

# Star Formation Across Cosmic Time (SFACT) survey

Jennifer Sieben

Collaborators: John Salzer, David Carr

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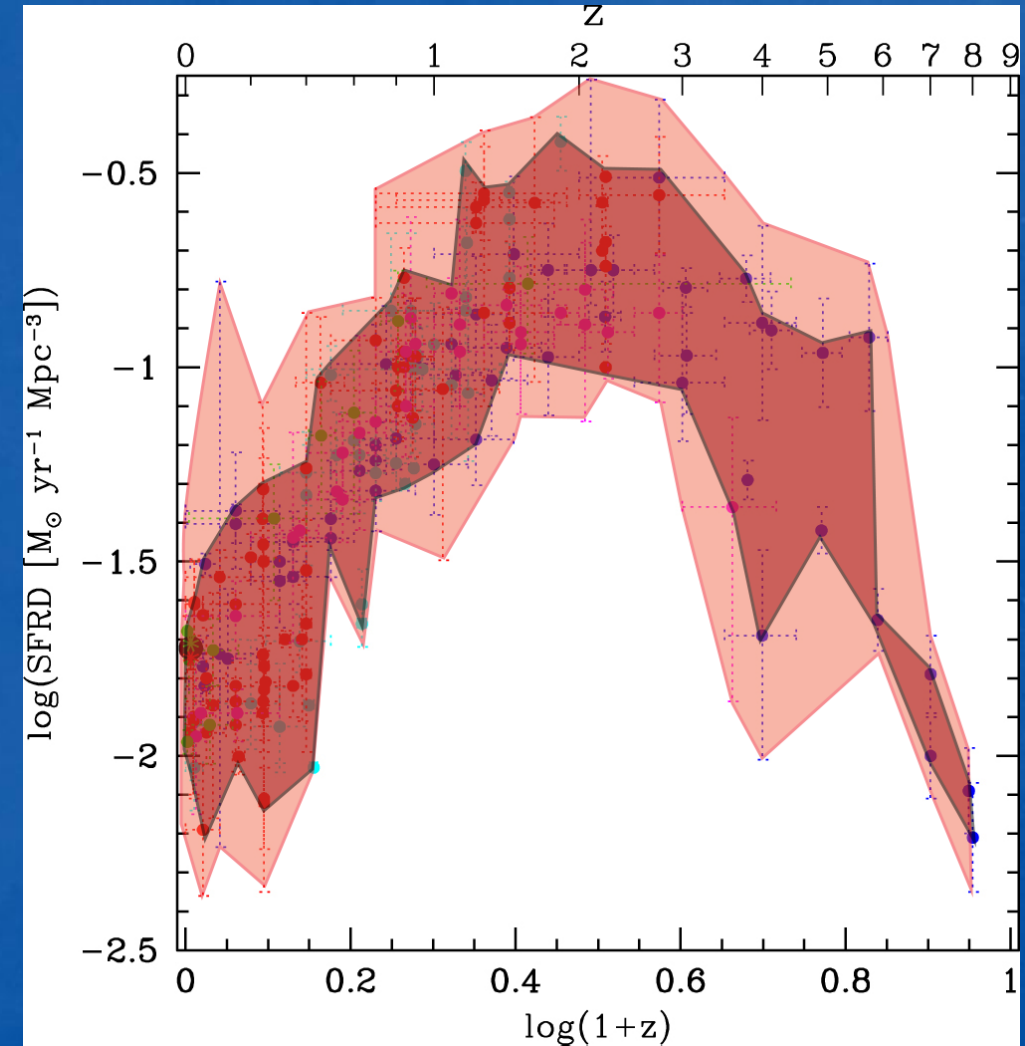


# What is SFACT?

Star Formation Across Cosmic Time

Emission-Line Galaxy (ELG) survey

Motivated by uncertainties in Madau plot  
~1 dex spread  
many methods



# How SFACT is Different

Wide + Deep

25-30 deg<sup>2</sup> out to  $z \sim 1.5$

Emission-line selection function

H $\alpha$ , [O III]  $\lambda 5007$ , [O II]  $\lambda 3727$

Imaging + Spectroscopy

WIYN 3.5m telescope with ODI + Hydra

Consistent methodology



# Observations

WIYN 3.5m

40' x 48'

