

# Deploy Power BI as Code.

Professionalizing your solution using Power BI Project Files  
and Git integration

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FAVORITE STUFF:



# After this session

## Challenges

Understand challenges working with multiple developers on the same Power BI solutions

## File formats

Understand which file formats Power BI supports and explain the differences and advantages of each

## Git

Understand how Git can help version your solutions, collaboration and branching of solutions

## Deployment

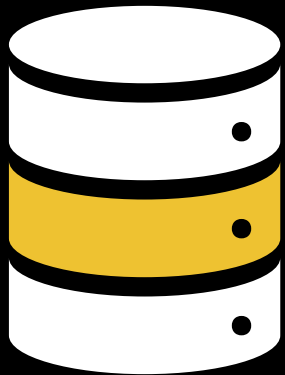
Deployment patterns using the new file format and / or Git integration



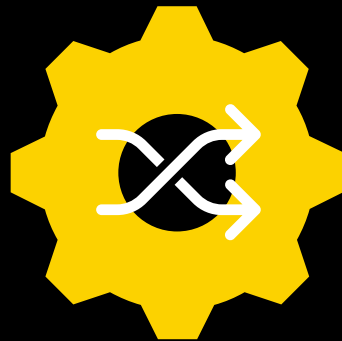
# Report Development Cycle

# Publishing your report online

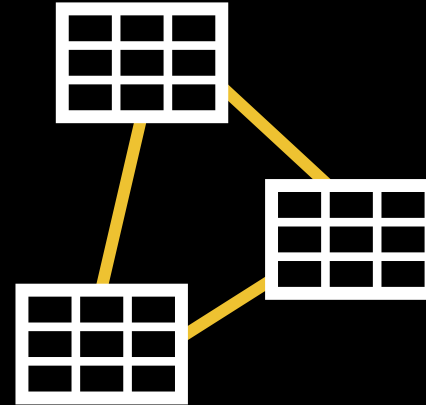
**Gather**



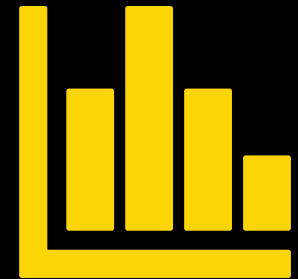
**Clean**



**Model**



**Visualize**



# Publishing your report online



Build dataset  
and report



Publish to service



Power BI Service



Who is using this development cycle as their way of work?



What are your experiences?



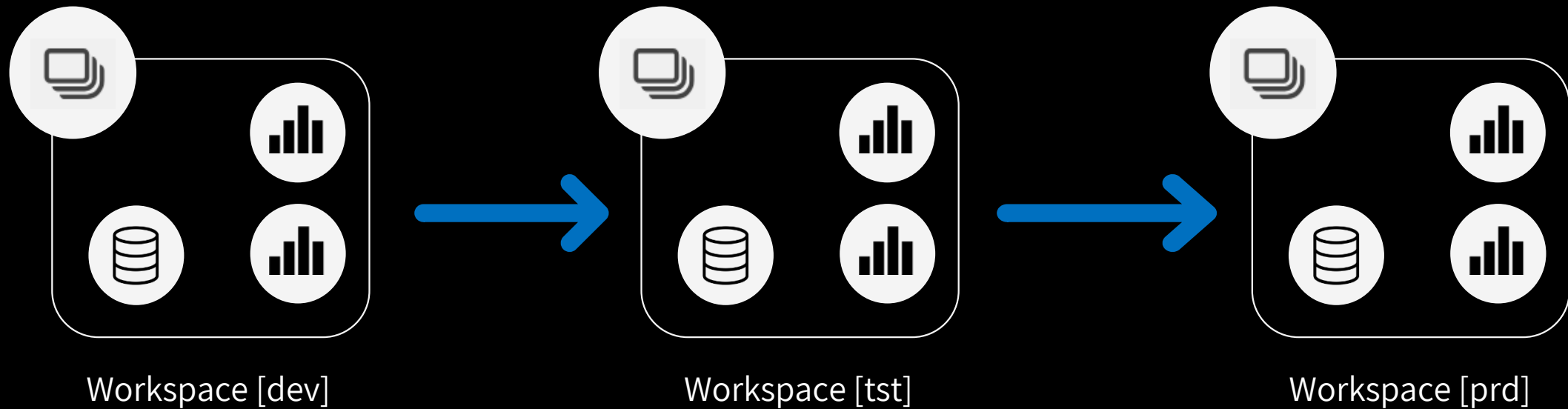


**Everybody?**

# Things you might have encountered

- Collaboration is difficult
- Keeping track of changes is (almost) impossible
- Download report from service to get latest version
- Publishing a previous version

