

香港中文大學(深圳)  
The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen

数据科学学院  
School of Data Science

# How to visualize your idea?

**Tutorial 5: Visualization and Plotting**  
**Xueyao Zhang**

CSC3160 / MDS6002, Spring 2023

# Visualize what?

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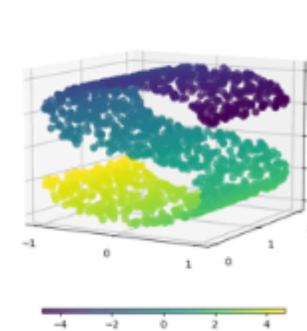
- Data
- Model
- Experiments
- ...
- **Your idea!**

# For data — Easy to see

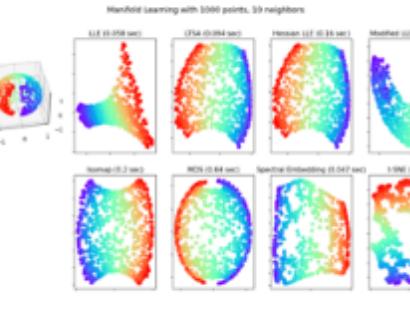
- Visualize the high-dimensional data: **T-distributed Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (t-SNE)**
- Colab Notebook: [Visualize singing voice utterances with whisper features](#)

### Examples using `sklearn.manifold.TSNE`

Original S-curve samples



Comparison of Manifold Learning methods

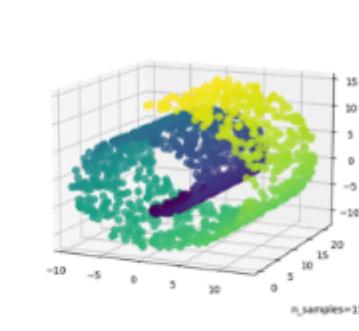


Manifold learning on handwritten digits: Locally Linear Embedding, Isomap...

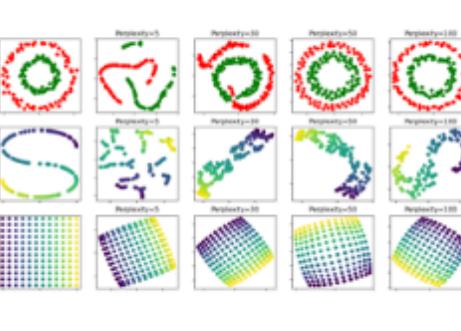
A selection from the 64-dimensional digits dataset

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

Swiss Roll And Swiss-Hole Reduction



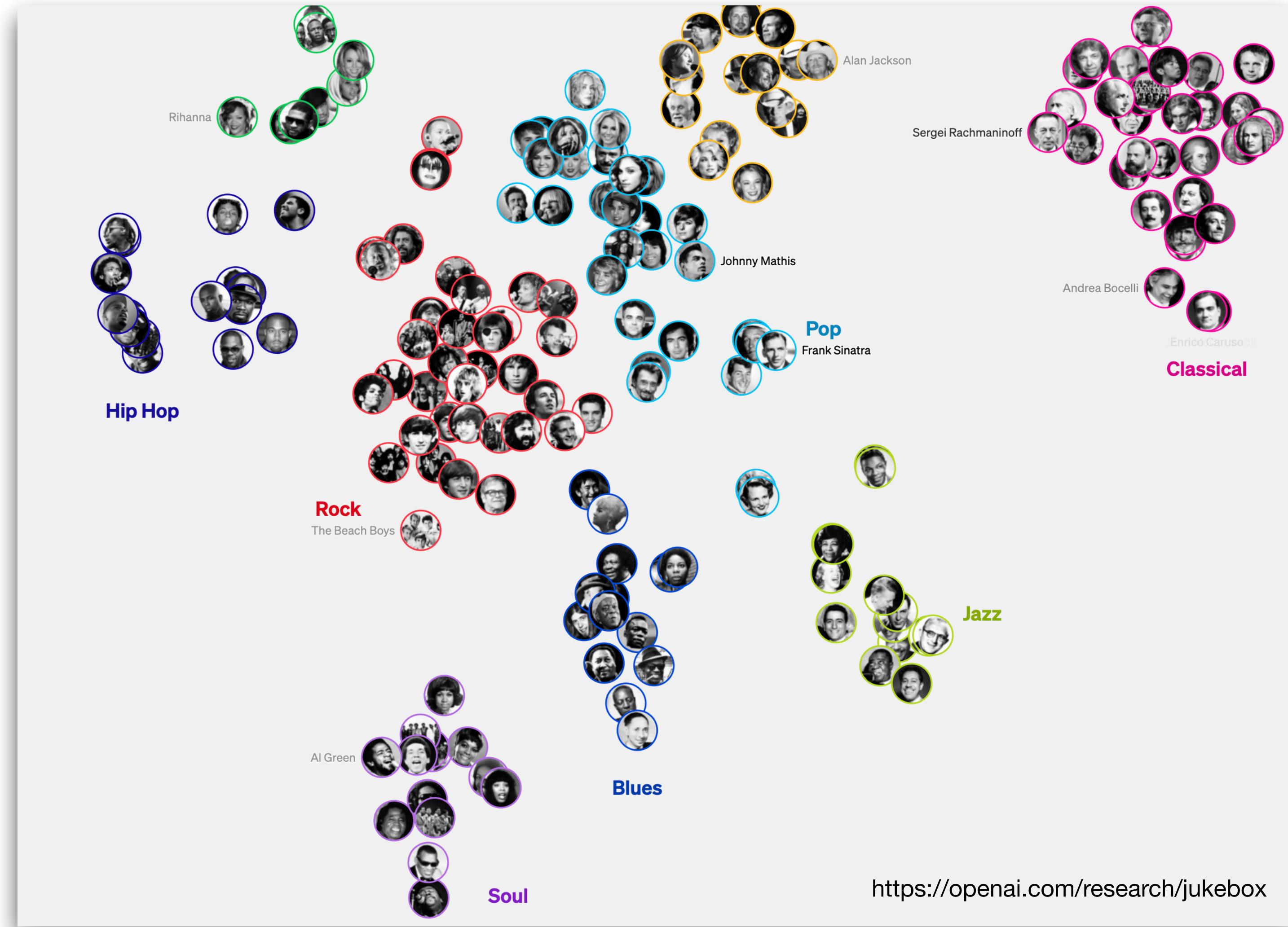
t-SNE: The effect of various perplexity values on the shape



