

LLaMaPUn C library

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.7

Sat Aug 9 2014 18:57:55

Contents

1	Module Index	1
1.1	Modules	1
2	Data Structure Index	3
2.1	Data Structures	3
3	File Index	5
3.1	File List	5
4	Module Documentation	7
4.1	DNMLib	7
4.2	The ngram library	8
4.3	Paragraph Discrimination	9
4.4	A Library for Stemming Words	10
4.5	Stopword Library	11
4.6	Unicode Normalizer	12
5	Data Structure Documentation	13
5.1	dnm_chunk Struct Reference	13
5.2	dnm_iterator Struct Reference	13
5.3	dnm_struct Struct Reference	14
5.4	hash_element_string Struct Reference	14
6	File Documentation	15
6.1	dnmlib.h File Reference	15
6.1.1	Function Documentation	16
6.1.1.1	createDNM	16
6.1.1.2	dnmlIteratorAddAnnotation	16
6.1.1.3	dnmlIteratorHasAnnotation	16
6.1.1.4	dnmlIteratorHasAnnotationInherited	17
6.1.1.5	dnmlIteratorNext	17
6.1.1.6	freeDNM	17
6.1.1.7	getDnmChildrenIterator	17

6.1.1.8	getDnmIteator	17
6.2	llamapun_ngrams.h File Reference	18
6.2.1	Function Documentation	18
6.2.1.1	llamapun_get_ngrams	18
6.3	llamapun_para_discr.h File Reference	18
6.4	stemmer.h File Reference	18
6.4.1	Function Documentation	19
6.4.1.1	close_stemmer	19
6.4.1.2	init_stemmer	19
6.4.1.3	morpha_stem	19
6.5	stopwords.h File Reference	19
6.5.1	Function Documentation	19
6.5.1.1	free_stopwords	19
6.5.1.2	is_stopword	19
6.5.1.3	load_stopwords	20
6.5.1.4	read_stopwords_from_json	20
6.6	unicode_normalizer.h File Reference	20
6.6.1	Function Documentation	20
6.6.1.1	normalize_unicode	20

Chapter 1

Module Index

1.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

DNMLib	7
The ngram library	8
Paragraph Discrimination	9
A Library for Stemming Words	10
Stopword Library	11
Unicode Normalizer	12

Chapter 2

Data Structure Index

2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

dnm_chunk	13
dnm_iterator	13
dnm_struct	14
hash_element_string	14

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

dnmlib.h	15
jsoninclude.h	??
llamapun_ngrams.h	18
llamapun_ngrams_old.h	??
llamapun_para_discr.h	18
llamapun_senna_pos.h	??
llamapun_utils.h	??
preprocessor.h	??
stemmer.h	18
stopwords.h	19
unicode_normalizer.h	20

Chapter 4

Module Documentation

4.1 DNMLib

Most NLP tools work on plain text. However, the XML structure contains useful information about the structure of a document etc. So one tends to switch back and forth. The purpose of this library is to simplify this switching by providing a DNM (document narrative model) and some tools to iterate over it etc.

4.2 The ngram library

Consists of a single function for finding ngrams so far.

4.3 Paragraph Discrimination

Some tools for experiments concerning paragraph discrimination. Paragraph discrimination refers to the idea that in a mathematical document, paragraphs tend to have certain functions. I.e. they're for example proofs, axioms, definitions, ...

4.4 A Library for Stemming Words

Basically, this library is a small wrapper around the (therefore slightly modified) morpha stemmer from the University of Sussex.

4.5 Stopword Library

A small library which provides a function to check whether a word is a regarded a stopword.

4.6 Unicode Normalizer

provides tools for normalizing unicode to ascii. It uses libiconv.

