/154B
Box intersection double	±	050B/142B
Box intersection double to single	±	050B/154B
Box intersection single to double	±	050B/153B
Box with dot	□○	042B/062B
Box with minus sign	□-	042B/060B
Box with plus sign	□+	042B/057B
Box, open, shaded northeast	□□	355B/155B
Box, open, shaded southeast	□□	355B/154B

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Character name	Shape	Cross reference
Box, open, shadowed northeast	□	355B/153B
Box, open, shadowed southeast	□	355B/152B
Brace, beginning (open)	{	000B/173B
Brace, bold, begin	{	355B/351B
Brace, bold, end	}	355B/352B
Brace, closing (end)	}	000B/175B
Brace, left, bottom portion	{	356B/345B
Brace, left, center portion	{	356B/346B
Brace, left, top portion	{	356B/344B
Brace, multiline, vertical portion	{	356B/341B
Brace, right, bottom portion	{	356B/343B
Brace, right, center portion	{	356B/342B
Brace, right, top portion	{	356B/340B
Brace, two line, left lower and right upper	{ }	356B/350B
Brace, two line, left upper and right lower	{ }	356B/347B
Bracket, angled, begin, bold	{	355B/361B
Bracket, angled, begin, light	{	355B/313B
Bracket, angled, begin, light	{	357B/062B
Bracket, angled, close, light	}	357B/063B
Bracket, angled, end, bold	}	355B/362B
Bracket, angled, end, light	}	355B/314B
Bracket, closing (right)	]	000B/135B
Bracket, left and right, center portion	{ }	356B/165B
Bracket, left, bottom portion	{	356B/164B
Bracket, left, center portion	{	042B/333B
Bracket, left, top portion	{	356B/163B
Bracket, lenticular, left, black (Japanese)	[	041B/132B
Bracket, lenticular, left, white (Chinese)	[	357B/072B
Bracket, lenticular, right, black (Japanese)	]	041B/133B
Bracket, lenticular, right, white (Chinese)	]	357B/073B
Bracket, opening (left)	[	000B/133B
Bracket, right, center portion	{ }	042B/334B
Bracket, right, bottom portion	{ }	356B/167B
Bracket, right, top portion	{ }	356B/166B
Breve (l.c. nonspacing accent)	-	000B/306B
Breve (l.c. spacing accent)	-	043B/045B
Breve (u.c. spacing accent)	-	043B/066B
Breve A	Ā	361B/046B
Breve a	ă	361B/246B
Breve G	Ğ	361B/072B
Breve g	ğ	361B/272B
Breve U	Ü	361B/144B
Breve u	ü	361B/344B
Bull's eye	◎	041B/175B
Bullet, centered	●	357B/146B
Bullet, reverse image	◐	356B/101B

Character name	Shape	Cross reference
Cada una (Spanish)	%	356B/100B
Cancer	♋	357B/365B
Cap null (APL)	Ⓐ	356B/322B
Capital acute Alpha	Ⓐ	363B/046B
Capital acute Epsilon	Ⓔ	363B/124B
Capital acute Eta	Ⓔ	363B/144B
Capital acute Iota	Ⓣ	363B/264B
Capital acute Omega	Ѻ	363B/374B
Capital acute Omicron	Ѻ	363B/320B
Capital acute Upsilon	Ƴ	363B/340B
Capital diaeresis Iota	ⓘ	046B/327B
Capital diaeresis Upsilon	Ƴ	046B/330B
Capricorn	♑	357B/373B
Care of	%	357B/100B
Caret		356B/107B
Caron S	Ϻ	361B/134B
Caron Z	ϻ	361B/160B
Cedilla (l.c. nonspacing undermark)	,	000B/313B
Cedilla (l.c. spacing undermark)	,	043B/054B
Cedilla (u.c. spacing undermark)	,	043B/073B
Cedilla C	Ҫ	361B/055B
Cedilla c	ҫ	361B/255B
Cedilla G	Ԍ	361B/074B
Cedilla g	Ԍ	361B/274B
Cedilla K	ڴ	361B/107B
Cedilla k	ڴ	361B/307B
Cedilla L	ڶ	361B/111B
Cedilla l	ڶ	361B/311B
Cedilla N	ڽ	361B/115B
Cedilla n	ڽ	361B/315B
Cedilla R	ڒ	361B/127B
Cedilla r	ڒ	361B/327B
Cedilla S	ڗ	361B/133B
Cedilla s	ڗ	361B/333B
Cedilla T	ܹ	361B/135B
Cedilla t	ܹ	361B/335B
Ceiling, left	ܰ	357B/260B
Ceiling, right	ܱ	357B/261B
Cent sign	¢	000B/242B
Cent sign, superscript	¢	375B/334B
Center box bar horizontal double	=	050B/141B
Center box bar vertical double		050B/125B
Centered circle equals	ܮ	041B/252B
Centerline	ܲ	356B/110B
Check mark	✓	357B/317B
Check mark	✓	354B/052B
Check mark, light brush, spotted	✓	354B/265B
Check mark, medium brush	✓	354B/160B