<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.manifold.TSNE.html>

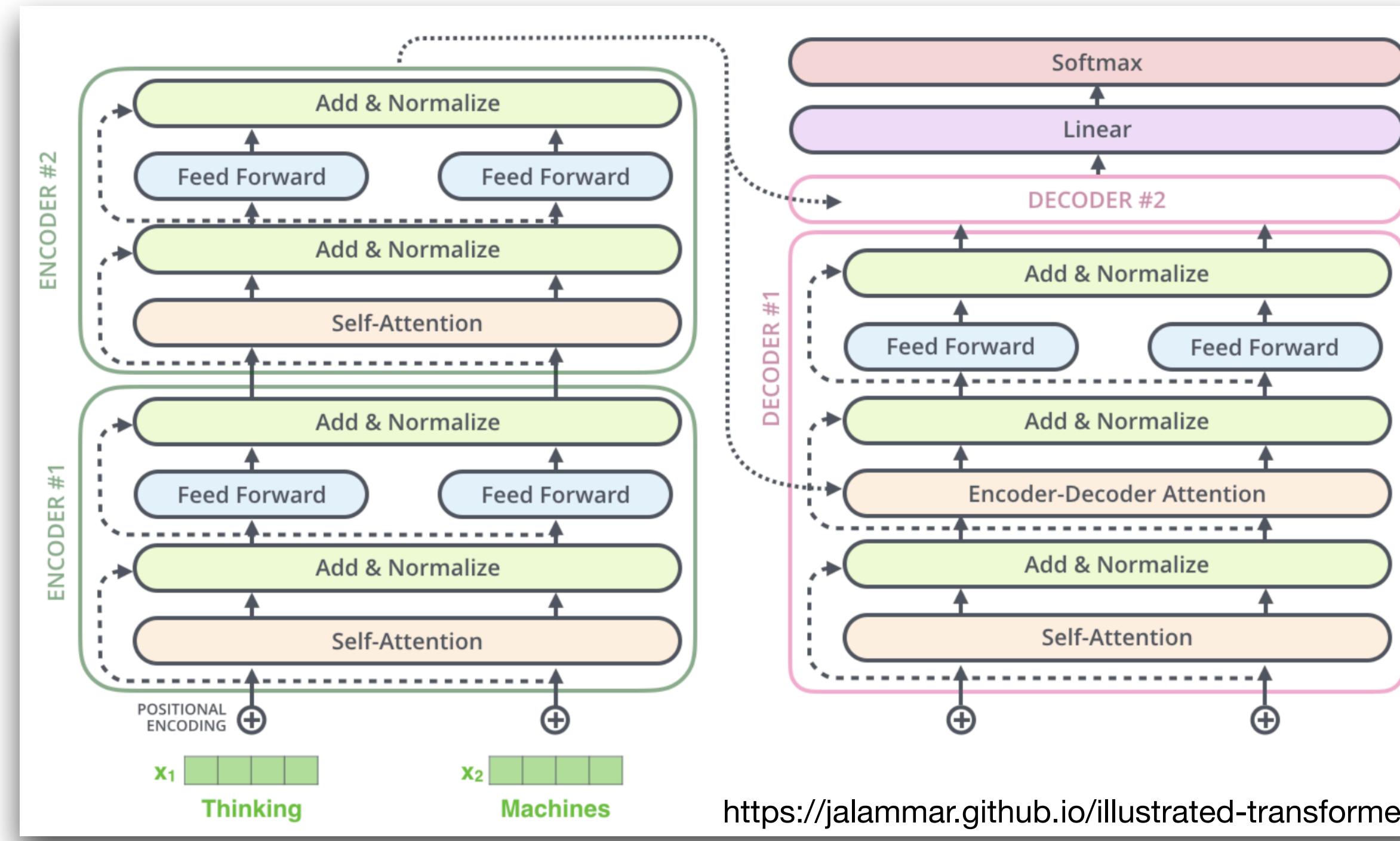
`sklearn.manifold.TSNE`

# For data — Easy to see



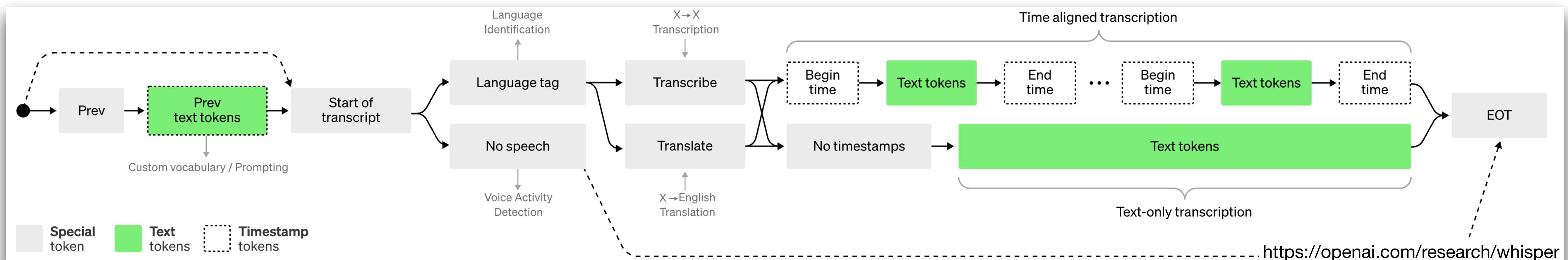
Jukebox - OpenAI

