

The clockwise spiral traversal of a matrix

Cost: 4 | Solved: 35

Memory limit: 256 MBs

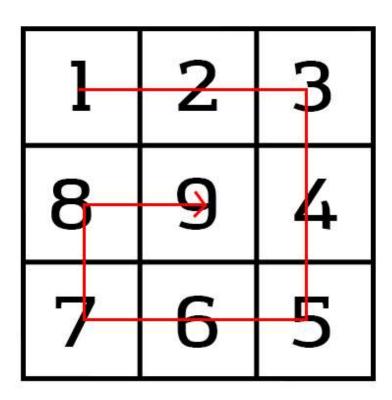
Time limit: 1 s

Input: input.txt

Output: output.txt

Task:

You are given a matrix. You need to go through all the matrix elements, moving in a spiral clockwise and output them all. You start at the position (1, 1).



Input:

The first line contains two natural numbers \mathbf{n} and \mathbf{m} (1 \leq \mathbf{n} , \mathbf{m} \leq 10⁴) – the quantity of rows and columns of a matrix.

The next \boldsymbol{n} lines contains \boldsymbol{m} numbers – the values of matrix elements (1 \leq element_{i,j} \leq 10⁹).

Output:

All the matrix elements after going through it in a spiral clockwise.

Example:

| Input | Output |
|-------|-----------|
| 33 | |
| 1 2 3 | 122456700 |
| 8 9 4 | 123456789 |
| 765 | |
| 23 | |
| 456 | 456038 |
| 830 | |