Demonstration of Math Operations and Characters

1. Fractions:
$$\frac{a}{b}$$
, $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{y+z}$, $\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x}}$

2. Square Root:
$$\sqrt{x}$$
, $\sqrt[3]{x}$, $\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$

3. Exponents and Subscripts:
$$a^n, x_i, x_{i+1}, y_{2n}^{m+1}$$

4. Logarithms:
$$\log x$$
, $\ln x$, $\log_2 x$, $\log_{10} x$

5. Summation:
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2}$$

6. Products:
$$\prod_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$

8. Greek Letters:
$$\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \Delta, \lambda, \pi, \omega$$

9. Limits: $\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x)$, $\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x}$

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10. Trigonometric Functions:
$$\sin \theta, \cos \theta, \tan \theta, \cot \theta, \sec \theta, \csc \theta$$

11. Inequalities:
$$a < b, \quad a > b, \quad a \le b, \quad a \ge b, \quad a \ne b$$
12. Vectors: $\vec{v}, \quad \mathbf{v}, \quad \hat{v}$

13. Matrices:
$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}, \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

14. Delimiters:
$$(a+b), [a+b], (a+b), (a+b)$$

15. Miscellaneous Symbols:
$$\infty, \quad \partial, \quad \nabla, \quad \forall, \quad \exists, \quad \therefore, \quad \because$$

16. Combinations and Permutations:
$$\binom{n}{k}$$
, $P(n,r) = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$

17. Special Characters:
$$|x|$$
, $[x]$, $[x]$, $[v]$

18. Math Accents:
$$\dot{x}, \quad \ddot{x}, \quad \bar{x}, \quad \hat{x}, \quad \overline{AB}$$