Character Name	Shape	Cross reference
Check mark, outline	✓	354B/116B
Check mark, solid	✓	355B/063B
Chevron, begin, light	⟨	355B/363B
Chevron, begin, medium	⟨	355B/365B
Chevron, end, light	⟩	355B/364B
Chevron, end, medium	⟩	355B/366B
Circle below (transliterated Bengali, Hindi, etc.) (nonspacing)	◦	043B/324B
Circle dot	◦	042B/275B
Circle minus	⊖	042B/164B
Circle plus	⊕	042B/163B
Circle slash	⊖	042B/166B
Circle slope (APL)	∅	356B/304B
Circle star (APL)	★	356B/305B
Circle stile (APL)	◊	356B/303B
Circle times	⊗	042B/165B
Circle, large	○	042B/176B
Circle, large, inverse	○	356B/125B
Circle, monotone, open	○	041B/173B
Circle, open, shadow	○	355B/151B
Circle, solid	●	041B/174B
Circled letters	Ⓐ to ⓫	166B/101B
Circled numbers	① to ⑩	357B/321B
Circled asterisk	*	041B/170B
Circled circle	◎	042B/365B
Circled dash	⊖	041B/167B
Circled number 1	①	357B/321B
Circled number 1, open circle, generic sans serif	①	354B/302B
Circled number 1, open circle, generic serif	①	354B/270B
Circled number 1, reversed, generic sans serif	①	354B/314B
Circled number 1, reversed, generic serif	①	355B/171B
Circled number 10	⑩	357B/332B
Circled number 10, open circle, generic sans serif	⑩	354B/313B
Circled number 10, open circle, generic serif	⑩	354B/301B
Circled number 10, reversed, generic sans serif	⑩	354B/325B
Circled number 10, reversed, generic serif	⑩	355B/244B
Circled number 2	②	357B/322B
Circled number 2, open circle, generic sans serif	②	354B/303B
Circled number 2, open circle, generic serif	②	354B/271B
Circled number 2, reversed, generic sans serif	②	354B/315B
Circled number 2, reversed, generic serif	②	355B/172B
Circled number 3	③	357B/323B
Circled number 3, open circle, generic sans serif	③	354B/304B
Circled number 3, open circle, generic serif	③	354B/272B
Circled number 3, reversed, generic sans serif	③	354B/316B
Circled number 3, reversed, generic serif	③	355B/173B
Circled number 4	④	357B/324B
Circled number 4, open circle, generic sans serif	④	354B/305B
Circled number 4, open circle, generic serif	④	354B/273B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Circled number 4, reversed, generic sans serif	④	354B/317B
Circled number 4, reversed, generic serif	④	355B/174B
Circled number 5	⑤	357B/325B
Circled number 5, open circle, generic sans serif	⑤	354B/306B
Circled number 5, open circle, generic serif	⑤	354B/274B
Circled number 5, reversed, generic sans serif	⑤	354B/320B
Circled number 5, reversed, generic serif	⑤	355B/175B
Circled number 6	⑥	357B/326B
Circled number 6, open circle, generic sans serif	⑥	354B/307B
Circled number 6, open circle, generic serif	⑥	354B/275B
Circled number 6, reversed, generic sans serif	⑥	354B/321B
Circled number 6, reversed, generic serif	⑥	355B/176B
Circled number 7	⑦	357B/327B
Circled number 7, open circle, generic sans serif	⑦	354B/310B
Circled number 7, open circle, generic serif	⑦	354B/276B
Circled number 7, reversed, generic sans serif	⑦	354B/322B
Circled number 7, reversed, generic serif	⑦	355B/241B
Circled number 8	⑧	357B/330B
Circled number 8, open circle, generic sans serif	⑧	354B/311B
Circled number 8, open circle, generic serif	⑧	354B/277B
Circled number 8, reversed, generic sans serif	⑧	354B/323B
Circled number 8, reversed, generic serif	⑧	355B/242B
Circled number 9	⑨	357B/331B
Circled number 9, open circle, generic serif	⑨	354B/300B
Circled number 9, reversed, generic sans serif	⑨	354B/324B
Circled number 9, reversed, generic serif	⑨	355B/243B
Circled small letters	ⓐ to ⓪	166B/141B
Circled uppercase Latin letter S	Ⓐ	166B/123B
Circumflex accent (l.c. spacing)	^	000B/136B
Circumflex (l.c. nonspacing accent)	^	000B/303B
Circumflex (u.c. spacing accent)	^	043B/063B
Circumflex A	Â	361B/043B
Circumflex a	â	361B/243B
Circumflex C	Ê	361B/053B
Circumflex c	ê	361B/253B
Circumflex E	Ê	361B/062B
Circumflex e	ê	361B/262B
Circumflex G	Ĝ	361B/071B
Circumflex g	ĝ	361B/271B
Circumflex H	Ĥ	361B/075B
Circumflex h	ĥ	361B/275B
Circumflex I	Î	361B/100B
Circumflex i	î	361B/300B
Circumflex J	Ĵ	361B/106B
Circumflex j	ĵ	361B/306B
Circumflex O	Ô	361B/121B
Circumflex o	ô	361B/321B
Circumflex S	Ŝ	361B/132B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Circumflex s	ſ	361B/332B
Circumflex U	û	361B/141B
Circumflex u	û	361B/341B
Circumflex undermark (nonspacing and used in African languages)	^	043B/333B
Circumflex W	Ŵ	361B/151B
Circumflex w	ŵ	361B/351B
Circumflex Y	Ŷ	361B/154B
Circumflex y	ŷ	361B/354B
Clubs (playing card) solid	♣	357B/316B
Clubs (playing card), outline	♣	356B/316B
Colon	:	000B/072B
Comma	,	000B/054B
Comma, square (kanji)	,	041B/044B
Compass symbol	⌚	356B/317B
Complement	⊍	356B/151B
Complex number	ℂ	357B/254B
Computer forward single delimiter	,	356B/153B
Conductance	殴	042B/174B
Congruent	≡	357B/170B
Contained in or equals	⊆	357B/131B
Contains normal subgroup	⊇	356B/354B
Contains or equals	⊇	357B/130B
Coproduct	Π	041B/255B
Coproduct operator	Π	042B/267B
Copyright sign	©	000B/323B
Copyright sign, generic sans serif	©	375B/327B
Copyright sign, generic serif	©	375B/367B
Copyright statement, sound recording	℗	043B/256B
Crop sign, bottom left	└	356B/051B
Crop sign, bottom right	┘	356B/050B
Crop sign, top left	└	356B/047B
Crop sign, top right	┘	356B/046B
Cross, outline, shadow	✚	355B/075B
Cross, solid, medium, monotone	✚	355B/074B
Cross, solid, medium, monotone, outlined	✚	355B/076B
Cross-out, brushed	✗	354B/161B
Cross-out, open	☒	354B/106B
Cross-out, solid, heavy, brush stroke	✗	355B/067B
Cross-out, solid, medium, brush stroke	☒	357B/320B
Crossed division sign	✳	356B/077B
Crossed lines, solid, heavy, monotone, open center	✚	355B/073B
Crossed lines, solid, medium, monotone, open center	✚	355B/072B
Crossed lines, solid, outlined	✚	355B/070B
Cruzeiro (Brazilian)	₲	357B/241B
Cubed	³	000B/263B
Cup product	⋈	041B/245B
Curly equal to or precedes	⤻	041B/124B
Curly equal to or succeeds	⤻	041B/125B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Curly vee	∨	356B/352B
Curly wedge	∧	356B/351B
Currency sign, European	£	357B/245B
Cylindricity	翫	356B/113B
Cyrillic	А to Ј	047B/041B
d with stroke, lowercase (Croatian)	đ	000B/362B
D with stroke, uppercase (Croatian)	Đ	000B/342B
Dagger	†	357B/060B
Dagger, double	‡	357B/061B
"Daku-on" mark	՞	041B/053B
Dash, em	—	357B/045B
Dash, en	—	357B/044B
Dash, figure	—	357B/046B
Dash, neutral	—	000B/055B
Decimal point	.	356B/056B
Decorated rules	— to --	056B/041B
Decreases	↓	356B/257B
Defined to be	:=	042B/124B
Degree sign	°	000B/260B
Degrees Celsius	°C	041B/156B
Del stile (APL)	▽	356B/301B
Del tilde (APL)	▽	356B/300B
Delta stile (APL)	▲	356B/302B
Delta underbar (APL)	△	042B/243B
Derivative, partial	∂	357B/272B
Devanagari	¤ to ¦	345B/241B
Diaeresis (l.c. nonspacing accent)	..	000B/310B
Diaeresis (l.c. spacing accent)	..	043B/042B
Diaeresis (u.c. spacing accent)	..	043B/070B
Diaeresis i	ି	361B/304B
Diaeresis o	ୟ	361B/324B
Diaeresis u	ୁ	361B/345B
Diaeresis y	ୟ	361B/355B
Diamond, enclosed numbers	◊ to ◊	166B/060B
Diamond, open	◊	041B/176B
Diamond, solid	◆	042B/041B
Diamonds (playing card) outline	◊	357B/315B
Diamonds (playing card) solid	◆	356B/315B
Diaeresis A	ା	361B/047B
Diaeresis a	ା	361B/247B
Diaeresis E	େ	361B/065B
Diaeresis e	େ	361B/265B
Diaeresis I	ି	361B/104B
Diaeresis O	୭	361B/124B
Diaeresis U	୭	361B/145B
Diaeresis Y	ୟ	361B/155B
Digits	0 to 9	000B/060B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Dingbats 1, ITC	» to »	355B/041B
Dingbats 2, ITC extended	» to ⑩	354B/042B
Dirac h	ℏ	356B/057B
Direct sum	†	356B/053B
Divide sign	÷	000B/270B
Divide sign, superscript	÷	375B/337B
Divides		357B/106B
Does not contain	⊅	357B/136B
Does not contain as normal or equal to	⊏	041B/276B
Does not contain as normal subgroup	⊏	041B/274B
Does not contain or equal, type 1	⊐	357B/134B
Does not contain or equal, type 2	⊑	041B/304B
Does not contain or equal, type 3	⊒	357B/124B
Does not contain or equal, type 4	⊓	041B/310B
Does not divide, type 1	⊍	357B/107B
Does not divide, type 2	⊎	041B/265B
Does not equal	≠	041B/142B
Does not equal, sign, superscript	≠	375B/356B
Does not force	⊏	041B/271B
Does not imply	⊏	356B/373B
Does not model	⊏	041B/270B
Does not precede	⊏	041B/320B
Does not precede or equal	⊏	041B/322B
Does not prove	⊏	041B/267B
Does not succeed	⊏	041B/321B
Does not succeed or equal	⊏	041B/323B
Dollar sign	\$	000B/244B
Dollar sign, superscript	\$	375B/333B
Dot below (transliterated Bengali, Hindi, etc.) (nonspacing)	.	043B/326B
Dot, centered	.	000B/267B
Dot, centered, dark	•	042B/360B
Double acute O	Ӧ	361B/125B
Double acute o	Ӧ	361B/325B
Double acute U	Ӯ	361B/147B
Double acute u	Ӯ	361B/347B
Double cap	҂	356B/142B
Double cup	҃	356B/143B
Double dot below (transliterated Urdu) (nonspacing)	߱	043B/327B
Double down arrow	⇓	042B/141B
Double map left	⇇	042B/100B
Double map right	⇉	042B/101B
Double subset	⊏	041B/136B
Double superset	⊐	041B/137B
Double up arrow	↑↑	042B/140B
Down harpoon left	↓	042B/111B
Down harpoon right	↓	042B/113B
Dram	ȝ	357B/253B
Also: Yogh (Old English)		

