

## TABLE CREATION WITH KEY DESIGNATIONS

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Books (
  ISBN VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL, --!!!!Choosing to go with the ISBN10 number
  Title VARCHAR2(256) NOT NULL,
```

```
  CONSTRAINT BookPK PRIMARY KEY (ISBN)
```

```
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Book_Authors(
  Author_ID VARCHAR2 (13) NOT NULL,
  ISBN VARCHAR2 (10) NOT NULL,
```

```
  CONSTRAINT BKAutorPK PRIMARY KEY (Author_ID),
  CONSTRAINT BKAutorFK FOREIGN KEY (ISBN)
    REFERENCES Project1_Books (ISBN)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Authors(
  Author_ID VARCHAR2(13) NOT NULL,
  Name      VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
```

```
  CONSTRAINT AuthorNamesPK PRIMARY KEY (Author_ID),
  CONSTRAINT AuthorNamesFK FOREIGN KEY (Author_ID)
    REFERENCES Project1_Book_Authors(Author_ID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Library_Branch (
  Branch_ID NUMBER(2) NOT NULL,
  Branch_Name VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  Address VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
```

```
  CONSTRAINT BranchPK PRIMARY KEY (Branch_ID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Book_Copies(
  Book_ID VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,
  ISBN VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
  Branch_ID NUMBER(2) NOT NULL,
```

```
  CONSTRAINT Book_CopiesPK PRIMARY KEY (Book_ID),
  CONSTRAINT Book_Copies_ISBN_FK FOREIGN KEY (ISBN)
    REFERENCES Project1_Books(ISBN),
  CONSTRAINT Book_Copies_BrID_FK FOREIGN KEY (Branch_ID)
    REFERENCES Project1_Library_Branch(Branch_ID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Borrower (
  Card_No VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
  SSN VARCHAR2(11) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
  FName VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,
  LName VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  Email VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL, --Going of Assumption that you must provide some sort
of contact email
  Address VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL, --Going of Assumption that you must provide some sort
of contact address
  City VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  State VARCHAR2(2) NOT NULL,
  Phone VARCHAR2(14) NOT NULL, --Going of Assumption that you must provide some sort
of contact #
```

```
CONSTRAINT BorrowerPK          PRIMARY KEY (Card_NO)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Book_Loans(
  Loan_ID  VarChar2(40)  NOT NULL, -- Will need to generate this from the sequence and
follow Rules
  Book_ID  VARCHAR2(20)  NOT NULL, -- Length will depend on how Book_ID generated
previously
  Card_no  VARCHAR2(10)  NOT NULL, -- Pull from Borrower ID0000ID
  Date_Out DATE          NOT NULL, -- No rules given for date requirements
  Due_Date DATE          NOT NULL, -- No rules given for date requirements.
  Date_in  DATE          NULL,    -- 50 should be after Due_Date, This will feed into the Fines
Table Query
```

```
CONSTRAINT Book_LoanPK          PRIMARY KEY (Loan_ID),
CONSTRAINT Book_LoanFK1         FOREIGN KEY (Book_ID)
REFERENCES PROJECT1_Book_Copies (Book_ID),
CONSTRAINT Book_LoanFK2         FOREIGN KEY (Card_No)
REFERENCES PROJECT1_Borrower (Card_No)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Fines(
  Loan_ID  VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL, --Pull from Loan_ID in
  Fine_Amt NUMBER (4,2) NOT NULL, --"Fine amount is $0.25 per day late"
  PAID     VARCHAR2(6)  NOT NULL, --Indicate if the Fine is paid (No specification in project
guidelines)
```

```
CONSTRAINT FinesPK PRIMARY KEY (Loan_ID),
CONSTRAINT FinesFK FOREIGN KEY (Loan_ID)
REFERENCES Project1_Book_Loans(Loan_ID)
);
```

## DATA LOAD, NORMALIZATION,

---

## DATA GENERATION

---

Since my Create Table SQL are generated throughout my SQL code, I will leave it in the section below.

```
--Rob Lindsay
--RXL200006
--BUAN 6320.001
--Project 1
_*****
_*****
--Create Book Table with ISBN, Title

DROP TABLE Project1_Books;
CREATE TABLE Project1_Books (
  ISBN VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL, --!!!!Choosing to go with the ISBN10 number
  Title VARCHAR2(256) NOT NULL,

CONSTRAINT BookPK PRIMARY KEY(ISBN)

);

INSERT INTO Project1_Books
  SELECT ISBN10 , Title
  FROM project1_books_load;

--SELECT * FROM Project1_Books;
_*****
_*****
--Create Book_Authors Table with Aurthor_ID, ISBN
  --!!!!Unique ID could be ISBN || Author # of book since our system is not
  --  designed to have an author write multiple books
--First Create Temp_Author_Table to contain ISBN, Author, CommaCount(Author)
DROP TABLE Temp_Author_Table;
CREATE TABLE Temp_Author_Table AS (
  SELECT ISBN10, Author,
    LENGTH(REPLACE(Author,',','|')) - LENGTH (Author)+1 AS Number_Authors,
    regexp_substr(Author, '^[^,]+' , 1 , 1) AS Author1,
    ISBN10 || '1' AS Author1ID,
    regexp_substr(Author, '^[^,]+' , 1 , 2) AS Author2,
    ISBN10 || '2' AS Author2ID,
    regexp_substr(Author, '^[^,]+' , 1 , 3) AS Author3,
    ISBN10 || '3' AS Author3ID,
    regexp_substr(Author, '^[^,]+' , 1 , 4) AS Author4,
    ISBN10 || '4' AS Author4ID,
    regexp_substr(Author, '^[^,]+' , 1 , 5) AS Author5,
    ISBN10 || '5' AS Author5ID
  FROM PROJECT1_Books_Load)
;
--SELECT * FROM Temp_Author_Table ORDER BY Number_Authors Desc;
--DESC TEMP_Author_Table;
```

--Now Create Book\_Authors Table with Author\_ID, ISBN