25-30 deg<sup>2</sup>

5.4 total hours on one field

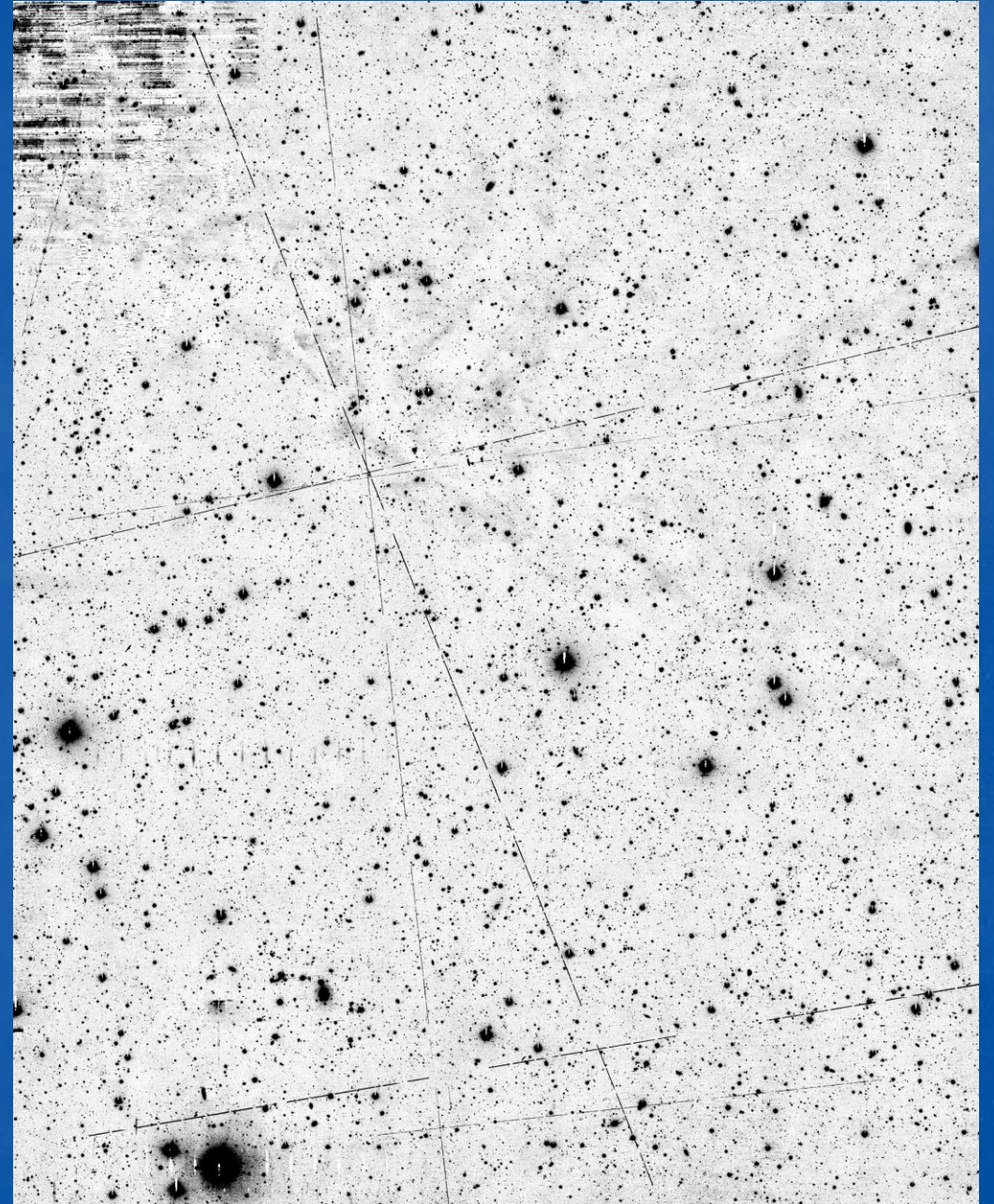
90 min per NB

20 min per BB

Broadband filters (~SDSS filters)  
+ custom narrowband filters

Median  $r \sim 22.5$

6 filter  
composite  
image  
from one  
field



# Redshift windows

NB1: 6950Å

NB2: 6590Å

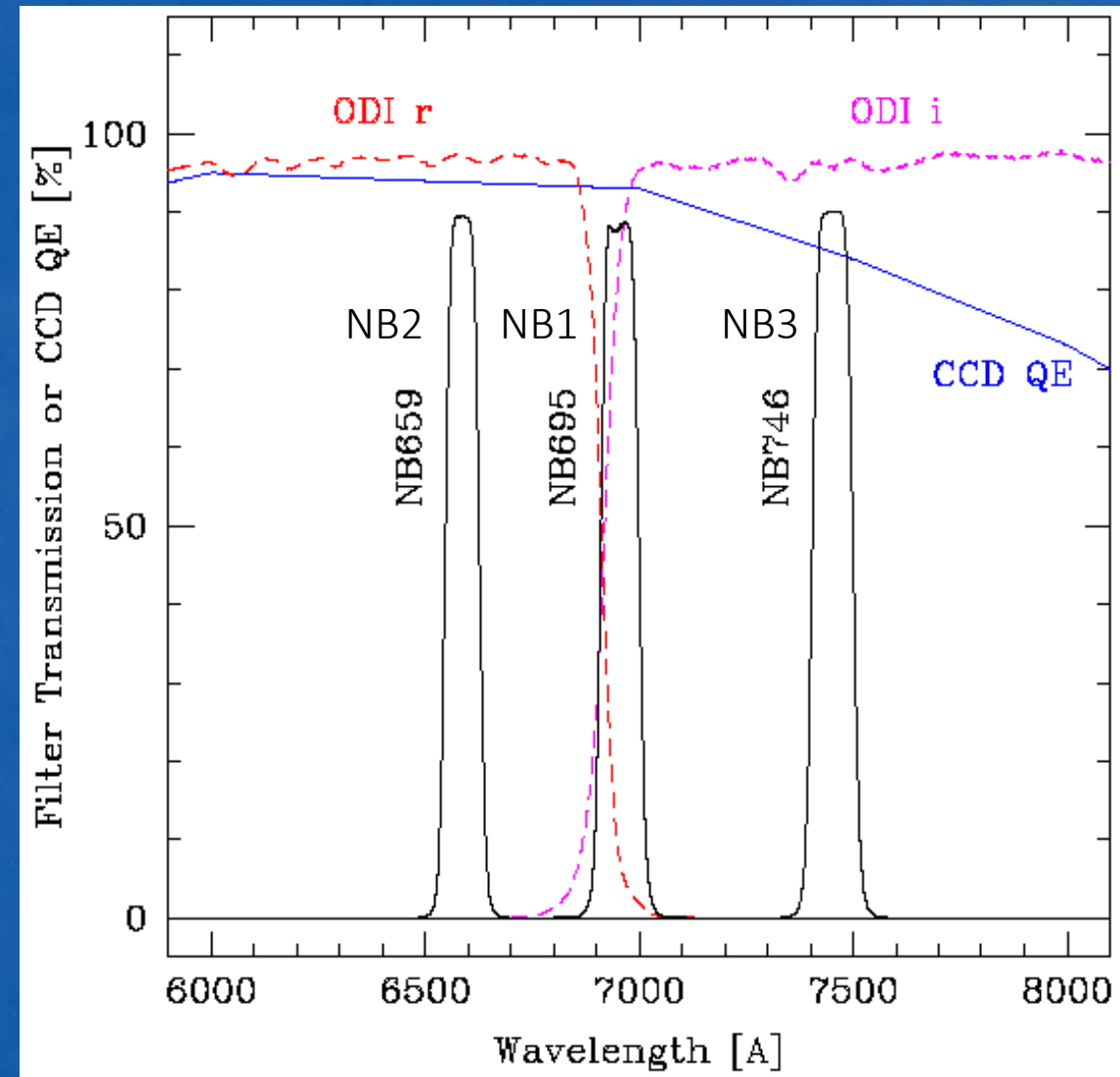
NB3: 7460Å

Currently:

3 NB filters  
 $z < 1.0$

Future:

5 NB filters  
 $z < 1.5$



# Redshift windows

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NB2: 6590Å

NB3: 7460Å

Currently:

