

# OPENST

## A FRAMEWORK FOR BUILDING TOKEN ECONOMIES

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### **Abstract**

We present improvements to the OpenST protocol. OpenST is a framework powered by Ethereum to build token economies. We lay out in detail two contributions, OpenST Mosaic and OpenST Gateway, which work together to scale Ethereum. OpenST Mosaic is a layer-2

## **1 Introduction**

## **2 OpenST**

### **2.1 Use Cases**

#### **2.1.1 BT**

#### **2.1.2 DApp**

## **3 Related Work**

**Verifiers' Dilemma**

**Interblockchain Communication**

**Casper FFG [1]**

## 4 Our Contribution

## 5 Openly Scaling Blockchains

### 5.1 OpenST Gateway

Assumption that state root is known to the respective other chain.

### 5.2 OpenST Mosaic

Mosaic transfers blockchain state roots from a source to a target.

#### 5.2.1 Observing the origin chain

#### 5.2.2 Leveraging origins security

#### 5.2.3 Asynchronously finalising on origin

#### 5.2.4 OSTgas

#### 5.2.5 Rewarding Validators

## 6 Securing Simple User Experience

### 6.1 Token Holder Contracts

APIs; no need to follow the chain.

## 7 Platform

### 7.1 Token Rules

### 7.2 OpenST Platform

## 8 Outlook

### 8.1 Neo and Cardano

## 9 Conclusion

## References

- [1] Vitalik Buterin and Virgil Griffith: Casper the Friendly Finality Gadget (2017)

URL <https://github.com/ethereum/research/tree/master/papers/casper-basics>.