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Eight	8	000B/070B
Em fraction 1/2	½	360B/161B
Em fraction 1/3	⅓	360B/163B
Em fraction 1/4	⅔	360B/160B
Em fraction 1/8	⅕	360B/165B
Em fraction 2/3	⅖	360B/164B
Em fraction 3/4	⅗	360B/162B
Em fraction 3/8	⅘	360B/166B
Em fraction 5/8	⅙	360B/167B
Em fraction 7/8	⅛	360B/170B
Eng, lowercase (Lapp)	ŋ	000B/376B
Eng, uppercase (Lapp)	Ŋ	000B/356B
English	A to Z	000B/101B
Envelope, wax sealed	✉	355B/051B
Epsilon underbar (APL)	€	042B/245B
Epsilon, Greek, alternate small letter	€	375B/133B
Equal by definition	≡	357B/163B
Equal sign, subscript	=	375B/354B
Equal to or greater than	≥	041B/141B
Equal to or less than	≤	041B/140B
Equal underbar (APL)	≡	042B/242B
Equals	=	000B/075B
Equals by definition	△	041B/253B
Equals colon	:=	042B/125B
Equals, left underdot, right overdot	=.	042B/143B
Equiangular	≤	356B/076B
Escudo (Portuguese currency)	\$	357B/246B
Estimates or is estimated by	≈	356B/075B
Eth, lowercase (Icelandic)	ð	000B/363B
Exclamation mark	!	000B/041B
Exclamation mark (Spanish) inverted	¡	000B/241B
Exclamation mark, double	!!	356B/172B
Exclamation mark, solid, fat	•	355B/163B
Exclamation mark, solid, heart shaped, heavy	♥	355B/164B
Factorial sign	!	356B/065B
Female	♀	041B/152B
Five	5	000B/065B
Flatness	□	356B/112B
Floor, left	└	357B/262B
Floor, right	┘	357B/263B
Florin	f	357B/242B
For all	forall	357B/265B
Forces	force	041B/103B
Four	4	000B/064B
Fraction bar	/	375B/257B
Fraction one with fraction bar	⅓	360B/171B
Fraction, five-eighths	⅕	000B/336B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Fraction, one-eighth	$\frac{1}{8}$	000B/334B
Fraction, one-half, en set	$\frac{1}{2}$	000B/275B
Fraction, one-quarter, en set	$\frac{1}{4}$	000B/274B
Fraction, one-third, en set	$\frac{1}{3}$	357B/375B
Fraction, seven-eighths	$\frac{7}{8}$	000B/337B
Fraction, three-eighths	$\frac{3}{8}$	000B/335B
Fraction, three-quarters, en set	$\frac{3}{4}$	000B/276B
Fraction, two-thirds en set	$\frac{2}{3}$	357B/376B
Francs	₣	357B/243B
Frown	⌇	041B/246B
Function symbol	f	356B/124B
Gemini	♊	357B/364B
General currency symbol	¤	000B/044B
Geometric proportion	∷	356B/144B
Geometrically equal to	÷	041B/250B
Geometrically equivalent	△	356B/102B
Georgian	᳚ to ᳛	344B/041B
Grave accent (l.c. spacing)	ˊ	000B/140B
Grave (l.c. nonspacing accent)	ˊ	000B/301B
Grave (u.c. spacing accent)	ˋ	043B/061B
Grave A	À	361B/041B
Grave a	à	361B/241B
Grave breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	᷑	043B/305B
Grave circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	᷒	043B/265B
Grave E	È	361B/060B
Grave e	è	361B/260B
Grave I	Ì	361B/076B
Grave i	í	361B/276B
Grave O	Ò	361B/117B
Grave o	ò	361B/317B
Grave U	Ù	361B/137B
Grave u	ù	361B/337B
Grave Y	Ỳ	361B/152B
Grave y	ỳ	361B/352B
Greater than	>	000B/076B
Greater than and not equal to, type 1	≠	041B/363B
Greater than and not equal to, type 2	≢	041B/343B
Greater than and not equal to, type 3	≣	041B/365B
Greater than and not equivalent to, type 1	≠	041B/345B
Greater than and not equivalent to, type 2	≡	041B/367B
Greater than or approximately equal to	≈	041B/144B
Greater than or equal to sign, superscript	≥	375B/355B
Greater than or equal to, type 1	≊	041B/146B
Greater than or equal to, type 2	≋	041B/161B
Greater than or equal to, type 3	≌	041B/163B
Greater than or equivalent to	≍	356B/157B
Greater than or less than	≏	356B/155B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Greater than, equal to, or less than, Type 1	>	041B/117B
Greater than, equal to, or less than, Type 2	>	041B/165B
Greater than, with dot inside	>	041B/101B
Greek	A to Ω	046B/101B
Greek capital letter Alpha	Α	046B/101B
Greek capital letter Beta	Β	046B/102B
Greek capital letter Chi	Χ	046B/133B
Greek capital letter Delta	Δ	046B/105B
Greek capital letter Epsilon	Ε	046B/106B
Greek capital letter Eta	Η	046B/112B
Greek capital letter Gamma	Γ	046B/104B
Greek capital letter Iota	Ι	046B/114B
Greek capital letter Kappa	Κ	046B/115B
Greek capital letter Lambda	Λ	046B/116B
Greek capital letter Mu	Μ	046B/117B
Greek capital letter Nu	Ν	046B/120B
Greek capital letter Omega	Ω	046B/135B
Greek capital letter Omicron	Ο	046B/122B
Greek capital letter Phi	Φ	046B/132B
Greek capital letter Pi	Π	046B/123B
Greek capital letter Psi	Ψ	046B/134B
Greek capital letter Rho	Ρ	046B/125B
Greek capital letter Sigma	Σ	046B/126B
Greek capital letter Tau	Τ	046B/130B
Greek capital letter Theta	Θ	046B/113B
Greek capital letter Upsilon	Υ	046B/131B
Greek capital letter Xi	Ξ	046B/121B
Greek capital letter Zeta	Ζ	046B/111B
Greek capital oxia Alpha	Ά	046B/320B
Greek capital oxia Epsilon	Έ	046B/321B
Greek capital oxia Eta	Ή	046B/322B
Greek capital oxia Iota	Ί	046B/323B
Greek capital oxia Omega	Ώ	046B/326B
Greek capital oxia Omicron	Ώ	046B/324B
Greek capital oxia Upsilon	΍	046B/325B
Greek small letter Alpha	α	046B/141B
Greek small letter Beta	β	046B/142B
Greek small letter Chi	χ	046B/173B
Greek small letter Delta	δ	046B/145B
Greek small letter Digamma	ϝ	046B/150B
Greek small letter Epsilon	ε	046B/146B
Greek small letter Eta	η	046B/152B
Greek small letter Gamma	γ	046B/144B
Greek small letter Iota	ι	046B/154B
Greek small letter Kappa	κ	046B/155B
Greek small letter Lambda	λ	046B/156B
Greek small letter Mu	μ	046B/157B
Greek small letter Nu	ν	046B/160B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Greek small letter Omega	ω	046B/175B
Greek small letter Omicron	ο	046B/162B
Greek small letter oxia Omega	ϐ	046B/366B
Greek small letter oxia Omicron	ϐ	046B/364B
Greek small letter oxia Upsilon	ϐ	046B/365B
Greek small letter oxia Alpha	ϐ	046B/360B
Greek small letter oxia diaeresis Iota	ϐ	046B/371B
Greek small letter oxia diaeresis Upsilon	ϐ	046B/372B
Greek small letter oxia Epsilon	ϐ	046B/361B
Greek small letter oxia Eta	ϐ	046B/362B
Greek small letter oxia Iota	ϐ	046B/363B
Greek small letter Phi	ϐ	046B/172B
Greek small letter Pi	ϐ	046B/163B
Greek small letter Psi	ϐ	046B/174B
Greek small letter Rho	ϐ	046B/165B
Greek small letter Sigma form found at beginning or middle of words	ϐ	046B/166B
Greek small letter Sigma form found at end of words	ϐ	046B/167B
Greek small letter Tau	ϐ	046B/170B
Greek small letter Theta	ϐ	046B/153B
Greek small letter Upsilon	ϐ	046B/171B
Greek small letter Xi	ϐ	046B/161B
Greek small letter Zeta	ϐ	046B/151B
Guillemet (European quotation mark), left, double	«	000B/253B
Guillemet (European quotation mark), right, double	»	000B/273B
Guillemet, single, left quote	‘	357B/052B
Guillemet, single, right quote	’	357B/053B
h with stroke, lowercase (Maltese)	ϐ	000B/364B
H with stroke, uppercase (Maltese)	ϐ	000B/344B
Hacheck (l.c. nonspacing accent)	ϐ	000B/317B
Hacheck (l.c. spacing accent)	ϐ	043B/053B
Hacheck (u.c. spacing accent)	ϐ	043B/077B
Hacheck C	ϐ	361B/056B
Hacheck c	ϐ	361B/256B
Hacheck D	ϐ	361B/057B
Hacheck d	ϐ	361B/257B
Hacheck E	ϐ	361B/067B
Hacheck e	ϐ	361B/267B
Hacheck L	ϐ	361B/112B
Hacheck I	ϐ	361B/312B
Hacheck N	ϐ	361B/116B
Hacheck n	ϐ	361B/316B
Hacheck R	ϐ	361B/130B
Hacheck r	ϐ	361B/330B
Hacheck s	ϐ	361B/334B
Hacheck T	ϐ	361B/136B
Hacheck t	ϐ	361B/336B
Hacheck z	ϐ	361B/360B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Hand (fist), right pointing	☞	355B/052B
Hand (fist), right-pointing index, coat and cuff	☞☞	355B/053B
Hand with pencil, male, outline, right hand	☞✍	355B/055B
Hand, (fist) left pointing, male, solid	☜	354B/043B
Hand, (fist) right pointing, male, solid	☞	354B/042B
Hand, (fist) right pointing, male, solid	☞	354B/044B
Hand, left pointing, outline	☜	357B/065B
Hand, male, solid, right-pointing index (closed left hand with cuff)	☞☞	354B/165B
Hand, outline, right pointing (left hand with cuff)	☞☞	354B/166B
Hand, right pointing, outline	☞	357B/064B
Hand, right-pointing index (open left hand)	☞	354B/111B
Hand, right pointing, outline, female	☞	354B/107B
Hand, right pointing, solid, female	☞	354B/110B
Hand, solid, left pointing (closed hand with cuff)	☜	354B/167B
"Han-daku-on" mark	◦	041B/054B
Hat accent (multiple characters and nonspacing)	^	043B/272B
Hausa capital letter B	Ɓ	043B/101B
Hausa capital letter D	Ɗ	043B/102B
Hausa capital letter K	Ƙ	043B/103B
Hausa small letter B	ɓ	043B/141B
Hausa small letter D	ɗ	043B/142B
Hausa small letter K	ƙ	043B/143B
Heart, bold, solid, left pointing	♥	354B/164B
Heart, solid, wide	♥	355B/165B
Heart, solid, wide, right pointing	♥	355B/166B
Hearts (playing card) outline	♡	357B/314B
Hearts (playing card) solid	♥	356B/314B
Hebrew	✗ to ₪	341B/100B
Hebrew letter Aleph	✗	341B/100B
Hebrew letter Daleth	Դ	341B/103B
Hebrew letter Gimel	ג	341B/102B
Hebrew letter Veth	ו	341B/101B
High comma off center (Czech, Slovak, etc.) (nonspacing)	,	043B/313B
High dot C	߱	361B/054B
High dot c	߱	361B/254B
High dot E	߱	361B/064B
High dot e	߱	361B/264B
High dot G	߱	361B/073B
High dot g	߱	361B/273B
High dot I	߱	361B/103B
High dot Z	߱	361B/157B
High dot z	߱	361B/357B
Hiragana	あ to ん	044B/042B
Histogram sign	█	356B/052B
Hook left arrow	↶	042B/133B
Hook right arrow	↷	042B/132B
Horizontal arrow extension	—	042B/335B
Horizontal bar	—	000B/320B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
House, small	□	356B/072B
Hyphen	-	041B/076B
Hyphen, discretionary	-	357B/043B
Hyphen, nonbreaking	-	357B/042B
Hyphen, superscript	·	375B/357B
Hyphenation point (not normally imaged)	·	356B/045B
i, dotless, lowercase (Turkish)	ı	000B/365B
I-beam (APL)	I	356B/323B
Identical	::	357B/156B
Identically equal	≡	357B/162B
If and only if (variant)	↔	042B/147B
If and only if, type 2	↔↔	042B/150B
IJ digraph , uppercase (Dutch)	IJ	000B/346B
ij digraph, lowercase (Dutch)	ij	000B/366B
Image of	⊐	356B/122B
Impedance	Ζ	356B/071B
Implies	⇒	042B/137B
Includes or is equal to	⊒	041B/135B
Increases	↑	356B/255B
Infinity	∞	041B/147B
Infinity, generic	ℵ	357B/247B
Integer	ℤ	357B/257B
Integral	∫	357B/165B
Integral sign, bottom portion	∫	356B/356B
Integral sign, center portion	∫	356B/357B
Integral sign, top portion	∫	356B/355B
Integral, contour	∮	357B/166B
Integral, double	∬	042B/152B
Intercalate	⊓	356B/241B
Intersection	⊓	357B/126B
Intersection of classes	⊓	356B/126B
Inverted "asymptotically equal to"	≈	356B/150B
Iota underbar (APL)	ι	042B/244B
IPA	m to f	342B/241B
Is a member of	∈	357B/112B
Is implied by	⇐	042B/136B
Is not a member of	∉	357B/113B
Is not a normal subgroup of	⊏	041B/275B
Is not a proper normal subgroup of	⊏	041B/273B
Is not contained in	⊐	357B/137B
Is not equivalent to	⊄	356B/374B
Is not implied by	⊄	356B/372B
Is subgroup of	⊑	356B/353B
Is the image of	⊐	042B/142B
j, dotless, lowercase	J	000B/345B
Japanese "geta"	=	042B/056B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Japanese comma	,	041B/042B
Japanese period	。	041B/043B
Join (supremum)	▽	042B/263B
Jot (APL)	○	356B/147B
Jupiter	﴿	357B/353B
k, lowercase (Greenlandic)	κ	000B/360B
"Kanji zero"	○	041B/073B
Kappa, Greek, alternate small letter	κ	375B/140B
Katakana	ア to ケ	045B/041B
"Kome" symbol	※	042B/050B
Korean	フ to 丨	343B/301B
I with middle dot, lowercase (Catalan)	ି	000B/367B
L with middle dot, uppercase (Catalan)	ି	000B/347B
I with stroke, lowercase (Polish)	ି	000B/370B
L with stroke, uppercase (Polish)	ି	000B/350B
Lambda bar	ା	375B/173B
Laplace operator	Δ	356B/105B
Laplace symbol	ଅ	356B/104B
Latin	A to Z	000B/101B
Leader, one-dot on an en body	.	356B/242B
Leader, three-dot on an em body	...	041B/104B
Leader, two-dot on an em body	..	041B/105B
Leader, two-dot on an en body	..	356B/243B
Leaf, solid, horizontal	ଶ	355B/170B
Leaf, solid, vertical	ଶ	355B/167B
Left box side double	ି	050B/140B
Left box side double to single	ି	050B/133B
Left box side single to double	ି	050B/132B
Left harpoon down	ି	042B/127B
Left harpoon up	ି	042B/126B
Left minutes sign = backprime	ି	042B/053B
Left open angled bracket	ି	041B/110B
Left open bracket	ି	041B/112B
Left seconds sign	ି	042B/054B
Left tack (APL)	ି	050B/047B
Left tailed arrow	ି	042B/114B
Leo	ଶ	357B/366B
Less than	ି	000B/074B
Less than and not equal to, type 1	ି	041B/362B
Less than and not equal to, type 2	ି	041B/342B
Less than and not equal to, type 3	ି	041B/364B
Less than and not equivalent to, type 1	ି	041B/344B
Less than and not equivalent to, type 2	ି	041B/366B
Less than or approximately equal to	ି	041B/143B
Less than or equal to, superscript sign	ି	375B/335B
Less than or equal to, type 1	ି	041B/145B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Less than or equal to, type 2	≤	041B/160B
Less than or equal to, type 3	≤≤	041B/162B
Less than or equivalent to	≤=	356B/156B
Less than or greater than	≥	356B/154B
Less than, equal to, or greater than, type 1	≤≥	041B/116B
Less than, equal to, or greater than, type 2	≤≤≥	041B/164B
Less than, with dot inside	≤·	041B/100B
Letters, circled, capital	Ⓐ to Ⓛ	166B/101B
Letters, circled, small	ⓐ to Ⓛ	166B/141B
Libra	♎	357B/370B
Ligature ff	ff	360B/041B
Ligature ffi	ffi	360B/042B
Ligature ffl	ffl	360B/043B
Ligature fi	fi	360B/044B
Ligature fj	fj	360B/047B
Ligature fl	fl	360B/045B
Line, intersecting, bold	+ (bold)	357B/343B
Line, intersecting, thin	+ (thin)	357B/346B
Liter	ℓ	357B/151B
Long double arrow	↔	042B/151B
Long leftward arrow	⟵	042B/134B
Long rightward arrow	⟶	042B/135B
Long vowel bar	̄	041B/074B
Low rising tone mark (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	᷑	043B/300B
Lower left box corner	└─┐	050B/046B
Lower left box corner double	└─┘	050B/134B
Lower left box corner double to single	└─┐	050B/147B
Lower left box corner single to double	└─┐	050B/150B
Lower right box corner	└─┐	050B/045B
Lower right box corner double	└─┘	050B/127B
Lower right box corner double to single	└─┘	050B/131B
Lower right box corner single to double	└─┐	050B/130B
Lowercase acute alpha	á	363B/045B
Lowercase acute diaeresis iota	í	363B/305B
Lowercase acute diaeresis Upsilon	ú	363B/363B
Lowercase acute Epsilon	é	363B/123B
Lowercase acute Eta	ñ	363B/143B
Lowercase acute Iota	í	363B/263B
Lowercase acute Omega	ó	363B/373B
Lowercase acute Omicron	ó	363B/317B
Lowercase acute Upsilon	ú	363B/337B
Lowercase diaeresis iota	ï	046B/367B
Lowercase diaeresis Upsilon	ü	046B/370B
Lowercase Latin letter a	a	000B/141B
Lowercase Latin letter b	b	000B/142B
Lowercase Latin letter c	c	000B/143B
Lowercase Latin letter d	d	000B/144B
Lowercase Latin letter e	e	000B/145B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Lowercase Latin letter f	f	000B/146B
Lowercase Latin letter g	g	000B/147B
Lowercase Latin letter h	h	000B/150B
Lowercase Latin letter i	i	000B/151B
Lowercase Latin letter j	j	000B/152B
Lowercase Latin letter k	k	000B/153B
Lowercase Latin letter l	l	000B/154B
Lowercase Latin letter m	m	000B/155B
Lowercase Latin letter n	n	000B/156B
Lowercase Latin letter o	o	000B/157B
Lowercase Latin letter p	p	000B/160B
Lowercase Latin letter q	q	000B/161B
Lowercase Latin letter r	r	000B/162B
Lowercase Latin letter s	s	000B/163B
Lowercase Latin letter t	t	000B/164B
Lowercase Latin letter u	u	000B/165B
Lowercase Latin letter v	v	000B/166B
Lowercase Latin letter w	w	000B/167B
Lowercase Latin letter x	x	000B/170B
Lowercase Latin letter y	y	000B/171B
Lowercase Latin letter z	z	000B/172B
Lozenge	□	356B/106B
	-	000B/305B
Macron (l.c. nonspacing accent)	-	043B/044B
Macron (l.c. spacing accent)	-	043B/065B
Macron (u.c. spacing accent)	-	361B/045B
Macron A	Ā	361B/245B
Macron a	ā	361B/063B
Macron E	Ē	361B/263B
Macron e	ē	361B/102B
Macron I	Ī	361B/302B
Macron i	ī	361B/123B
Macron O	Ō	361B/323B
Macron o	ō	361B/143B
Macron U	Ū	361B/343B
Macron u	ū	355B/353B
Made in U.S.A. sign	(MADE IN U.S.A.)	355B/047B
Magnetic tape symbol	◎	041B/151B
Male	♂	041B/256B
Maltese cross	✚	356B/364B
Maps into itself, ccw	↺	356B/365B
Maps into itself, cw	↻	042B/153B
Maps to	→	356B/362B
Maps to, curved arrow to left	↶	356B/363B
Maps to, curved arrow to right	↷	357B/155B
Measured angle	∠	042B/262B
Meet (infimum)	˄	357B/352B
Mercury	☿	