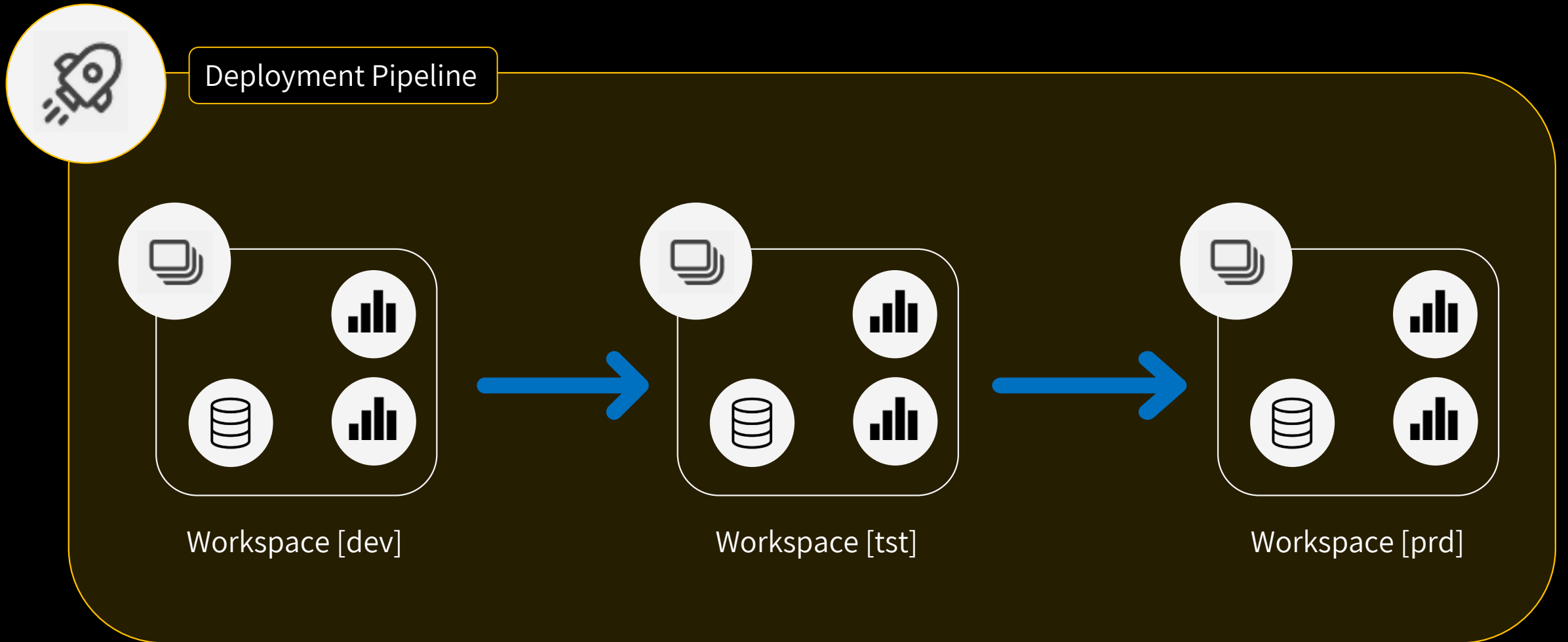
# Working in stages (DTAP)



# Things you might have encountered

- Accidentally deploying to production instead of development.. whoops
- Forgot to change data source connection from dev to prod
- Overwriting data in production

# Things got a bit better





# Demo

# What improved / can be avoided?

- Collaboration is difficult
- Keeping track of changes is (almost) impossible
- Download report from service to get latest version
- Publishing a previous version

When using DTAP:

- Accidentally deploying to production instead of development.. whoops
- Forgot to change data source connection from dev to prod
- Overwriting data in production



**New file format: .pbip**



# New file format: .pbip

- Power BI Project file
- Saving **report** and **semantic model** artifacts in separate plain text files in a clear folder structure
- Introduced in June 2023, but still in preview



# **Why should we care?**

## Enables capabilities, such as:

- Editable format: Easily make changes using code editors
- Source Control: Track version history, compare versions, revert to previous versions
- CI / CD: Quality controls (review, testing) before deployment to production



**Demo**


# How do we enable the other benefits?

- Editable format: Easily make changes using code editors
- Source Control: Track version history, compare versions, revert to previous versions
- CI / CD: Quality controls (review, testing) before deployment to production




