

G used to **V** school subjects **P** used to / didn't use to

1 VOCABULARY school subjects

a Match the school subjects to the questions.

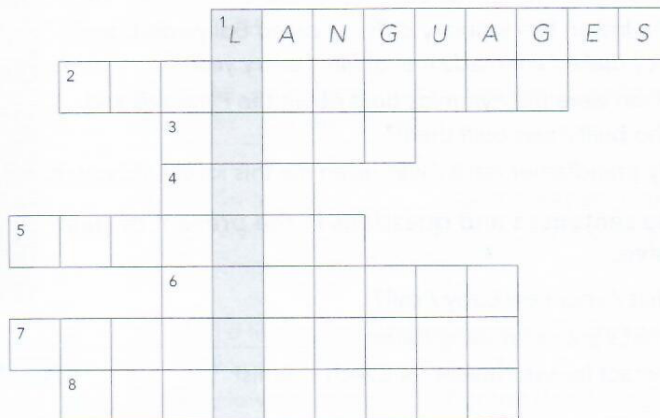
- 1 foreign languages c
- 2 geography
- 3 history
- 4 literature
- 5 maths
- 6 PE
- 7 chemistry
- 8 IT
- 9 art
- 10 biology

- a What's 15 times 99?
- b Who wrote *Macbeth*?
- c How do you say 'Thank you' in German?
- d How do you create an XML document?
- e Which English king had six wives?
- f How many metres is one lap of an athletics track?
- g Where was Pablo Picasso from?
- h Are snakes warm-blooded or cold-blooded?
- i What's the chemical symbol for water?
- j What's the capital of Sweden?

b Match the questions in **a** to the answers.

- 1 Stockholm j
- 2 Spain
- 3 Danke
- 4 1,485
- 5 William Shakespeare
- 6 H₂O
- 7 400 metres
- 8 Click on the link and find out.
- 9 Henry VIII
- 10 Cold-blooded

c Look at sentences 1–8 and complete the puzzle with school subjects. What's the mystery word?



- 1 I enjoy French and German, so I'm going to study foreign ____ at university.
- 2 Jason loves studying English ____ – especially writers like George Orwell.
- 3 ____ is my worst subject – I'm terrible with numbers.
- 4 Kitty loves ____ – she's really good at painting and drawing.
- 5 You have to be good at ____ if you want to be a doctor.
- 6 In our ____ class we're learning about the Russian Revolution.
- 7 I think Karen likes programming because her Information ____ teacher is really good.
- 8 In the ____ test tomorrow, we have to remember the names of all the big rivers in the USA.



2 GRAMMAR *used to*

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to* and the words in brackets.

- 1 ☐ *Did you use to be* _____ (you / be) a good student at school?
- 2 ☐ I _____ (work) hard at school.
- 3 ☐ We _____ (wear) a uniform at school.
- 4 ☐ _____ (you / have) a favourite teacher at school?
- 5 ☐ Children _____ (not study) IT when I was at school.
- 6 ☐ My school _____ (be) smaller than it is now.
- 7 ☐ We _____ (not play) football in PE.
- 8 ☐ _____ (your teachers / give) you a lot of homework?

b Correct the mistakes in the **bold** phrases.

- 1 I **use to** sit at the back of the class.
I used to _____
- 2 Jon **used go** to school on Saturday mornings.

- 3 We **didn't used to understand** our German teacher.

- 4 Did you **used to** go to school by bus?

- 5 School **use to** start at 9.00 but now it starts at 8.30.

- 6 Did your friends **use help** you with your homework?

c Make questions about *your* old school with the words below and the correct form of *used to*.

- 1 what school / you / go?
What school did you use to go to? _____
- 2 What subject / you / like most?
_____?
- 3 What subjects / you / hate?
_____?
- 4 Which teacher / you / like most?
_____?
- 5 Did / you / work hard?
_____?
- 6 What sports / you / do?
_____?
- 7 What / you / do after school?
_____?

d Answer the questions in c about your own experience at a school. If you're at secondary school, write about your primary school.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION *used to / didn't use to*

a 11.1 Listen and write the sentences.