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Micro sign	μ	000B/265B
Middle box bottom	└	050B/052B
Middle box bottom double	└└	050B/135B
Middle box bottom double to single	└─	050B/144B
Middle box bottom single to double	─└	050B/143B
Middle box top	┌	050B/050B
Middle box top double	┌┌	050B/137B
Middle box top double to single	┌─	050B/145B
Middle box top single to double	─┐	050B/146B
Minus or plus	±	357B/175B
Minus sign	-	356B/055B
Minus sign, subscript	‐	375B/352B
Minutes sign = prime sign	‘	041B/154B
Models	ℳ	042B/254B
Moon, first quarter	☽	357B/350B
Moon, third quarter	☾	357B/351B
Mosaic	■ to ■	050B/241B
Much greater than, type 1	»	357B/103B
Much greater than, type 2	»»	042B/162B
Much less than, type 1	«	357B/102B
Much less than, type 2	««	042B/161B
Multiplication operator	*	356B/175B
Multiplication sign, bold	✗	354B/176B
Multiplication sign, bold, monotone	✗✗	355B/065B
Multiplication sign, light, monotone	✗✗	355B/064B
Multiplication sign, medium	✗	354B/175B
Multiplication sign, superscript	✗	375B/336B
Multiply sign	✗	000B/264B
Musical flat	♭	043B/254B
Musical sharp	#	043B/274B
Musical natural	♮	042B/156B
 N tilde	Ñ	361B/114B
n with apostrophe, lowercase (South African)	’n	000B/357B
Nabla	∇	357B/271B
Nand (APL)	⍲	356B/267B
Negated turnstile with double horizontal and vertical bars	⍲⍲	041B/272B
Negation of math symbols (nonspacing)	/	043B/271B
Neither approximately nor actually equal to	≢	041B/300B
Neptune	♆	357B/356B
New line (NL)	↓	360B/275B
Nine	9	000B/071B
Nor (APL)	⍲	356B/270B
Not	⊍	357B/152B
Not approximately equal to	≢	041B/277B
Not congruent	≢	041B/314B
Not contained in or equal to, type 1	⊈	357B/135B
Not contained in or equal to, type 2	⊉	041B/303B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Not contained in or equal to, type 3	⊜	357B/125B
Not contained in or equal to, type 4	⊝	041B/307B
Not equivalent to, type 1	⊠	041B/260B
Not equivalent to, type 2	⊡	356B/376B
Not greater than or equal to, type 1	⊤	041B/341B
Not greater than or equal to, type 2	⊥	356B/146B
Not greater than or equal to, type 3	⊦	041B/361B
Not greater than or equal to, type 4	⊧	041B/347B
Not greater than, type 1	⊨	357B/105B
Not greater than, type 2	⊩	041B/312B
Not identical with	⊪	356B/162B
Not left arrow	⊫	356B/367B
Not less than or equal to, type 1	⊬	041B/340B
Not less than or equal to, type 2	⊭	356B/145B
Not less than or equal to, type 3	⊮	041B/360B
Not less than or equal to, type 4	⊯	041B/346B
Not less than, type 1	⊰	357B/104B
Not less than, type 2	⊱	041B/311B
Not parallel, type 1	⊲	357B/111B
Not parallel, type 2	⊳	041B/266B
Not right arrow	⊴	356B/370B
Not symmetrical horizontal arrow	⊵	356B/371B
Note, musical, double eighth	♪	356B/325B
Note, musical, eighth	♩	000B/325B
Null set, type 1	∅	357B/141B
Null set, type 2	ø	042B/247B
Number	No	357B/250B
Number sign	#	000B/043B
Number, circled	① to ⑩	357B/321B
Number, diamond enclosed	◊ to ◊	166B/060B
Number, natural	N	357B/255B
Number, real	R	357B/256B
Numerical, roman, fixed-pitch	I to X	357B/301B
o with slash, lowercase (Norwegian, Danish)	ø	000B/371B
O with slash, uppercase (Norwegian, Danish)	Ø	000B/351B
OCR chair	━	357B/275B
OCR fork	━	357B/274B
OCR hook	━	357B/273B
Octonions	⊖	042B/351B
oe digraph, lowercase	œ	000B/372B
OE digraph, uppercase	Œ	000B/352B
Ogonek A	À	361B/051B
Ogonek a	à	361B/251B
Ogonek E	È	361B/066B
Ogonek e	è	361B/266B
Ogonek I	Ì	361B/105B
Ogonek i	ì	361B/305B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Ogonek U	U	361B/150B
Ogonek u	u	361B/350B
Ogonek undermark (l.c. nonspacing accent)	,	000B/316B
Ogonek undermark (l.c. spacing accent)	,	043B/052B
Ogonek undermark (u.c. spacing accent)	‘	043B/076B
Ohm sign	Ω	000B/340B
Old Style numerals	o to 9	375B/060B
One	1	000B/061B
Onto map	→	042B/107B
Or	∨	357B/267B
Or underbar	ꝑ	356B/333B
Ordinal indicator, feminine (Spanish)	ꝑ	000B/343B
Ordinal indicator, masculine (Spanish)	ꝑ	000B/353B
Original of	□	356B/123B
Ornament, circular, 16 spokes	✳	355B/127B
Ornament, flower, octa-petal, open center circle	✿	355B/136B
Ornament, flower, penta-petal, solid center circle	✿	355B/135B
Ornament, outline and solid petals	✿	355B/133B
Ornament, quadruplicate heart	✿	354B/162B
Ornament, quaduplicate closed circle	✿	354B/173B
Ornament, sextuplicate balloon	✿	354B/174B
Ornament, sextuplicate tear ornament with closed center dot	*	354B/267B
Ornament, snowflake	✿	355B/141B
Ornament, snowflake, outline	✿	355B/142B
Ornament, solid and open, sextuplicate, tear shaped	✿	355B/140B
Ornament, solid diamond, with white cross	❖	355B/156B
Ornament, solid, quadruplicate, balloon shaped with solid center circle	✿	355B/101B
Ornament, solid, quadruplicate, clubs	❖	355B/103B
Ornament, solid, quadruplicate, tear shaped	✿	355B/100B
Ornament, solid, sextuplicate, tear shaped, open center circle	*	355B/131B
Ornament, solid, sextuplicate, tear shaped, solid center circle	*	355B/130B
Ornament, solid, alternating 4 light and 4 medium strokes, solid circle center	*	355B/144B
Ornament, solid, alternating 4 light straight strokes and 4 heavy tear-shaped strokes, solid circle center	*	355B/145B
Ornament, solid, heavy sextuplicate, tear shaped	*	355B/132B
Ornament, solid, penta circle shaped, open center circle	✿	355B/134B
Ornament, solid, quadruplicate balloon shaped	✿	355B/102B
Ornament snowflake, light stems, bold branches	✿	355B/143B
OUT symbol (APL)	⌚	356B/361B
Over-dot (l.c. nonspacing accent)	.	000B/307B
Over-dot (l.c. spacing accent)	.	043B/046B
Over-dot (u.c. spacing accent)	.	043B/067B
Over-ring (l.c. nonspacing accent)	◦	000B/312B
Over-ring (l.c. spacing accent)	◦	043B/050B
Over-ring (u.c. spacing accent)	—	043B/072B
Overbar (spacing character)	—	043B/176B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Overline (l.c. nonspacing)	—	043B/303B
Oxia diaeresis (nonspacing)	〃	046B/300B
Paragraph mark	¶	354B/051B
Paragraph mark, outline	¶	354B/172B
Paragraph sign	¶	000B/266B
Paragraph sign, single stem, curved terminal	¶	355B/162B
Parallel sign, type 1 = double vertical bar		041B/102B
Parenthesis, beginning (open), angled	(	041B/114B
Parenthesis, beginning (open), curved	(	000B/050B
Parenthesis, bold, begin	(	355B/347B
Parenthesis, bold, end	)	355B/350B
Parenthesis, close (end), curved	)	000B/051B
Parenthesis, close, subscript	)	375B/332B
Parenthesis, closing (end), angled	)	041B/115B
Parenthesis, opening, subscript	)	375B/331B
Parenthesis, piece, bottom, left, curved	{	042B/342B
Parenthesis, piece, bottom, right, curved	}	042B/346B
Parenthesis, piece, center extension, straight, left/right	—	042B/343B
Parenthesis, piece, extension, left, straight	—	042B/341B
Parenthesis, piece, extension, right, straight	—	042B/345B
Parenthesis, piece, top, left, curved	{	042B/340B
Parenthesis, piece, top, right, curved	}	042B/344B
Parenthesis, solid, medium, begin	(	355B/354B
Parenthesis, solid, medium, end	)	355B/355B
Peace symbol	☮	357B/336B
Pen nib (point), outline, right pointing	☞	355B/061B
Pen nib (point), solid, right pointing	❖	355B/062B
Pen nib (point), solid, left pointing	❖	354B/050B
Pen nib (point), outline, left pointing	☜	354B/114B
Pencil pointing left	↶	354B/115B
Pencil pointing northeast	↷	355B/060B
Pencil pointing right	↷	355B/057B
Pencil, pointing southeast	↶	355B/056B
Per thousand sign	‰	357B/101B
Percent sign	%	000B/045B
Period	.	000B/056B
Period, square (kanji)	.	041B/045B
Perpendicular	⊥	357B/160B
Perpendicular, left	⊤	357B/066B
Perpendicular, left, double	⊤	357B/070B
Perpendicular, right	⊤	357B/067B
Perpendicular, right, double	⊤	357B/071B
Perpendicular, upside down	⊤	356B/160B
Pesetas symbol, alternate rendition	Rs	375B/372B
Pesetas (Spanish)	P	357B/244B
Phi, Greek, alternate small letter	φ	375B/137B
Pi, Greek, alternate small letter	ϖ	375B/134B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Pisces	∅∅	357B/361B
Planck's constant	ℏ	357B/150B
Plus or minus sign	±	000B/261B
Plus sign	+	000B/053B
Plus sign in union	⊕	042B/253B
Plus sign, light	+	354B/053B
Plus sign, medium	+	354B/163B
Plus sign, bold, monotone	+	355B/071B
Plus sign, subscript	+	375B/353B
Pluto	♄	357B/357B
Position	⊕	356B/117B
"Post office" symbol	⊜	042B/051B
Pound Sterling sign	£	000B/243B
Precedes	⊸	041B/120B
Precedes and does not equal	⊸≠	041B/324B
Precedes or approximates	⊸≈	041B/243B
Precedes or equals, type 1	⊸≡	041B/122B
Precedes or equals, type 2	⊸≣	042B/145B
Precedes or equivalent to	⊸≣	041B/241B
Precedes, not approximate	⊸~	041B/263B
Precedes, not similar	⊸~	041B/261B
Printed in U.S.A. sign	🖨️	355B/356B
Product	Π	357B/173B
Product, scalar	•	356B/264B
Proper inclusion in set = is properly contained in	⊈	357B/133B
Proper intersection	⊉	041B/254B
Properly contained in, type 1	⊊	041B/301B
Properly contained in, type 2	⊋	041B/305B
Properly contains, type 1	⊋	041B/302B
Properly contains, type 2	⊊	041B/306B
Properly includes in set = contains	⊉	357B/132B
Proportional to, type 1	∝	357B/161B
Proportional to, type 2	∝	042B/171B
PS lozenge (postscript)	◊	375B/362B
QED	▶	357B/270B
Quad (APL)	□	042B/337B
Quad jot (APL)	○	356B/324B
Quad slope (APL)	▢	356B/360B
Quad, em	▨	357B/055B
Quad, en	▨	357B/054B
Quaternions	ℍ	042B/350B
Question mark	?	000B/077B
Question mark, Spanish, inverted	¿	000B/277B
Questioned equality	?=	357B/164B
Quine corner, lower left	↶	042B/363B
Quine corner, lower right	↷	042B/364B
Quine corner, upper left	↶	042B/361B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Quine corner, upper right	ㄱ	042B/362B
Quotation mark, beginning, double, corner (Japanese)	『	041B/130B
Quotation mark, beginning, double, curved	“	000B/252B
Quotation mark, beginning, single, corner (Japanese)	﹂	041B/126B
Quotation mark, beginning, single, curved	‘	000B/251B
Quotation mark, beginning, single, curved, bold	●	355B/343B
Quotation mark, beginning, single, curved, bold outline	○	355B/345B
Quotation mark, beginning, single, square	■	355B/341B
Quotation mark, closing, double, corner (Japanese)	』	041B/131B
Quotation mark, closing, double, curved	”	000B/272B
Quotation mark, closing, single, corner (Japanese)	﹂	041B/127B
Quotation mark, closing, single, curved	‘	000B/271B
Quotation mark, closing, single, curved, bold	●	355B/344B
Quotation mark, closing, single, curved, bold, outline	○	355B/346B
Quotation mark, closing, single, square	■	355B/342B
Quote divide (APL)	□	356B/307B
Quote quad (APL)	■	356B/306B
Quote, double, left, lowered	”	357B/050B
Quote, double, neutral	”	000B/042B
Quote, double, right, German	”	357B/051B
Quote, single, left, lowered	;	043B/262B
Quote, single, neutral	;	357B/047B
