

# Database Distribution & Management Strategy

## 1. Database Distribution

| Database             | Primary Services                                  | Tables  | Purpose                           |
|----------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| User Database        | auth-service, user-service                        | User, UserType, UserJWTToken, Country   | User management, authentication   |
| Content Database     | content-service, search-service (read)            | Song, SongInfo, Artist, Album, Genre, Country, SongArtistRelation, SongAlbumRelation, SongGenreRelation, ArtistCountryRelation, ArtistGenreRelation, ArtistAlbumRelation, SongCountryRelation | Core content and metadata         |
| Playlist Database    | playlist-service                                  | Playlist, SongPlaylistRelation, UserPlaylistRelation  | Playlist management               |
| Activity Database    | activity-service                                  | UserFollowedArtist, UserSavedAlbum, UserFavouriteSong, UserFollowedGenre, UserPinned, PinnedTypes   | User interactions and preferences |
| Analytics Database   | analytical-service, recommendation-service (read) | Play counts, User behavior logs, Popularity metrics, Session data   | Analytics and recommendations     |
| Operational Database | player-service, notification-service              | Playing sessions, Notification queues, User preferences   | Real-time operations              |

## 2. Read Replica Strategy

| Database             | Master | Read Replicas | Services Using Replicas                                   | Replica Purpose             |
|----------------------|--------|---------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Content Database     | 1      | 3-5           | search-service, recommendation-service, streaming-service | High read load distribution |
| User Database        | 1      | 2-3           | All services (user validation), Profile reads             | User data distribution      |
| Analytics Database   | 1      | 2-3           | recommendation-service, reporting services                | Analytics queries           |
| Playlist Database    | 1      | 1-2           | content-service (playlist content)                        | Playlist data reads         |
| Activity Database    | 1      | 1-2           | recommendation-service                                    | User preference reads       |
| Operational Database | 1      | 1             | monitoring-service  | Real-time monitoring        |

## 3. Service Database Access Patterns

| Service                | Primary Database Access     | Read Replica Access                            | Cache Layer             | Purpose                 |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| auth-service           | User DB (Write/Read)        | -  | Redis (sessions)        | Authentication          |
| user-service           | User DB (Write/Read)        | User DB replicas                               | Redis (profiles)        | Profile management      |
| content-service        | Content DB (Write/Read)     | -  | Redis (popular content) | Content CRUD operations |
| search-service         | -                           | Content DB replicas                            | Redis (search results)  | Search operations       |
| playlist-service       | Playlist DB (Write/Read)    | Content DB replicas                            | Redis (playlists)       | Playlist management     |
| activity-service       | Activity DB (Write/Read)    | User DB replicas                               | Redis (user activities) | User interactions       |
| recommendation-service | -                           | Analytics DB, Content DB, Activity DB replicas | Redis (recommendations) | ML recommendations      |
| analytical-service     | Analytics DB (Write/Read)   | -  | Redis (metrics)         | Analytics processing    |
| player-service         | Operational DB (Write/Read) | Content DB replicas                            | Redis (sessions)        | Music player state      |
| streaming-service      | -                           | Content DB replicas                            | CDN + Redis             | Content delivery        |
| notification-service   | Operational DB (Write/Read) | User DB replicas                               | Redis (notifications)   | Push notifications      |

#### 4. Data Management Responsibilities

| Service            | Data Ownership                 | Read Access | Write Access | Sync Responsibilities              |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| content-service    | Songs, Artists, Albums, Genres | Full access | Full CRUD    | Broadcast content changes          |
| user-service       | User profiles, Countries       | Full access | Full CRUD    | Broadcast user updates             |
| playlist-service   | Playlists, Relations           | Full access | Full CRUD    | Validate songs via content-service |
| activity-service   | User activities                | Full access | Full CRUD    | Update analytics async             |
| analytical-service | Analytics data                 | Full access | Full CRUD    | Consume activity events            |
| auth-service       | JWT tokens                     | Full access | Full CRUD    | Manage session state               |

## 5. Caching Strategy

| Service                | Cache Type            | Cache Data                     | TTL              | Update Strategy                      |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| content-service        | Redis Cluster         | Popular songs, artists, albums | 1-6 hours        | Cache-aside pattern                  |
| user-service           | Redis                 | User profiles, preferences     | 30 minutes       | Write-through pattern                |
| search-service         | Redis + Elasticsearch | Search results, indexes        | 15 minutes       | Cache invalidation on content update |
| playlist-service       | Redis                 | Popular playlists              | 1 hour           | Write-behind pattern                 |
| recommendation-service | Redis                 | User recommendations           | 24 hours         | Batch update                         |
| player-service         | Redis                 | Current sessions               | Session duration | Session-based                        |

## 6. Event-Driven Synchronization

| Event Type        | Producer         | Consumers                                  | Message Queue | Purpose                                |
|-------------------|------------------|--|---------------|--|
| Content Updated   | content-service  | search-service, recommendation-service     | Kafka         | Update search indexes, recommendations |
| User Activity     | activity-service | analytical-service, recommendation-service | Kafka         | Analytics, ML model updates            |
| Playlist Modified | playlist-service | analytical-service                         | RabbitMQ      | Track playlist popularity              |
| User Registration | auth-service     | user-service, notification-service         | RabbitMQ      | Profile creation, welcome messages     |
| Play Event        | player-service   | analytical-service, activity-service       | Kafka         | Play count, user history               |