# For model — Concise and clear



Transformer

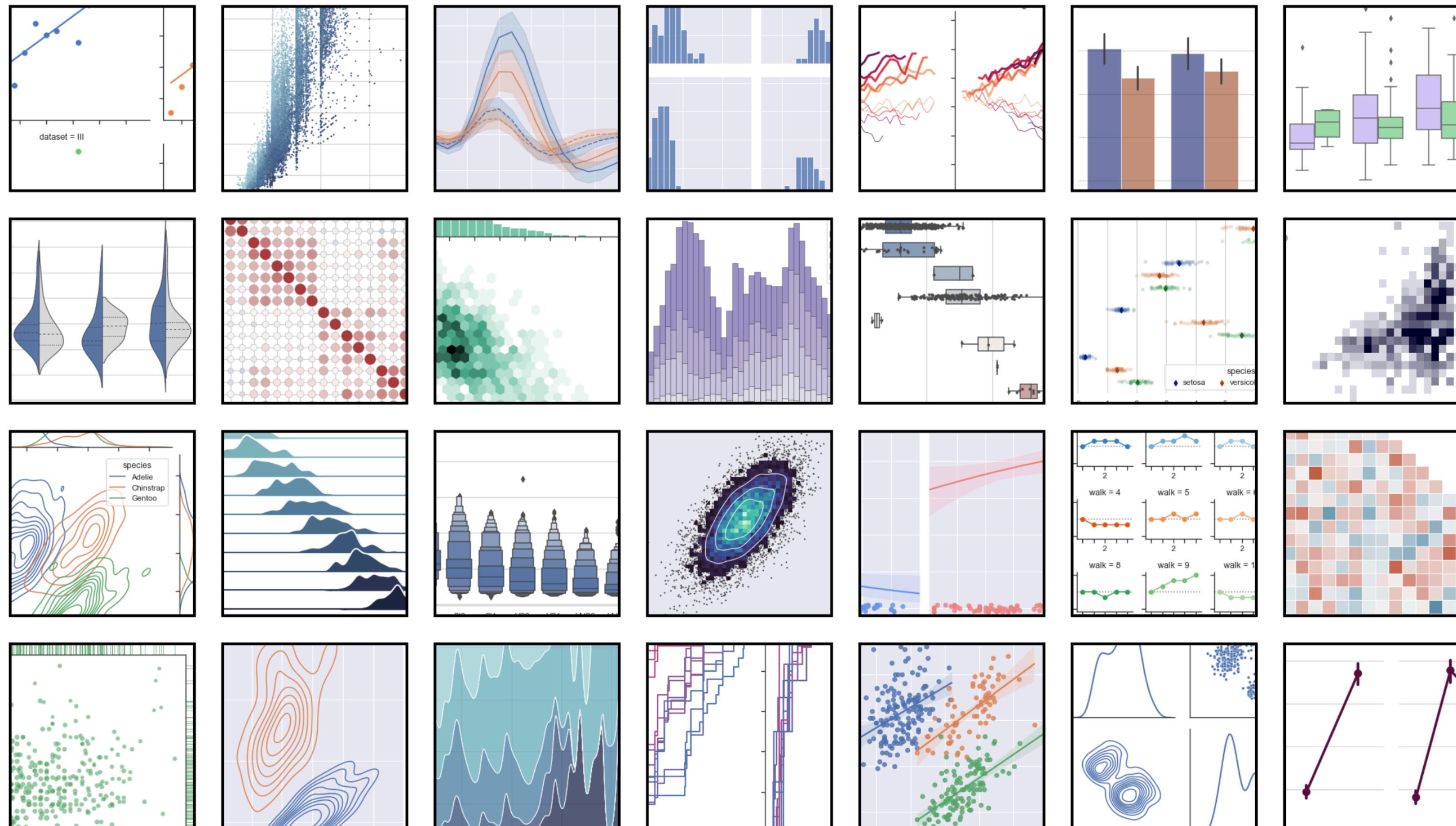
Whisper



# For experiments — Better explainability

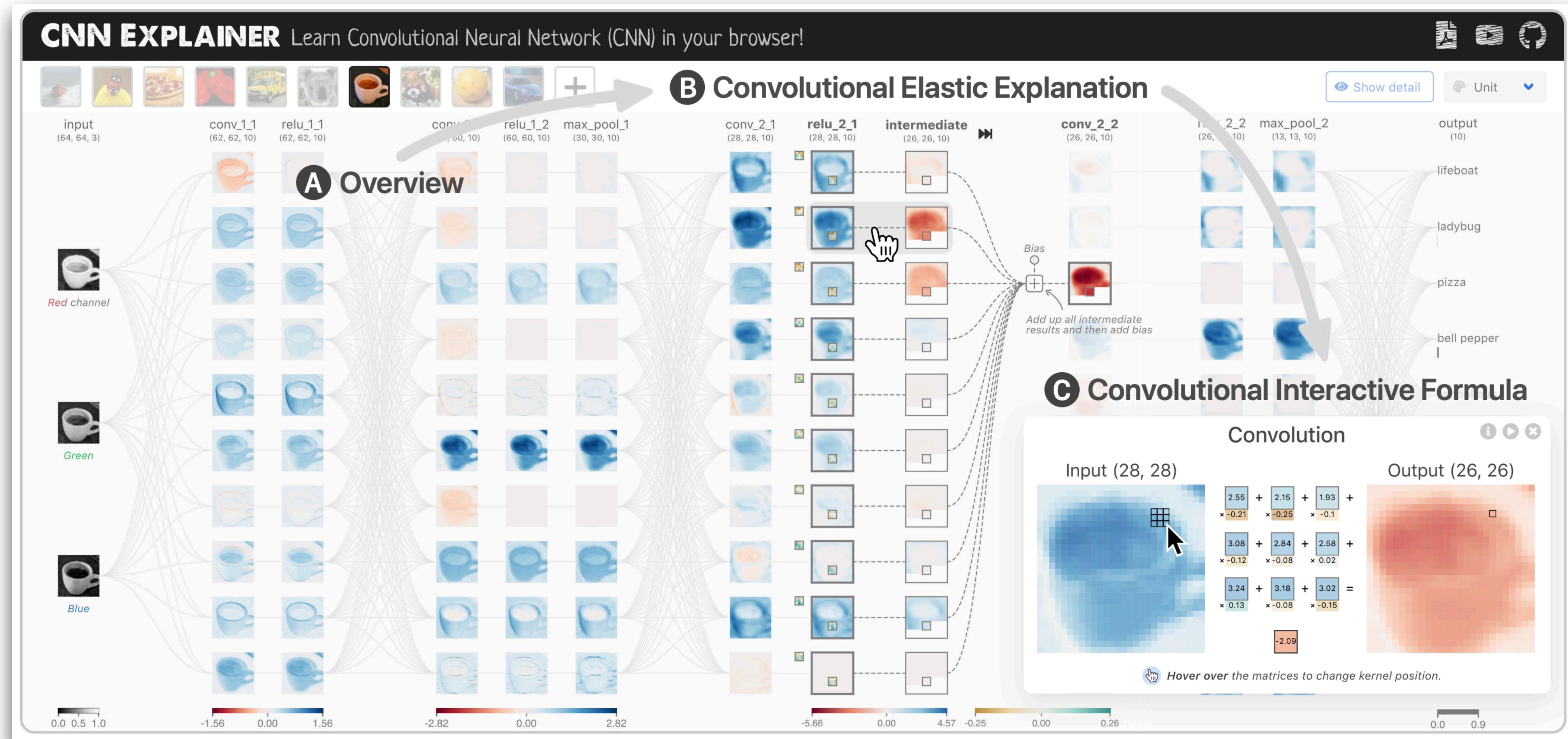
## Example gallery

<https://seaborn.pydata.org/examples/index.html>