Source Control

# Is there a better way of versioning than..

 Sales.pbix

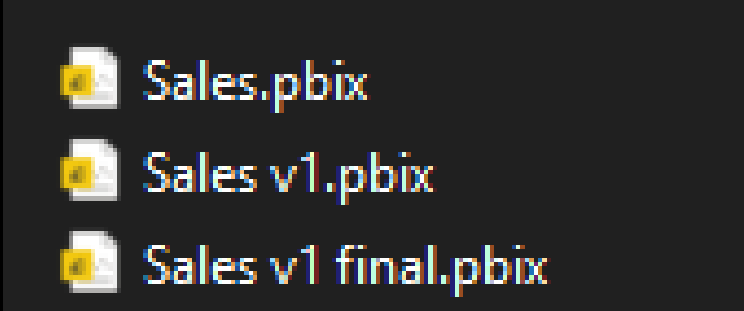

# Is there a better way of versioning than..




Two yellow file icons representing Power BI files.

Sales.pbix  
Sales v1.pbix

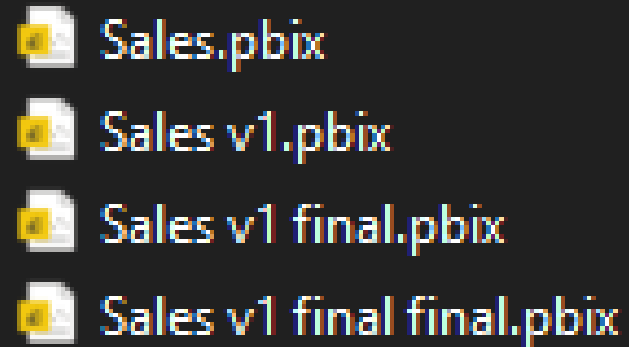


# Is there a better way of versioning than..



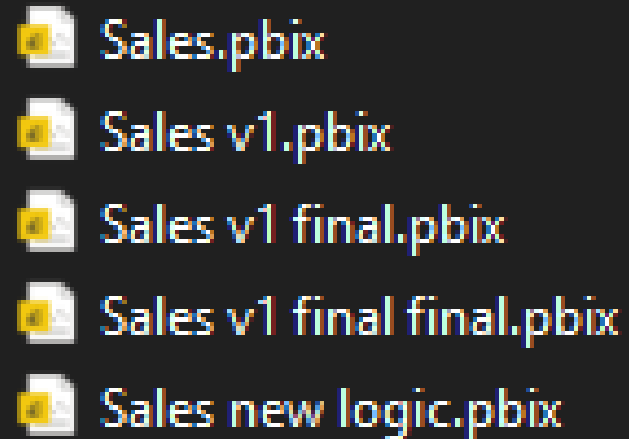
-  Sales.pbix
-  Sales v1.pbix
-  Sales v1 final.pbix

# Is there a better way of versioning than..



- Sales.pbix
- Sales v1.pbix
- Sales v1 final.pbix
- Sales v1 final final.pbix

# Is there a better way of versioning than..



- Sales.pbix
- Sales v1.pbix
- Sales v1 final.pbix
- Sales v1 final final.pbix
- Sales new logic.pbix

# Options

- SharePoint
- OneDrive

But only track the binary file as a whole. So, we don't know;

- When we deleted that one table?
- When we introduced that issue in our measure...
- Etcetera.

But we are talking about ‘professionalizing’ –  
so let’s take it to the next level...

**GIT ALL THE WAY!!**





# Who has used Git before?

# Git, what is it?

Git is a version control system to **track and manage changes**

It provides functionalities for:

- Version control
- Collaboration
- Tracking changes
- Compare versions

But how?



Branching



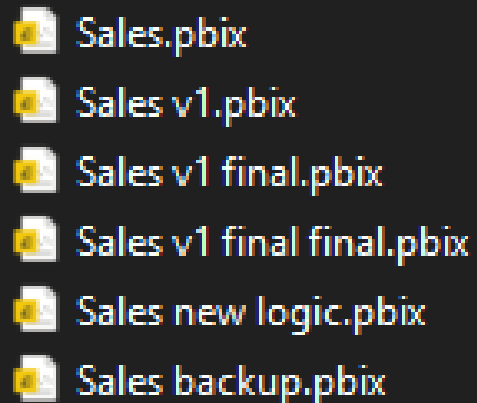
Merging



# Branching – General concept

- Isolate development workflow
- Safely create new feature / fix bug
- Copy of code, without modifying “production”,
- Test before saving to “production”