```
DROP TABLE Project1_Book_Authors;  
CREATE TABLE Project1_Book_Authors(  
    Author_ID VARCHAR2(13) NOT NULL,  
    ISBN      VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
```

```
CONSTRAINT BKAutorPK    PRIMARY KEY (Author_ID),  
CONSTRAINT BKAutorFK    FOREIGN KEY (ISBN)  
    REFERENCES Project1_Books(ISBN)  
);
```

--Insert each of the AuthorID columns and their respective ISBN into Book\_Authors

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Authors  
    SELECT Author1ID, ISBN10 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author1 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Authors  
    SELECT Author2ID, ISBN10 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author2 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Authors  
    SELECT Author3ID, ISBN10 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author3 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Authors  
    SELECT Author4ID, ISBN10 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author4 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Authors  
    SELECT Author5ID, ISBN10 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author5 is not null;  
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Authors;
```

--\*\*\*\*\*

--\*\*\*\*\*

--Create Authors Table with AuthorID, Name

--!!Still Need To Do: No Author Given Scenario, everything else is done

--!!!!USE The Same Code As The Book\_Authors but with Name instead of ISBN

--!!!!Could also create a temporary table of ISBN, AuthorName, AuthorID the Drop temp table

```
DROP TABLE Project1_Authors;  
CREATE TABLE Project1_Authors(  
    Author_ID VARCHAR2(13) NOT NULL,  
    Name      VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
```

```
CONSTRAINT AuthorNamesPK    PRIMARY KEY (Author_ID),  
CONSTRAINT AuthorNamesFK    FOREIGN KEY (Author_ID)  
    REFERENCES Project1_Book_Authors(Author_ID)  
);
```

--DELETE FROM Project1\_Authors;

--Insert each of the AuthorID columns and their respective ISBN into Book\_Authors

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Authors  
    SELECT Author1ID, Author1 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author1 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Authors  
    SELECT Author2ID, Author2 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author2 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Authors  
    SELECT Author3ID, Author3 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author3 is not null;  
INSERT INTO Project1_Authors
```

```

SELECT Author4ID, Author4 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author4 is not null;
INSERT INTO Project1_Authors
SELECT Author5ID, Author5 FROM Temp_Author_Table WHERE Author5 is not null;
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Authors;

DROP TABLE Temp_Author_Table;    --This should be at the end of this section, created in
previous section

```

```

--*****

```

```

--*****

```

```

--Create Library_Branch Table with Branch_ID, Branch_Name, Address
CREATE TABLE Project1_Library_Branch (
    Branch_ID NUMBER(2) NOT NULL,
    Branch_Name VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
    Address VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,

```

```

CONSTRAINT BranchPK PRIMARY KEY (Branch_ID)
);

```

```

INSERT INTO Project1_Library_Branch
SELECT Branch_ID, Branch_Name, Address
FROM project1_library_branch_load
;
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Library_Branch;
COMMIT;

```

```

--*****

```

```

--*****

```

```

--Create Book_Copies Table with Book_ID, ISBN, Branch_ID
--!!!!Create a unique number by concatenating the BranchID, BookID, and CopyNo
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Copies_Load;
--SELECT MAX(No_Of_Copies) from Project1_Book_Copies_Load; --> 18 is the maximum number
of copies of a single book at a single branch

```

```

--FIRST, create a temporary copies table that creates the maximum possible amount of books (up
to 18) provided there is a copy at the branch

```

```

DROP TABLE Temp_Copies_Table;
CREATE TABLE Temp_Copies_Table AS (
    SELECT Book_ID, Branch_ID, No_Of_Copies,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '01OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy1,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '02OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy2,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '03OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy3,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '04OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy4,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '05OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy5,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '06OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy6,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '07OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy7,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '08OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy8,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '09OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy9,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '10OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy10,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '11OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy11,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '12OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy12,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '13OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy13,
        Branch_ID || Book_ID || '14OF' || No_Of_Copies AS Copy14,

```

```

Branch_ID || Book_ID || '15OF' || No_OF_Copies AS Copy15,
Branch_ID || Book_ID || '16OF' || No_OF_Copies AS Copy16,
Branch_ID || Book_ID || '17OF' || No_OF_Copies AS Copy17,
Branch_ID || Book_ID || '18OF' || No_OF_Copies AS Copy18

```

```

FROM PROJECT1_Book_Copies_Load WHERE No_OF_Copies>0)
;

```

```
--SELECT * FROM Temp_Copies_Table;
```

```
--DESC Temp_Copies_Table;
```

```
--SECOND Create the Book_Copies Table
```

```
DROP TABLE Project1_Book_Copies;
```

```

CREATE TABLE Project1_Book_Copies(
  Book_ID  VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,
  ISBN     VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL,
  Branch_ID NUMBER(2)   NOT NULL,

```

