

SBML Model Report

Model name:
“Novak2001_FissionYeast_CellCycle”



May 6, 2016

1 General Overview

This is a document in SBML Level 2 Version 4 format. This model was created by Harish Dharuri¹ at April thirteenth 2007 at 5:35 a.m. and last time modified at July fifth 2012 at 4:47 p.m. Table 1 shows an overview of the quantities of all components of this model.

Table 1: Number of components in this model, which are described in the following sections.

Element	Quantity	Element	Quantity
compartment types	0	compartments	1
species types	0	species	10
events	2	constraints	0
reactions	19	function definitions	0
global parameters	53	unit definitions	3
rules	6	initial assignments	0

Model Notes

The model reproduces the time evolution of several species as depicted in Fig 4 of the paper. Events have been used to reset cell mass when the value of M-phase promoting factor (MPF) decreases through 0.1. The model was successfully tested on Cell Designer.

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2 Unit Definitions

This is an overview of six unit definitions of which three are predefined by SBML and not mentioned in the model.

2.1 Unit `time`

Name minutes

Definition 60 s

2.2 Unit `min_inv`

Name min_inv

Definition $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

2.3 Unit `substance`

Name norm. substance

Definition dimensionless

2.4 Unit `volume`

Notes Litre is the predefined SBML unit for volume.

Definition l

2.5 Unit `area`

Notes Square metre is the predefined SBML unit for area since SBML Level 2 Version 1.

Definition m²

2.6 Unit `length`

Notes Metre is the predefined SBML unit for `length` since SBML Level 2 Version 1.

Definition `m`

3 Compartment

This model contains one compartment.

Table 2: Properties of all compartments.

Id	Name	SBO	Spatial Dimensions	Size	Unit	Constant	Outside
cell	cell		3	1	litre	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

3.1 Compartment `cell`

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of one litre.

Name `cell`

4 Species

This model contains ten species. Section 9 provides further details and the derived rates of change of each species.

Table 3: Properties of each species.

Id	Name	Compartment	Derived Unit	Constant	Boundary Condition
cdc13T	Total cdc13	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
preMPF	preMPF	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
ste9	ste9	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
slp1T	slp1T	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
slp1	slp1	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
IEP	IEP	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
rum1T	rum1T	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
SK	SK	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
M	Cell Mass	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square
MPF	M-phase promoting factor	cell	dimensionless	\square	\square

5 Parameters

This model contains 53 global parameters.

Table 4: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
flag_MPF			0.000	dimensionless	<input type="checkbox"/>
sigma			0.000	dimensionless	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kdiss			0.001	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Trimer			0.000	dimensionless	<input type="checkbox"/>
TF			0.000	dimensionless	<input type="checkbox"/>
k15			1.500	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
J16			0.010	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k16_prime			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k16_double- _prime			2.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
J15			0.010	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kwee			0.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>
kwee_prime			0.150	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kwee_double- _prime			1.300	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Vawee			0.250	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Jiwee			0.010	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Viwee			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Jawee			0.010	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k25			0.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>
k25_prime			0.050	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k25_double- _prime			5.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Va25			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ji25			0.010	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Vi25			0.250	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ja25			0.010	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k1			0.030	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k2_prime			0.030	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k2_double- _prime			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k2_triple- _prime			0.100	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k3_prime			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k3_double- _prime			10.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J3			0.010	dimensionless	✓
k4_prime			2.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k4			35.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J4			0.010	dimensionless	✓
k5_prime			0.005	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k5_double- _prime			0.300	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J5			0.300	dimensionless	✓
k6			0.100	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k7			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J7			0.001	dimensionless	✓
k8			0.250	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J8			0.001	dimensionless	✓
k9			0.100	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J9			0.010	dimensionless	✓
k10			0.040	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
J10			0.010	dimensionless	✓
k11			0.100	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k12			0.010	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k12_prime			1.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k12_double- _prime			3.000	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k13			0.100	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
k14			0.100	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓
mu			0.005	$(60\text{ s})^{-1}$	✓

6 Rules

This is an overview of six rules.