- 1 *I used to be good at maths.* _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

b 11.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

G might **V** word building: noun formation **P** diphthongs

1 GRAMMAR *might*

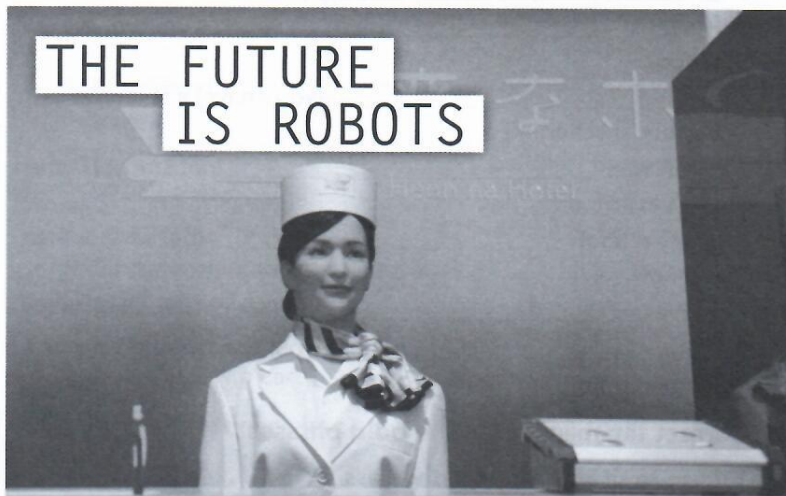
- a Complete the sentences with *might* or *might not* and a verb from the list.

be come fail get give
go go-out have miss rain

- 1 I'm really tired so I might not go out tonight.
- 2 Miguel speaks English very well, so he _____ the job with the American company.
- 3 If you have a temperature, you _____ flu.
- 4 If the taxi doesn't come soon, we _____ the train.
- 5 I haven't seen Johnny with Vanessa for a long time. They _____ together anymore.
- 6 Mike and Karen _____ to our party – they're thinking of going on holiday then.
- 7 We love skiing, so we _____ to Switzerland for our next holiday.
- 8 Sue hasn't had much time to practise, so she _____ her driving test tomorrow.
- 9 Let's have something to eat before we board our flight. They _____ us a meal on the plane.
- 10 Take an umbrella. I think it _____ later.

- b Complete the article with words from the lists.

THE FUTURE IS ROBOTS



might be might see might succeed

In the future, robots ¹might be good for us or bad for us, but we can be sure about one thing – we're going to see a lot more of them. The Henn-na hotel in Japan is known as the world's first robot hotel. They hope robots will do 90% of the work. The robots, which look like humans, already greet people, answer questions, and help guests with their bags. If the hotel does well, and there are signs that it ²_____, then this is the kind of thing that we ³_____ in other kinds of business soon, too.

might learn might not be might start

We used to think that robots could only do simple jobs like cooking or cleaning, but there are signs that this ⁴_____ true. Now some scientists are saying that robots ⁵_____ how to do more difficult jobs and ⁶_____ doing the kind of work that doctors, teachers, and other professionals do at the moment.

might begin might have might lose

If businesses start using robots, a lot of people ⁷_____ their jobs, but it's also true that people ⁸_____ to do new and more interesting jobs – making robots, for example. If robots do a lot of the boring work, people ⁹_____ more free time to enjoy themselves and get away from the computer screen.

2 PRONUNCIATION diphthongs

- a Look at the words in the square. Circle any three sounds in a line that are the same. The lines can go across, down, or diagonally.

might	decide	buy	annoy	south
won't	although	know	owl	here
break	scared	now	slow	idea
may	wear	hair	there	souvenir
fail	noisy	enjoy	boy	sure

- b 11.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 VOCABULARY word building: noun formation

- a Complete the chart with the correct nouns.

Verb	Noun
choose	¹ choice
confuse	²
decide	³
die	⁴
compete	⁵
educate	⁶
invite	⁷
live	⁸
invent	⁹
fly	¹⁰
succeed	¹¹
revise	¹²
advise	¹³
pronounce	¹⁴

- b Complete the sentences with a verb or noun from a.