```

CONSTRAINT Book_CopiesPK          PRIMARY KEY (Book_ID),
CONSTRAINT Book_Copies_ISBN_FK    FOREIGN KEY (ISBN)
  REFERENCES Project1_Books(ISBN),
CONSTRAINT Book_Copies_BrID_FK    FOREIGN KEY (Branch_ID)
  REFERENCES Project1_Library_Branch(Branch_ID)
);

```

```
--THIRD Insert each of the Book_ID, ISBN and Branch ID whenever there are at least X copies in the branch
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy1, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table ;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy2, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>1;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy3, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>2;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy4, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>3;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy5, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>4;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy6, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>5;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy7, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>6;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy8, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>7;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy9, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>8;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy10, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>9;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```
  SELECT Copy11, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>10;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
```

```

SELECT Copy12, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>11;
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
SELECT Copy13, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>12;
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
SELECT Copy14, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>13;
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
SELECT Copy15, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>14;
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
SELECT Copy16, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>15;
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
SELECT Copy17, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>16;
INSERT INTO Project1_Book_Copies
SELECT Copy18, Book_ID, Branch_ID FROM Temp_Copies_Table WHERE No_Of_Copies>17;

```

```
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Copies ORDER BY ISBN, Book_ID;
```

```
DROP TABLE Temp_Copies_Table;      --This should be at the end of this section, created in
previous section
```

```
--*****
```

```
--*****
```

```
--Create Borrower Table with Card_No, SSN, FName, LName, Address, Phone
```

```
DROP TABLE Project1_Borrower;
```

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_Borrower (
```

```
    Card_No  VARCHAR2(10)  NOT NULL,
```

```
    SSN      VARCHAR2(11)  NOT NULL UNIQUE,
```

```
    FName    VARCHAR2(20)  NOT NULL,
```

```
    LName    VARCHAR2(30)  NOT NULL,
```

```
    Email    VARCHAR2(50)  NOT NULL, --Going of Assumption that you must provide some sort
of contact email
```

```
    Address  VARCHAR2(50)  NOT NULL, --Going of Assumption that you must provide some sort
of contact address
```

```
    City     VARCHAR2(30)  NOT NULL,
```

```
    State    VARCHAR2(2)   NOT NULL,
```

```
    Phone    VARCHAR2(14)  NOT NULL, --Going of Assumption that you must provide some sort
of contact #
```

```

CONSTRAINT BorrowerPK          PRIMARY KEY (Card_NO)
);

```

```
--DESC Project1_Borrower;
```

```
select * from Project1_Borrowers_Load;
```

```
INSERT INTO Project1_Borrower
```

```
    SELECT ID0000ID, SSN, First_Name, Last_Name, Email, Address, City, State, Phone
    FROM Project1_Borrowers_Load;
```

```
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Borrower;
```

```
--*****
```

```
--Create Book_Loans Table with Loan_ID, Book_ID, Card_no, Date_Out, Due_Date, Date_in
```

```
--!!!! RULES FOR LOANS ASSIGNMENT
```

```
--    EXACTLY 400 books check-outs
```

```
--    FOR EXACTLY 200 different borrowers
```



- AND Exactly 100 Different Books.
- Same borrower should not check out same book more than once

DROP TABLE Project1\_Book\_Loans;

CREATE TABLE Project1\_Book\_Loans(

Loan\_ID VarChar2(40) NOT NULL, -- Will need to generate this from the sequence and follow Rules

Book\_ID VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL, -- Length will depend on how Book\_ID generated previously

Card\_no VARCHAR2(10) NOT NULL, -- Pull from Borrower ID0000ID

Date\_Out DATE NOT NULL, -- No rules given for date requirements

Due\_Date DATE NOT NULL, -- No rules given for date requirements.

Date\_in DATE NULL, -- 50 should be after Due\_Date, This will feed into the Fines Table Query

```
CONSTRAINT Book_LoanPK PRIMARY KEY (Loan_ID),
CONSTRAINT Book_LoanFK1 FOREIGN KEY (Book_ID)
REFERENCES PROJECT1_Book_Copies (Book_ID),
CONSTRAINT Book_LoanFK2 FOREIGN KEY (Card_No)
REFERENCES PROJECT1_Borrower (Card_No)
);
```

DELETE Project1\_Book\_Loans;

INSERT INTO Project1\_Book\_Loans

SELECT Card\_No || Book\_ID || Date\_OUT AS Loan\_ID,

Book\_ID, Card\_No, Date\_Out, Due\_Date, Date\_In

FROM(

SELECT Book\_ID, Card\_No, Book\_Rank, Borrower\_Rank, Lending\_Period, Date\_Out,

Date\_Out + 31 AS Due\_Date,

Date\_Out + ROUND(DBMS\_RANDOM.value(0,30),0) AS Date\_IN

FROM(SELECT Book\_ID, Card\_No, Book\_Rank, Borrower\_Rank, Lending\_Period,

TO\_DATE('01-OCT-2021') - (93 \* Lending\_Period) + ROUND(DBMS\_RANDOM.value(0,30),0)

AS Date\_Out

FROM(

SELECT Book\_ID, Card\_No, Book\_Rank, Borrower\_Rank, ROW\_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION

BY Book\_ID ORDER BY Borrower\_Rank) AS Lending\_Period

FROM

(SELECT \* FROM(

SELECT Book\_ID, Card\_No,

DENSE\_RANK() OVER (ORDER BY BOOK\_ID) as Book\_Rank,

ROW\_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY Book\_ID ORDER BY Card\_No) as

