

## Gross domestic product 2022

<i>Ranking</i>	<i>Economy</i>	<i>(millions of US dollars)</i>
1	United States	25,462,700
2	China	17,963,171
3	Japan	4,231,141
4	Germany	4,072,192
5	India	3,385,090
6	United Kingdom	3,070,668
7	France	2,782,905
8	Russian Federation	2,240,422 <sup>a</sup>
9	Canada	2,139,840
10	Italy	2,010,432
11	Brazil	1,920,096
12	Australia	1,675,419
13	Korea, Rep.	1,665,246
14	Mexico	1,414,187
15	Spain	1,397,509
16	Indonesia	1,319,100
17	Saudi Arabia	1,108,149
18	Netherlands	991,115
19	Türkiye	905,988
20	Switzerland	807,706
21	Poland	688,177
22	Argentina	632,770
23	Sweden	585,939
24	Norway	579,267
25	Belgium	578,604
26	Cuba	545,218
27	Ireland	529,245
28	Israel	522,033
29	United Arab Emirates	507,535
30	Thailand	495,341
31	Nigeria	477,386
32	Egypt, Arab Rep.	476,748
33	Austria	471,400
34	Singapore	466,789
35	Bangladesh	460,201
36	Vietnam	408,802
37	Malaysia	406,306
38	South Africa	405,870
39	Philippines	404,284
40	Denmark	395,404
41	Iran, Islamic Rep.	388,544
42	Pakistan	376,533
43	Hong Kong SAR, China	359,839
44	Colombia	343,939
45	Romania	301,262
46	Chile	301,025
47	Czech Republic	290,924
48	Finland	280,826
49	Iraq	264,182
50	Portugal	251,945
51	New Zealand	247,234
52	Peru	242,632
53	Qatar	237,296
54	Kazakhstan	220,623
55	Greece	219,066
56	Algeria	191,913
57	Kuwait	184,558
58	Hungary	178,789
59	Ukraine	160,503 <sup>a</sup>
60	Morocco	134,182 <sup>b</sup>
61	Ethiopia	126,783
62	Slovak Republic	115,469
63	Ecuador	115,049
64	Oman	114,667
65	Dominican Republic	113,642

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<i>Ranking</i>	<i>Economy</i>	<i>(millions of US dollars)</i>
66	Puerto Rico	113,435
67	Kenya	113,420
68	Angola	106,714
69	Guatemala	95,003
70	Bulgaria	89,040
71	Luxembourg	82,275
72	Uzbekistan	80,392
73	Azerbaijan	78,721
74	Panama	76,523
75	Tanzania	75,709 <sup>c</sup>
76	Sri Lanka	74,404
77	Ghana	72,839
78	Belarus	72,793
79	Uruguay	71,177
80	Croatia	70,965
81	Lithuania	70,334
82	Côte d'Ivoire	70,019
83	Costa Rica	68,381
84	Serbia	63,502
85	Slovenia	62,118
86	Myanmar	59,364
87	Congo, Dem. Rep.	58,066
88	Sudan	51,662
89	Jordan	47,451
90	Tunisia	46,665
91	Libya	45,752
92	Turkmenistan	45,611
93	Uganda	45,559
94	Bahrain	44,391
95	Cameroon	44,342
96	Bolivia	43,069
97	Paraguay	41,722
98	Latvia	41,154
99	Nepal	40,828
100	Estonia	38,101
101	El Salvador	32,489
102	Honduras	31,718
103	Papua New Guinea	30,633
104	Cambodia	29,957
105	Zambia	29,784
106	Cyprus	28,439 <sup>d</sup>
107	Trinidad and Tobago	27,899
108	Iceland	27,842
109	Senegal	27,684
110	Georgia	24,605 <sup>e</sup>
111	Bosnia and Herzegovina	24,528
112	Lebanon	23,132
113	Macao SAR, China	21,979
114	Guinea	21,228
115	Gabon	21,072
116	Zimbabwe	20,678
117	Botswana	20,352
118	Haiti	20,254
119	Armenia	19,503
120	West Bank and Gaza	19,112
121	Burkina Faso	18,885
122	Albania	18,882
123	Mali	18,827
124	Mozambique	17,851
125	Malta	17,765
126	Benin	17,402
127	Jamaica	17,098
128	Mongolia	16,811
129	Brunei Darussalam	16,682
130	Lao PDR	15,724