Chapter 5

Data Structure Documentation

5.1 dnm_chunk Struct Reference

Data Fields

- char * **id**
- xmlNode * **dom_node**
- enum dnm_level **level**
- long **offset_parent**
- long **offset_children_start**
- long **offset_children_end**
- char ** **annotations**
- size_t **number_of_annotations**
- size_t **annotations_allocated**
- char ** **inherited_annotations**
- size_t **number_of_inherited_annotations**
- size_t **inherited_annotations_allocated**
- size_t **offset_start**
- size_t **offset_end**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [dnmlib.h](#)

5.2 dnm_iterator Struct Reference

Data Fields

- [dnmPtr](#) **dnm**
- enum dnm_level **level**
- size_t **pos**
- size_t **start**
- size_t **end**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [dnmlib.h](#)

5.3 dnm_struct Struct Reference

Data Fields

- xmlDocPtr **document**
- char * **plaintext**
- struct [hash_element_string](#) * **annotation_handle**
- struct [dnm_chunk](#) * **para_level**
- struct [dnm_chunk](#) * **sent_level**
- struct [dnm_chunk](#) * **word_level**
- size_t **size_para_level**
- size_t **size_sent_level**
- size_t **size_word_level**
- size_t **size_plaintext**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [dnmlib.h](#)

5.4 hash_element_string Struct Reference

Data Fields

- char * **string**
- UT_hash_handle **hh**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [dnmlib.h](#)

Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 dnmlib.h File Reference

```
#include <libxml/tree.h>
#include <uthash.h>
#include <string.h>
```

Data Structures

- struct [hash_element_string](#)
- struct [dnm_struct](#)
- struct [dnm_chunk](#)
- struct [dnm_iterator](#)

Macros

- #define **DNM_NORMALIZE_MATH** (1 << 0)
- #define **DNM_SKIP_MATH** (1 << 1)
- #define **DNM_SKIP_CITE** (1 << 2)

Typedefs

- typedef struct [dnm_struct](#) * **dnmPtr**
- typedef struct [dnm_iterator](#) * **dnmlteratorPtr**

Enumerations

- enum **dnm_level** { **DNM_LEVEL_PARA**, **DNM_LEVEL_SENTENCE**, **DNM_LEVEL_WORD**, **DNM_LEVEL_NONE** }

Functions

- [dnmPtr createDNM](#) (xmlDocPtr doc, long parameters)
- void [freeDNM](#) ([dnmPtr](#) dnm)
- [dnmlteratorPtr getDnmIterator](#) ([dnmPtr](#) dnm, enum **dnm_level** level)
- [dnmlteratorPtr getDnmChildrenIterator](#) ([dnmlteratorPtr](#) it)

- int [dnmleratorNext](#) ([dnmleratorPtr](#) it)
- int **dnmleratorPrevious** ([dnmleratorPtr](#) it)
- char * **getDnmleratorContent** ([dnmleratorPtr](#) it)
- int [dnmleratorHasAnnotation](#) ([dnmleratorPtr](#) it, const char *annotation)
- int [dnmleratorHasAnnotationInherited](#) ([dnmleratorPtr](#) it, const char *annotation)
- void [dnmleratorAddAnnotation](#) ([dnmleratorPtr](#) it, const char *annotation, int writeToDOM, int inheritToChildren)

6.1.1 Function Documentation

6.1.1.1 `dnmPtr createDNM (xmlDocPtr doc, long parameters)`

creates a DNM

Example call: `createDNM(mydoc, DNM_NORMALIZE_MATH | DNM_SKIP_CITE);` Memory has to be freed later using `freeDNM`

See also

[freeDNM](#)

Parameters

<i>doc</i>	a pointer to the DOM
<i>parameters</i>	the parameters

Return values

<i>a</i>	pointer to the new DNM
----------	------------------------

6.1.1.2 `void dnmleratorAddAnnotation (dnmleratorPtr it, const char * annotation, int writeToDOM, int inheritToChildren)`

adds an annotation to a chunk. Again: A faster way for repeatedly adding one annotation should be implemented.

Parameters

<i>it</i>	An iterator referring to the chunk
<i>annotation</i>	The string representation of the annotation
<i>writeToDOM</i>	If non-zero: The annotation is also written into the DOM
<i>inheritToChildren</i>	If non-zero: The annotation is inherited to the child chunks

6.1.1.3 `int dnmleratorHasAnnotation (dnmleratorPtr it, const char * annotation)`

Checks whether a chunk has a certain annotation. Note that a faster way should be implemented, if you want to repeatedly check for one annotation.