Borrower\_Rank

FROM (SELECT \*

FROM (SELECT \* FROM (SELECT BK.book\_id FROM Project1\_Book\_Copies BK

ORDER BY DBMS\_RANDOM.RANDOM) WHERE rownum<=100) Book,

(SELECT \* FROM (SELECT BO.Card\_No FROM Project1\_Borrower BO

ORDER BY DBMS\_RANDOM.RANDOM) WHERE rownum<=200) Borrower

)

)

WHERE Book\_Rank = Borrower\_Rank-1

OR Book\_Rank = Borrower\_Rank

OR Book\_Rank = Borrower\_Rank-101

OR Book\_Rank = Borrower\_Rank-100

```

        OR (Book_Rank = 100 AND Borrower_Rank=1)
    ORDER By Book_ID,Borrower_Rank
    )
    )
    )
);
--Now, Update the Loans so that 50 loans are returned after their due date
UPDATE Project1_Book_Loans SET Date_In = DUE_DATE + ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,30),0)
WHERE rownum<51;
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Loans;

--Now, select 10 loans that were not just updated for late return and adjust them to recently
checked out and not returned
UPDATE Project1_Book_Loans
    SET Date_Out = SysDate - ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,15),0) ,
    Date_In = NULL
WHERE Loan_ID IN(
    SELECT Loan_ID FROM(
        SELECT Loan_ID, Book_ID ,
            rank() over (partition by Book_ID order by Date_Out desc ) AS RANKING
        FROM Project1_Book_Loans
        WHERE Date_In<Due_Date AND Date_In IS NOT NULL Order BY Book_ID
    )
    WHERE Ranking = 1 and rownum < 11
);
UPDATE Project1_Book_Loans SET Due_Date = Date_Out+31 WHERE Date_IN IS NULL;
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Loans WHERE Date_In IS NULL;

--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Loans WHERE Date_In IS NULL;
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Loans;
--SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Loans WHERE Due_Date < Date_In;

_*****
--Create Fines Table with Loan_ID, Fine_Amt, Paid
--!!!! Will need to create SQL code to generate
--    EXACTLY 50 fines records for 50 DIFFERENT Borrowers
--    FINES Should be Generated by books checked back in late.
DROP TABLE Project1_Fines;
CREATE TABLE Project1_Fines(
    Loan_ID    VARCHAR2(40) NOT NULL, --Pull from Loan_ID in
    Fine_Amt   NUMBER (4,2) NOT NULL, --"Fine amount is $0.25 per day late"
    PAID       VARCHAR2(6) NOT NULL, --Indicate if the Fine is paid (No specification in project
guidelines)

CONSTRAINT FinesPK PRIMARY KEY (Loan_ID),
CONSTRAINT FinesFK FOREIGN KEY (Loan_ID)
    REFERENCES Project1_Book_Loans(Loan_ID)
);

DELETE Project1_FINES;
INSERT INTO Project1_FINES
    SELECT LOAN_ID,
        (Date_IN - Due_Date)*.25,

```

```

        'PAID'
    FROM Project1_Book_Loans WHERE Due_Date<Date_in; --!!!! Will need to verify this once
    Book_Loans work and can randomly assign Paid or Not paid
--SELECT * from Project1_FINES;
--Now adjust half of the fines to show as unpaid
UPDATE Project1_Fines SET Paid = 'Unpaid' WHERE rownum<=25;
--SELECT * from Project1_FINES;

```

## BOOK SEARCH AND AVAILABILITY

### I Created a Table Called Search Term To Easily Update The Search Query:

```

CREATE TABLE Search_Term(
    Term          VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL, --Term designated by user
    Input_Branch  NUMBER(2)    NULL,    --Branch location

```

```

CONSTRAINT SearchPK PRIMARY KEY (Term)
);

```

### I Could Then Update The Search Table Using The Following:

```

DELETE FROM Search_Term;
INSERT INTO Search_Term( Term, Input_Branch)
VALUES ('Armand', NULL);      --'Armand', 'Turtle', '451','0395878063','Art Of the '

```

### And Here Is The Search SQL With Single Search Functionality And Optional Branch Specification:

```

--Perform Search On All Books AND Adjust for Checked Out Books
SELECT ISBN, Title, Author, Sum(Available) AS Copies_Available FROM
    --THIS SECTION PULLS ALL BOOKS THAT FIT THE QUERY BUT DOESN'T ACCOUNT FOR BOOKS
    CHECKED OUT
    (SELECT Book_ID, ISBN, Title, Author, Branch_ID, 1 AS Available
    FROM
        (SELECT Book_ID, ISBN AS ISBNExist, Branch_ID FROM Project1_Book_Copies
        WHERE Branch_Id = (SELECT Input_Branch FROM Search_Term)
        OR (Branch_ID IS NOT NULL AND (SELECT Input_Branch FROM Search_Term) IS
        NULL)
        )
    INNER JOIN
        (SELECT BK.ISBN AS ISBN,
        BK.Title AS Title,
        LISTAGG(Auth.Name,', ' ) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY BK.ISBN) AS Author
        FROM Project1_BOOKS BK
        INNER JOIN Project1_Book_Authors BKAAuth ON BkAuth.ISBN = BK.ISBN
        INNER JOIN Project1_Authors Auth ON Auth.Author_ID = BKAAuth.Author_ID
        WHERE BK.ISBN IN
            ( SELECT ISBN AS SearchISBN From Project1_Books WHERE LOWER(title)