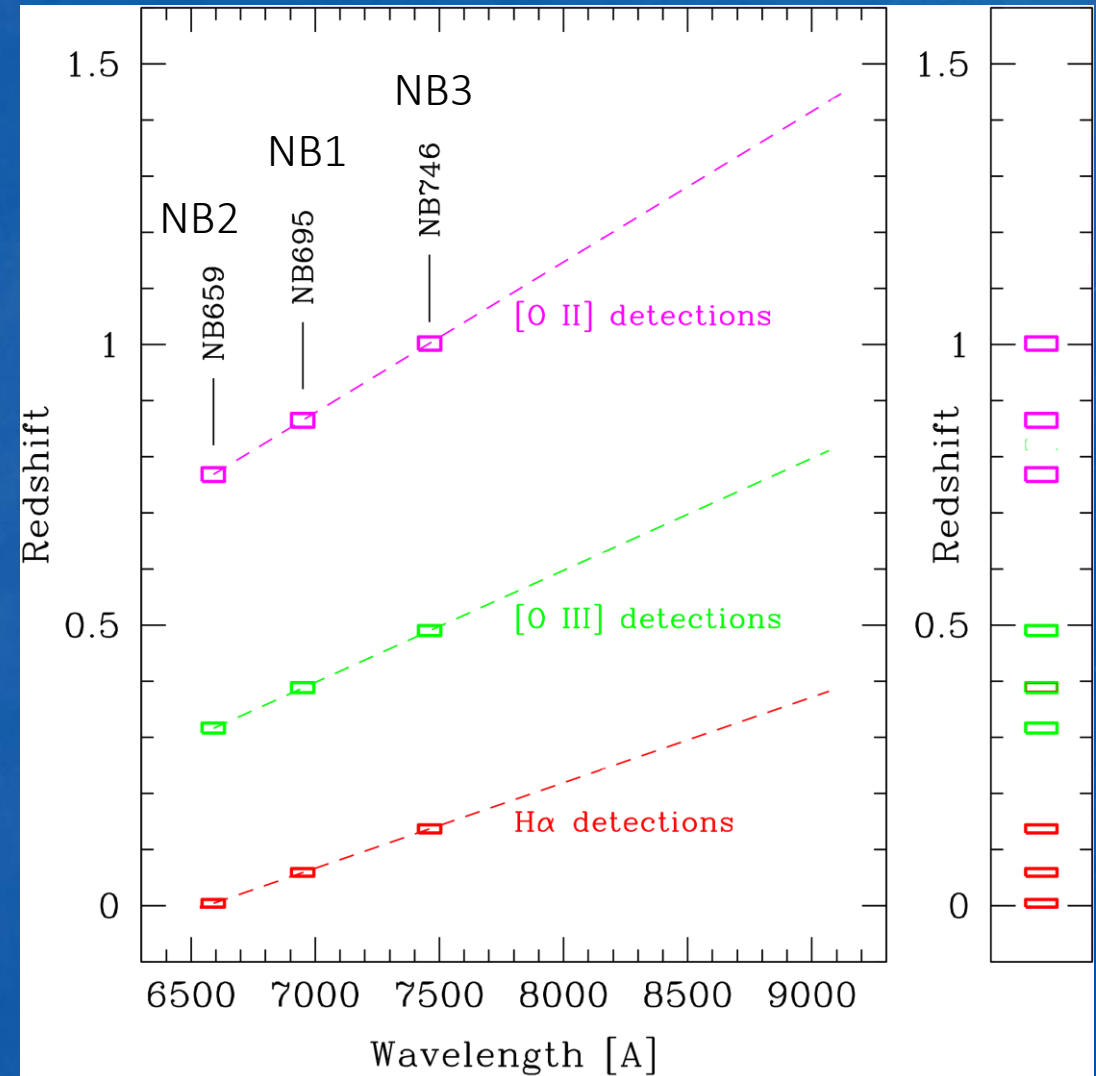
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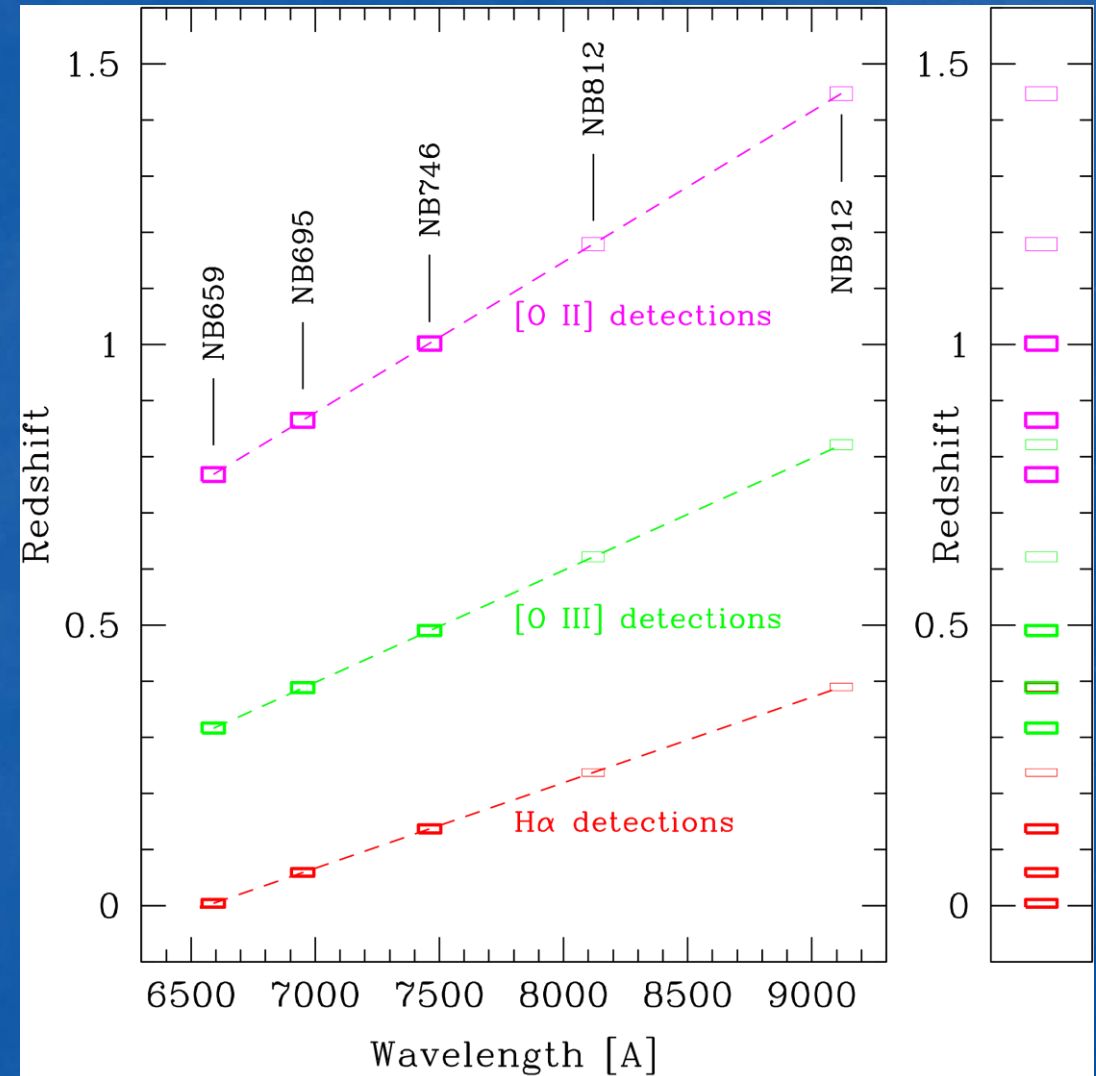
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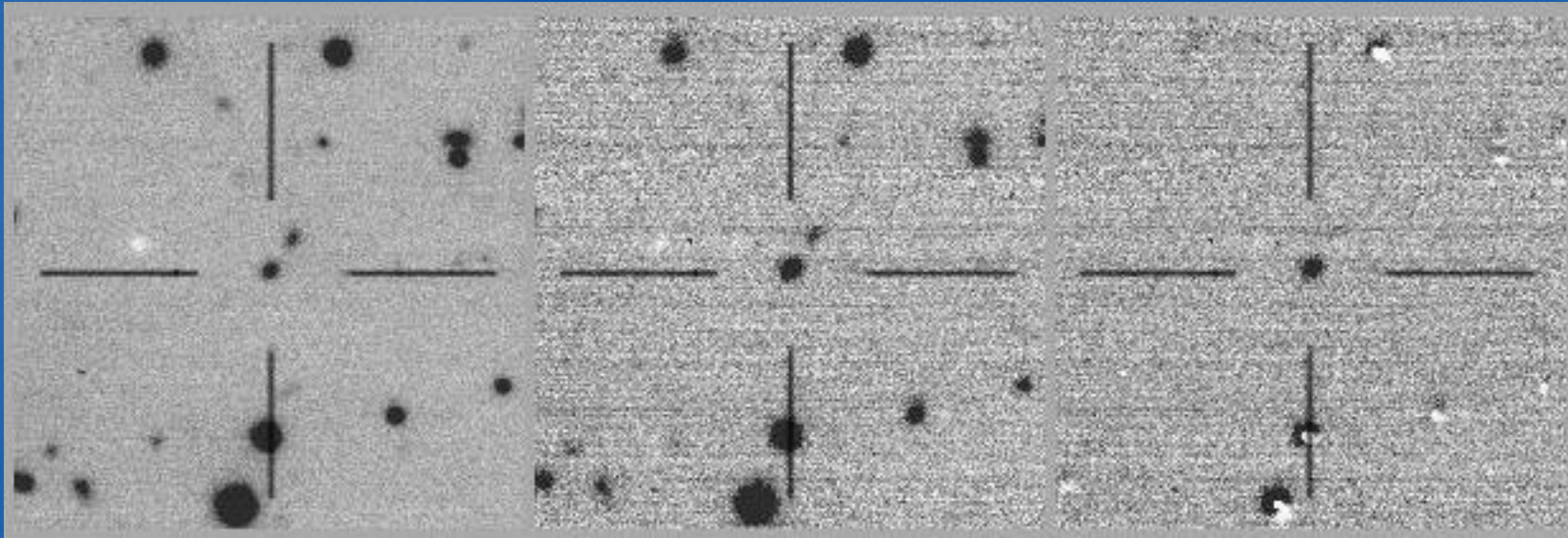