Parameters

<i>it</i>	A pointer to an iterator
<i>annotation</i>	The string representation of the annotation

Return values

<i>1</i>	if the chunk has the annotation, 0 otherwise
----------	--

6.1.1.4 int dnmliteratorHasAnnotationInherited (dnmliteratorPtr *it*, const char * *annotation*)

like dnmliteratorHasAnnotation, just for annotations inherited (i.e. annotations from the parent tags)

See also

[dnmliteratorHasAnnotation](#)

6.1.1.5 int dnmliteratorNext (dnmliteratorPtr *it*)

Make an iterator to point to the next chunk

Parameters

<i>it</i>	the iterator that shall be incremented
-----------	--

Return values

<i>0</i>	if the iterator points to the last element already, otherwise 1
----------	---

6.1.1.6 void freeDNM (dnmPtr *dnm*)

frees the DNM

Parameters

<i>dnm</i>	pointer to the DNM to be freed
------------	--------------------------------

6.1.1.7 dnmliteratorPtr getDnmChildrenIterator (dnmliteratorPtr *it*)

creates an iterator for the children of the current position of an iterator, i.e. over the sentences of a certain paragraph, or over the words of a sentence. The new iterator has to be free'd manually as well

Parameters

<i>it</i>	the iterator to which tells us what to iterate over
-----------	---

Return values

<i>the</i>	iterator for the children
------------	---------------------------

6.1.1.8 dnmliteratorPtr getDnmIterator (dnmPtr *dnm*, enum dnm_level *level*)

creates an iterator over the document (uses malloc -> has to be free'd later)

Parameters

<i>dnm</i>	the document to be iterated over
<i>level</i>	the chunks we want to iterate over (DNM_LEVEL_PARA, DNM_LEVEL_SENTENCE, DNM_LEVEL_WORD)

Return values

<i>a</i>	pointer to the iterator
----------	-------------------------

6.2 llamapun_ngrams.h File Reference

```
#include "jsoninclude.h"
#include <libxml/tree.h>
#include <libxml/parser.h>
#include <libxml/xpath.h>
#include <libxml/xpathInternals.h>
```

Functions

- `json_object * llamapun_get_ngrams (xmlDocPtr doc)`

6.2.1 Function Documentation

6.2.1.1 `json_object* llamapun_get_ngrams (xmlDocPtr doc)`

creates and returns statistics of the unigrams, bigrams, and trigrams found in a document.

Parameters

<i>doc</i>	the DOM
------------	---------

Return values

<i>returns</i>	the counts as a JSON object
----------------	-----------------------------

6.3 llamapun_para_discr.h File Reference

```
#include "jsoninclude.h"
#include <libxml/tree.h>
```

6.4 stemmer.h File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

Functions

- void `init_stemmer ()`
- void `close_stemmer ()`
- void `morpha_stem (const char *input, char **output)`

Variables

- FILE * **morpha_instream**
- FILE * **morpha_outstream**
- char * **morpha_instream_buff_ptr**
- char * **morpha_outstream_buff_ptr**

6.4.1 Function Documentation

6.4.1.1 void close_stemmer ()

closes the stemmer

6.4.1.2 void init_stemmer ()

Initializes the stemmer

6.4.1.3 void morpha_stem (const char * *input*, char ** *output*)

stems a sentence

Parameters

<i>input</i>	the input string
<i>output</i>	pointer to the stemmed output

6.5 stopwords.h File Reference

```
#include "jsoninclude.h"
```

Functions

- void [read_stopwords_from_json](#) (json_object *)
- void [load_stopwords](#) ()
- void [free_stopwords](#) ()
- int [is_stopword](#) (const char *word)

6.5.1 Function Documentation

6.5.1.1 void free_stopwords ()

frees the currently loaded set of stopwords

6.5.1.2 int is_stopword (const char * *word*)

Checks whether a word is regarded a stopword. Note that this function is case sensitive.

Parameters

<i>word</i>	the word to be checked
-------------	------------------------

Return values

<i>returns</i>	1 if the word is a stopword, otherwise 0
----------------	--

6.5.1.3 void load_stopwords ()

loads the stopwords from a predefined set of math specialized stopwords

6.5.1.4 void read_stopwords_from_json (json_object *)

loads the stopwords from a JSON array

6.6 unicode_normalizer.h File Reference

Functions

- void [normalize_unicode](#) (char *input, char **output)

6.6.1 Function Documentation**6.6.1.1 void normalize_unicode (char * *input*, char ** *output*)**

Creates a normalized copy of a string

Parameters

<i>input</i>	the input string
<i>output</i>	a pointer to the (normalized) output