

# ScalerTiming 调整

{ Version 0.1}



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## **REVISION HISTORY**

Revision No.	Description	Date
0.1	Ÿ Tonny Wang Initial release	{08/10/2012}



## 一. Timing 简介

在 TV 上, Timing 的概念是指一组与液晶面板控制相关的时序(Timing), 主要包含以下几个主要的参数: Horizontal Total(简称 HTT), Horizontal Sync Start(简称 HSST), Horizontal Sync End(HSEND), Vertical Total(简称 VTT), Vertical Sync Start(简称 VSST), Vertical Sync End(VSEND). 另外还有 Sync Width, Front porch, Back porch 等,也是 H 与 V 各一组.还有有效数据起点 DE Start,终点 DE End,也是 H/V 各一组.以上所有参数构成了 Timing 的主体.

以 H 方向为例,以上数据的相互关系为:

Horizontal Sync Width = HSEND - HSST

Horizontal Back porch = HTT - HSEND

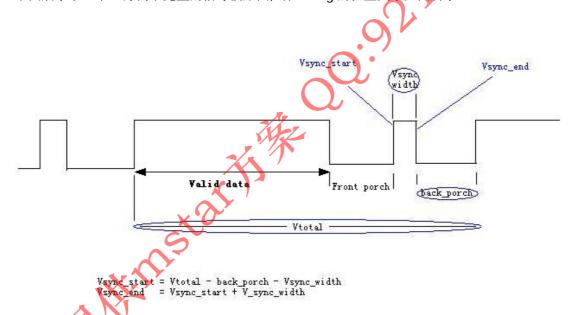
Horizontal Front porch = HSEND - H DE Start

有效数据宽度: H Width =H DE end - H DE start, 通常我们讲到的 panel Width 即是这里的 H Width. 因此,又有下面的数学公式:

HTT = H Width + H Front porch + Horizontal Sync Width + Horizontal Back porch .

V 方向上各数据关系也对应相同.

下图展示了一个V方向下完整的信号波形图,各 timing 的位置关系如图所示.



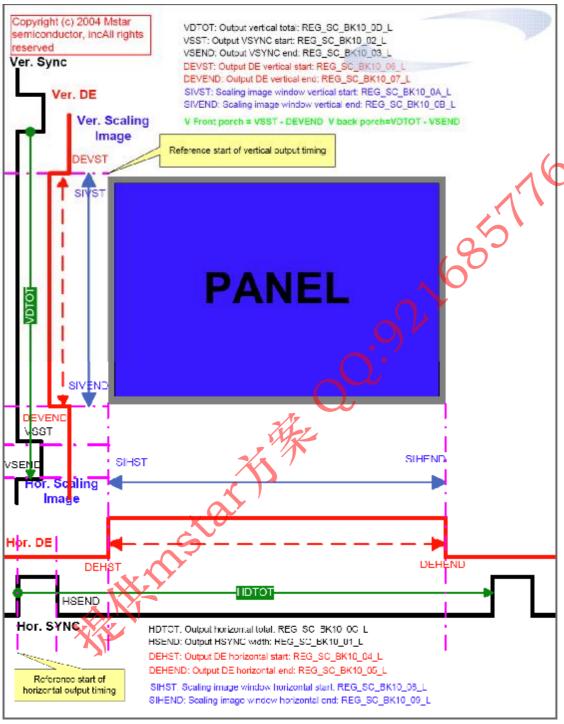
这里要说明的是,以上所有 timing 都只是一个相互间的位置关系图,并不意味着 DE Start 或 Sync Start 就是从 0 开始的.

二. 如何在 Mstar TV 平台上由 Register 敲出想要的 Timing

我们的 IC,根据 HW 特点, Driver 在设置上, H 方向是以 HSST 为起始 0 点的,即 HSST=0,其它参数根据前面的数学公式计算得出. V 方向是以 V DE Start 为起始 0 点的,即 V DE Start=0,其它参数根据前面的数学公式计算得出.

由此得出我们的 IC 各 timing 位置关系及相应 Register(16bit address mode), 如下图所示:





由上图, 我们就可以根据想要调整的具体 Timing 信号, 找到相应的 register 调整即可. 需要注意的是:

- A. 如果要想手动的调整 timing, 必须进入 manual timing mode, 即 REG\_SC\_BK10\_10[15] 必须设 1
- B. 由于计数起点不同,有的是从 0 开始算第一个点,因此在将计算结果写入 register 时,以下 timing 必须减 1 后,再写入 Register 中: H/V Total, H/V DE End, Hsync Width, VsyncEnd.例如对 Timing 1920x1080@60hz 时 CEA 要求:VTT=1125, VsyncWidth=5,V Back Porch=36,则计算出来:

VTT = 1125 = 0x465

VsyncEnd = VTT - V Back Porch = 1089 = 0x441

VsyncStart= VsyncEnd- VsyncWidth = 1084 = 0x43C



```
V DE Start = 0
V DE End = 1080
由此,下入 register 的值为:
REG_SC_BK10_0D=0x464
REG_SC_BK10_03=0x440
REG_SC_BK10_02=0x43C
REG_SC_BK10_06=0x00
REG_SC_BK10_07=0x437
```