# Identifying ELG candidates

[O III]

$z = 0.3906$

NB flux =  $1.01 \times 10^{-15} \text{ erg s}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-2}$



Continuum

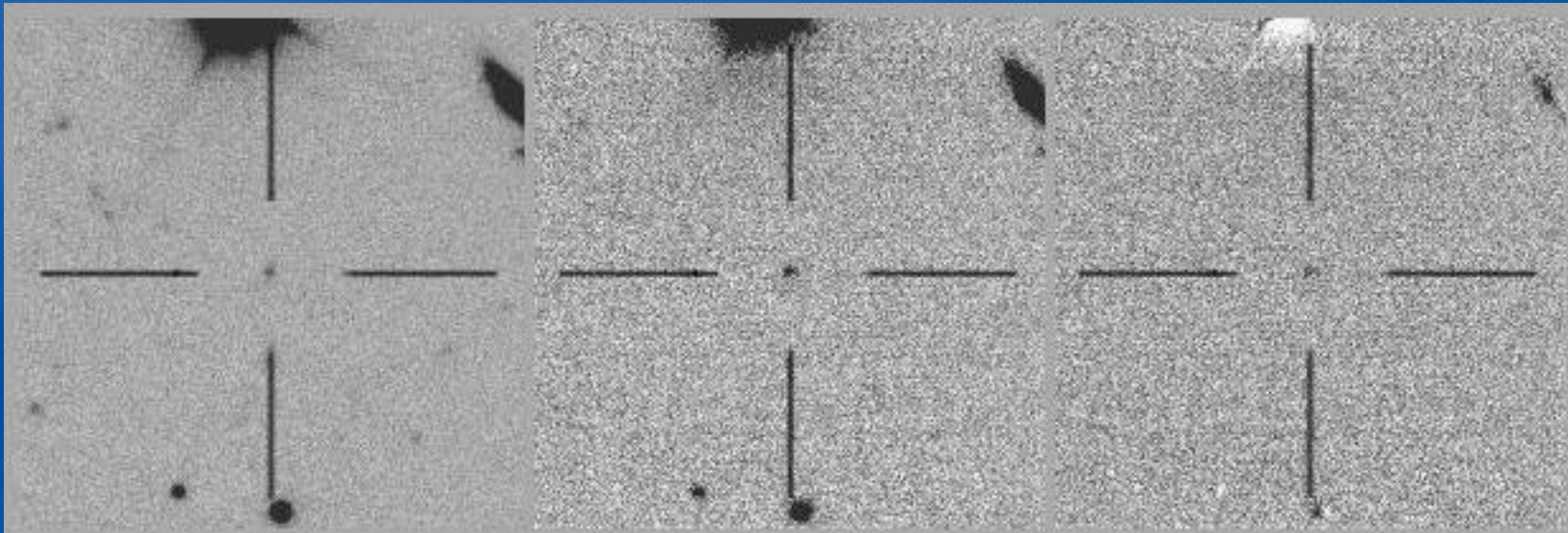
| Un-subtracted NB

| Difference

[O II]

$z = 0.7670$

NB flux =  $2.04 \times 10^{-16} \text{ erg s}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-2}$



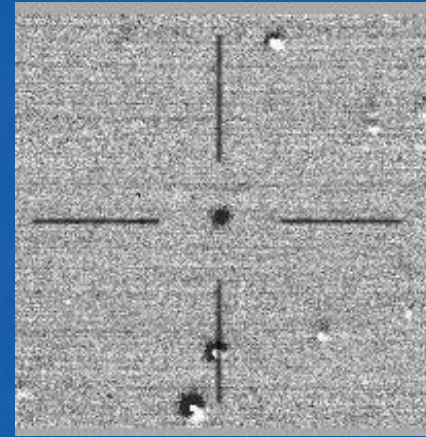
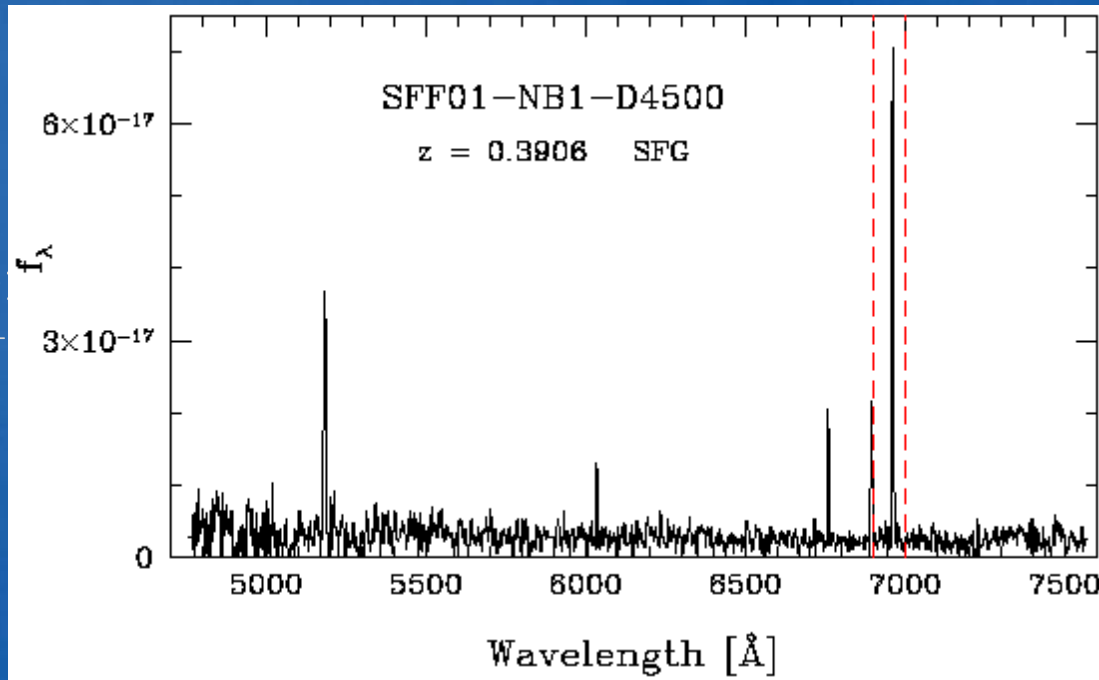