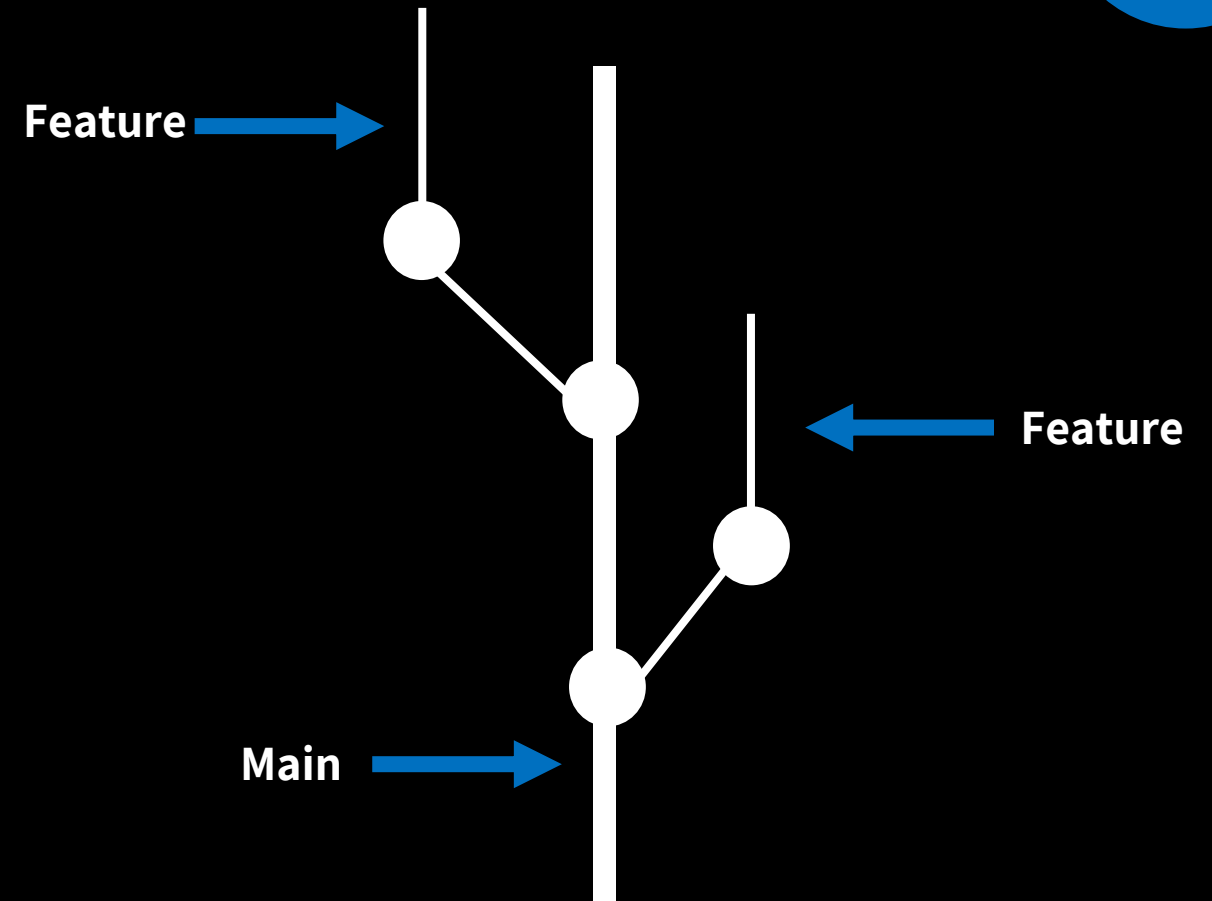
- Without the need for:



A list of six Power BI .pbix files, each preceded by a small yellow icon of a document with a magnifying glass. The files are listed vertically in a dark gray box with a light gray border.

- Sales.pbix
- Sales v1.pbix
- Sales v1 final.pbix
- Sales v1 final final.pbix
- Sales new logic.pbix
- Sales backup.pbix

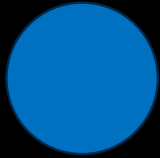
But how?