#### 三. 软件实现上怎么做

## 1. 直接修改屏参

按照所需要的 timing 信息,直接填入屏参中对应项即可,这里仅重点说明一下:屏参参数配置时,下面两个公式必须满足,否则 Driver 就有可能设错 Timing 信息:

m\_wPanelHStart=m\_ucPanelHSyncWidth+m\_ucPanelHSyncBackPorch m\_wPanelVStart=m\_ucPanelVSyncWidth+m\_ucPanelVBackPorch

即屏参配置时,除按照要求设定正确的 H/V SyncWidth, back porch 后,还需要计算设定 PanelHStart/PanelVStart, Driver 需要该信息进行内部运算.

下面给出三份按照 CEA-861D 要求配置的屏参参数, 供参考

## 1080P@60hz:

```
m_ucPanelHSyncWidth
                             44:
m_ucPanelHSyncBackPorch =
                            148;
m_ucPanelVSyncWidth
                             5:
m_ucPanelVBackPorch
                             36;
m_wPanelHStart
                             192;#44+148
m wPanelVStart
                             41:#5+36
                            1920:
m_wPanelWidth
m_wPanelHeight
                             1080;
m_wPanelMaxHTotal
                             2360;
m wPanelHTotal
                             2200;
m wPanelMinHTotal
                             2020;
m_wPanelMaxVTotak
                             1200:
m wPanelVTotal
                             1125;
m_wPanelMinVTotal
                             1090;
m_dwPanelMaxDCLK
                               164:
m_dwPaneIDCLK
                              149;
m_dwPaneIMinDCLK
                              120:
m_dwPanelMaxSET
                              0x20EA0E:
m_dwPanelMinSET
                              0x181568;
                              1;#E_PNL_CHG_VTOTAL;
m_ucOutTimingMode
                                  \#E_PNL_CHG_DCLK = 0,
                                  \#E_PNL_CHG_HTOTAL = 1,
                                  #E_PNL_CHG_VTOTAL = 2
```

#### 720P@60hz:

m\_ucPanelHSyncWidth = 40; m\_ucPanelHSyncBackPorch = 220; m\_ucPanelVSyncWidth = 5; m\_ucPanelVBackPorch = 20; m\_wPanelHStart = 260;

m\_wPanelHStart = 260;#44+148 m\_wPanelVStart = 25;#5+36 m\_wPanelWidth = 1280; m\_wPanelHeight = 720;



```
m_wPanelMaxHTotal
                                2360;
    m wPanelHTotal
                                1650;
    m_wPanelMinHTotal
                                2020;
    m_wPanelMaxVTotal
                                1200;
    m wPanelVTotal
                                750:
    m_wPanelMinVTotal
                                1090:
    m_dwPanelMaxDCLK
                                  164:
                                 75:
    m_dwPaneIDCLK
                                                   21685116
    m_dwPanelMinDCLK
                                 120;
    m_ucOutTimingMode
                                 1;#E_PNL_CHG_VTOTAL;
                                     #E_PNL_CHG_DCLK
                                     \#E_PNL_CHG_HTOTAL = 1,
                                     #E_PNL_CHG_VTOTAL = 2
576P@60hz:
                                64:
    m_ucPanelHSyncWidth
    m ucPanelHSvncBackPorch =
                               68:
    m_ucPaneIVSyncWidth
                                5;
    m_ucPanelVBackPorch
                                39:
    m_wPanelHStart
                                132;#44+148
    m_wPaneIVStart
                                44; #5+36
    m wPanelWidth
                                 720;
    m wPanelHeight
                                576:
                                2360;
    m wPanelMaxHTotal
    m_wPanelHTotal
                                864:
    m wPanelMinHTotal
                                2020;
    m_wPanelMaxVTotal
                                1200;
    m wPanelVTotal
                                625:
                                1090:
    m_wPanelMinVTotal
    m_dwPanelMaxDCLK
                                 164:
    m_dwPaneIDCLK
                                 33:
    m_dwPanelMinDCLK
                                 120;
    m_ucOutTimingMode
                                 1;#E_PNL_CHG_VTOTAL;
                                     #E_PNL_CHG_DCLK
                                                       = 0,
                                     #E PNL CHG HTOTAL = 1,
                                     #E_PNL_CHG_VTOTAL = 2
```

## 2. 通过软件动态修改

直接修改屏参的办法只能保证开机 default 时 timing 是正确的,一旦接入信号,从新做了 MApi\_XC\_SetPanelTiming 后, timing 就可能变化,比如从 60hz 输出切换到 50hz 输出. 因此要想保证 timing 一直按照 CEA 要求输出,还需要通过 MApi\_XC\_SetExPanelInfo 来指定 50/60hz 输出时的具体 timing 信息,具体做法请参考 MApi\_XC\_SetExPanelInfo 相关文档.