# Confirming ELG candidates

[O III]

$z = 0.3906$

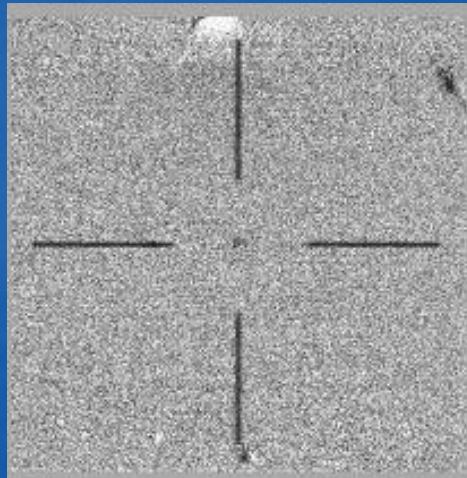
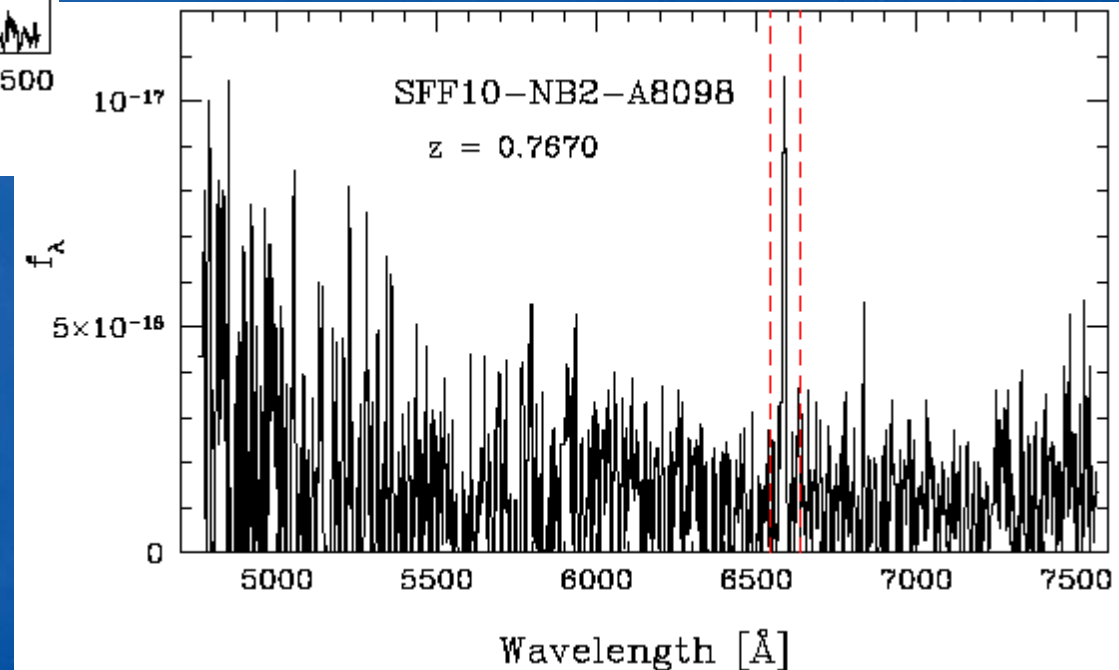
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# Preliminary SFRD determination