# Branching

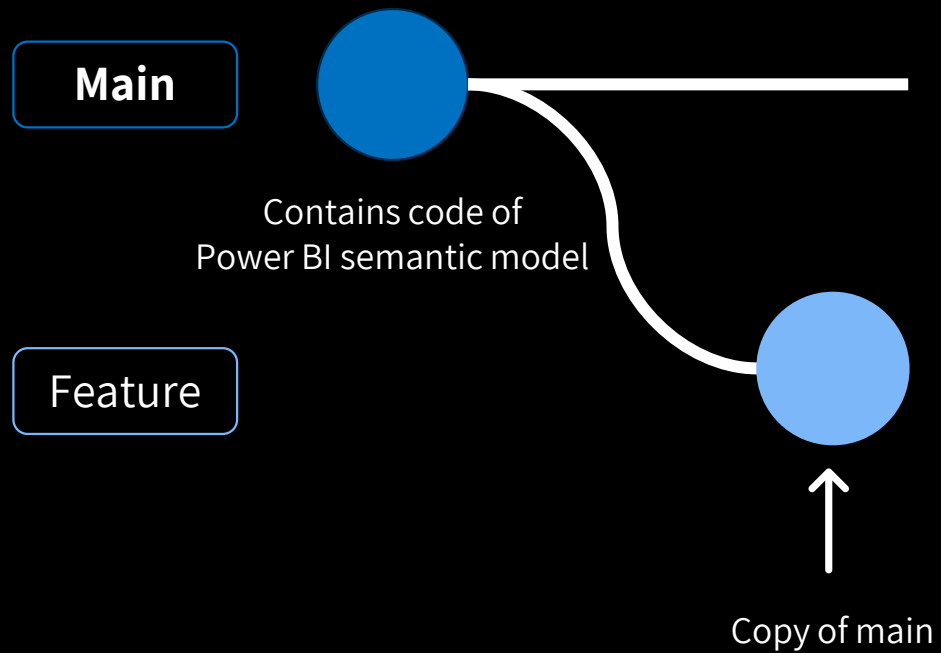


**Main**

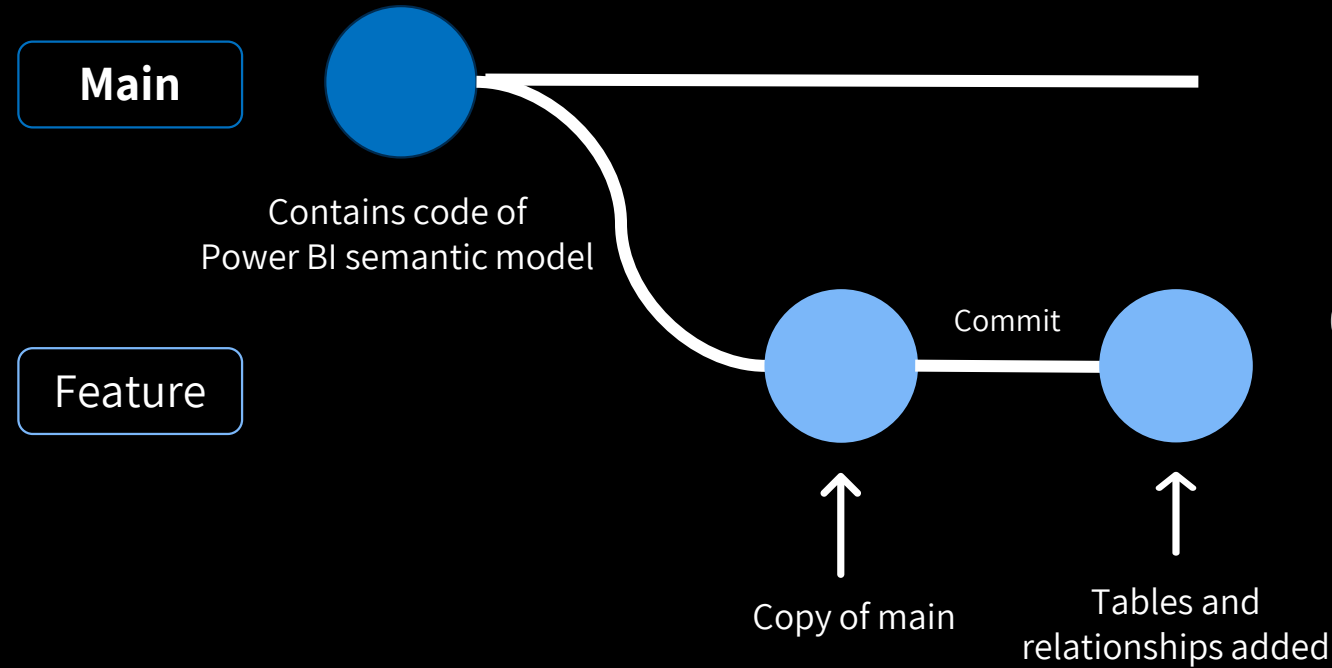


Contains code of Power  
BI semantic model

