

Chapter 01 - Server, Login, Shell - TRAINING - Common

Course authors (Git file)



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Server and user credentials

The PC environment for the course will be provided by IHP.

- Your PC in front of you must be connected to a server
- You will then work in a Ubuntu 24 Linux system
- The desktop GUI will be Gnome



Connect to the IHP server

Follow these steps:

- 1 Open ThinLinc on the host PC (Windows?)
- 2 Go to the Options and set “Fullscreen on this monitor”
- 3 Connect with the login data, given to you by IHP
- 4 Ubuntu with Gnome desktop should start in ThinLinc

For Log out:

- 1 Just “Log out”. Don’t Power Off.
- 2 This will take you back to the host system.

Notice:

- Please ask if there is questions!
- We’ll try to do this for all participants first, before proceeding to the next steps of the training.

Search, start and close programs

Create and save a textfile:

- 1 Search for a texteditor (gedit)
- 2 Open gedit
- 3 Write a litte (your name or anything else)
- 4 Save the textfile with a name and the suffix .txt
- 5 To a new dirctory: Documents/myfiles
- 6 Close the texteditor (gedit)



Tab-switching between programs

Tab-switch between opened programs:

- 1 Search and open at least three different programs (office, gedit, document viewer?)
- 2 Tab between the programs (with ALT+TAB on the keyboard)
- 3 It is a circle. After three Tabs you should be at the first again.
- 4 Close all programs



Download and unpack

Get the course data

- Get the latest release download package:

<https://github.com/OS-EDA/Course/releases>

- Create a directory for the course slides.
- In Linux the ~/Documents is a good place to create the directory. Maybe create the directory Documents/course
- Unpack the course into this directory.



Look around in the course data

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository for 'ThorKn' with the following details:

- Repository Info:** ThorKn, README slide update, 5af8fd1 · 1 hour ago, 161 Commits.
- Directory Structure Table:**

| File/Folder | Description | Time Ago |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| .github/workflows | switch to pandoc:extra | 3 months ago |
| Chapter_00_Preparations | c01 components icons | 3 months ago |
| Chapter_01_Introduction | q8 links | 3 days ago |
| Chapter_02_OpenROAD_tools | q8 links | 3 days ago |
| Chapter_03_Verilog | q8 links | 3 days ago |
| Chapter_04_OpenROAD_first_run | q8 links | 3 days ago |
| Chapter_05_PDK | q8 links | 3 days ago |
| Chapter_06_OpenROAD_gui | q6 training+ | 12 hours ago |
| Chapter_07_OpenROAD_flow_scripts | q6 lecture ready | 12 hours ago |
| Chapter_08_Tapeout | q8 ready | 18 hours ago |
| build | q6 training+ | 12 hours ago |
| icons | pandoc pic resize fixed | 3 months ago |
| pandoc/templates | structure and content update | 3 days ago |
| pics | structure and content update | 3 days ago |
| LICENSE | Initial commit | last year |
| README.md | README slide update | 1 hour ago |
| authors.md | structure and content update | 3 days ago |
| generate_slides.sh | q6 lecture ready | 12 hours ago |
- Repository Statistics:**
 - Readme
 - Apache-2.0 license
 - Activity
 - Custom properties
 - 27 stars
 - 9 watching
 - 7 forks
 - Report repository
- Releases:** 1 tag, [Create a new release](#)
- Packages:** No packages published, [Publish your first package](#)
- Languages:** Shell 100.0%

Figure 1: Course directory structure

The chapters and slides

You will find the slides in the `build` directory.

- If sorted alphabetical, it makes most sense.
- COX is the chapter number.
- In each chapter:
 - Start with the lecture
 - Cheasheet (if available) is a single slide
 - Trainings in the order commcon, advanced and bonus
 - Questions are for the next day (mornings)

Task:

- Examine the `build` directory.
- Open and close some of the pdf files.
- Become comfortable with the course structure.

Links from the slides

This might be outdated for the course, please try yourself.

- An issue with the linux document viewer and snap browsers.
- Links from slides don't open in the browser.