## Thesis Sample:

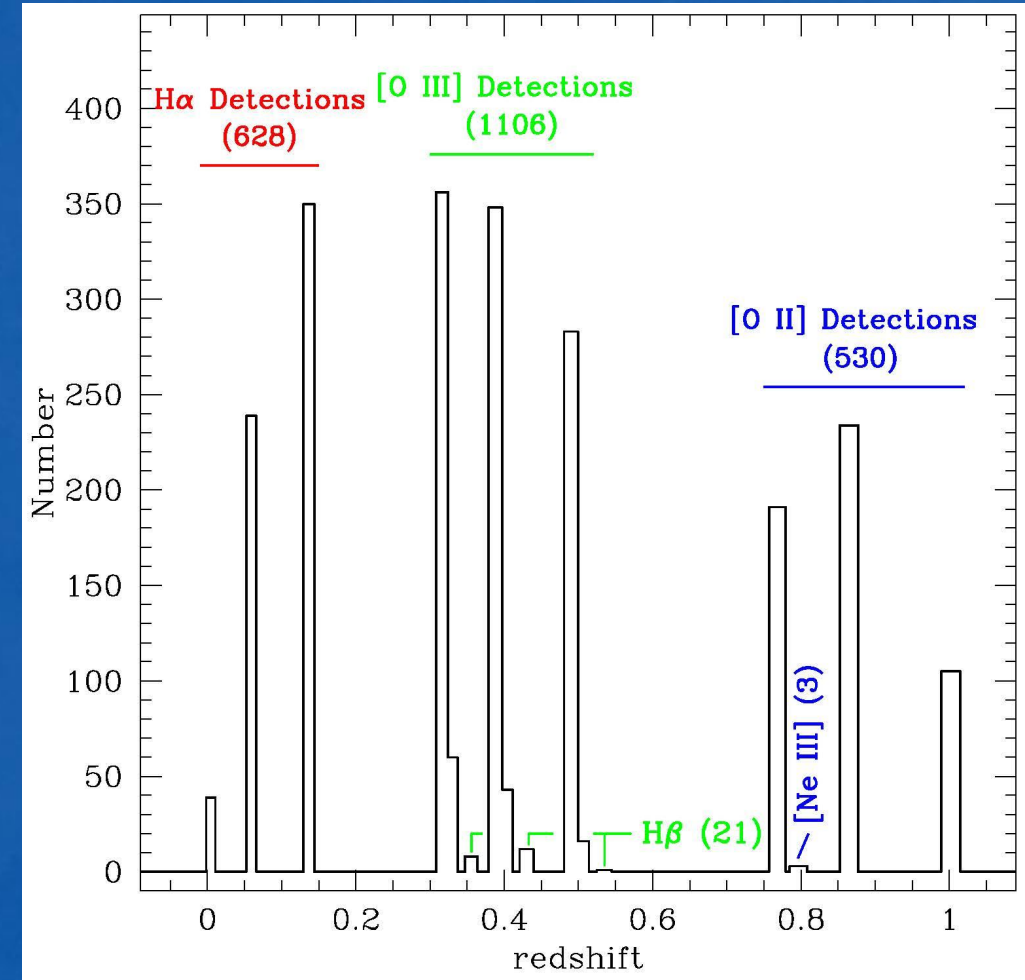
12 fields

1684 ELG candidates

1134 candidates with follow-up spectroscopy

938 ELGs detected via a primary emission line

$>156 \text{ ELG/deg}^2$



# Star Formation Rates

$0.31 < z < 0.32$

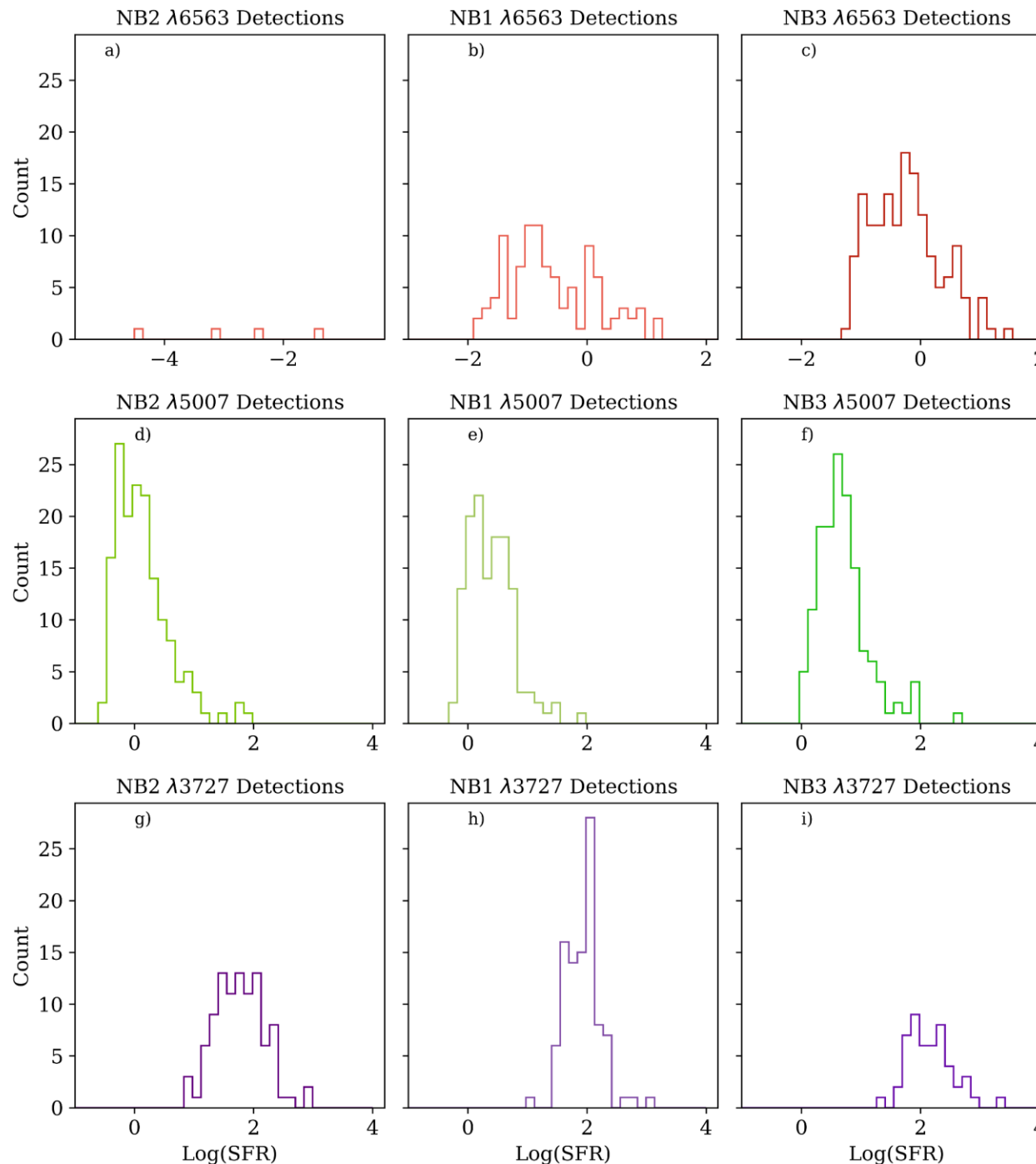
$0.38 < z < 0.40$

$0.48 < z < 0.50$

$0.76 < z < 0.78$

$0.85 < z < 0.88$

$0.99 < z < 1.01$



H $\alpha$  detections:  
258 galaxies  
Median log(SFR) =  
 $-0.42 M_{\odot} yr^{-1}$

[O III] detections:  
434 galaxies  
Median log(SFR) =  
 $0.40 M_{\odot} yr^{-1}$

[O II] detections:  
246 galaxies  
Median log(SFR) =  
 $1.92 M_{\odot} yr^{-1}$