6.1 Rule `sigma`

Rule `sigma` is an assignment rule for parameter `sigma`:

$$\text{sigma} = \text{cdc13T} + \text{rum1T} + \text{Kdiss} \quad (1)$$

Derived unit dimensionless

6.2 Rule Trimer

Rule Trimer is an assignment rule for parameter Trimer:

$$\text{Trimer} = \frac{2 \cdot \text{cdc13T} \cdot \text{rum1T}}{\text{sigma} + (\text{sigma}^2 - 4 \cdot \text{cdc13T} \cdot \text{rum1T})^{0.5}} \quad (2)$$

6.3 Rule MPF

Rule MPF is an assignment rule for species MPF:

$$[\text{MPF}] = \frac{(\text{cdc13T} - \text{preMPF}) \cdot (\text{cdc13T} - \text{Trimer})}{\text{cdc13T}} \quad (3)$$

Derived unit dimensionless

6.4 Rule TF

Rule TF is an assignment rule for parameter TF:

$$\text{TF} = \frac{2 \cdot \text{k15} \cdot \text{M} \cdot \text{J16}}{\text{k16_prime} + \text{k16_double_prime} \cdot \text{MPF} - \text{k15} \cdot \text{M} + (\text{k16_prime} + \text{k16_double_prime} \cdot \text{MPF}) \cdot \text{J15} + \text{k15} \cdot \text{M} \cdot \text{J15}} \quad (4)$$

6.5 Rule kwee

Rule kwee is an assignment rule for parameter kwee:

$$\text{kwee} = \text{kwee_prime} + \frac{(\text{kwee_double_prime} - \text{kwee_prime}) \cdot 2 \cdot \text{Vawee} \cdot \text{Jiwee}}{\text{Viwee} \cdot \text{MPF} - \text{Vawee} + \text{Viwee} \cdot \text{MPF} \cdot \text{Jawee} + \text{Vawee} \cdot \text{Jiwee} + \sqrt{2}} \quad (5)$$

6.6 Rule k25

Rule k25 is an assignment rule for parameter k25:

$$\text{k25} = \text{k25_prime} + \frac{(\text{k25_double_prime} - \text{k25_prime}) \cdot 2 \cdot \text{Va25} \cdot \text{MPF} \cdot \text{Ji25}}{\text{Vi25} - \text{Va25} \cdot \text{MPF} + \text{Vi25} \cdot \text{Ja25} + \text{Va25} \cdot \text{MPF} \cdot \text{Ji25} + \sqrt{2}} \quad (6)$$

7 Events

This is an overview of two events. Each event is initiated whenever its trigger condition switches from `false` to `true`. A delay function postpones the effects of an event to a later time point. At the time of execution, an event can assign values to species, parameters or compartments if these are not set to constant.

7.1 Event `event_0000001`

Notes The two events are used to reset the cell mass (divide by two) when MPF decreases through 0.1

Trigger condition

$$(\text{MPF} \leq 0.1) \wedge (\text{flag_MPF} = 1) \quad (7)$$

Assignments

$$[\text{M}] = \frac{\text{M}}{2} \quad (8)$$

$$\text{flag_MPF} = 0 \quad (9)$$

7.2 Event `event_0000002`

Trigger condition

$$\text{MPF} > 0.1 \quad (10)$$

Assignment

$$\text{flag_MPF} = 1 \quad (11)$$

8 Reactions

This model contains 19 reactions. All reactions are listed in the following table and are subsequently described in detail. If a reaction is affected by a modifier, the identifier of this species is written above the reaction arrow.

Table 5: Overview of all reactions

Nº	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
1	R1	cdc13T synthesis	$\emptyset \xrightarrow{M} \text{cdc13T}$	
2	R2	Targeting cdc13T to APC core	$\text{cdc13T} \xrightarrow{\text{ste9, slp1}} \emptyset$	
3	R3	wee1 dependent MPF inactivation	$\emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{cdc13T}} \text{preMPF}$	
4	R4	cdc25 dependent preMPF phosphorylation	$\text{preMPF} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
5	R5	preMPF inactivation	$\text{preMPF} \xrightarrow{\text{ste9, slp1}} \emptyset$	
6	R6	slp1 dependent ste9 activation	$\emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{slp1}} \text{ste9}$	
7	R7	ste9 phosphorylation (inactivation) by starter kinase	$\text{ste9} \xrightarrow{\text{SK, MPF}} \emptyset$	
8	R8	slp1T activation by MPF	$\emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{MPF}} \text{slp1T}$	
9	R9	slp1T inactivation	$\text{slp1T} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
10	R10	slp1 activation by intermediary enzyme	$\emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{IEP, slp1T}} \text{slp1}$	
11	R11	slp1 inactivation	$\text{slp1} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
12	R12	slp1 inactivation	$\text{slp1} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
13	R13	Intermediary enzyme activation	$\emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{MPF}} \text{IEP}$	
14	R14	IEP inactivation	$\text{IEP} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
15	R15	rum1T activation	$\emptyset \longrightarrow \text{rum1T}$	
16	R16	SK dependent rum1T inactivation	$\text{rum1T} \xrightarrow{\text{SK, MPF}} \emptyset$	
17	R17	SK synthesis	$\emptyset \longrightarrow \text{SK}$	
18	R18	SK degradation	$\text{SK} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	

Nº	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
19	R19	Cell growth	$\emptyset \longrightarrow M$	

8.1 Reaction R1

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

Name cdc13T synthesis

Reaction equation



Modifier

Table 6: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
M	Cell Mass	

Product

Table 7: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
cdc13T	Total cdc13	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60 \text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_1 = k_1 \cdot M \quad (13)$$

8.2 Reaction R2

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product influenced by two modifiers.