Quote, single, right (German)	‘	043B/242B
Radical	✓	357B/174B
Radical extension		042B/277B
Ratio symbol	:	356B/064B
Rationals	ⓧ	042B/347B
Recipe (prescription)	℞	357B/251B
Rectangle, horizontal, solid	▬	356B/336B
“Reduplicate”	〃	041B/067B
“Reduplicate above item”	仝	041B/070B
Reference 1	¹	000B/321B
Registered sign	®	000B/322B
Registered sign, superscript, generic sans serif	®	375B/326B
Registered sign, superscript, generic serif	®	375B/366B
Reverse of congruence symbol	≡	041B/313B
Reverse of membership symbol	∉	042B/271B
Reverse similar to	∽	042B/276B
Relata of a relation	◀	356B/254B
Repeat hiragana	ゞ	041B/065B
Repeat hiragana with daku-on	ゞ	041B/066B
Relata of a relation	◀	356B/254B
Repeat hiragana	ゞ	041B/065B
Repeat hiragana with daku-on	ゞ	041B/066B
Repeat kanji	々	041B/071B
Repeat katakana	々	041B/063B
Repeat katakana with daku-on	ゞ	041B/064B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Replacement symbol (IBM)	☒	360B/307B
Restriction	↑	042B/112B
Reverse approximately equal	≓	356B/375B
Reverse of congruence symbol	≣	041B/313B
Reverse of membership symbol	϶	042B/271B
Reverse similar to	϶	042B/276B
Reversible reaction, type 1	⤠	357B/121B
Reversible reaction, type 2	⤡	357B/120B
Reversible reaction, type 3	⤢	356B/366B
Rho, Greek, alternate small letter	ጀ	375B/136B
Riemann integral	ꝑ	356B/103B
Right arrow over left arrow	⤣	356B/120B
Right box side double	⤤	050B/124B
Right box side double to single	⤥	050B/120B
Right box side single to double	⤦	050B/121B
Right comet	⤧	042B/123B
Right harpoon down	⤨	042B/131B
Right harpoon up	⤩	042B/130B
Right open angled bracket	⤪	041B/111B
Right open bracket	⤫	041B/113B
Right tack (APL)	⤬	050B/051B
Right tailed arrow	⤭	042B/115B
Ring A	Ⓐ	361B/050B
Ring a	ⓐ	361B/250B
Ring U	Ӯ	361B/146B
Ring u	ӻ	361B/346B
Ring, centered	˳	357B/147B
Roman	A to Z	000B/101B
Roman numeral I	I	357B/301B
Roman numeral II	II	357B/302B
Roman numeral III	III	357B/303B
Roman numeral IV	IV	357B/304B
Roman numeral IX	IX	357B/311B
Roman numeral V	V	357B/305B
Roman numeral VI	VI	357B/306B
Roman numeral VII	VII	357B/307B
Roman numeral VIII	VIII	357B/310B
Roman numeral X	X	357B/312B
Roman numerals	I to X	357B/301B
Rough breathing (nonspacing)	‘	046B/046B
Rupee (Indian)	₹	345B/375B
s, double	ß	000B/373B
Sagittarius	♐	357B/372B
Saturn	♄	357B/354B
Schwa	ə	342B/137B
Scissors, light, monotone	✂	355B/357B
Scissors, outline	✂	354B/046B
Scissors, outlined	✂	355B/044B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Scissors, solid with inline handle	✂	354B/045B
Scissors, solid and outline	✂	354B/112B
Scissors, solid, broken on bottom	✂	355B/041B
Scissors, solid, broken on top	✂	355B/043B
Scissors, solid, open	✂	355B/042B
Scissors, solid, top half, leftward	↙	354B/170B
Scissors, solid, top half, rightward	↘	354B/171B
Scorpio	♏	357B/371B
Seconds (time) mark Also: Inch mark	"	041B/155B
Section sign	§	000B/247B
Semicircle, solid, left	◐	354B/121B
Semicircle, solid, right	◑	355B/157B
Semicolon	;	000B/073B
Semidirect product left	⤠	356B/330B
Semidirect product right	⤡	356B/331B
Semidirect product, normal factor on left	⤢	356B/327B
Semidirect product, normal factor on right	⤣	356B/326B
Set minus	\	356B/074B
Set of imaginary numbers	ℂ	042B/251B
Set of real numbers	ℝ	042B/250B
Seven	7	000B/067B
Shade, dark	■	356B/141B
Shade, light	●	356B/140B
Shade, medium	▨	357B/176B
Shade, solid	■	353B/100B
"Shime"	❖	041B/072B
Short parallel		041B/166B
Short stroke, vertical	-	041B/247B
Similar to, type 1	~	356B/176B
Similar to, type 2	~	042B/167B
Six	6	000B/066B
Skull and crossbones	💀	357B/340B
Slant	/	000B/057B
Slant, double	//	357B/110B
Slant, reverse	\	000B/134B
Slash bar (APL)	+	356B/310B
Slope bar (APL)	+	356B/311B
Small black star	★	042B/155B
Small cap letters	A to Z	375B/141B
Small integral	ʃ	042B/172B
Small point-down white triangle	▽	042B/173B
Small pointing left triangle	◀	042B/274B
Small pointing right triangle	▶	042B/273B
Small white diamond	◊	041B/257B
Small white triangle	△	042B/160B
Smile	(	042B/157B
Smile face	☺	357B/337B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Smile face, dark	☺	356B/337B
Smooth breathing (nonspacing)	,	046B/045B
Solid fill	█	356B/271B
Solid fill, bottom half	█	356B/272B
Solid fill, left half	█	356B/274B
Solid fill, right half	█	356B/273B
Solid fill, top half	█	356B/275B
Space (normally nonprinting)	□□	000B/040B
Space, punctuation (normally nonprinting)	□□	356B/044B
Space, thick (normally nonprinting)	□□	356B/041B
Space, figure (normally nonprinting)	□□	357B/056B
Space, fixed pitch (kanji)	SP	041B/041B
Space, hair (normally nonprinting)	□□	356B/043B
Space, nonbreaking (normally nonprinting)	□□	357B/041B
Space, thin (normally nonprinting)	□□	357B/057B
Spades (playing card) outline	♠	356B/313B
Spades (playing card) solid	♠	357B/313B
Spherical angle, type 2	△	042B/270B
Square contained in or equals	□□	042B/260B
Square contains or equals	□□	042B/261B
Square intersection	□□	042B/256B
Square number 1, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	1	355B/315B
Square number 1, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	1	355B/327B
Square number 10, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	10	355B/326B
Square number 10, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	10	355B/340B
Square number 2, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	2	355B/316B
Square number 2, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	2	355B/330B
Square number 3, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	3	355B/317B
Square number 3, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	3	355B/331B
Square number 4, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	4	355B/320B
Square number 4, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	4	355B/332B
Square number 5, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	5	355B/321B
Square number 5, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	5	355B/333B
Square number 6, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	6	355B/322B
Square number 6, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	6	355B/334B
Square number 7, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	7	355B/323B
Square number 7, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	7	355B/335B
Square number 8, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	8	355B/324B
Square number 8, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	8	355B/336B
Square number 9, outline box, solid number, generic sans serif	9	355B/325B
Square number 9, solid box, reverse number, generic sans serif	9	355B/337B
Square union	□□	042B/255B
Square union ("cumulative" operator, with limits)	□□	042B/266B
Square, solid	█	042B/043B
Squared	2	000B/262B
Squished quad (APL)	□	356B/334B
Star of David	✡	355B/077B
Star of David, solid	★	355B/360B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Star, open, 5 points with shadow	☆	355B/115B
Star, open, 5 points, in solid circle	●	355B/107B
Star, open, 8 points, on solid circle, open circle center	◎	355B/137B
Star, open, stress variation, 5 points	★	355B/106B
Star, open, stress variation, 5 points, solid center circle	★	355B/111B
Star, outline (open)	☆	041B/171B
Star, outline = open star	☆	354B/057B
Star, outline, medium, 8 points, 2 points up, down, left, right	◇	354B/266B
Star, outlined, 4 points	◆	355B/105B
Star, six point, with open center circle	✳	354B/061B
Star, solid	★	041B/172B
Star, solid and open, 5 points	☆	355B/114B
Star, solid and open, 8 points	✳	355B/122B
Star, solid with rounded points	★	354B/056B
Star, solid, 12 points	✳	355B/126B
Star, solid, 4 points	◆	355B/104B
Star, solid, 5 points, in heavy outlined star	☆	355B/113B
Star, solid, 5 points, in outlined star	★	355B/112B
Star, solid, 5 points, open circle center	★	355B/110B
Star, solid, 6 points	✳	355B/123B
Star, solid, 8 points	✳	355B/121B
Star, solid, heavy, 8 points, 2 points up, down, right, left	✳	355B/125B
Star, solid, medium, 8 points, 2 points up, down, right, left	✳	355B/124B
Start of line symbol	⊸	356B/152B
Stop, full, raised (Greek)	·	046B/073B
Subscript numbers	to <sub>9</sub>	375B/340B
Subset of or equal to	⊆	041B/134B
Substitute character	≡	360B/312B
Succeeds	succ	041B/121B
Succeeds and does not equal	succneq	041B/325B
Succeeds or approximates	approx	041B/244B
Succeeds or equals, type 1	eqv1	041B/123B
Succeeds or equals, type 2	eqv2	042B/146B
Succeeds or equivalent	equiv	041B/242B
Succeeds, not approximate	approxneq	041B/264B
Succeeds, not similar	similarnot	041B/262B
Such that, type 1	suchthat1	357B/114B
Summation	Σ	357B/172B
Sun	☉	357B/347B
Superscript 0	⁰	375B/260B
Superscript 1	¹	375B/261B
Superscript 2	²	375B/262B
Superscript 3	³	375B/263B
Superscript 4	⁴	375B/264B
Superscript 5	⁵	375B/265B
Superscript 6	⁶	375B/266B
Superscript 7	⁷	375B/267B
Superscript 8	⁸	375B/270B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Superscript 9	⁹	375B/271B
Superscript closing parenthesis	)	375B/275B
Superscript decimal point	.	375B/272B
Superscript equals	=	375B/256B
Superscript greater than	>	375B/255B
Superscript less than	<	375B/254B
Superscript minus sign	-	375B/277B
Superscript n	n	375B/250B
Superscript numbers	⁰ to ⁹	375B/260B
Superscript opening parenthesis	(	375B/274B
Superscript plus minus	±	375B/253B
Superscript plus sign	+	375B/276B
Superscript thousands delimiter	,	375B/273B
Symmetric difference	⊖	356B/073B
Symmetrical squiggle arrow	↔↔	042B/122B
 t with stroke, lowercase (Lapp)	t	000B/375B
T with stroke, uppercase (Lapp)	T	000B/355B
Taurus	♉	357B/363B
TEL (telephone)	TEL	357B/252B
Telephone handset	📞	355B/046B
Telephone symbol, open	☎	356B/063B
Telephone, reversed	Ⓜ	354B/113B
Telephone, solid	📠	354B/047B
Telephone, solid	📠	355B/045B
Telephone, solid	📠	357B/374B
There does not exist	∅	356B/161B
There exists	exists	357B/264B
Therefore	∴	041B/150B
Theta, Greek, alternate small letter	ϑ	375B/135B
Thorn, lowercase (Icelandic)	þ	000B/374B
Thorn, uppercase (Icelandic)	Þ	000B/354B
Three	³	000B/063B
Tie bar for two characters	—	043B/263B
Tilde (l.c. nonspacing accent)	~	000B/304B
Tilde (l.c. spacing accent)	~	000B/176B
Tilde (u.c. spacing accent)	~	043B/064B
Tilde A	À	361B/044B
Tilde a	ã	361B/244B
Tilde accent (multiple characters and nonspacing)	˜	043B/273B
Tilde breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	˜	043B/307B
Tilde circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	˜	043B/267B
Tilde i	˜	361B/301B
Tilde I	˜	361B/101B
Tilde n	˜	361B/314B
Tilde O	˜	361B/122B
Tilde o	˜	361B/322B
Tilde U	˜	361B/142B