# Branching

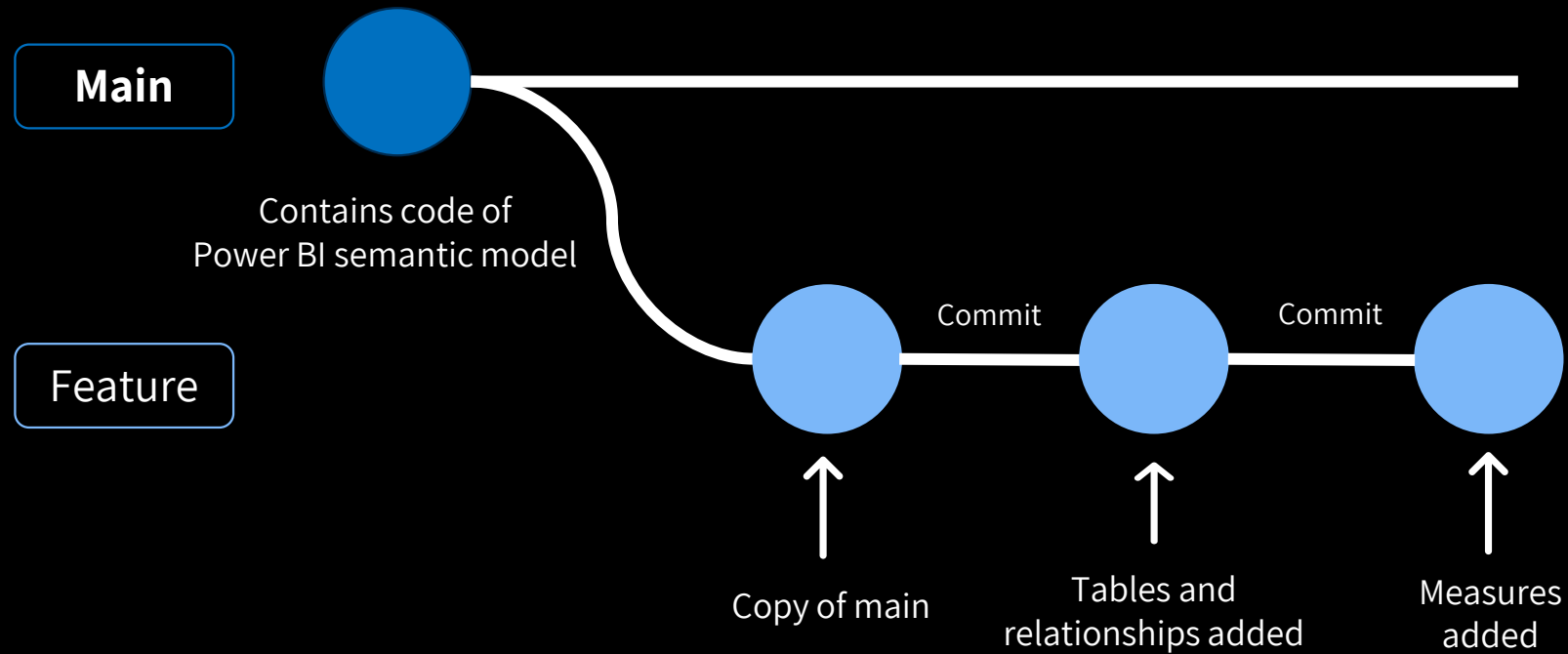


# Branching



**Commit:** Creates snapshot of the repository. Committed snapshots are like clicking the “save” button in Power BI Desktop