$0.00 < z < 0.01$

$0.05 < z < 0.07$

$0.13 < z < 0.14$

$0.31 < z < 0.32$

$0.38 < z < 0.40$

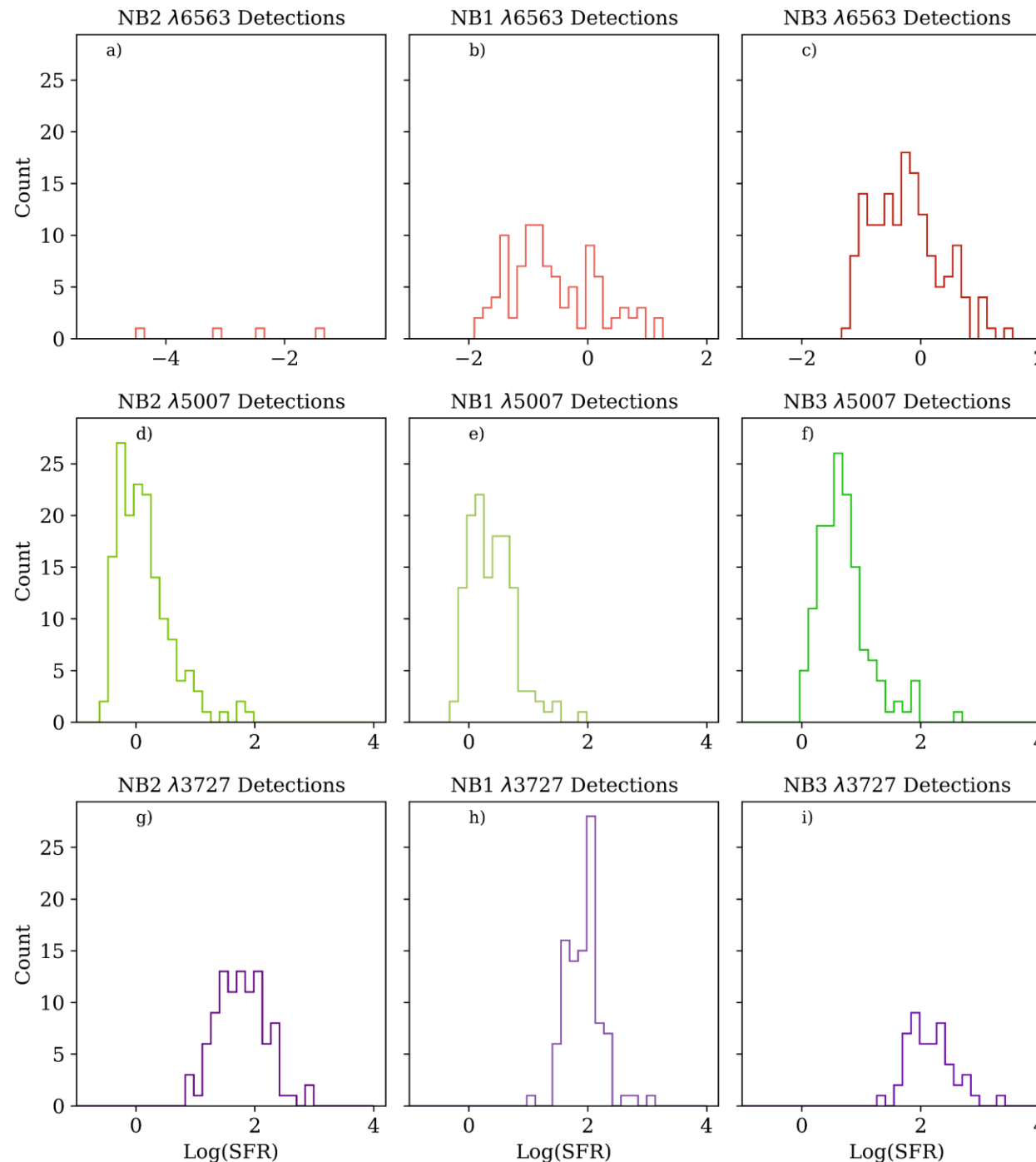
$0.48 < z < 0.50$

$0.76 < z < 0.78$

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1/12/2023



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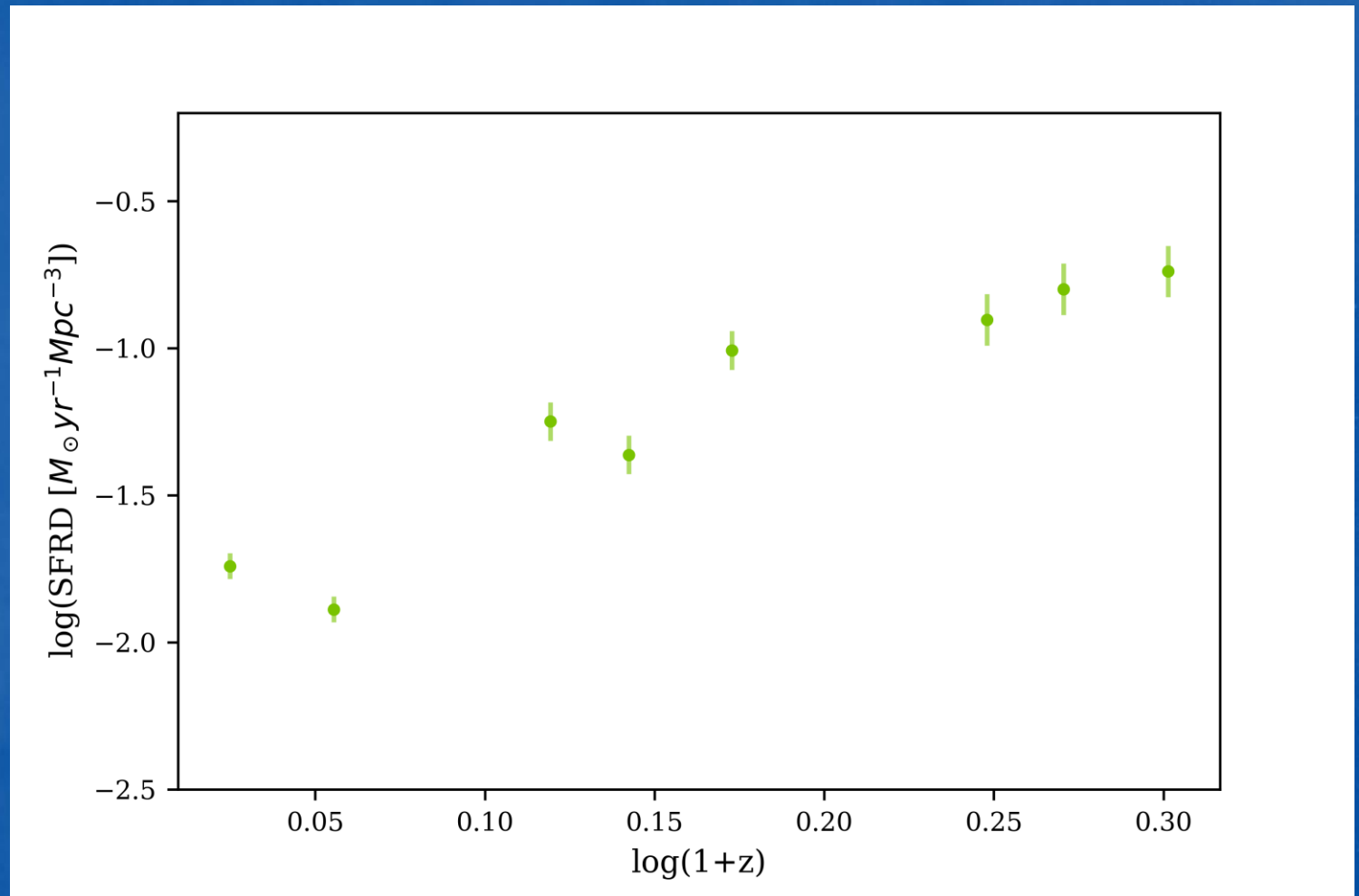
Median log(SFR) =  
 $1.92 M_{\odot} \text{ yr}^{-1}$

# Star Formation Rate Density

Preliminary

12 fields

Errors dominated by  
survey depth correction  
uncertainty and  
absorption correction  
uncertainties