**Character Name**

<b>Character Name</b>	<b>Shape</b>	<b>Cross Reference</b>
Tilde u	˜	361B/342B
Tone breve (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	˘	043B/304B
Tone circumflex (Vietnamese) (nonspacing)	ˇ	043B/264B
Top null (APL)	⊤	356B/321B
Trademark sign	™	000B/324B
Trademark sign, superscript, generic sans serif	™	375B/330B
Trademark sign, superscript, generic serif	™	375B/370B
Triangle, black, left pointing	◀	356B/261B
Triangle, black, right pointing	▶	356B/260B
Triangle, open	△	042B/044B
Triangle, open, inverted	▽	042B/046B
Triangle, solid	▲	042B/045B
Triangle, solid, inverted	▼	042B/047B
Triangle, solid, small	▲	042B/264B
Triangle, solid, small, inverted	▼	042B/265B
Triangle, white, left pointing	▷	356B/263B
Triangle, white, right pointing	▷	356B/262B
Triple prime	'''	041B/153B
Turn left arrow	↶	042B/120B
Turn right arrow	↷	042B/121B
Turnstile with triple vertical bars	☰	041B/157B
Two	2	000B/062B
Umlaut (nonspacing German, etc.)	„	043B/311B
Underline (nonspacing undermark)	—	000B/314B
Union	∪	357B/127B
Union of classes or sets	∩	356B/127B
Up arrowhead	↑	042B/300B
Up harpoon left	↖	042B/110B
Upper left box corner	↖	050B/043B
Upper left box corner double	↗	050B/135B
Upper left box corner double to single	↖	050B/152B
Upper left box corner single to double	↗	050B/151B
Upper right box corner	↖	050B/044B
Upper right box corner double	↗	050B/126B
Upper right box corner double to single	↖	050B/123B
Upper right box corner single to double	↗	050B/122B
Uppercase Latin letter A	A	000B/101B
Uppercase Latin letter B	B	000B/102B
Uppercase Latin letter C	C	000B/103B
Uppercase Latin letter D	D	000B/104B
Uppercase Latin letter E	E	000B/105B
Uppercase Latin letter F	F	000B/106B
Uppercase Latin letter G	G	000B/107B
Uppercase Latin letter H	H	000B/110B
Uppercase Latin letter I	I	000B/111B
Uppercase Latin letter J	J	000B/112B
Uppercase Latin letter K	K	000B/113B

