## **OPENST**

### A FRAMEWORK FOR BUILDING TOKEN ECONOMIES

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#### **Abstract**

We present improvements to the OpenST protocol. OpenST is a framework powered by Ethereum to build token economies. We lay out in detail two contributions, OpenST Mosaic and OpenST Gateway, which work together to scale Ethereum OpenST Mosaic is a layer-2

## 1 Introduction

OpenST is a holistic solution powered by Ethereum to scale Ethereum to.

- 2 Existing Work
- 3 OpenST
- 4 OpenST Gateway

Assumption that state root is known to the respective other chain.

Consider an origin blockchain O which is assumed to have liveliness and BFT security properties. The origin blockchain produces blocks  $e_i$  at height i.

**Lemma 1 - branch referencing** Without loss of generality a transaction can always

# 5 OpenST Mosaic

Mosaic transfers blockchain state roots from a source to a target.

- 5.1 Transferring origin's state to auxiliary
- 5.2 Transferring auxiliary's state to origin
- 6 Conclusion and Outlook
- 6.1 Outlook
  - dynamic validator set
  - long range revision attack
  - $\bullet$  catastrophic crash

## References

[1] Vitalik Buterin and Virgil Griffith: Casper the Friendly Finality Gadget (2017)

URL https://github.com/ethereum/research/tree/master/papers/casper-basics.