



National governments: presidents and prime ministers

Coverage for data collection 2023

Country	President (elected head of state)	Prime minister (head of government)
EU Member States		
Belgium	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Bulgaria	President	Prime Minister
Czechia	President	Prime Minister
Denmark	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Germany	President	Chancellor
Estonia	President	Prime Minister
Ireland	President	Prime Minister
Greece	President	Prime Minister
Spain	(Not applicable)	President of the Government
France	President	Prime Minister
Croatia	President	Prime Minister
Italy	President	President of the Council of Ministers
Cyprus	President	President
Latvia	President	Prime Minister
Lithuania	President	Prime Minister
Luxembourg	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Hungary	President	Prime Minister
Malta	President	Prime Minister
Netherlands	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
Austria	President	Chancellor
Poland	President	Prime Minister
Portugal	President	Prime Minister
Romania	President	Prime Minister
Slovenia	President	Prime Minister
Slovakia	President	Prime Minister
Finland	President	Prime Minister
Sweden	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
United Kingdom	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister
IPA beneficiaries (EU candidate countries)		
Montenegro	President	Prime Minister
North Macedonia	President	President of Government
Albania	President	Prime Minister
Serbia	President	Prime Minister
Türkiye	President	President
IPA beneficiaries (potential candidates)		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Chairman of the Presidency	Chairman of the Council of Ministers
Kosovo	President	Prime Minister
EEA Countries		
Iceland	President	Prime Minister
Liechtenstein	(Not applicable)	Head of Government
Norway	(Not applicable)	Prime Minister