

Supervising software projects

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Existing best practices

Adoption in Machine Learning research

Conclusion

Motivation

- Software engineering protects us from critical failures and bugs.
- In 2024 for example, a failure to test software caused roughly 8.5 million Microsoft Windows operating systems to crash worldwide, causing global disruption of critical services during the CrowdStrike-related IT outages.
- We are in science, we need to be able to reproduce our and others results.

Motivation 2, example from science

Lets play with <https://simpleitk.org/>, a standard library for medical image processing, by opening a DICOM series from the ProstateX dataset.

```
>>> import SimpleITK as sitk
>>> import numpy as np
>>> reader = sitk.ImageSeriesReader()
>>> files = reader.GetGDCMSeriesFileNames(
    './1.3.6.1.4.1.14519.5.2.1.7311.5101.972587624360')
>>> reader.SetFileNames(files)
>>> image = reader.Execute()
>>> image.GetSize()
(384, 384, 19)
>>> sitk.GetArrayFromImage(image).shape
(19, 384, 384)
```

Motivation

- Numerous projects rely on the current implementation of `sitk`.
- → Software engineering protects the sanity of ourselves and those around us.
- → Bugs in test code can invalidate the results of entire projects. They lead to wasted time and embarrassing retractions.

Why Python

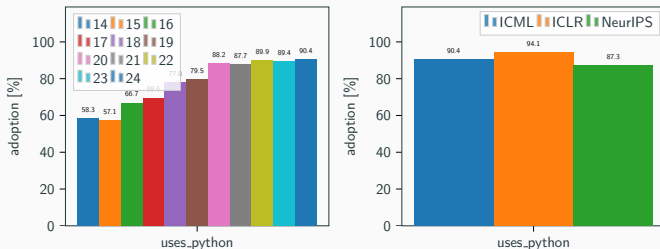


Figure: (left) Python use at the international conference of machine learning (ml) over time. (right) python use of works linked at major 2024 ml conferences.

Existing best practices

Software engineering best practices

- Version control
- Documenting requirements
- Systematic testing
- Packaging code
- Continuous integration

- Version control is a must for any software project.
- The university of Bonn for example provides a GitLab instance for students and employees at <https://gitlab.uni-bonn.de/>.
- Ask you students to share projects links with you.
- Next we will discuss what to look for in a repository.

Documenting requirements

- With PyTorch, for example, “reproducible results are not guaranteed across PyTorch releases, individual commits, or different platforms” [PyT24]. The same is true for most of the software-world, really. For reproducibility, it is important to document the software environment.

- With the package installer for Python (pip),

```
pip freeze > requirements.txt
```

does the trick,

- recommend

```
conda env export > environment.yml
```

to people using conda.

Systematic testing

- Ask your students to follow a systematic testing approach. Python projects should have a `src` and `tests`-folder [Pyt25c].
- We want tests to run automatically. Point people towards `pytest` [Pyt25a] or `unittest` [Pyt25b].
- Run tests in containers recommend `Nox` [Flo+25] or `Tox` [tox25].

- Packaging allows others to install code automatically. Ultimately packaging is about reducing code duplication, by making code installable via a Python `import` statement.
- It requires us to structure our code and to create a `pyproject.toml` file.
- Asks you students to read: Packaging Python-Projects from the Python-Packaging-Authority [Pyt25c].

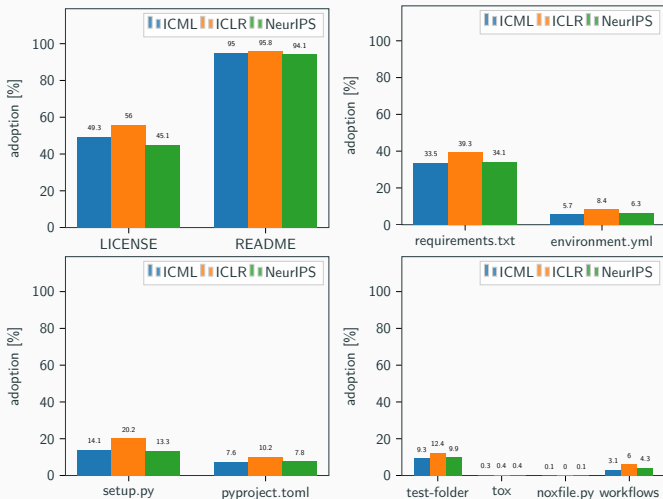
- Programm a server to run tests automatically.
- This is a part of what people describe as continuous integration.
- It helps teams by getting the computer to tell members when they break something.

It typically requires us to write a single configuration file.

Adpotion in Machine Learning reserach

Best Practice adoption in Machine Learning research

Most of the aforementioned best practices are required by the Neurips-Code guide [Sto+20].



Conclusion

Conclusion

- When done well software engineering makes everyones lives easier.
- We get to reuse our own code more easily.
- Others get to use our code, we reach more people and create more impact.
- We protect ourselves from embarrassing retractions.
- By training networks on tested preprocessing pipelines we reduce waste.
- Continuous integration protects team members from bugs created elsewhere.
- **When you hire for software related positions ask applicants about this!**

References

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- [Sto+20] Robert Stojnic, Ross Taylor, Sarthak Pati, Fabian-Robert Stöter, Viktor Kerkez and Shagun Sodhani, Hamel Husain, Amit Chaudhary, and Rishabh Jain. ***Tips for releasing research code in Machine Learning (with official NeurIPS 2020 recommendations)***. Accessed: 2025-01-28. 2020. URL: <https://github.com/paperswithcode/releasing-research-code>.
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