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<i>Ranking</i>	<i>Economy</i>	<i>(millions of US dollars)</i>
131	Nicaragua	15,672
132	Guyana	15,358
133	Madagascar	14,955
134	Congo, Rep.	14,616
135	Afghanistan	14,583
136	Moldova	14,421
137	Niger	13,970
138	North Macedonia	13,563
139	Rwanda	13,313
140	Malawi	13,165
141	Mauritius	12,898
142	Bahamas, The	12,897
143	Chad	12,704
144	Namibia	12,607
145	Equatorial Guinea	11,814
146	Channel Islands	11,736
147	Syrian Arab Republic	11,159
148	Kyrgyz Republic	10,931
149	Tajikistan	10,492
150	Mauritania	10,375
151	New Caledonia	10,071
152	Kosovo	9,429
153	Monaco	8,596
154	Togo	8,126
155	Somalia	8,126
156	Bermuda	7,551
157	Liechtenstein	7,186
158	Isle of Man	6,684
159	Maldives	6,190
160	Guam	6,123
161	Montenegro	6,096
162	French Polynesia	6,080
163	Cayman Islands	6,028
164	Barbados	5,638
165	Fiji	4,943
166	Eswatini	4,854
167	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	4,204
168	Liberia	4,001
169	Sierra Leone	3,970
170	Faroe Islands	3,650
171	Suriname	3,621
172	Djibouti	3,515
173	Andorra	3,352
174	Greenland	3,236
175	Timor-Leste	3,163
176	Aruba	3,126
177	Burundi	3,073
178	Belize	2,824
179	Curaçao	2,700
180	Lesotho	2,553
181	Bhutan	2,540
182	Central African Republic	2,383
183	Cabo Verde	2,315
184	Gambia, The	2,273
185	St. Lucia	2,065
186	San Marino	1,855
187	Antigua and Barbuda	1,758
188	Guinea-Bissau	1,634
189	Solomon Islands	1,596
190	Seychelles	1,588
191	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	1,572
192	Grenada	1,256
193	Comoros	1,243
194	Turks and Caicos Islands	1,139
195	Vanuatu	984

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<i>Ranking</i>	<i>Economy</i>	<i>(millions of US dollars)</i>
196	St. Kitts and Nevis	962
197	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	949
198	Northern Mariana Islands	858
199	Samoa	832
200	American Samoa	709
201	Dominica	612
202	São Tomé and Príncipe	547
203	Tonga	469
204	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	427
205	Marshall Islands	280
206	Kiribati	223
207	Palau	218
208	Nauru	151
209	Tuvalu	60
	British Virgin Islands	-
	Eritrea	-
	Gibraltar	-
	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	-
	South Sudan	-
	St. Martin (French part)	-
	Venezuela, RB	-
	Yemen, Rep.	-
<b>World</b>		<b>101,002,997</b>
	East Asia & Pacific	30,655,246
	Europe & Central Asia	25,192,038
	Latin America & Caribbean	6,748,778
	Middle East & North Africa	4,414,423
	North America	27,610,091
	South Asia	4,361,631
	Sub-Saharan Africa	2,047,347
	Low income	521,634
	Lower middle income	8,109,650
	Upper middle income	30,495,972
	High income	61,535,769

- Not available.

Note: Table list 217 economies, but rankings include only those with confirmed GDP estimates for at least one year during the last three years period. Figures in italics are for 2021 or 2020.

a. Based on data from official statistics of Ukraine and Russian Federation as well as the United Nations; by relying on these data, the World Bank does not intend to make any judgment on the legal or other status of the territories concerned or to prejudice the final determination of the parties' claims. b. Includes Western Sahara. c. Covers mainland Tanzania only. d. Data are for the area controlled by the government of Cyprus. e. Excludes Abkhazia and South Ossetia. f. Excludes Transnistria.