Name Targeting cdc13T to APC core

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 8: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
cdc13T	Total cdc13	

Modifiers

Table 9: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
ste9	ste9	
slp1	slp1	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_2 = (k2_prime + k2_double_prime \cdot ste9 + k2_triple_prime \cdot slp1) \cdot cdc13T \quad (15)$$

8.3 Reaction R3

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

Name wee1 dependent MPF inactivation

Reaction equation



Modifier

Table 10: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
cdc13T	Total cdc13	

Product

Table 11: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
preMPF	preMPF	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

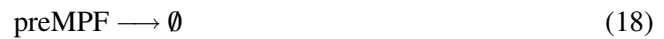
$$v_3 = k_{wee} \cdot (\text{cdc13T} - \text{preMPF}) \quad (17)$$

8.4 Reaction R4

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

Name cdc25 dependent preMPF phosphorylation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 12: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
preMPF	preMPF	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_4 = k_{25} \cdot \text{preMPF} \quad (19)$$

8.5 Reaction R5

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product influenced by two modifiers.

Name preMPF inactivation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 13: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
preMPF	preMPF	

Modifiers

Table 14: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
ste9	ste9	
slp1	slp1	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_5 = (k2_prime + k2_double_prime \cdot ste9 + k2_triple_prime \cdot slp1) \cdot preMPF \quad (21)$$

8.6 Reaction R6

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

Name slp1 dependent ste9 activation

Reaction equation



Modifier

Table 15: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
slp1	slp1	

Product

Table 16: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
ste9	ste9	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit contains undeclared units

$$v_6 = \frac{(k3_prime + k3_double_prime \cdot slp1) \cdot (1 - ste9)}{J3 + 1 - ste9} \quad (23)$$

8.7 Reaction R7

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product influenced by two modifiers.

Name ste9 phosphorylation (inactivation) by starter kinase

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 17: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
ste9	ste9	

Modifiers

Table 18: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
SK	SK	
MPF	M-phase promoting factor	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_7 = \frac{(k4_prime \cdot SK + k4 \cdot MPF) \cdot ste9}{J4 + ste9} \quad (25)$$

8.8 Reaction R8

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

Name slp1T activation by MPF

Reaction equation



Modifier

Table 19: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
MPF	M-phase promoting factor	

Product

Table 20: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
slp1T	slp1T	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60 \text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_8 = k5_prime + \frac{k5_double_prime \cdot \text{MPF}^4}{J5^4 + \text{MPF}^4} \quad (27)$$

8.9 Reaction R9

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

Name slp1T inactivation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 21: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
slp1T	slp1T	

Kinetic Law**Derived unit** $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_9 = k_6 \cdot \text{slp1T} \quad (29)$$

8.10 Reaction R10

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product influenced by two modifiers.

Name slp1 activation by intermediary enzyme**Reaction equation****Modifiers**

Table 22: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
IEP	IEP	
slp1T	slp1T	

Product

Table 23: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
slp1	slp1	

Kinetic Law**Derived unit** $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{10} = \frac{k_7 \cdot \text{IEP} \cdot (\text{slp1T} - \text{slp1})}{J_7 + \text{slp1T} - \text{slp1}} \quad (31)$$

8.11 Reaction R11

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

Name slp1 inactivation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 24: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
slp1	slp1	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60 \text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{11} = \frac{k8 \cdot \text{slp1}}{J8 + \text{slp1}} \quad (33)$$

8.12 Reaction R12

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

Name slp1 inactivation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 25: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
slp1	slp1	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60 \text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{12} = k_6 \cdot slp1 \quad (35)$$

8.13 Reaction R13

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

Name Intermediary enzyme activation

Reaction equation



Modifier

Table 26: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
MPF	M-phase promoting factor	

Product

Table 27: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
IEP	IEP	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit contains undeclared units

$$v_{13} = \frac{k_9 \cdot \text{MPF} \cdot (1 - \text{IEP})}{J_9 + 1 - \text{IEP}} \quad (37)$$

8.14 Reaction R14

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

Name IEP inactivation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 28: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
IEP	IEP	

Kinetic Law**Derived unit** $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{14} = \frac{k_{10} \cdot \text{IEP}}{J_{10} + \text{IEP}} \quad (39)$$

8.15 Reaction R15

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

Name rum1T activation**Reaction equation****Product**

Table 29: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
rum1T	rum1T	

Kinetic Law**Derived unit** $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{15} = k_{11} \quad (41)$$

8.16 Reaction R16

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product influenced by two modifiers.