Character Name	Shape	Cross Reference
Uppercase Latin letter L	L	000B/114B
Uppercase Latin letter M	M	000B/115B
Uppercase Latin letter N	N	000B/116B
Uppercase Latin letter O	O	000B/117B
Uppercase Latin letter P	P	000B/120B
Uppercase Latin letter Q	Q	000B/121B
Uppercase Latin letter R	R	000B/122B
Uppercase Latin letter S	S	000B/123B
Uppercase Latin letter T	T	000B/124B
Uppercase Latin letter U	U	000B/125B
Uppercase Latin letter V	V	000B/126B
Uppercase Latin letter W	W	000B/127B
Uppercase Latin letter X	X	000B/130B
Uppercase Latin letter Y	Y	000B/131B
Uppercase Latin letter Z	Z	000B/132B
Upsilon, Greek, alternate small letter	Y	375B/100B
Uranus	H	357B/355B
Vector "accent" (nonspacing)	→	043B/270B
Vertical arrow extension		042B/336B
Vertical brush strokes	/	354B/264B
Very much greater than	>>	041B/107B
Very much less than	<<	041B/106B
Victory sign, outline, right hand	¶	355B/054B
Vietnamese capital letter O	Ӧ	043B/104B
Vietnamese capital letter U	Ӧ	043B/105B
Vietnamese small letter O	Ӧ	043B/144B
Vietnamese small letter U	Ӧ	043B/145B
Virgo	♍	357B/367B
Wedge with overbar	⌞	356B/312B
Weierstrass p	϶	042B/246B
Wreath product	⌞	042B/175B
Yen currency symbol (Japanese)	¥	000B/245B
Zero	0	000B/060B
Zero dot	0	354B/360B

## F.

# Recommendations to users of XCCS

By design, the Xerox Character Code Standard (XCCS) serves as both a private (Xerox) standard and a public (international) standard. Like any private standard its development cost has been borne by its owner; however, its contents are driven by the need for an international standard for quality rendering of formatted text. In this dual role XCCS has formed the core of an evolving international standard. Progress in the evolution of this international standard is visibly seen between the covers of the XCCS Version 2.0, the contents illustrate contributions made by international technical experts and standards bodies.

Currently, the International Standards Organization-sanctioned Association for Font Information Interchange (AFII) Glyph Registry has numeric identifiers all of whose values match the corresponding XCCS codes, and so private and public documents share text files and fonts used in their printing. Creation of the international AFII Glyph Registry (under ISO/IEC/DIS 10036) and evolution of new text processing and communication standards provides a different foundation for future developments. Compatibility with the past is being maintained, but blind interchange can no longer be subverted in new developments.

It is anticipated that XCCS will eventually be supplanted by a reference to that AFII registry, that users of this XCCS will eventually have to make a transition to using those AFII identifiers instead. Therefore it is the purpose of this appendix to recommend to developers of systems using XCCS how to act now to ease such an eventual transition.

XCCS reserves certain character codes for use as control codes or for private use and thus excludes those codes from assignment as graphic characters by XCCS. The codes presently so reserved in XCCS are as follows:

Character sets:

- a. Sets  $001_8$  through  $040_8$  are reserved for control codes
- b. Sets  $167_8$  through  $176_8$  are reserved for Fuji Xerox private use.
- c. Sets  $177_8$  through  $240_8$  are reserved for control codes.
- d. Set  $376_8$  is reserved for private use.
- e. Set  $377_8$  is reserved as an escape code for compactly encoding strings of characters.

Char8Codes (the least significant byte, which designates characters in a set):

- a. Char8Codes  $001_8$  through  $040_8$  are reserved for control codes.
- b. Char8Codes  $177_8$  through  $240_8$  are reserved for control codes.
- c. Char8Code  $377_8$  is reserved as an escape code as above.

In contrast, the AFII identifier code space is potentially fully utilized; no codes are guaranteed reserved for control codes or for private use as in XCCS. In contexts where AFII identifiers are used, mechanisms other than reserved codes must be used to provide control and private use functions.

Therefore, it is recommended that users of XCCS minimize dependence on such reserved codes, anticipating that in future standards all codes, including those which are reserved in XCCS, may be assigned to specific characters.

XCCS assigns character codes to certain Xerox-proprietary piece-parts of characters. The codes presently so assigned include character sets 366B for Arabic and 367B for Devanagari. These character pieces are proprietary because their concept is proprietary and because they themselves are specific to one font.

In contrast, AFII does not assign identifiers to these or other such proprietary character pieces. In contexts where AFII identifiers are used, other mechanisms must be used to manage such private pieces.

Therefore, it is recommended that users of XCCS minimize dependence on such coded proprietary piece-part characters, anticipating that future standards will likely not include such characters in the standard code or identification space.

XCCS assigns character codes to certain Xerox-proprietary zero-width characters as follows:

Code  $340_8$  |  $374_8$ , "Left to Right Zero-width Non-Joiner" (LRZWNJ).  
Code  $340_8$  |  $375_8$ , "Right to Left Zero-width Non-Joiner" (RLZWNJ).  
Code  $340_8$  |  $376_8$ , "Zero-width joiner".

Because these characters appear to AFII to be both control codes and proprietary, AFII has not assigned identifiers to them.

It is therefore recommended that users of XCCS minimize dependence on such coded proprietary zero-width characters, anticipating that future standards will likely not include such characters in the standard code or identification space, and that other mechanisms may thus be required to achieve their effect.

Developers are encouraged to seriously consider these recommendations in the Open Systems environment of ISO and to take whatever actions are necessary on new programs to avoid constraining or subverting future electronic document interchange. Future XCCS versions and new products will more likely be in step if the above recommendations are adopted.

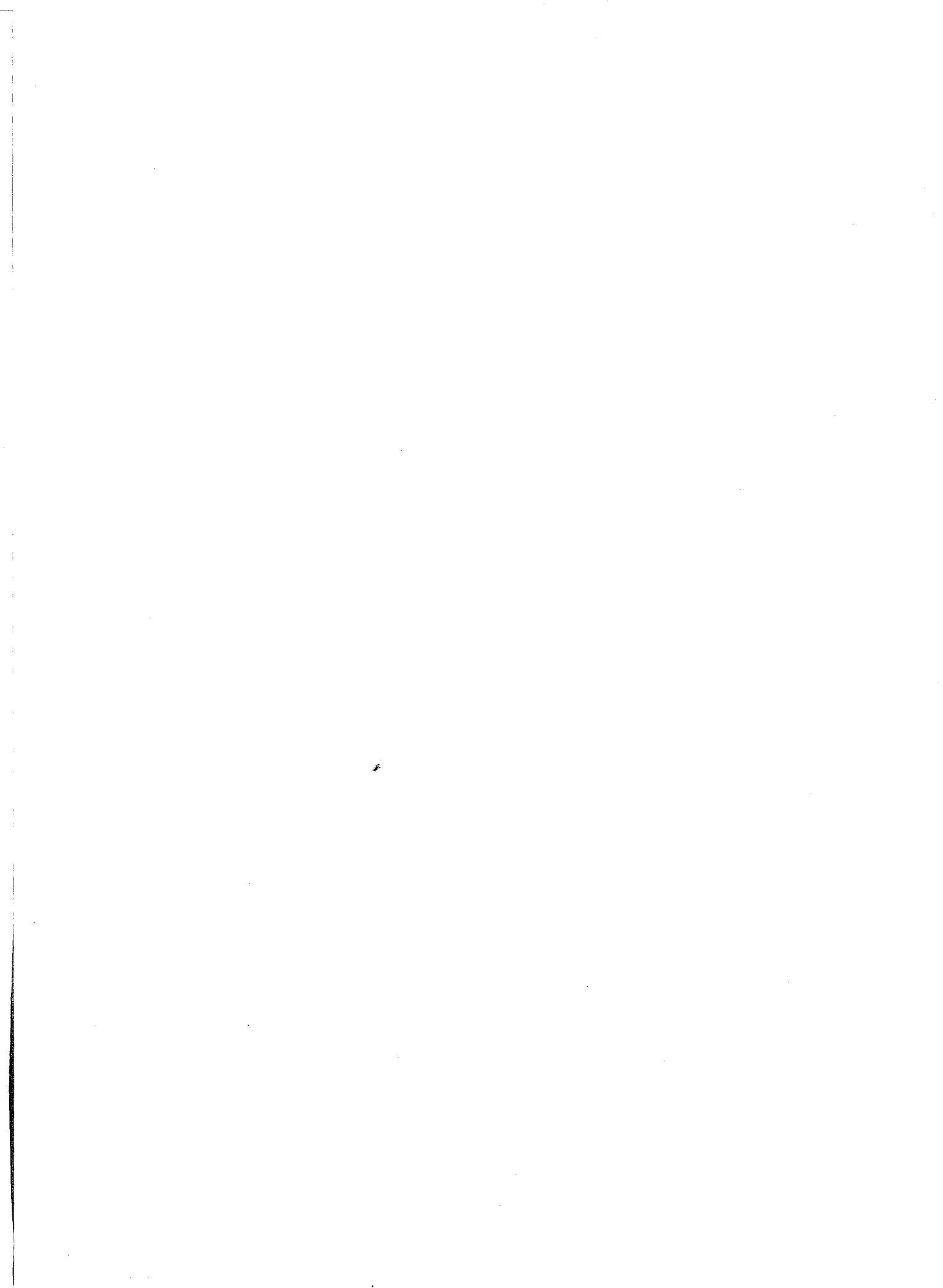
# Glossary

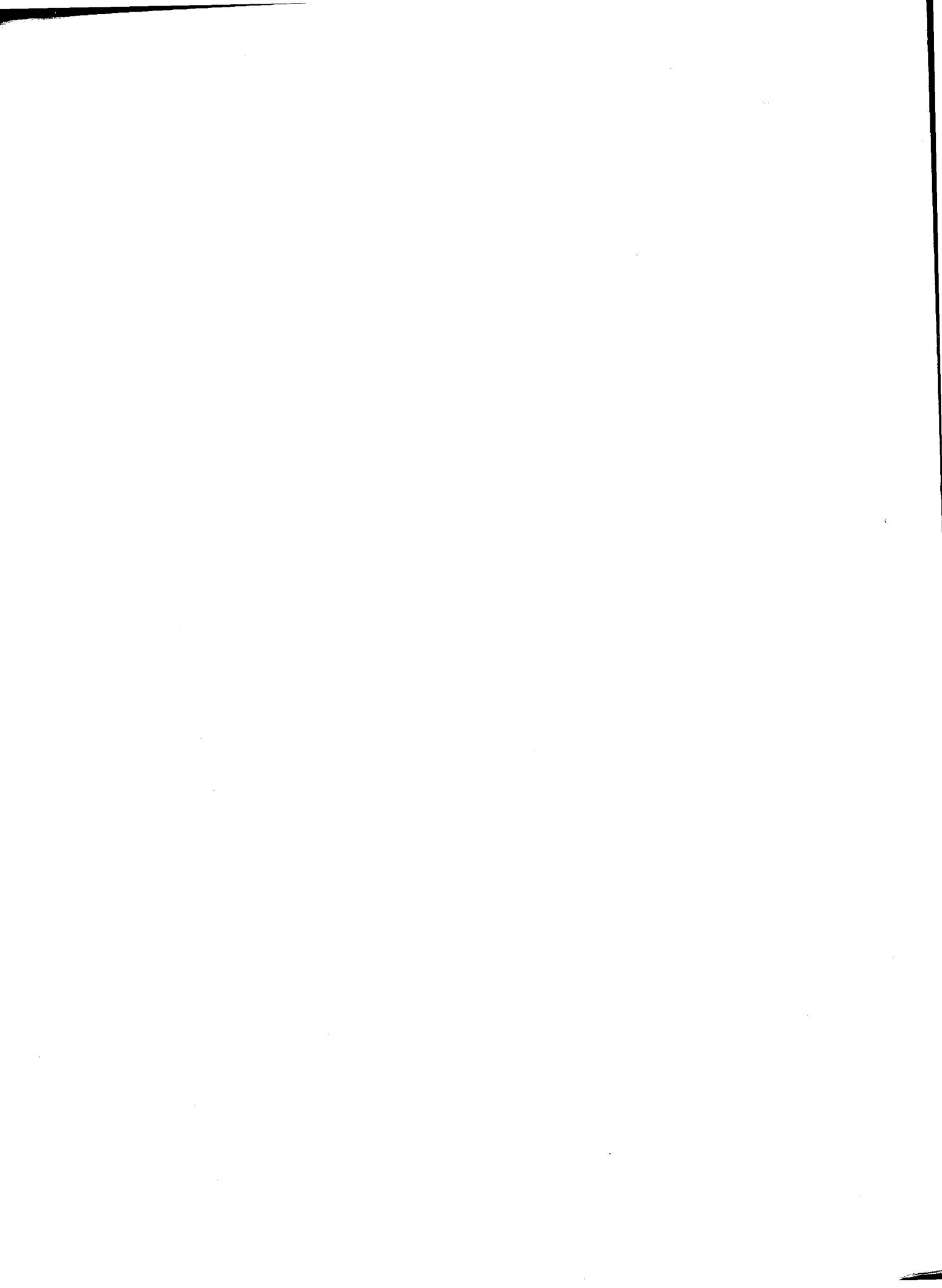
Italicized words in definitions are themselves indexed and defined in this glossary.

<b>character</b>	A <i>graphic shape</i> used for representing visual information, or a syntactic entity which lacks a physical representation. In electronic printing, a character is represented in the form of a spatial arrangement of pixels.
<b>character appearance</b>	A function of two variables: <i>character codes</i> , which express the identity of characters, and <i>character looks</i> information, which models the different appearances that a shape can assume.
<b>character code</b>	Any code representing a <i>graphic character</i> , <i>rendering character</i> , or <i>control character</i> , usually unique within the set, most commonly represented as a cardinal number. In a particular code collection, such as the Xerox Character Code Standard, a character code is represented as a 16-bit non-negative integer.
<b>character code collection</b>	A listing of specific cardinal numbers from a character code standard.
<b>character collection</b>	A particular selection of the individual characters appearing in a <i>font</i> . A collection of a fixed number of characters is known as a character set in the graphic arts—a character collection has no such limit.
<b>character grouping</b>	One or more <i>NAMED character collections</i> in union with a core character collection (also <i>NAMED</i> , but a member of a nested set of character collections).
<b>character set</b>	A <i>character collection</i> with a fixed number of characters. For purposes of this document, a block of 256 contiguous numerical codes, of which 188 may be assigned to graphic characters.
<b>control character</b>	A character, other than a graphic character or rendering character, whose occurrence in a particular context initiates, modifies, or stops a control operation. A control character, while not a graphic character or rendering character, may have a non-conventional representation in some circumstances.
<b>core character collection</b>	One of a nested family of <i>NAMED character collections</i> . In the graphic arts industry, a core character collection is called a universal character set.
<b>Core Font Library</b>	A <i>font library</i> having the essential typefaces and character collections for a particular targeted market available on all products.
<b>display font</b>	A particular <i>variation</i> of a type face, or unique design, where type is set larger than that used in text to attract a reader's attention and where distinctiveness of design may take precedence over readability factors.
<b>file</b>	A set of related records treated as a unit.
<b>file format</b>	The arrangement and structure of data or words in a <i>file</i> , including the order and size of the components of the file.

<b>font</b>	A particular collection of characters of a typeface with unique parameters in the <i>Variation vector</i> , a particular instance of values for orientation, size, posture, weight, etc., attributes.
<b>General definition:</b>	The word font or fount is derived from the word <i>foundry</i> , where, originally, type was cast. It has come to mean the vehicle which holds the typeface character collection. A font can be metal, photographic film, or electronic media (cartridge, tape, disk).
<b>font family</b>	A particular collection of <i>font progressions</i> of a typeface where the <i>Variation vector</i> with given orientations and sizes can differ in posture attribute value and weight attribute values. By current practice, a font family can include font progressions in posture, attribute values of roman and italic, and weight attribute values of light, medium, and bold, that is, $40 \times 2 \times 3 = 240$ fonts.
<b>font file</b>	A set of <i>font</i> records including a digital representation of a set or collection of graphic symbols and/or characters and control information for some level(s) of processing.
<b>Font Library</b>	A repository for <i>fonts</i> and font metric information on any number of typefaces, for example, the Times Roman Family, the Helvetica Family, etc.
<b>font progression</b>	A particular size sequence of <i>font rotations</i> of a typeface, i.e., the <i>Variation vector</i> with a given orientation value can differ only in size attribute value. A typical progression is ten sizes for the typical four orientations, resulting in 40 fonts for a typical font progression.
<b>General definition:</b>	Sequential sizes of one typeface. The number of fonts comprising a progression can be influenced by needs of a typical market.
<b>font rotation</b>	A set of <i>fonts</i> of a typeface where only the parameter of the <i>Variation vector</i> affecting the rotational orientation of character placement differs between fonts. Typical orientation values are portrait, landscape, inverse portrait, and inverse landscape.
<b>General definition:</b>	A set of fonts of one typeface which print vertically or horizontally on a page or its inverse.
<b>general looks</b>	The finite set of basic character looks (see appendix C) upon which agreement has been reached and which broadly applies to all characters in a designated code space.
<b>graphic</b>	A symbol produced by a process such as handwriting, drawing, or printing.
<b>graphic character</b>	A character, other than a control character or rendering character, that is normally represented by a graphic.
<b>graphic shape</b>	The physical form of letters, accent marks, numeric figures, fractions, symbols, and constructions (forms characters, mosaics, etc.).
<b>kern</b>	(noun): That portion of a letter which extends beyond its width, that is, the letter shapes that overhang—the projection of a character beyond its side bearings. (verb): The function of adjusting the intercharacter spacing in character groups (words) to improve their appearance.
<b>library font file format</b>	The arrangement and structure of Font Library information in a Font Library font file. The internal format within the library and not a printer or display device-specific format.

<b>logotype (or logo)</b>	A symbol, image, or complex character composed of multiple entities, for example, the name of a company or product in a special design used as an identity mark.
<b>NAMED character collection</b>	The identity given by a registration service, and recorded within a Name Registry, to a particular selection of the characters appearing in a deliverable from a Font Library.
<b>Name Registry</b>	The official record book within the registry for recording unique identifiers. Within a Font Library, the record book to record typeface and character code identifiers for fonts, for example, Font Name Registry.
<b>non-general looks</b>	First kind: The finite set of character looks upon which agreement has been reached and which cannot be broadly applied to all characters in the designated code space.  Second kind: The thousands of non-interesting sets of character looks which may or may not broadly apply to all characters in the designated code space.  Non-general looks of the first kind, those upon which agreement has been reached, are also called specific looks and includes Old Style numerals, long descenders, small caps, etc.
<b>registry</b>	A dynamic (and sometimes complex) service whose purpose is to record information, assign and register unique identifiers, and respond to requests for information about identifiers.
<b>rendering</b>	A copy or version of a symbol produced by a process such as printing.
<b>rendering character</b>	A character, other than a control character or graphic character, that fits in one of four classes:  1st—a non-conventional representation of a control character. 2nd—a sequence of graphic characters (ligature or accented character). 3rd—contextually-dependent alternate representation for a graphic character (initial, medial, or final). 4th—a variant representation for a graphic character.
<b>screen display font</b>	A particular rendition of a typeface used exclusively to create character images on cathode ray tube screens, usually at low to very low resolution.
<b>typeface</b>	The features by which a character's design is recognized, hence the word <i>face</i> . Within the Latin language group of graphic shapes are the following forms: Uncial, Blackletter, Serif, Sans Serif, Scripts, and Decorative. Each form characterizes one or more designs.  Example: Serif form contains four designs called Old Style, Transitional, Modern, and Slab Serif designs. The typeface called Bodoni is a Modern design, while Times Roman is a Transitional design.
<b>variation</b>	The extent to which a typographic object varies.
<b>Variation vector</b>	An ordered set of attributes and attribute values which models general character looks in the character looks information specification. An ordered set includes the following attributes: orientation, size, posture, weight, setwidth, stroke, measure, kerning, reading (right or wrong), and escapement (right to left playing and left to right playing).





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