GDP data source: <http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/world-development-indicators>

GDP projections: <http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/global-economic-prospects>

# LIST OF COUNTRIES AND CAPITALS AND CURRENCY

Country Name	Capital	Currency	Official Language	Head of Government
<b>Afghanistan</b>	Kabul	Afghani	Dari Persian; Pashto	Chief Executive – Abdullah Abdullah
<b>Albania</b>	Tirane	Lek	Albanian	Prime Minister – Edi Rama
<b>Algeria</b>	Algiers	Dinar	Arabic; Tamazight; French	Prime Minister – Ahmed Ouyahia
<b>Andorra</b>	Andorra la Vella	Euro	Catalan	Antoni Martí
<b>Angola</b>	Luanda	New Kwanza	Portuguese	President – João Lourenço
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>	Saint John's	East Caribbean dollar	English	Prime Minister – Gaston Browne
<b>Argentina</b>	Buenos Aires	Peso	Spanish	President – Mauricio Macri
<b>Armenia</b>	Yerevan	Dram	Armenian	Prime Minister – Karen Karapetyan
<b>Australia</b>	Canberra	Australian dollar	English	Prime Minister – Malcolm Turnbull
<b>Austria</b>	Vienna	Euro (formerly schilling)	German	Federal Chancellor – Christian Kern
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	Baku	Manat	Azerbaijani	Prime Minister – Artur Rasizade
<b>The Bahamas</b>	Nassau	Bahamian dollar	English	Prime Minister – Hubert Minnis
<b>Bahrain</b>	Manama	Bahrain dinar	Arabic	Prime Minister – Prince Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Dhaka	Taka	Bangla	Prime Minister –

				Sheikh Hasina
<b>Barbados</b>	Bridgetown	Barbados dollar	English	Prime Minister – Freundel Stuart
<b>Belarus</b>	Minsk	Belorussian ruble	Belarusian; Russian	Prime Minister – Andrei Kobyakov
<b>Belgium</b>	Brussels	Euro (formerly Belgian franc)	Dutch; French; German	Prime Minister – Charles Michel
<b>Belize</b>	Belmopan	Belize dollar	English	Prime Minister – Dean Barrow
<b>Benin</b>	Porto-Novo	CFA Franc	French	President – Patrice Talon
<b>Bhutan</b>	Thimphu	Ngultrum	Dzongkha	Prime Minister – Tshering Tobgay
<b>Bolivia</b>	La Paz (administrative); Sucre (judicial)	Boliviano	Spanish; Quechua; Aymara	President – Evo Morales
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	Sarajevo	Marka	Bosnian; Croatian; Serbian	Chairman of the Council of Ministers – Denis Zvizdić
<b>Botswana</b>	Gaborone	Pula	English; Tswana	President – Ian Khama
<b>Brazil</b>	Brasilia	Real	Portuguese	President – Michel Temer <sup>[ε]</sup>
<b>Brunei</b>	Bandar Seri Begawan	Brunei dollar	Malay	Sultan and Prime Minister – Hassanal Bolkiah
<b>Bulgaria</b>	Sofia	Lev	Bulgarian	Prime Minister – Boyko Borisov
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	Ouagadougou	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Paul Kaba Thieba
<b>Burundi</b>	Bujumbura	Burundi franc	Kirundi; French	President – Pierre Nkurunziza
<b>Cambodia</b>	Phnom Penh	Riel	Khmer	Prime Minister – Hun Sen
<b>Cameroon</b>	Yaounde	CFA Franc	French; English	Prime Minister – Philémon Yang