Possible workaround:

- Right click the link and copy
- Open browser
- Paste link to URL line



Workspace arrangement

Suggestions or Options:

- Arrange windows next to each other
- ALT+TAB between programs (tasks)
- Close unwanted windows after the completion of a chapter



Short command list of a linux shell

- `ls` (list content of directory)
- `ls -al` (list with option for more information)
- `cd directoryname` (change to directory)
- `cd ..` (change to upper directory)
- `mkdir` (make directory)
- `touch` (make file)
- `mv` (move)
- `cp` (copy)
- `nano` (opens the nano file editor)



Man pages

If unsure how to use a command, read the man-page:

```
1 | man <command>
```

Task:

- Open the man pages of all the commands in the above list (last slide)
- Find the syntax for the commands (it is given on the top of the man page)
- What are `OPTION`, `SOURCE` and `DEST` ?
- Find the definition of the option `-al` for the command `ls`



IMPORTANT Tasks

To get ready for working with the open-source EDA tools, you must run (execute) a shell script in your shell terminal.

This is absolutely necessary for the rest of the course

There are two options to do this:

- 1 Every time you open a shell and want to work with the tools
- 2 Once in the bashrc



Option 1: Source every time in the shell

Task: Setup the linux tool environment

- Open a shell terminal
- Run `source /eda/or2/env.sh`
- Do this every time you open a new shell.
- It doesn't hurt if you do it multiple times. Nothing breaks.
- It will lead to strange behaviour and not results if it is not done.

You should get a message like `copied flow directory` **or** `flow directory already there`



Option 2: Source in the bashrc

Task: Modify .bashrc with source command

- Open the file `.bashrc` in a texteditor. (`.bashrc` is in your home directory)
- At the bottom line, add the command `source /eda/or2/env.sh`
- Save the file and close the editor
- In a shell terminal: reload bashrc with the command `. ~/.bashrc`

You should get a message like `copied flow directory` **or** `flow directory already there`



Check the environment

- Check if the setup was successful.
- **Don't continue if the following checks are erroneous, but ask for help from the trainer**

Task: Check the environment

- Open a shell terminal
- Run `source /eda/or2/env.sh`
- See if the tools are sourced (available) with getting their versions:
 - `openroad -version` should give you the version number
 - `yosys --version` should give you the version number
 - `klayout -v` should give you the version number



Congratulations!

Congratulations:

You have succesfully run some of the open-source EDA tools on a linux server.

- You did run openroad, yosys and klayout.
- They did not do much, but giving you their version numbers.
- But it is the needed base for the rest of the course.

You are on a good way



Linux Power settings

By default the screen goes black after 5 minutes of idle. Additionally the screen locks and you have to enter your password again.

This is good and intended. But might be a little too annoying for the course.

Task: Disable screen black out

- Find the linux “power settings”
- Disable the “screen black after 5 mins” or higher the value.



Flow directory

The last step (the important one) created a directory in your linux home directory:

- The `flow` directory

This is the most important directory for the course!



Examine the flow directory

Task: Examine the flow directory

- Open a shell terminal
- Run `source /eda/or2/env.sh`
- Navigate to the `flow` directory as you learned before
- List the content with `ls -al`
- Find:
 - The `Makefile`
 - The `/flow/designs/src` directory. What is inside?
 - The `flow/designs/ihp-sg13g2` directory. What is inside?



The Makefile

Task: Open the Makefile

- Open the Makefile in a texteditor (with gedit)
- What is inside the Makefile?
- What could be the meaning of
 - `DESIGN_CONFIG=....`
 - `#DESIGN_CONFIG=-----`
- Close texteditor without changes in the Makefile



Online shell tutorial

To learn some Linux shell, you should find a tutorial that matches good to you.
I found this one simple and good to follow for me while learning Linux shell:

<https://community.linuxmint.com/tutorial/view/100>



Makefile

OpenROAD flow scripts use Makefiles. So you might want to learn some basics about Makefiles.

Again here is the tutorial that has helped me most:

<https://makefiletutorial.com/>



Tips and tricks

- shell: TAB for autocompletion
- shell: 2xTAB for all choices of autocompletion
- Open a new shell terminal with the mouse:
 - Right click on an empty space in the directory window
 - Choose “open in Terminal”

