

## 13.1 Overview of NN Architectures

· Linear Layer (Affine Transformation + Activation)

$$z^{(l+1)} = \varphi(A_l z^{(l)} + bl)$$
 . Al weights matrix

eq) 2-layer NN:

Sigmoid:  $\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{(1+e^{-x})}$ 

tanh: tanh(x)

$$f_{\theta}(\chi) = \sigma(A_A \cdot ReLU(A_0 \chi + b_0))$$

be: bias vector

· Convolutional layer:

is organized in a tensor

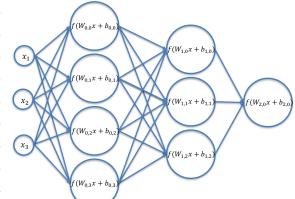
image dimension

We x he x Ce >> We+x x he+x x Ce+x

width height channel

· Attention layer:

act on a sequence of n data vectors of dimension d.



## 13.2 Optimization of Neural Network

(05s:

$$\widehat{R}(\theta) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (oss(y_i, f_{\theta}(x_i)))$$

· Classification or of choss-entropy,

regression old MSE xkg

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\* Problem:

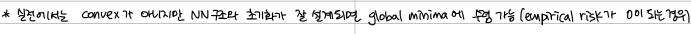
Neural Network의 科科는 non-linear & non-convex 2时

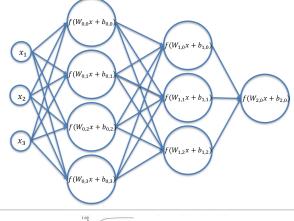
HZ17H의 (ocal minima 기 존재 기능

→ अभवित्रात्री

Gradient Descent:  $\theta^{(t+1)} = \theta^{(t)} - \eta \cdot \nabla_{\theta} \hat{R}(\theta^{(t)})$ 

of) ي SGD 空之 Adam 言始级的级





Maxout  $\max(w_1^T x + b_1, w_2^T x + b_2)$ ReLU: max(0, x) $\text{ELU } f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } x > 0 \\ \alpha(e^x - 1) & \text{if } x \le 0 \end{cases}$ 

Leaky ReLU: max(0.1x, x)

Parametric ReLU:  $max(\alpha x, x)$ 