Canada	Ottawa	Canadian dollar	English; French	Prime Minister – Justin Trudeau
Cape Verde	Praia	Cape Verdean escudo	Portuguese	Prime Minister – Ulisses Correia e Silva
Central African Republic	Bangui	CFA Franc	Sango; French	Prime Minister – Simplice Sarandji
Chad	N'Djamena	CFA Franc	French; Arabic	Prime Minister – Albert Pahimi Padacké
Chile	Santiago	Chilean Peso	Spanish	President – Michelle Bachelet
China	Beijing	Yuan/Renminbi	Mandarin	Premier of the State Council – Li Keqiang
Colombia	Bogota	Colombian Peso	Spanish	President – Juan Manuel Santos
Comoros	Moroni	Franc	Comorian; Arabic; French	President – Azali Assoumani
Congo, Republic of the	Brazzaville	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Bruno Tshibala
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Kinshasa	Congolese franc	French	Prime Minister – Clément Mouamba
Costa Rica	San Jose	Colón	Spanish	President – Luis Guillermo Solís
Cote d'Ivoire	Yamoussoukro (official); Abidjan (de facto)	CFA Franc	French	Incumbent Amadou Gon
Croatia	Zagreb	Kuna	Kuna	Prime Minister – Andrej Plenković
Cuba	Havana	Cuban Peso	Spanish	Raúl Castro
Cyprus	Nicosia	Cyprus pound	Greek; Turkish	President – Nicos Anastasiades
Czech Republic	Prague	Koruna	Czech; Slovak	Prime Minister – Bohuslav Sobotka
Denmark	Copenhagen	Krone	Danish	Prime Minister –

				Lars Løkke Rasmussen
Djibouti	Djibouti	Djibouti franc	Arabic; French	Prime Minister – Abdoukader Kamil Mohamed
Dominica	Roseau	East Caribbean dollar	English; French; Antillean Creole	Prime Minister – Roosevelt Skerrit
Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	Dominican Peso	Spanish	President – Danilo Medina
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	Dili	U.S. dollar	Tetum; Portuguese; Indonesian	Prime Minister – Mari Alkatiri
Ecuador	Quito	U.S. dollar	Spanish	President – Lenín Moreno
Egypt	Cairo	Egyptian pound	Arabic	Prime Minister – Sherif Ismail
El Salvador	San Salvador	Colón; U.S. dollar	Spanish	President – Salvador Sánchez Cerén
Equatorial Guinea	Malabo	CFA Franc	Spanish; French; Portuguese	Prime Minister – Francisco Pascual Obama Asue
Eritrea	Asmara	Nakfa	Arabic; Tigrinya; English	President – Isaias Afwerki
Estonia	Tallinn	Kroon	Estonian	Prime Minister – Jüri Ratas
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	Birr	Amharic	Prime Minister – Hailemariam Desalegn
Fiji	Suva	Fiji dollar	English; Bau Fijian; Hindi	Prime Minister – Frank Bainimarama
Finland	Helsinki	Euro (formerly markka)	Finnish; Swedish	Prime Minister – Juha Sipilä
France	Paris	Euro (formerly French franc)	French	Prime Minister – Édouard Philippe
Gabon	Libreville	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Emmanuel Issoze-



				Ngondet
The Gambia	Banjul	Dalasi	English	President – Adama Barrow
Georgia	Tbilisi	Lari	Georgian	Prime Minister – Giorgi Kvirikashvili
Germany	Berlin	Euro (formerly Deutsche mark)	German	Chancellor – Angela Merkel
Ghana	Accra	Cedi	English	President – Nana Akufo-Addo
Greece	Athens	Euro (formerly drachma)	Greek	Prime Minister – Alexis Tsipras
Grenada	Saint George's	East Caribbean dollar	English; Patois	Prime Minister – Keith Mitchell
Guatemala	Guatemala City	Quetzal	Spanish	President – Jimmy Morales
Guinea	Conakry	Guinean franc	French	Prime Minister – Mamady Youla
Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	CFA Franc	Portuguese	Prime Minister – Umaro Sissoco Embaló
Guyana	Georgetown	Guyanese dollar	English	Prime Minister – Moses Nagamootoo
Haiti	Port-au-Prince	Gourde	Haitian Creole; French	Prime Minister – Jack Guy Lafontant
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	Lempira	Spanish	President – Juan Orlando Hernández
Hungary	Budapest	Forint	Hungarian	Prime Minister – Viktor Orbán
Iceland	Reykjavik	Icelandic króna	Icelandic	Prime Minister – Bjarni Benediktsson
India	New Delhi	Rupee	Hindi; English	Prime Minister – Narendra Modi
Indonesia	Jakarta	Rupiah	Indonesian	President – Joko Widodo
Iran	Tehran	Rial	Persian	President – Hassan Rouhani
Iraq	Baghdad	Iraqi Dinar	Arabic; Kurdish	Prime Minister –