```

```

LIKE LOWER('%' || (Select Term From Search_Term) || '%') --Search In Book Titles
        UNION
        SELECT ISBN AS SearchISBN FROM Project1_Book_Authors
        WHERE Author_ID IN
            (SELECT Author_ID FROM Project1_Authors WHERE
Lower(Name) LIKE LOWER('%' || (Select Term From Search_Term) || '%')) --Search in Author Names
        UNION
        SELECT ISBN AS SearchISBN FROM Project1_Books WHERE LOWER(ISBN)
LIKE LOWER((Select Term From Search_Term)) --Search in ISBN
    )
    GROUP BY BK.ISBN,Bk.Title
    ORDER BY BK.Title
)
ON ISBN = ISBNEXIST

```

```

UNION
--THIS SECTION PULLS ALL BOOKS THAT FIT THE QUERY AND ARE CURRENTLY CHECKED
OUT
    SELECT Bk_ID AS Book_ID, ISBN, Title, Author, Branch_ID, -1 AS Available

        FROM
            (SELECT Book_ID AS Bk_ID, ISBN AS ISBNexist, Branch_ID FROM
Project1_Book_Copies
            WHERE Branch_Id = (SELECT Input_Branch FROM Search_Term)
            OR (Branch_ID IS NOT NULL AND (SELECT Input_Branch FROM
Search_Term) IS NULL)
            )
        INNER JOIN
            (SELECT BK.ISBN AS ISBN,
BK.Title AS Title,
LISTAGG(Auth.Name,', ' ) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY BK.ISBN)
AS Author
            FROM Project1_BOOKS BK
            INNER JOIN Project1_Book_Authors BKAAuth ON BkAuth.ISBN =
BK.ISBN
            INNER JOIN Project1_Authors Auth ON Auth.Author_ID =
BKAAuth.Author_ID
            WHERE BK.ISBN IN
                ( SELECT ISBN AS SearchISBN From
Project1_Books WHERE LOWER(title) LIKE LOWER('%' || (Select Term From
Search_Term) || '%') --Search In Book Titles
                UNION
                SELECT ISBN AS SearchISBN FROM
Project1_Book_Authors
                WHERE Author_ID IN
                    (SELECT Author_ID
FROM Project1_Authors WHERE Lower(Name) LIKE LOWER('%' || (Select Term From
Search_Term) || '%')) --Search in Author Names
                UNION
                SELECT ISBN AS SearchISBN FROM
Project1_Books WHERE LOWER(ISBN) LIKE LOWER((Select Term From Search_Term)) --
Search in ISBN
            )
            GROUP BY BK.ISBN,Bk.Title
            ORDER BY BK.Title

```

```

)
ON ISBN = ISBNEXIST
Inner Join Project1_Book_Loans BL ON Bk_ID = BL.Book_ID
WHERE Date_IN IS NULL
)
Group BY ISBN, Title, Author

```

;

## EXAMPLE 1 Search ('live b', 1)

I choose this example because Book\_ID 10060933151010F1 is still checked out. This is a copy of ISBN 0060933151 at branch 1 Titled Everville written by Clive Barker

```

DELETE FROM Search_Term;
INSERT INTO Search_Term( Term, Input_Branch)
VALUES ('live b', 1);

```

## SEARCH RESULTS:

ISBN	TITLE	AUTHOR	COPIES_AVAILABLE
10060182970	Coldheart Canyon: A Hollywood Ghost Story	Clive Barker	1
20061093084	Everville: The Second Book Of The Art	Clive Barker	1
30060933151	Everville	Clive Barker	0
40061092002	Galilee	Clive Barker	1
50451455126	Night Screams (Stalkers)	Clive Barker, David Morrell, Lawrence Block, Ray Brad	1
60060177241	The Thief Of Always: A Fable	Clive Barker	1
70805017224	The Complete Phantom Of The Opera (Owl Books)	Clive Barker, George Perry	1
80060924675	How To Live Between Office Visits: A Guide To Life, Love And Health	Bernie S. Siegel	1
9006093316X	The Great And Secret Show	Clive Barker	1
1006103018X	Coldheart Canyon	Clive Barker	1
110061053716	Imajica	Clive Barker	1
120061099015	The Great And Secret Show	Clive Barker	1
130061099643	Imajica	Clive Barker	1
140061091464	The Thief Of Always	Clive Barker	1
150930289595	The Sandman Vol. 2: The Doll's House	K. C. (editor) - Intro By Clive Bar, Neil; Carlson	1

You can see that row 8 returns a title with 'live b' string and the rest all have author Clive Barker. The copies available for 0060933151 also correctly shows a value of 0 as our checked out copy is the only copy at this branch.

## EVIDENCE OF FUNCTIONALITY

LOAN_ID	BOOK_ID	CARD_NO	DATE_OUT	DUE_DATE	DATE_IN
1 ID00000810060933151010F115-JUL-21	10060933151010F1	ID000008	17-OCT-21	17-NOV-21	(null)
2 ID00002010345355245010F105-JUL-21	10345355245010F1	ID000020	22-OCT-21	22-NOV-21	(null)
3 ID00002810345386574010F225-JUL-21	10345386574010F2	ID000028	25-OCT-21	25-NOV-21	(null)
4 ID00004710345430948010F119-JUL-21	10345430948010F1	ID000047	20-OCT-21	20-NOV-21	(null)
5 ID00005110373201427010F108-JUL-21	10373201427010F1	ID000051	14-OCT-21	14-NOV-21	(null)
6 ID00005810375719350010F102-JUL-21	10375719350010F1	ID000058	16-OCT-21	16-NOV-21	(null)
7 ID00006010393301583010F117-JUL-21	10393301583010F1	ID000060	25-OCT-21	25-NOV-21	(null)
8 ID00006210465005594010F124-JUL-21	10465005594010F1	ID000062	19-OCT-21	19-NOV-21	(null)
9 ID00006610553285246010F126-JUL-21	10553285246010F1	ID000066	15-OCT-21	15-NOV-21	(null)
10 ID00007110553585509010F114-JUL-21	10553585509010F1	ID000071	24-OCT-21	24-NOV-21	(null)

BOOK_ID	ISBN	BRANCH_ID
1 10060933151010F1	0060933151	1

AUTHOR_ID	ISBN
1 00609331511	0060933151

AUTHOR_ID	NAME
1 00609331511	Clive Barker

```

448 SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Copies
449 WHERE ISBN = '0060933151' AND Branch_ID = 1;

```

BOOK_ID	ISBN	BRANCH_ID
1 10060933151010F1	0060933151	1

####

## EXAMPLE 2 Search ('0060933151',NULL)

This is repurposing the same book but this time looking for it's ISBN without specifying a branch.

```
DELETE FROM Search_Term;
INSERT INTO Search_Term( Term, Input_Branch)
VALUES ('0060933151', NULL);
```

### SEARCH RESULTS:

	ISBN	TITLE	AUTHOR	COPIES_AVAILABLE
1	0060933151	Everville	Clive Barker	4

You can see 4 copies are available. Since we already know that 1 copy at branch 1 is checked out we expect to see 5 copies show up when we search Book\_Copies for this ISBN which is verified below.

```
448 SELECT * FROM Project1_Book_Copies
449 WHERE ISBN = '0060933151' ;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.045 seconds

	BOOK_ID	ISBN	BRANCH_ID
1	10060933151010F1	0060933151	1
2	20060933151010F1	0060933151	2
3	30060933151010F1	0060933151	3
4	40060933151010F1	0060933151	4
5	50060933151010F1	0060933151	5

## EXAMPLE 3 Search ('451', NULL)

I chose '451' to show that ISBN search will not show variations of '%451%' in the search results.

```
DELETE FROM Search_Term;
INSERT INTO Search_Term( Term, Input_Branch)
VALUES ('451', NULL);
```

### SEARCH RESULTS:

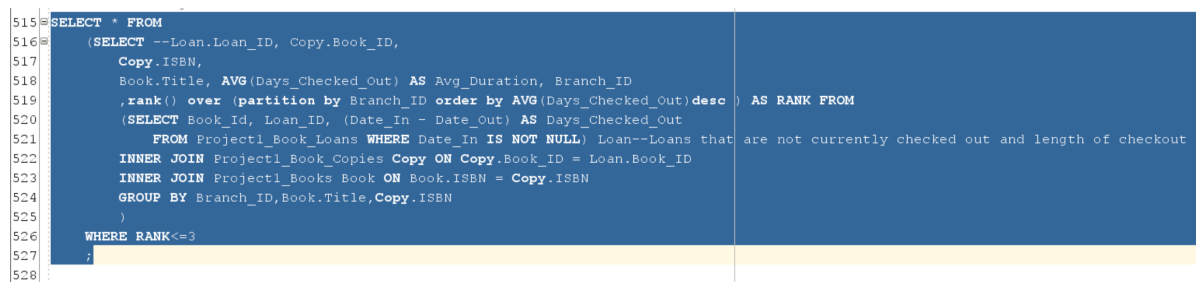
	ISBN	TITLE	AUTHOR	COPIES_AVAILABLE
1	0395878063	Fahrenheit 451: And Related Readings (Literature Connections)	Ray Bradbury	4
2	067187036X	Fahrenheit 451: A Novel	Ray Bradbury	5
3	9505470010	Fahrenheit 451 (Spanish Edition)	Ray Bradbury	4
4	0345342968	Fahrenheit 451	Ray Bradbury	4
5	3257208626	Fahrenheit 451	Ray Bradbury	2
6	3453164121	Fahrenheit 451	Brian W. Aldiss, Ray Bradbury	2
7	0345410017	Fahrenheit 451	Ray Bradbury	5
8	0345292340	Fahrenheit 451	Ray Bradbury	4

## CUSTOM REPORTS

## REPORT A

--REPORT A The purchasing department is interested in seeing if there are reasons  
-- as to why some books stay out for longer periods of time. They want  
-- to start there investigation by receiving a report for the following:  
--Display the 3 highest Average Checkout Durations per ISBN/Book Title By Branch.  
-- Only consider books that have been checked back in

```
SELECT * FROM
  (SELECT --Loan.Loan_ID, Copy.Book_ID,
    Copy.ISBN,
    Book.Title, AVG(Days_Checked_Out) AS Avg_Duration, Branch_ID
    ,rank() over (partition by Branch_ID order by AVG(Days_Checked_Out)desc ) AS RANK FROM
    (SELECT Book_Id, Loan_ID, (Date_In - Date_Out) AS Days_Checked_Out
      FROM Project1_Book_Loans WHERE Date_In IS NOT NULL) Loan--Loans that are not
currently checked out and length of checkout
    INNER JOIN Project1_Book_Copies Copy ON Copy.Book_ID = Loan.Book_ID
    INNER JOIN Project1_Books Book ON Book.ISBN = Copy.ISBN
    GROUP BY Branch_ID,Book.Title,Copy.ISBN
  )
WHERE RANK<=3
;
```



ISBN	TITLE	AVG_DURATION	BRANCH_ID	RANK
1 067151699X	The HIDDEN LIFE OF DOGS	25	1	1
2 0842357424	Land of The Shadow (The Appomattox Saga, Book 4)	22.5	1	2
3 0345386574	A Woman's Worth	22	1	3
4 0451210891	Suspicion Of Madness	23.5	2	1
5 0449219461	H Is For Homicide	21.75	2	2
6 0586207228	Screen Kisses	21	2	3
7 3442353971	Geheimakte Proteus	26.25	3	1
8 0373710054	My Private Detective (Count On A Cop) (Harlequin Superromance, No. 1005)	20.75	3	2
9 0449237050	I Lost Everything In The Post-Natal Depression	19.25	3	3
10 1890957313	Free Stuff For Seniors	53.25	4	1
11 3426650754	Der Mann Der's West Ist (Fiction, Poetry & Drama)	49.75	4	2
12 1878067745	Solo: On Her Own Adventure	48	4	3
13 0310217067	Do Not Lose Heart: Meditations Of Encouragement And Comfort	55	5	1
14 0060974990	Savage Inequalities: Children In America's Schools	48	5	2
15 0393308499	The Miracle Game	46.25	5	3

## REPORT B

--Report B Marketing team wants to gain insights into all borrowers who check  
-- out books from multiple libraries.  
--Display the following  
-- First and Last Name, Card\_No,  
-- Total # of locations a borrower checked out at,  
-- Total # of checkouts at all locations for the borrower,  
-- Sum of # of Days the borrower's books were cheked out,  
-- And the average # of days each book was checked out by the borrower  
--Only display borrowers who checked out books at more than 1 location  
--Only consider books that have been returned  
--Display in ascending alphabetical order by last name then first name

```

SELECT First_Name, Last_Name, Card_No,
       Count(DISTINCT(Branch_ID)) AS Checkout_Locations,
       Count(Loan_ID) AS Number_Borrowed,
       SUM(Date_IN - Date_Out) AS Total_Days_Borrowed,
       AVG(Date_In - Date_Out) AS Average_Days_Borrowed
FROM(
  SELECT Bor.FName As First_Name, Bor.LName AS Last_Name,
         Bor.Card_No, Loan.Book_Id, Loan.Loan_ID,
         Branch_ID, Loan.Date_Out, Loan.Date_In
  FROM
    Project1_Book_Loans Loan--Consider all Loans regardless of checked in status
    INNER JOIN Project1_Borrower Bor ON Loan.Card_No = Bor.Card_No
    INNER JOIN Project1_Book_Copies Copy ON Copy.Book_Id = Loan.Book_ID
  WHERE Loan.Date_In IS NOT NULL
)
GROUP BY Card_No,Last_Name, First_Name
HAVING Count(DISTINCT(Branch_ID))>1
ORDER BY Last_Name, First_Name
;

```

544	SELECT	First_Name, Last_Name, Card_No,	
545		Count(DISTINCT(Branch_ID)) AS Checkout_Locations,	
546		Count(Loan_ID) AS Number_Borrowed,	
547		SUM(Date_IN - Date_Out) AS Total_Days_Borrowed,	
548		AVG(Date_In - Date_Out) AS Average_Days_Borrowed	
549	FROM(		
550		SELECT Bor.FName As First_Name, Bor.LName AS Last_Name,	
551		Bor.Card_No, Loan.Book_Id, Loan.Loan_ID,	
552		Branch_ID, Loan.Date_Out, Loan.Date_In	
553	FROM		
554		Project1_Book_Loans Loan--Consider all Loans regardless of checked in status	
555		INNER JOIN Project1_Borrower Bor ON Loan.Card_No = Bor.Card_No	
556		INNER JOIN Project1_Book_Copies Copy ON Copy.Book_Id = Loan.Book_ID	
557		WHERE Loan.Date_In IS NOT NULL	
558	)		
559	GROUP BY	Card_No,Last_Name, First_Name	
560		HAVING Count(DISTINCT(Branch_ID))>1	
561	ORDER BY	Last_Name, First_Name	
562	;		
563			

	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	CARD_NO	CHECKOUT_LOCATIONS	NUMBER_BORROWED	TOTAL_DAYS_BORROWED	AVERAGE_DAYS_BORROWED
1	Antonio	Bishop	ID000123	2	2	32	16
2	Doris	Carpenter	ID000825	2	2	29	14.5
3	Aaron	Ellis	ID000299	2	2	48	24
4	Catherine	Harris	ID000186	2	2	22	11
5	Edward	Harvey	ID000694	2	2	13	6.5
6	Marilyn	Jordan	ID000499	2	2	37	18.5
7	Phyllis	Long	ID000630	2	2	16	8
8	Gregory	Marshall	ID000406	2	2	88	44
9	Jeremy	Rogers	ID000910	2	2	105	52.5

## REPORT C

- Report C The Collections Department would like to audit all past and current
- borrowers who have generted fines.
- Provide Borrower Card\_No, Borrower First and Last Name, Borrower Email,
- Total # of Fines, Total Fine Amount, Current Outstanding Fines



--Display Data in Descending order of outstanding balance and then Total Fine Amount

```
SELECT BCardNo AS Card_No, FName AS First_Name, LName AS Last_Name, Email,
Number_Of_Fines, Total_Fine_Amt, Outstanding_Balance
```

```
FROM(
    SELECT CrdNo AS BCardNo, Count(Loan_ID) AS Number_Of_Fines, SUM(Paid_Fine +
Unpaid_Fine) AS Total_Fine_Amt, SUM(Unpaid_Fine) AS Outstanding_Balance
FROM(
    SELECT Loan.Loan_ID, Loan.Card_No AS CrdNo, Fine_Amt AS Paid_Fine, 0 AS
UNPAID_FINE
FROM Project1_Book_Loans Loan
INNER JOIN Project1_Fines Fine ON Loan.Loan_ID = Fine.Loan_ID
WHERE Paid = 'PAID'
UNION
SELECT Loan.Loan_ID, Card_No AS CrdNo, 0 AS PAID_FINE, Fine_Amt AS UNPAID_Fine
FROM Project1_Book_Loans Loan
INNER JOIN Project1_Fines Fine ON Loan.Loan_ID = Fine.Loan_ID
WHERE Paid = 'Unpaid'
)
```

```
GROUP BY CrdNo
)
INNER JOIN Project1_Borrower Bor ON BCardNo = Bor.Card_No
ORDER BY Outstanding_Balance DESC, Total_Fine_Amt DESC
;
```

```
571 SELECT BCardNo AS Card_No, FName AS First_Name, LName AS Last_Name, Email, Number_Of_Fines, Total_Fine_Amt, Outstanding_Balance
572 FROM
573 SELECT CrdNo AS BCardNo, Count(Loan_ID) AS Number_Of_Fines, SUM(Paid_Fine + Unpaid_Fine) AS Total_Fine_Amt, SUM(Unpaid_Fine) AS Outstanding_Balance
574 FROM(
575 SELECT Loan.Loan_ID, Loan.Card_No AS CrdNo, Fine_Amt AS Paid_Fine, 0 AS UNPAID_FINE
576 FROM Project1_Book_Loans Loan
577 INNER JOIN Project1_Fines Fine ON Loan.Loan_ID = Fine.Loan_ID
578 WHERE Paid = 'PAID'
579 UNION
580 SELECT Loan.Loan_ID, Card_No AS CrdNo, 0 AS PAID_FINE, Fine_Amt AS UNPAID_Fine
581 FROM Project1_Book_Loans Loan
582 INNER JOIN Project1_Fines Fine ON Loan.Loan_ID = Fine.Loan_ID
583 WHERE Paid = 'Unpaid'
584 )
585 )
586 GROUP BY CrdNo
587 )
588 INNER JOIN Project1_Borrower Bor ON BCardNo = Bor.Card_No
589 ORDER BY Outstanding_Balance DESC, Total_Fine_Amt DESC
590 ;
```

Card_No	First_Name	Last_Name	Email	Number_Of_Fines	Total_Fine_Amt	Outstanding_Balance
1D000368	Ruby	Anderson	randersona7@slashdot.org	2	11.5	11.5
1D000886	Carolyn	Gordon	cgordonol@icq.com	2	11.25	11.25
1D000405	Doris	Peterson	dpetersonb@engadget.com	2	10.25	10.25
1D000903	Lillian	Stone	lstonep2@goo.ne.jp	2	9.75	9.75
1D000403	Nicole	Bell	nbellb6@delicious.com	2	9	9
1D000370	Melissa	Perkins	mperkinsa@psu.edu	2	8.5	8.5
1D000385	Louis	Elliott	lelliotta@mit.edu	2	8.25	8.25
1D000907	Tammy	Robinson	trobinsonp@economist.com	2	6.5	6.5
1D000369	Steven	Bailey	sbailey8@mlb.com	2	6	6
1D000909	Earl	White	ewhitep8@slashdot.org	2	5.5	5.25
1D000869	Scott	Chavez	schavez04@php.net	1	4.25	4.25
1D000884	Tina	Rogers	trogersoj@mysql.com	2	4	4
1D000906	Lori	Hunter	lhunterp5@about.com	2	1.75	1.75
1D000366	Roy	Turner	rturnera5@abc.net.au	1	0.5	0.5
1D000418	Wayne	Franklin	wfranklinb1@instagram.com	2	13.25	0
1D000910	Jeremy	Rogers	jrogersp9@spacespace.com	2	10.75	0
1D000911	Earl	Chapman	echapmanpa@telegraph.co.uk	2	9.75	0
1D000411	Dennis	Duncan	dduncanbe@marriott.com	2	9.25	0
1D000921	Linda	Garcia	lgarciaap@imageshack.us	2	8	0
1D000430	Karen	Sanchez	ksanchezbxc@usps.gov	2	7.5	0
1D000913	Anna	Lopez	alopezpc@google.pl	2	7.5	0
1D000438	Janice	Garrett	jgarrett5@icq.com	2	7.25	0
1D000406	Gregory	Marshall	gmarshallb@narod.ru	2	6.5	0
1D000925	Deborah	Medina	dmedinapo@igate.com	1	6	0
1D000915	Angela	Nguyen	anguyenpe@icq.com	2	3.5	0
1D000421	Alan	Lynch	alynchbo@dailymail.co.uk	2	2.25	0
1D000441	Laura	Chapman	lchapmanc8@google.it	1	0.5	0