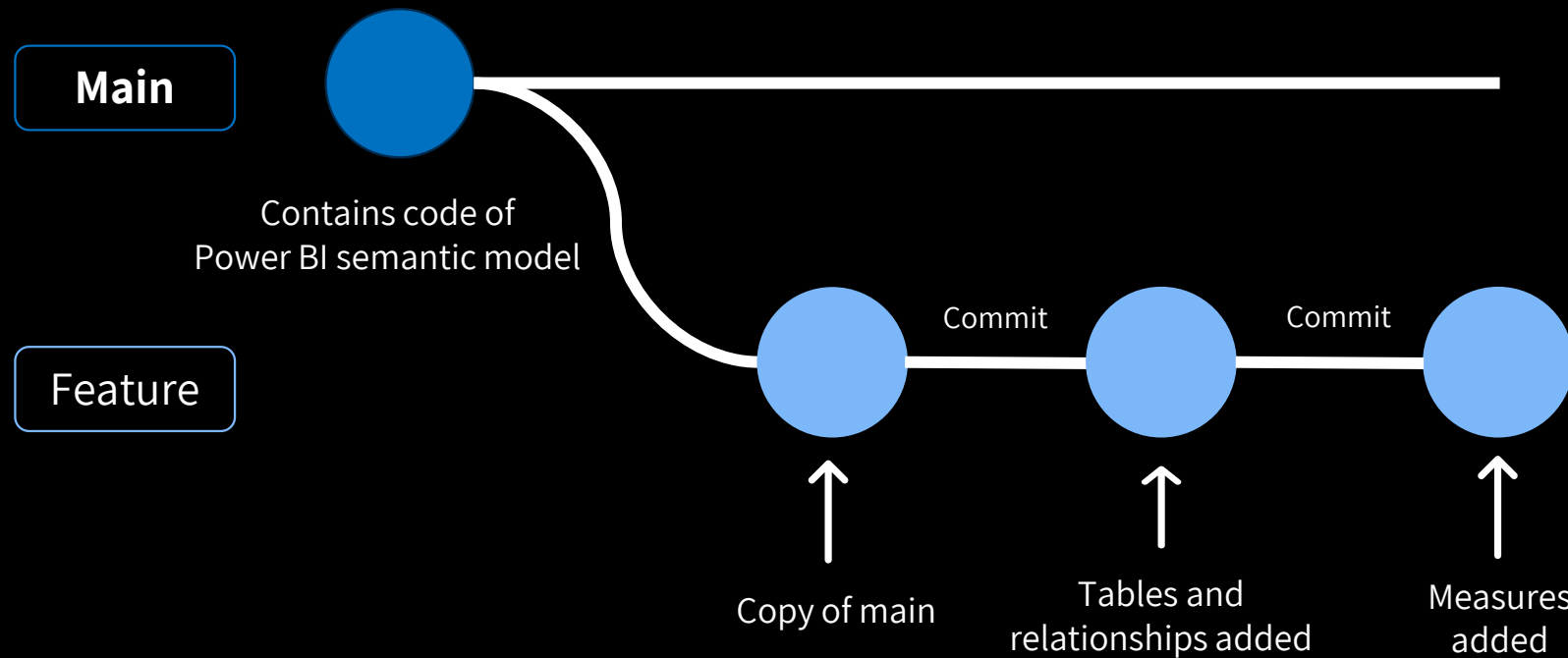
# Branching





# Demo

# Branching



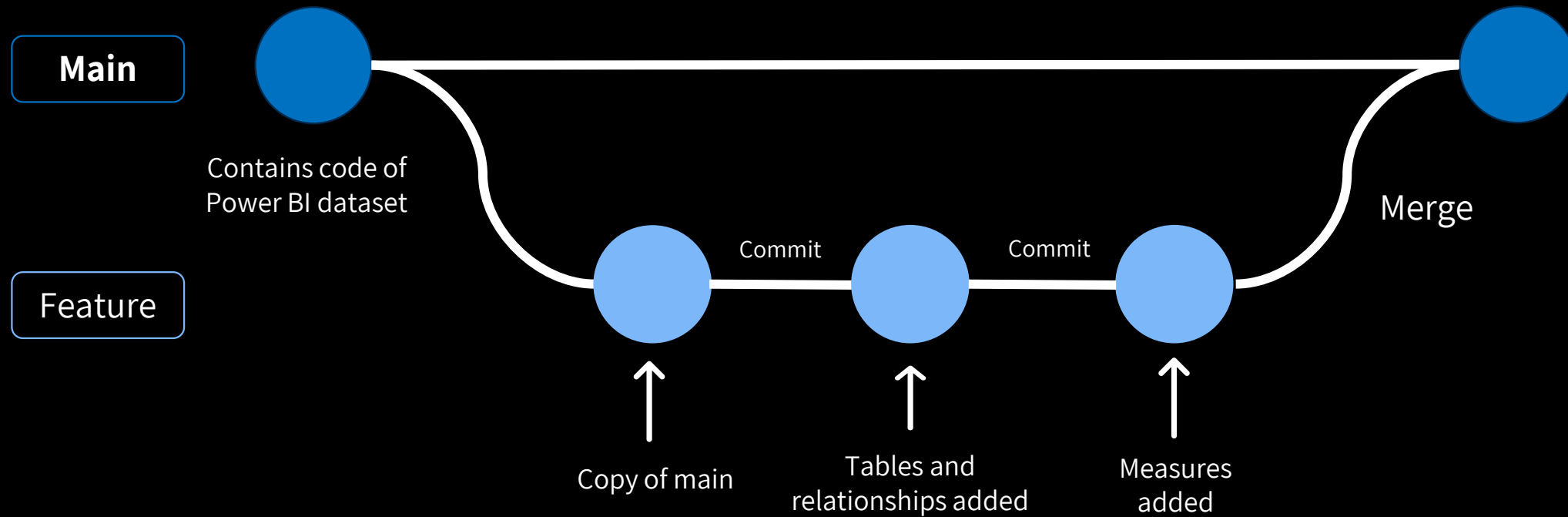
Done developing 😊  
Now what?