				Haider al-Abadi
Ireland	Dublin	Euro (formerly Irish pound [punt])	English; Irish	Taoiseach – Leo Varadkar
Israel	Jerusalem*	Shekel	Hebrew; Arabic	Prime Minister – Benjamin Netanyahu
Italy	Rome	Euro (formerly lira)	Italian	President of the Council of Ministers – Paolo Gentiloni
Jamaica	Kingston	Jamaican dollar	English	Prime Minister – Andrew Holness
Japan	Tokyo	Yen	Japanese	Prime Minister – Shinzō Abe
Jordan	Amman	Jordanian dinar	Arabic	Prime Minister – Hani Al-Mulki
Kazakhstan	Astana	Tenge	Kazakh; Russian	Prime Minister – Bakhytzhan Sagintayev
Kenya	Nairobi	Kenya shilling	Swahili; English	President – Uhuru Kenyatta
Kiribati	Tarawa Atoll	Australian dollar	English; Gilbertese	President – Taneti Mamau
Korea, North	Pyongyang	Won	Korean	Premier of the Cabinet – Pak Pong-ju
Korea, South	Seoul	Won	Korean	Prime Minister – Lee Nak-yeon
Kosovo	Pristina	Euro (German Mark prior to 2002)	Albanian; Serbian	Prime Minister – Ramush Haradinaj
Kuwait	Kuwait City	Kuwaiti dinar	Arabic; English	Prime Minister – Sheikh Jaber Al-Mubarak Al-Hamad Al-Sabah
Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	Som	Kyrgyz; Russian	Prime Minister – Sapar Isakov
Laos	Vientiane	New Kip	Lao (Laotian)	Prime Minister – Thongloun Sisoulith

<b>Latvia</b>	Riga	Lats	Latvian	Prime Minister – Māris Kučinskis
<b>Lebanon</b>	Beirut	Lebanese pound	Arabic; French	President of the Council of Ministers – Saad Hariri
<b>Lesotho</b>	Maseru	Maluti	Sesotho; English	Prime Minister – Tom Thabane
<b>Liberia</b>	Monrovia	Liberian dollar	English	President – Ellen Johnson Sirleaf
<b>Libya</b>	Tripoli	Libyan dinar	Arabic	Prime Minister – Fayez al-Sarraj
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	Vaduz	Swiss franc	German	Adrian Hasler
<b>Lithuania</b>	Vilnius	Litas	Lithuanian	Prime Minister – Saulius Skvernelis
<b>Luxembourg</b>	Luxembourg	Euro (formerly Luxembourg franc)	German; French; Luxembourgish	Prime Minister – Xavier Bettel
<b>Macedonia</b>	Skopje	Denar	Macedonian	President of the Government – Zoran Zaev
<b>Madagascar</b>	Antananarivo	Malagasy franc	Malagasy; French; English	Prime Minister – Olivier Mahafaly Solonandrasana
<b>Malawi</b>	Lilongwe	Kwacha	English	President – Peter Mutharika
<b>Malaysia</b>	Kuala Lumpur	Ringgit	Malay	Prime Minister – Najib Razak
<b>Maldives</b>	Male	Rufiya	Dhivehi	President – Abdulla Yameen
<b>Mali</b>	Bamako	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Abdoulaye Idrissa Maïga
<b>Malta</b>	Valletta	Maltese lira	Maltese; English	Prime Minister – Joseph Muscat
<b>Marshall Islands</b>	Majuro	U.S. Dollar	Marshallese; English	President – Hilda Heine
<b>Mauritania</b>	Nouakchott	Ouguiya	Arabic	Prime Minister – Yahya Ould Hademine