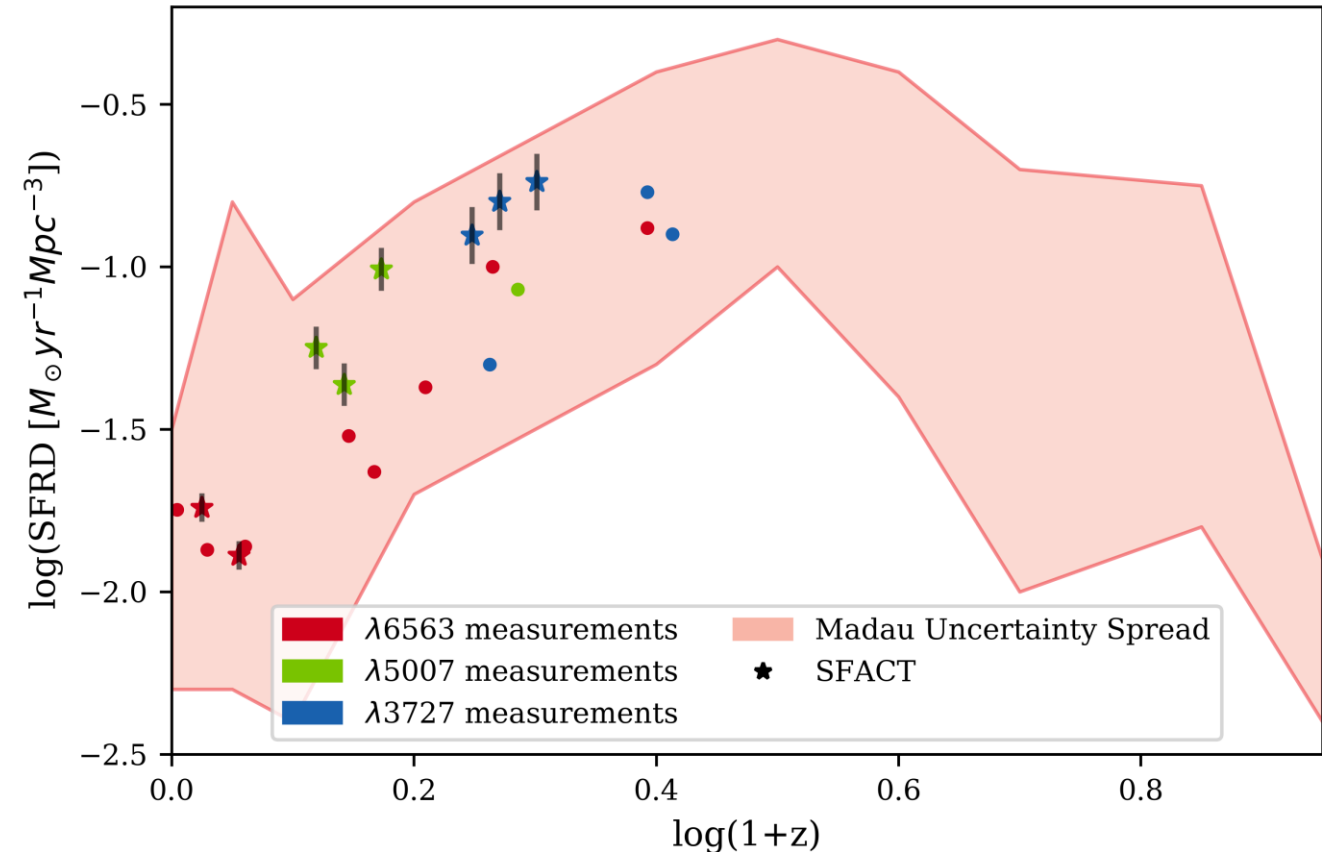


# Star Formation Rate Density

Good agreement with published studies at  $z < 0.1$

Within overall uncertainties of Madau plot

Other surveys: Ly et al. 2007, Sullivan et al. 2000, LAGER, DAWN, vanSistene et al. 2016, and HiZELS





# What's next?

Conduct follow-up spectroscopy

- 5500 candidates

- 2400 with spectra

Take more images

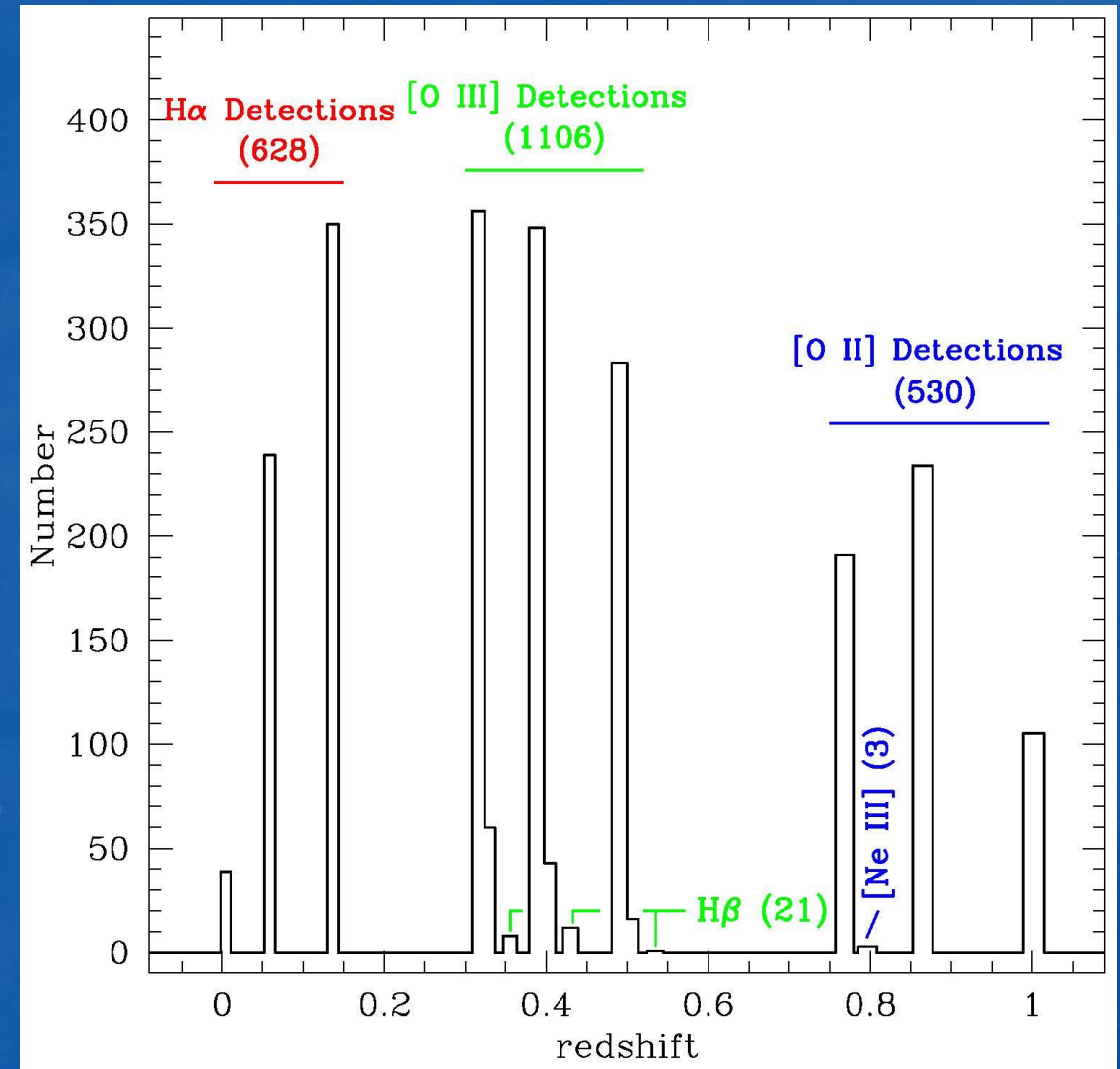
- 43 target fields so far

- goal of 50-60 fields

- process existing data

Forthcoming papers in AAS journals

Expect reliable SFRD paper in summer



# Summary

SFACT uses emission lines to detect star-forming galaxies at  $z < 1.5$

Deep and wide survey with imaging and spectroscopy

Preliminary star-formation rate density results promise high-confidence measurements at  $z < 1.5$

Survey is in progress; watch for papers!

Thank you!

Other questions? Email me: [Jsieben@iu.edu](mailto:Jsieben@iu.edu)