matplotlib / seaborn

# For experiments — Better explainability



CNN Explainer

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2004.15004.pdf>

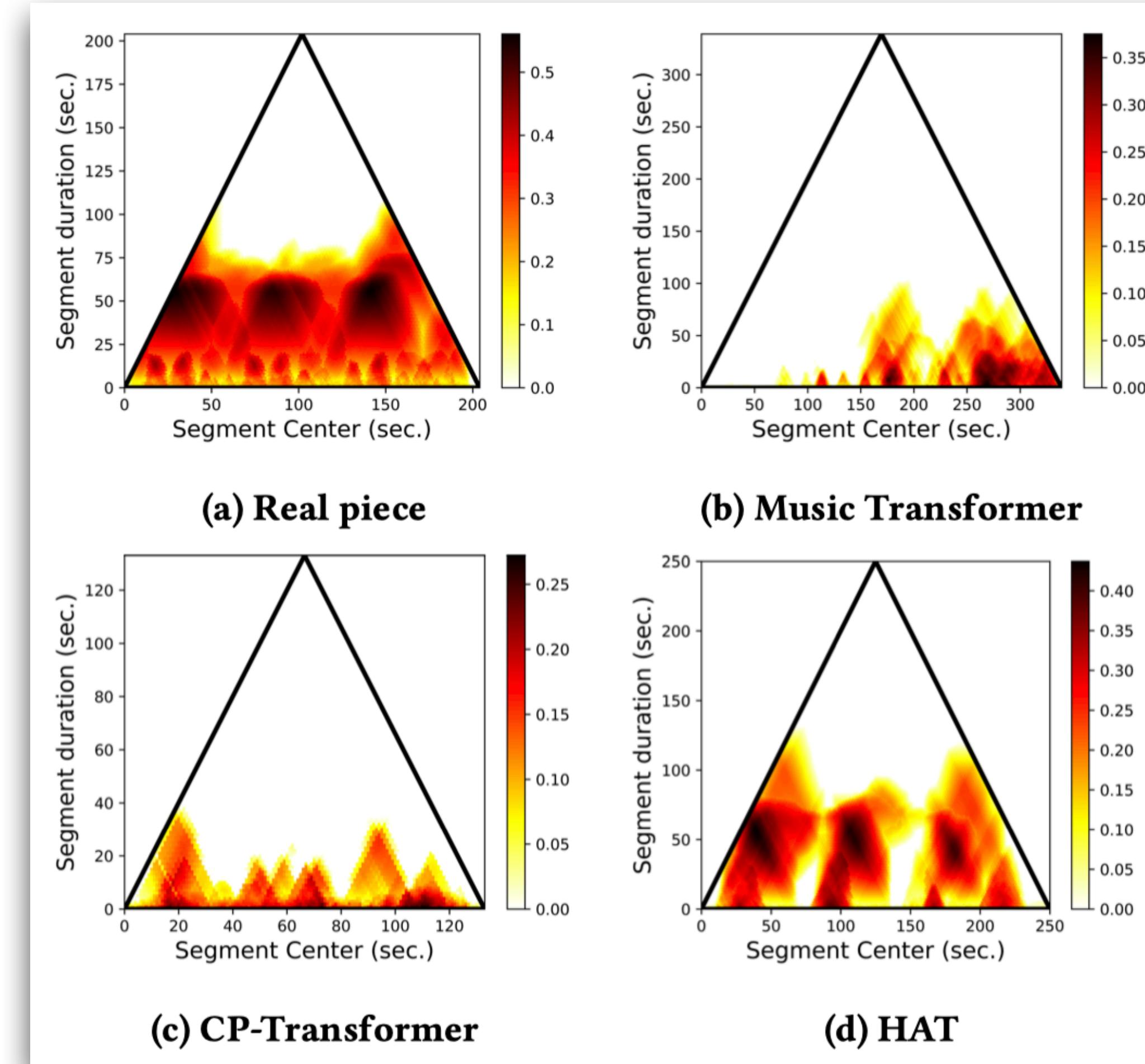
# For experiments — Better explainability