<b>Mauritius</b>	Port Louis	Mauritian rupee	English	Prime Minister – Pravind Jugnauth
<b>Mexico</b>	Mexico City	Mexican peso	Spanish	President – Enrique Peña Nieto
<b>Micronesia, Federated States of</b>	Palikir	U.S. Dollar	English	President – Peter M. Christian
<b>Moldova</b>	Chisinau	Leu	Moldovan (Romanian)	Prime Minister – Pavel Filip
<b>Monaco</b>	Monaco	Euro	French; Italian; English	Minister of State – Serge Telle
<b>Mongolia</b>	Ulaanbaatar	Tugrik	Mongolian	Prime Minister – Ukhnaa Khurelsukh
<b>Montenegro</b>	Podgorica	Euro	Montenegrin	Prime Minister – Duško Marković
<b>Morocco</b>	Rabat	Dirham	Arabic	Saadeddine Othmani
<b>Mozambique</b>	Maputo	Metical	Portuguese	Prime Minister – Carlos Agostinho do Rosário
<b>Myanmar (Burma)</b>	Rangoon (Yangon); Naypyidaw or Nay Pyi Taw (administrative)	Kyat	Burmese	State Counsellor – Aung San Suu Kyi
<b>Namibia</b>	Windhoek	Namibian dollar	English; Afrikaans; German	Prime Minister – Saara Kuugongelwa
<b>Nauru</b>	no official capital; government offices in Yaren District	Australian dollar	English; Nauran	President – Baron Waqa
<b>Nepal</b>	Kathmandu	Nepalese rupee	Nepali	Prime Minister – Sher Bahadur Deuba
<b>Netherlands</b>	Amsterdam; The Hague (seat of government)	Euro (formerly guilder)	Dutch	Prime Minister – Mark Rutte
<b>New Zealand</b>	Wellington	New Zealand dollar	English	Prime Minister – Jacinda Ardern
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Managua	Gold cordoba	Spanish	President – Daniel

				Ortega
Niger	Niamey	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Brigi Rafini
Nigeria	Abuja	Naira	English	President – Muhammadu Buhari
Norway	Oslo	Norwegian krone	Norwegian	Prime Minister – Erna Solberg
Oman	Muscat	Omani rial	Arabic	Sultan and Prime Minister – Qaboos bin Said al Said
Pakistan	Islamabad	Pakistani rupee	Urdu; English	Interim Prime Minister – Shahid Khaqan Abbasi
Palau	Melekeok	U.S. dollar	English; Palauan	President – Tommy Remengesau
Panama	Panama City	balboa; U.S. dollar	Spanish	President – Juan Carlos Varela
Papua New Guinea	Port Moresby	Kina	English; Tok Pisin; Hiri Motu	Prime Minister – Peter O'Neill
Paraguay	Asuncion	Guaraní	Spanish; Guarani	President – Horacio Cartes
Peru	Lima	Nuevo sol (1991)	Spanish	Prime Minister – Mercedes Aráoz
Philippines	Manila	Peso	Filipino; English	President – Rodrigo Duterte
Poland	Warsaw	Zloty	Polish	Prime Minister – Beata Szydło
Portugal	Lisbon	Euro (formerly escudo)	Portuguese	Prime Minister – António Costa
Qatar	Doha	Qatari riyal	Arabic	Prime Minister – Sheikh Abdullah bin Nasser bin Khalifa Al Thani
Romania	Bucharest	Leu	Romanian	Prime Minister – Mihai Tudose
Russia	Moscow	Ruble	Romanian	Prime Minister – Dmitry Medvedev
Rwanda	Kigali	Rwanda franc	Russian	Prime Minister –