- I made the right choice to continue studying when I left school. I loved university.
- After the _____ of our dog, we were all really sad for weeks.
- They're going to _____ all their friends to their party.
- The _____ was very long, but I watched three films on the plane.
- The documentary was about the _____ of the author, Charles Dickens.
- Have you done enough _____ for your exam tomorrow?
- The computer was a very important _____.
- The new Chinese restaurant has been a big _____. It's full every night.



- c Complete the sentences with *might* or *might not* and a noun from a.

- I'd love to go to Louisa's party, but I might not get an invitation. We had an argument last week.
- We _____ win the _____ tomorrow. The team we're playing isn't very good.
- The children _____ get a better _____ if we teach them at home. The local school is terrible.
- I _____ book the _____ to Miami. It's very expensive and I don't have much money.
- I _____ take Marta's _____. She's usually wrong.
- Carlos _____ watch some English films to improve his _____.

1 VOCABULARY similarities and differences

a Circle the correct word.

- 1 My sister and I are *similar* / *identical* twins – even our mum sometimes doesn't know who's who!
- 2 I have the same colour eyes as / *that* my dad.
- 3 My brother and I are *both* / *same* in a band. I'm a guitarist and he's a drummer.
- 4 My cousin and I are quite *similar* / *identical*, but she's taller than me.
- 5 Do you look *like* / *as* your mother?
- 6 When we went back to the house where we used to live, it seemed very different *from* / *as* how I remembered it.

b Complete the text with words from the list.

as both different identical like similar

2 GRAMMAR so, neither + auxiliaries

a Match the sentences with the replies.

- | | |
|---|-------|
| 1 I'm from Oxford. | g |
| 2 I really hated the film. | _____ |
| 3 I'm going to be 21 this month. | _____ |
| 4 I was really bad at history at school. | _____ |
| 5 Dave doesn't have time to take me to the airport. | _____ |
| 6 I had a great time at the party. | _____ |
| 7 Caroline has never been to Greece. | _____ |
- a So did I. It was very boring.
b So am I. What day is your birthday?
c So did I. I stayed until five in the morning.
d So was I. I could never remember all those dates.
e Neither have I. That's why we want to go there.
f Neither do I. Why don't you take the bus?
g So am I. Where do you live?

b Complete the conversation with phrases from the list.

Neither did I Neither have I Neither was I
So am I (x2) So would I

- A Hi, Tom. Do you ever watch *Who do you think you are?* You know, that TV series where celebrities find out about the history of their families?
B Yes, I do. But I didn't see it last night.
A ¹ Neither did I. I wasn't at home.
B ² _____. But I'm going to watch it on catch-up later.
A ³ _____. I think it's really interesting. I'd love to find out about my family.
B ⁴ _____. I'm thinking about doing some research online.
A ⁵ _____. But I haven't done anything about it yet.
B ⁶ _____.

The same but different



People think my best friend Sam and I are sisters, because we're very ¹ similar. Sam's from the same town ² _____ me, and we look ³ _____ each other, but we aren't ⁴ _____ because her eyes are ⁵ _____ from mine. We ⁶ _____ like shopping, and we have the same taste in clothes, too. We even have the same surname – Johnson. This confuses a lot of people!

c Respond to the statements with *So* or *Neither* to say that you are the same.

1 I'm going out tonight.

So am I.

2 I went away last weekend.

3 I haven't done my English homework.

4 I got up late today.

5 I'm not very hungry.

6 I can't drive.

7 I'd love to travel round the world.

8 I don't have any pets.

9 I didn't sleep very well last night.

10 I hate queuing.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ð/ and /θ/

a Circle the word with a different sound.



thumb

1 thin brother both



thumb

2 three thirty father



mother

3 think neither other



mother

4 they throw with



thumb

5 sunbathe thing south

b 11.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c 11.4 Listen and respond. Say you're the same.

I'm going away for the weekend.

So am I.

I don't like spicy food.

Neither do I.



Go online for more practice



Go online to check your progress