Name SK dependent rum1T inactivation**Reaction equation**

Reactant

Table 30: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
rum1T	rum1T	

Modifiers

Table 31: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
SK	SK	
MPF	M-phase promoting factor	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{16} = (k_{12} + k_{12_prime} \cdot SK + k_{12_double_prime} \cdot MPF) \cdot rum1T \quad (43)$$

8.17 Reaction R17

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

Name SK synthesis

Reaction equation



Product

Table 32: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
SK	SK	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{17} = k_{13} \cdot \text{TF} \quad (45)$$

8.18 Reaction R18

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

Name SK degradation

Reaction equation



Reactant

Table 33: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
SK	SK	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60 \text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{18} = k_{14} \cdot \text{SK} \quad (47)$$

8.19 Reaction R19

This is an irreversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

Name Cell growth

Reaction equation



Product

Table 34: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
M	Cell Mass	

Kinetic Law

Derived unit $(60\text{ s})^{-1}$

$$v_{19} = \mu \cdot M \quad (49)$$

9 Derived Rate Equations

When interpreted as an ordinary differential equation framework, this model implies the following set of equations for the rates of change of each species.

Identifiers for kinetic laws highlighted in gray cannot be verified to evaluate to units of SBML substance per time. As a result, some SBML interpreters may not be able to verify the consistency of the units on quantities in the model. Please check if

- parameters without an unit definition are involved or
- volume correction is necessary because the `hasOnlySubstanceUnits` flag may be set to `false` and `spacialDimensions` > 0 for certain species.

9.1 Species `cdc13T`

Name Total `cdc13`

Initial amount 0.2 dimensionless

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [R2](#) and as a product in [R1](#) and as a modifier in [R3](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}cdc13T = v_1 - v_2 \quad (50)$$

9.2 Species `preMPF`

Name `preMPF`

Initial amount 0 dimensionless

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [R4](#), [R5](#) and as a product in [R3](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}preMPF = v_3 - v_4 - v_5 \quad (51)$$

9.3 Species `ste9`

Name `ste9`

Initial amount 1 dimensionless

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in [R7](#) and as a product in [R6](#) and as a modifier in [R2](#), [R5](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{ste9} = v_6 - v_7 \quad (52)$$

9.4 Species `slp1T`

Name `slp1T`

Initial amount 0 dimensionless

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [R9](#) and as a product in [R8](#) and as a modifier in [R10](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{slp1T} = v_8 - v_9 \quad (53)$$

9.5 Species `slp1`

Name `slp1`

Initial amount 2.2 dimensionless

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in [R11](#), [R12](#) and as a product in [R10](#) and as a modifier in [R2](#), [R5](#), [R6](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{slp1} = v_{10} - v_{11} - v_{12} \quad (54)$$

9.6 Species `IEP`

Name `IEP`

Initial amount 0 dimensionless

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [R14](#) and as a product in [R13](#) and as a modifier in [R10](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{IEP} = v_{13} - v_{14} \quad (55)$$

9.7 Species `rum1T`

Name `rum1T`

Initial amount 0 dimensionless

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [R16](#) and as a product in [R15](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{rum1T} = v_{15} - v_{16} \quad (56)$$

9.8 Species `SK`

Name `SK`

Initial amount 0 dimensionless

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in [R18](#) and as a product in [R17](#) and as a modifier in [R7](#), [R16](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{SK} = v_{17} - v_{18} \quad (57)$$

9.9 Species `M`

Name Cell Mass

Initial amount 1 dimensionless

Involved in event [event_0000001](#)

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [R19](#) and as a modifier in [R1](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{M} = v_{19} \quad (58)$$

Furthermore, one event influences this species' rate of change.

9.10 Species `MPF`

Name M-phase promoting factor

Initial amount 0 dimensionless

Involved in rule [MPF](#)

This species takes part in four reactions (as a modifier in [R7](#), [R8](#), [R13](#), [R16](#)) and is also involved in one rule which determines this species' quantity.

SBML²TeX was developed by Andreas Dräger^a, Hannes Planatscher^a, Dieudonné M Wouamba^a, Adrian Schröder^a, Michael Hucka^b, Lukas Endler^c, Martin Golebiewski^d and Andreas Zell^a. Please see <http://www.ra.cs.uni-tuebingen.de/software/SBML2LaTeX> for more information.

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