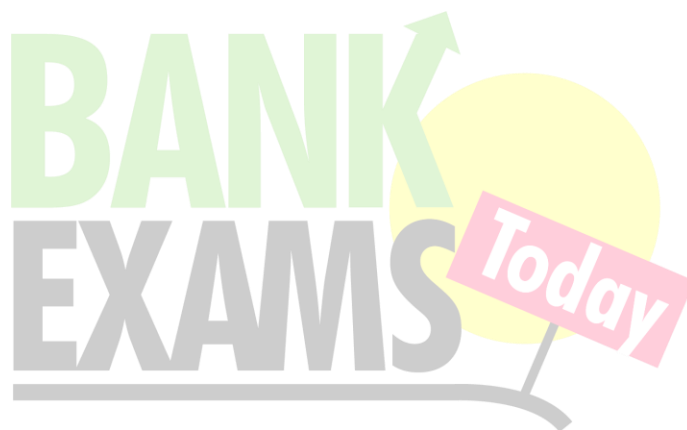
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<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>	Basseterre	East Caribbean dollar	English	Prime Minister – Timothy Harris
<b>Saint Lucia</b>	Castries	East Caribbean dollar	English	Prime Minister – Allen Chastanet
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	Kingstown	East Caribbean dollar	English	Prime Minister – Ralph Gonsalves
<b>Samoa</b>	Apia	Tala	Samoan, English	Prime Minister – Tuilaepa Aiono Sailele Malielegaoi
<b>San Marino</b>	San Marino	Euro	Italian	Captain Regent <sup>[1]</sup> – Enrico Carattoni, Matteo Fiorini
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	Sao Tome	Dobra	Portuguese	Prime Minister – Patrice Trovada
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	Riyadh	Riyal	Arabic	King and Prime Minister – Salman
<b>Senegal</b>	Dakar	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Mohammed Dionne
<b>Serbia</b>	Belgrade	Yugoslav new dinar. In Kosovo both the euro and the Yugoslav dinar are legal	Serbian	Prime Minister – Ana Brnabić
<b>Seychelles</b>	Victoria	Seychelles rupee	Seychellois Creole, French English	President – Danny Faure
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	Freetown	Leone	English	President – Ernest Bai Koroma
<b>Singapore</b>	Singapore	Singapore dollar	English, Chinese and Malay Tamil	Prime Minister – Lee Hsien Loong
<b>Slovakia</b>	Bratislava	Koruna	Slovak	Prime Minister – Robert Fico
<b>Slovenia</b>	Ljubljana	Slovenian tolar; euro (as of 1/1/07)	Slovene	Prime Minister – Miro Cerar
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	Honiara	Solomon Islands dollar	English	Prime Minister – Manasseh

				Sogavare
<b>Somalia</b>	Mogadishu	Somali shilling	Somali Arabic	Prime Minister – Hassan Ali Khayre
<b>South Africa</b>	Pretoria (administrative); Cape Town (legislative); Bloemfontein (judiciary)	Rand	Afrikaans, English, Southern Ndebele, Northern Sotho, Southern Sotho, Swazi Tsonga, Tswana, Venda, Xhosa, Zulu	President – Jacob Zuma
<b>South Sudan</b>	Juba	Sudanese Pound	English	President – Salva Kiir Mayardit
<b>Spain</b>	Madrid	Euro (formerly peseta)	Spanish, Catalan Galician , Gasque	President of the Government – Mariano Rajoy
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	Colombo; Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte (legislative)	Sri Lanka rupee	Sinhala, Tamil	Prime Minister – Ranil Wickremesinghe
<b>Sudan</b>	Khartoum	Dinar	Arabic, English	Prime Minister – Bakri Hassan Saleh
<b>Suriname</b>	Paramaribo	Surinamese dollar	Dutch	President – Dési Bouterse
<b>Swaziland</b>	Mbabane	Lilangeni	English, Swati	Prime Minister – Barnabas Sibusiso Dlamini
<b>Sweden</b>	Stockholm	Krona	Swedish	Prime Minister – Stefan Löfven
<b>Switzerland</b>	Bern	Swiss franc	German, French, Italian, Romansh	Doris Leuthard
<b>Syria</b>	Damascus	Syrian pound	Arabic	Prime Minister – Imad Khamis
<b>Taiwan</b>	Taipei	Taiwan dollar	Standard Chinese	President of the Executive Yuan – William Lai
<b>Tajikistan</b>	Dushanbe	somoni	Tajik	Prime Minister – Kokhir Rasulzoda
<b>Tanzania</b>	Dar es Salaam; Dodoma (legislative)	Tanzanian shilling	Swahili, English	Prime Minister – Kassim Majaliwa

