Chapter 01 - Server, Login, Shell - TRAINING - Common

Course authors (Git file)



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Server and user credentials

The PC environment for the course will be provied by IHP.

- Your PC in front of you must be connected to a server
- You will then work in a Ubuntu 24 Linux system
- The desktop GUI will be Gnome



Connect to the IHP server

Follow these steps:

- Open ThinLinc on the host PC (Windows?)
- Go to the Options and set "Fullscreen on this monitor"
- Connect with the login data, given to you by IHP
- Ubuntu with Gnome desktop should start in ThinLinc

For Log out:

- Just "Log out". Don't Power Off.
- This will take you back to the host system.

Notice:

- Please ask if there is questions!
- We'll try to do this for all participants first, before proceeding to the next steps of the training.

Search, start and close programs

Create and save a textfile:

- Search for a texteditor (gedit)
- Open gedit
- Write a litte (your name or anything else)
- Save the textfile with a name and the suffix .txt
- To a new dirctory: Documents/myfiles
- Olose the texteditor (gedit)



Tab-switching between programs

Tab-switch between opened programs:

- Search and open at least three different programs (office, gedit, document viewer?)
- Tab between the programs (with ALT+TAB on the keyboard)
- 3 It is a circle. After three Tabs you should be at the first again.
- Close all programs



Download and unpack

Get the course data

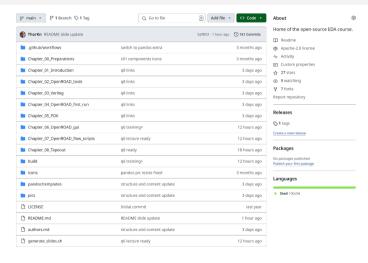
• Get the latest release download package:

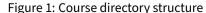
https://github.com/OS-EDA/Course/releases

- Create a directory for the course slides.
- In Linux the ~/Documents is a good place to create the directory. Maybe create the directory Documents/course
- Unpack the course into this directory.



Look around in the course data





The chapters and slides

You will find the slides in the build dirctory.

- If sorted alphabetical, it makes most sense.
- C0X is the chapter number.
- In each chapter:
 - Start with the lecture
 - Cheasheet (if available) is a single slide
 - Trainnings in the order commcon, advanced and bonus
 - Questions are for the next day (mornings)

Task:

- Examine the build directory.
- Open and close some of the pdf files.
- Become comfortable with the course structure.

Links from the slides

This might be outdated for the course, please try yourself.

- An issue with the linux document viewer and snap browsers.
- Links from slides don't open in the browser.

Possible workaround:

- Right click the link and copy
- Open browser
- Paste link to URL line



Workspace arrangement

Suggestions or Options:

- Arrange windows next to each other
- ALT+TAB between programs (tasks)
- Close unwanted windows after the completion of a chapter



Short commandl ist of a linux shell

- Is (list content of directory)
- Is -al (list with option for more information)
- cd directoryname (change to directory)
- cd .. (change to upper directory)
- mkdir (make directory)
- touch (make file)
- mv (move)
- cp (copy)
- nano (opens the nano file editor)



Man pages

If unsure how to use a command, read the man-page:

```
1 man <command>
```

Task:

- Open the man pages of all the commands in the above list (last slide)
- Find the syntax for the commands (it is given on the top of the man page)
- What are OPTION, SOURCE and DEST?
- Find the definition of the option -al for the command ls



IMPORTANT Tasks

To get ready for working with the open-source EDA tools, you must run (execute) a shell script in your shell terminal.

This is aboslutly neccessary for the rest of the course

There are two options to do this:

- Every time you open a shell and want to work with the tools
- Once in the bashrc



Option 1: Source every time in the shell

Task: Setup the linux tool environment

- Open a shell terminal
- Run source /eda/or2/env.sh
- Do this every time you open a new shell.
- It doesn't hurt of you do it multiple times. Nothing breaks.
- It will lead to strange behaviour and no results if it is not done.

You should get a message like copied flow directory or flow directory already there



Option 2: Source in the bashrc

Task: Modify .bashrc with source command

- Find the file .bashrc:
 - Location: go to the users home directory cd ~
 - Hidden files have a point as pre-fix in their name. List the files with ls -al
- Open the file .bashrc in a texteditor, nano .bashrc
- At the bottom line, add the command source /eda/or2/env.sh
- Save the file and close the editor.
- In a shell terminal: reload bashrc with the command . ~/. bashrc

You should get a message like copied flow directory or flow directory already there

Check the environment

- Check if the setup was successfull.
- Don't continue if the following checks are errornous, but ask for help from the trainer

Task: Check the environment

- Open a shell terminal
- Run source /eda/or2/env.sh
- See if the tools are sourced (available) with getting their versions:
 - openroad -version should give your the version number
 - yosys --version should give you the version number
 - klayout -v should give you the version number



Congratulations!

Congratulations:

You have succesfully run some of the open-source EDA tools on a linux server.

- You did run openroad, yosys and klayout.
- They did not do much, but giving you their version numbers.
- But it is the needed base for the rest of the course.

You are on a good way



Linux Power settings

By default the screen goes black after 5 minutes of idle. Additionally the screen locks and you have to enter your password again.

This is good and intended. But might be a little too annoying for the course.

Task: Disable screen black out

- Find the linux "power settings"
- Disable the "screen black after 5 mins" or higher the value.



Flow directory

The last step (the important one) created a directory in your linux home directory:

• The flow directory

This is the most important directory for the course!



Examine the flow directory

Task: Examine the flow directory

- Open a shell terminal
- Run source /eda/or2/env.sh
- Navigate to the flow directory as you learned before
- List the content with ls -al
- Find:
 - The Makefile
 - The /flow/designs/src directory. What is inside?
 - The flow/designs/ihp-sg13g2 directory. What is inside?



The Makefile

Task: Open the Makefile

- Open the Makefile in a texteditor (with gedit)
- What is inside the Makefile?
- What could be the meaning of
 - DESIGN CONFIG=....
 - #DESIGN CONFIG=----
- Close texteditor without changes in the Makefile



Online shell tutorial

To learn some Linux shell, you should find a tutorial that matches good to you.

I found this one simple and good to follow for me while learning Linux shell:

https://community.linuxmint.com/tutorial/view/100



Makefile

OpenROAD flow scripts use Makefiles. So you might want to learn some basics about Makefiles.

Again here is the tutorial that has helped me most:

https://makefiletutorial.com/



Tips and tricks

- shell: TAB for autocompletion
- shell: 2xTAB for all choices of autocompletion
- Open a new shell terminal with the mouse:
 - Right click on an empty space in the directory window
 - Choose "open in Terminal"