Table 7: Three examples of fake news posts. Red represents pattern-preferred tokens and blue represents fact-preferred tokens. Darker color indicates a higher preference score.

| # | Post (Translated into English)   | Judgment   |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | A group of city administration officials in Sishui, Shandong, chased an old man until all his eggs were broken on the ground. The old man sat there helplessly. The officials ran away after hitting. The white-haired man should be about 80 years old, and he can't make much money by selling eggs. So why be aggressive? Is there no moment for the officials to be alone? If the officials only oppresses citizens, what's the good of having these officials? You will be punished sooner or later for bullying the underprivileged.   | Bi-LSTM (Fake), DeClarE (Real), Pref-FEND (Fake) |
| 2 | [ A student of ZJU jumping to the West Lake for a crazy graduation photo drowned ] On June 29, Xin (not his real name) from ZJU and his classmates went to the waters near the scenic spot of "Konggu Chuanyin" in Gushan, Beili Lake, West Lake in Hangzhou. Xin asked his classmates to take pictures of his swimming underwater. He jumped into the West Lake from the side of Xiling brige on Beishan Road and swam to the lotus pool of Gushan park on the other side. He drowned when swimming to the center of the lake. Recently, he has received a full PhD scholarship from a U.S. university. | Bi-LSTM (Real), DeClarE (Fake), Pref-FEND (Fake) |
| 3 | Is anyone in Shanghai interested in raising a dog? No Charge. Golden Retriever, Poodle, Samoyed, and other more breeds. There are dog-killing slaughterhouses being destroyed. If no one adopts, they will be euthanized. Let these little cute lives accompany with you. If you are really not able to raise them, please forward this message.   | Bi-LSTM (Real), DeClarE (Real), Pref-FEND (Fake) |

# For experiments — Better explainability

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Xueyao Zhang, et al. Structure-Enhanced Pop Music Generation via Harmony-Aware Learning. ACM MM 2022.

# Case Study — Using visualization in a research paper

- Qiang Sheng, et al. Zoom Out and Observe: News Environment Perception for Fake News Detection. ACL 2022.

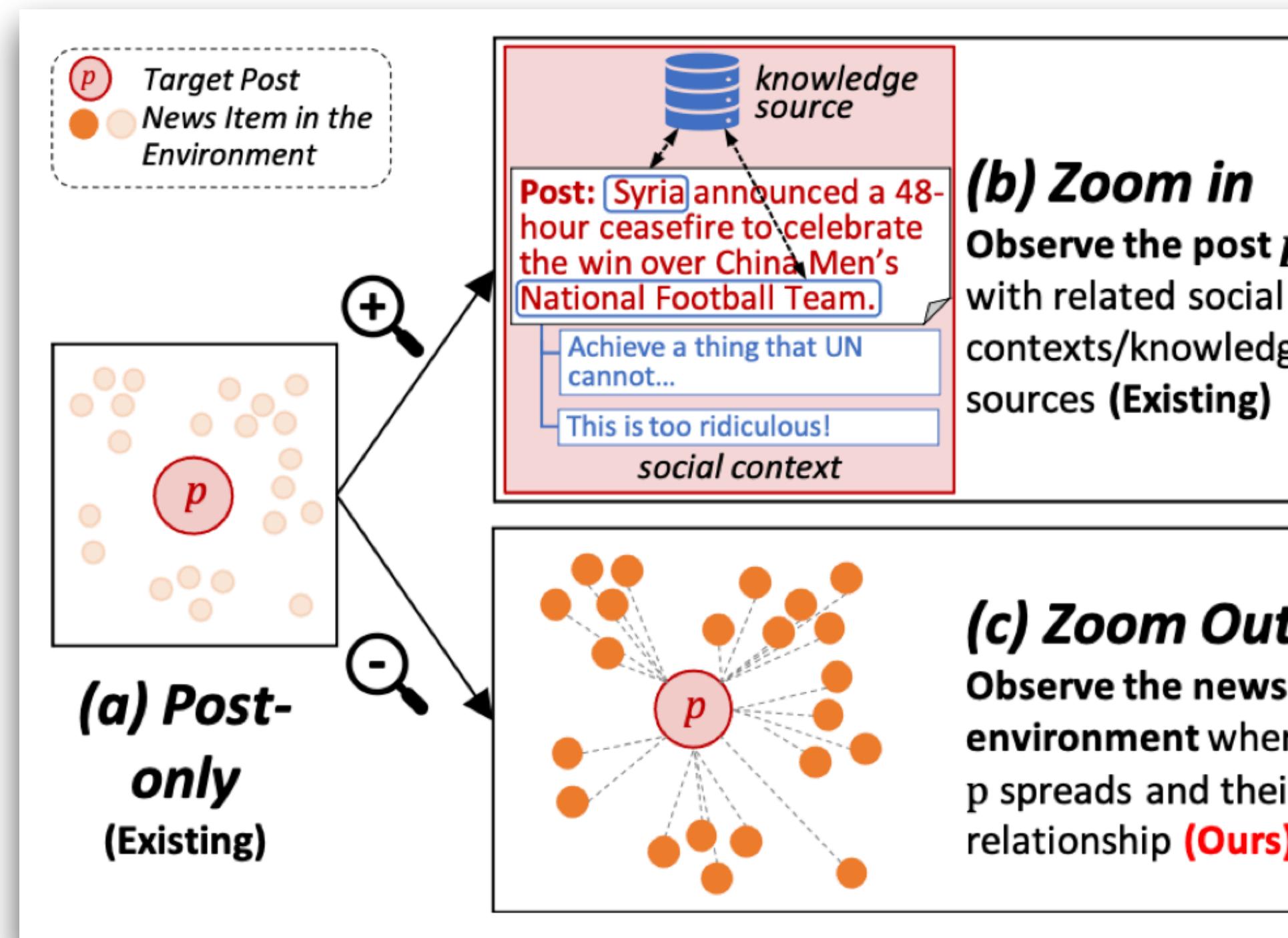


Figure 1: To position the paper

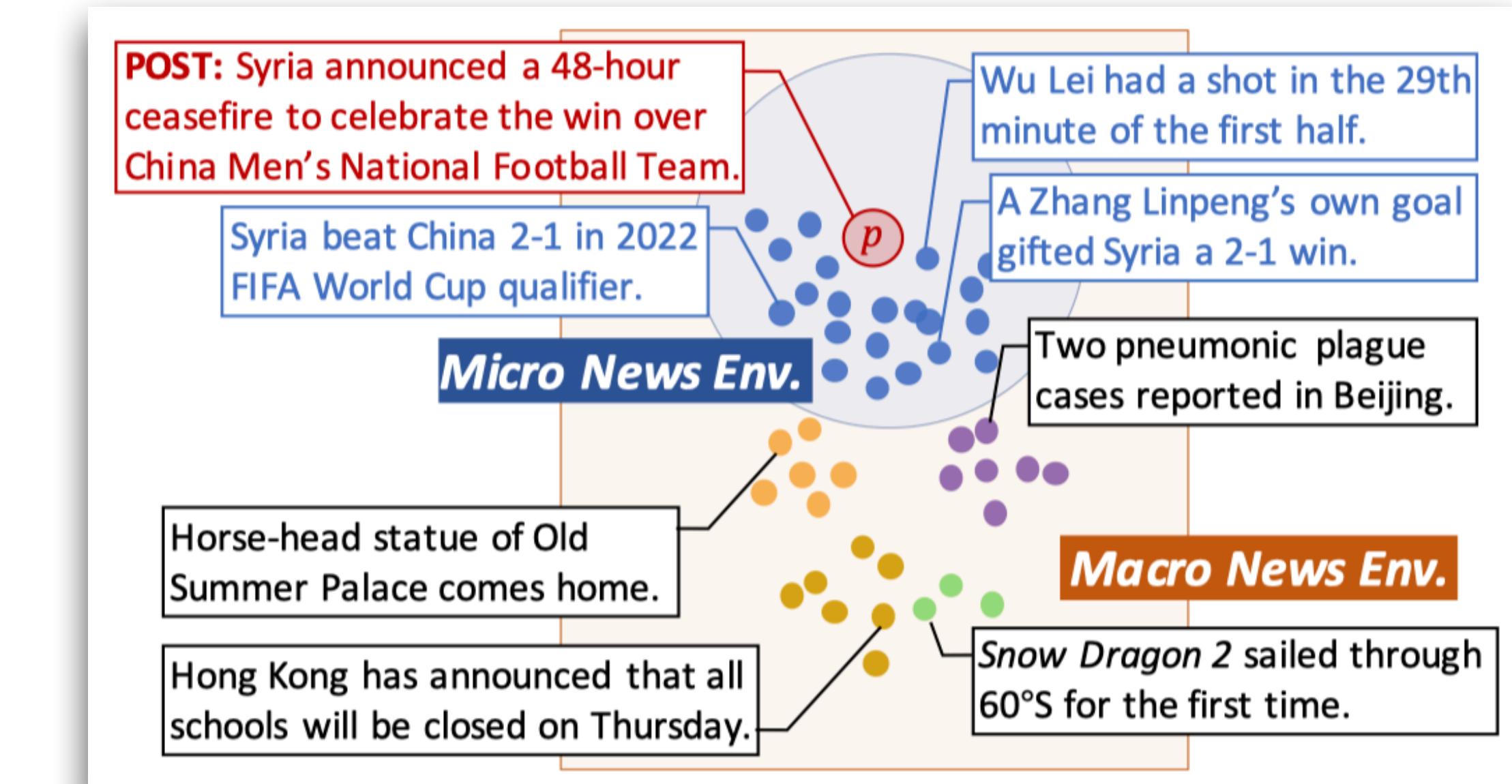


Figure 2: To introduce the motivation

# Case Study — Using visualization in a research paper

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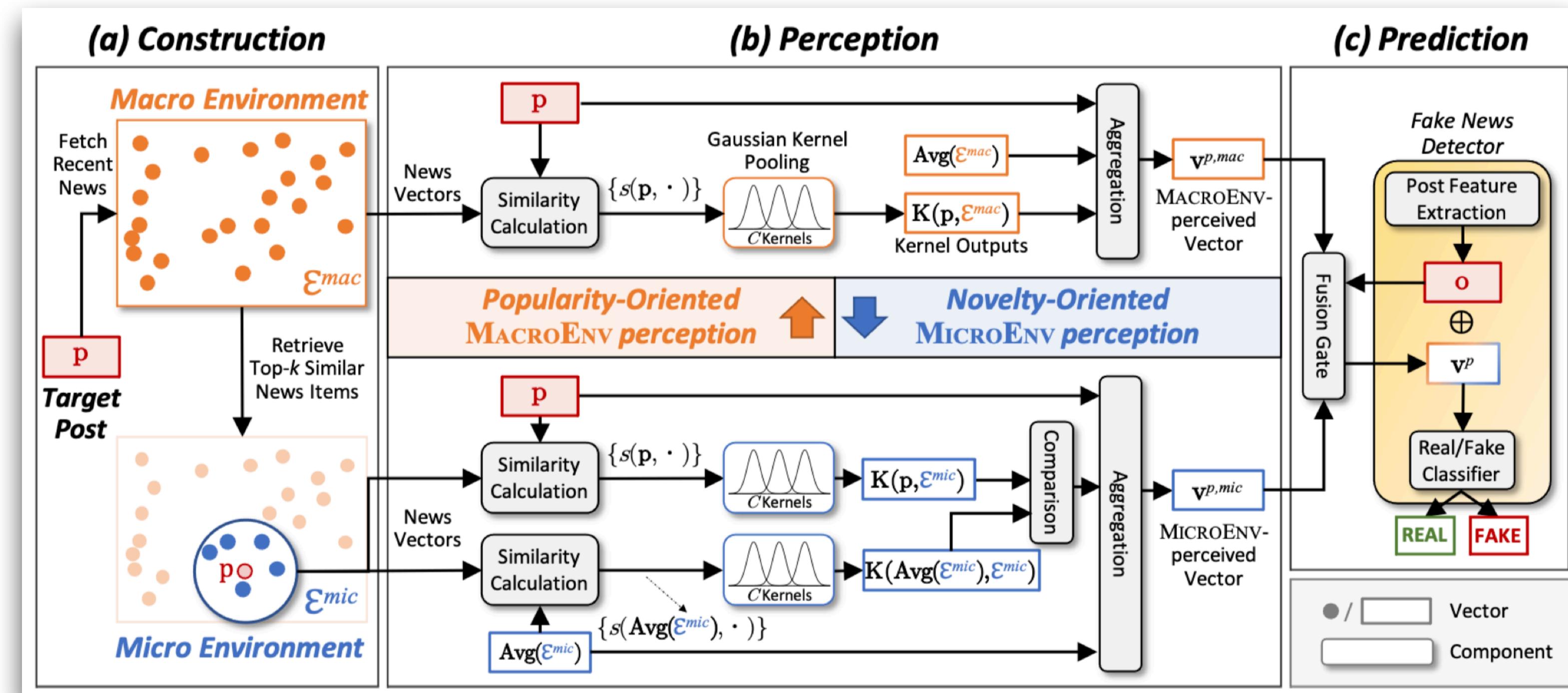


Figure 3: To demonstrate how to do

# Case Study — Using visualization in a research paper

- Qiang Sheng, et al. Zoom Out and Observe: News Environment Perception for Fake News Detection. ACL 2022.

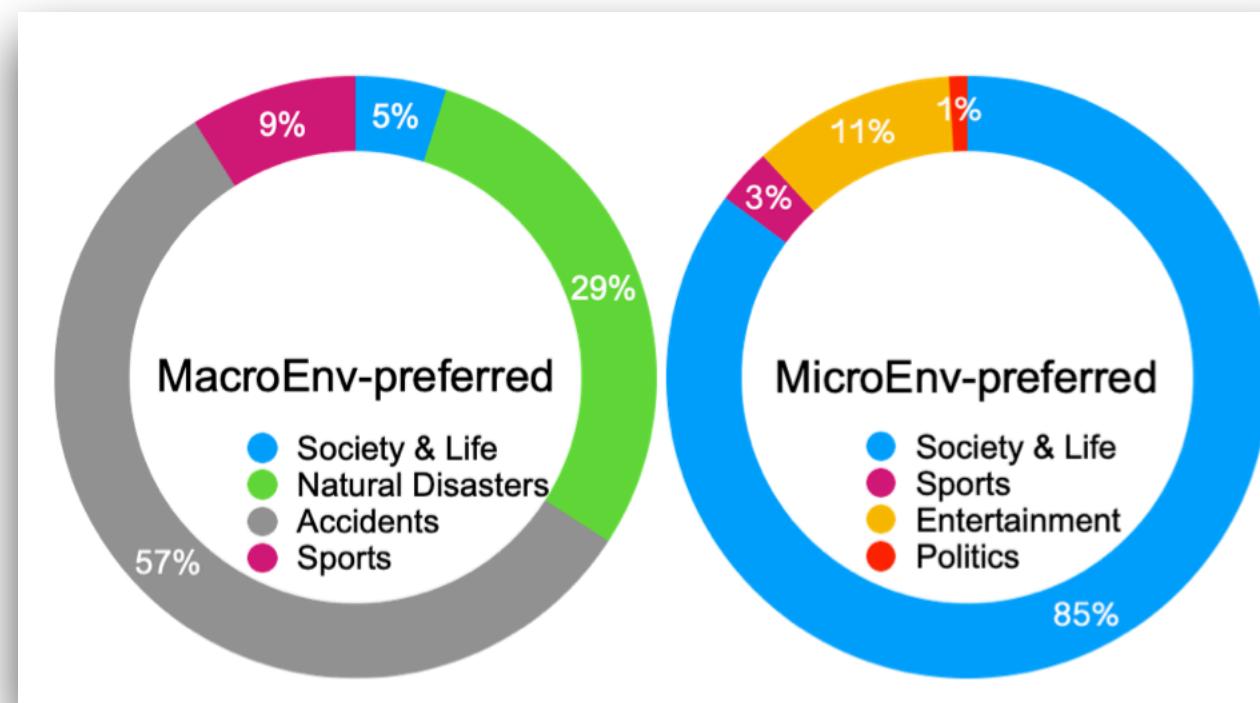
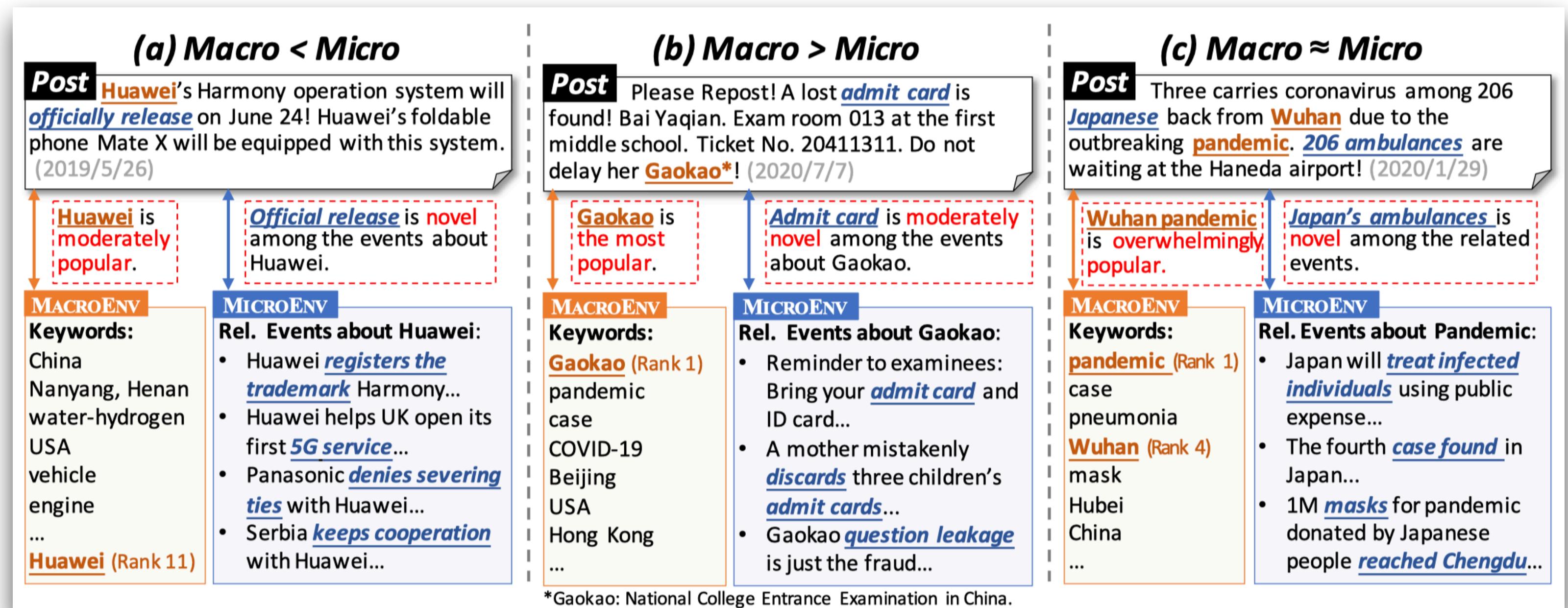


Figure 5-6: To a better explainability



# Visualization Tools

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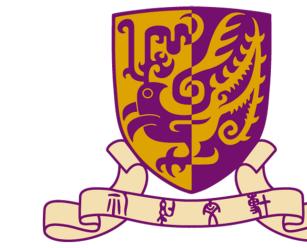
- PPT is all you need.
- Others
  - Google Draw
  - Visio
  - OmniGraffle

# Recommended Sites

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- DDA2003 Visual Analytics / MDS6112 Data Visualization
- Distill
- Jay Alammar's Blog
- Lil'Log

# THANKS



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Research interest: “**AI + Music**”, especially on:

- ◆ **Singing Voice Synthesis**
- ◆ **Algorithmic Composition**

***Hiring: Our team is broadly interested in speech and music-related research.***

***We have open positions for RA, PhD students, and visiting students.***