Thailand	Bangkok	baht	Thai	Prime Minister – Prayut Chan-o-cha
Togo	Lome	CFA Franc	French	Prime Minister – Komi Sélom Klassou
Tonga	Nuku'alofa	Pa'anga	English	Prime Minister – ‘Akilisi Pōhiva
Trinidad and Tobago	Port-of-Spain	Trinidad and Tobago dollar	English	Prime Minister – Keith Rowley
Tunisia	Tunis	Tunisian dinar	Arabic	Youssef Chahed
Turkey	Ankara	Turkish lira (YTL)	Turkish	Prime Minister – Binali Yıldırım
Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	Manat	Turkmen	President – Gurbanguly Berdimuhamedow
Tuvalu	Vaiaku village, Funafuti province	Australian dollar	Polynesian	Prime Minister – Enele Sopoaga
Uganda	Kampala	Ugandan new shilling	Swahili, English, Luganda	Prime Minister – Ruhakana Rugunda
Ukraine	Kyiv	Hryvna	Ukrainian	Prime Minister – Volodymyr Groysman
United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	U.A.E. dirham	Arabic	Prime Minister – Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum
United Kingdom	London	Pound sterling	English	Prime Minister – Theresa May
United States of America	Washington D.C.	dollar	English	President – Donald Trump
Uruguay	Montevideo	Uruguay peso	Spanish	President – Tabaré Vázquez
Uzbekistan	Tashkent	Uzbekistani sum	Uzbek	Prime Minister – Abdulla Aripov
Vanuatu	Port-Vila	Vatu	Bislama, French, English	Prime Minister – Charlot Salwai



Vatican City (Holy See)	Vatican City	Euro	Italian	Cardinal Giuseppe Bertello
Venezuela	Caracas	Bolivar	Spanish	President – Nicolás Maduro
Vietnam	Hanoi	Dong	Vietnamese	Nguyễn Phú Trọng
Yemen	Sanaa	Rial	Arabic	Prime Minister – Ahmed Obeid bin Daghr
Zambia	Lusaka	Kwacha	English	President – Edgar Lungu
Zimbabwe	Harare	Zimbabwean dollar	English, Shona, Ndebele	President – Robert Mugabe





## National governments: presidents and prime ministers

Coverage for data collection 2023

Country	President (elected head of state)	Prime minister (head of government)
<b>EU Member States</b>		
Belgium	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Bulgaria	President	Prime Minister
Czechia	President	Prime Minister
Denmark	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Germany	President	Chancellor
Estonia	President	Prime Minister
Ireland	President	Prime Minister
Greece	President	Prime Minister
Spain	(Not applicable)	President of the Government
France	President	Prime Minister
Croatia	President	Prime Minister
Italy	President	President of the Council of Ministers
Cyprus	President	President
Latvia	President	Prime Minister
Lithuania	President	Prime Minister
Luxembourg	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Hungary	President	Prime Minister
Malta	President	Prime Minister
Netherlands	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Austria	President	Chancellor
Poland	President	Prime Minister
Portugal	President	Prime Minister
Romania	President	Prime Minister
Slovenia	President	Prime Minister
Slovakia	President	Prime Minister
Finland	President	Prime Minister
Sweden	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
United Kingdom	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
<b>IPA beneficiaries (EU candidate countries)</b>		
Montenegro	President	Prime Minister
North Macedonia	President	President of Government
Albania	President	Prime Minister
Serbia	President	Prime Minister
Türkiye	President	President
<b>IPA beneficiaries (potential candidates)</b>		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Chairman of the Presidency	Chairman of the Council of Ministers
Kosovo	President	Prime Minister
<b>EEA Countries</b>		
Iceland	President	Prime Minister
Liechtenstein	(Not applicable)	Head of Government
Norway	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister