

30-09-2025 Tuesday

t = ('task', 'pen', 'papers', 'bench', 'table')

for i in t:

print(i)

for j in enumerate(i):

print(f"pos = {j[0]}, val = {j[1]}")

o/p task

pos = 0, val = t

pos = 1, val = a

.....

⇒ Add values by converting it to list OR update values

t3 = (28, 'Priya', 78.9, False, 'Karan')

temp = list(t3)

o/p (28, 'Priya', 78.9, True, 'Karan')

temp[3] = True

t3 = tuple(temp)

t3

t4 = ('Rose', [1, 2, 3, 4], 78.4, [[[10, 20, 30]]]) To access element

t4[2] = 78.4

t4[1][1] = 2

t4[3][0][0][2] = 30

[[[10, 20, 30]]] = 1 ele

[[10, 20, 30]] = 2 ele

[10, 20, 30] = 3 ele

⇒ tup1 = (10, 20)

tup2 = (50, 70)

print("Before swap:", tup1, tup2)

tup1, tup2 = tup2, tup1

print("After swap:", tup1, tup2)

o/p

Before swap : (10, 20) (50, 70)

After swap : (50, 70) (10, 20)

⇒ Sort a tuple of tuples by 2nd item

tup1 = (('a', 23), ('b', 37), ('c', 11), ('d', 29))

list1 = sorted(list(tup1), key = lambda x: x[1])

~~tup1 = list~~

tup1 = tuple(list1)

tup1

o/p (('c', 11), ('a', 23), ('d', 29), ('b', 37))

Set: A set is a unordered, mutable collection of unique elements

- Define using set() @ {}
- It automatically delete duplicates.
- Heterogeneous in nature.

S = {28, 'priya', 78.9, False, 'Karan', 'priya', 78.9, False}

S

o/p {28, 78.9, False, 'Karan', 'Priya'}

It don't print duplicates and print from integer values.....

* append doesn't work in set but add()

⇒ S.add(5555)

o/p {28, 5555, 78.9, ...}

⇒ To delete

(i) S.pop() o/p False It will delete

(ii) S.remove(56) → # by value.

(iii) S.discard(11) # It will remove element with or without present in the set but it will not throw any error. ⇒ main reason

- No update operation in set and only add & delete

Union and Intersection:

S1 = {1, 8, 6, 3, 2}

S2 = {9, 2, 7, 1, 5}

print("Union:", set(S1).union(set(S2)))

print("Intersection:", set(S1).intersection(set(S2)))

O/P Union: {7, 1, 8, 5, 2, 9, 6, 3}
Intersection: {1, 2}

```
# print(s1.union(s2))  
print(s1.intersection(s2))  
print(s1.difference(s2)) # Unique values of set 1  
print(s2.difference(s1)) # ————— 2  
print(s1.symmetric_difference(s2)) # Non-repeated elements of sets
```

⇒ Remove all duplicates of list

l = [1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 6, 6, 5] O/P [1, 2, 3, 5, 6]

l = list(set(l))

l