# Merging

- Take the main branch and the feature branch and create one single source of truth.

# Merging

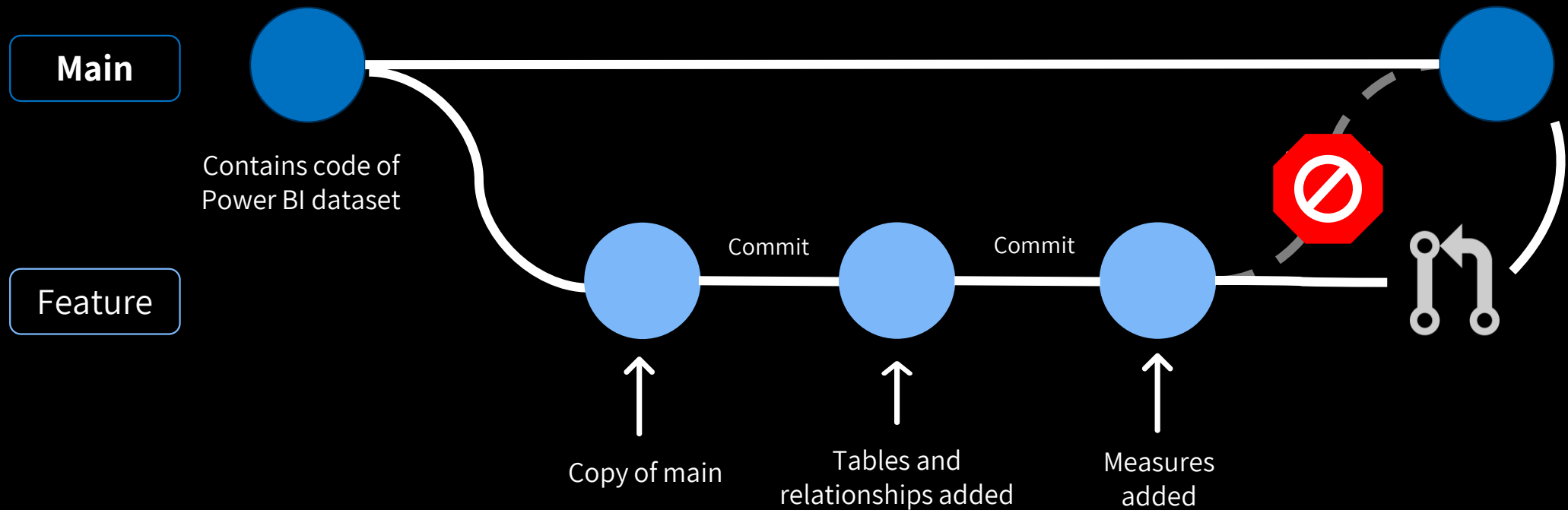




**Considering main is our production environment...**

**Do we bring our changes directly to production?**

# Pull Request



# Pull Request (PR)

Protect your main branch by defining branch policies. Nobody can directly commit to Main or approve their own work in a pull request.

With a PR, we realise:

- Validation of work
- 4-eye principle (or more)
- Test code as part of PR



# Demo

# Wasn't this already possible?

- Yes! Branching and merging was already possible before.
- But, it was in an unreadable file format, called .pbix.
- Dataset and reports were not separated → one big file
- Dataset contained data
  - Except if you separately upload a model.bim / xmla
- PBIX files are often too large (volume wise) which required Large File System (LFS) to be enabled on the repository → LFS = anti-pattern



or



Scenarios



# Choices...

## Solely versioning in Git

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Git as your source control and versioning system – either locally or in the cloud



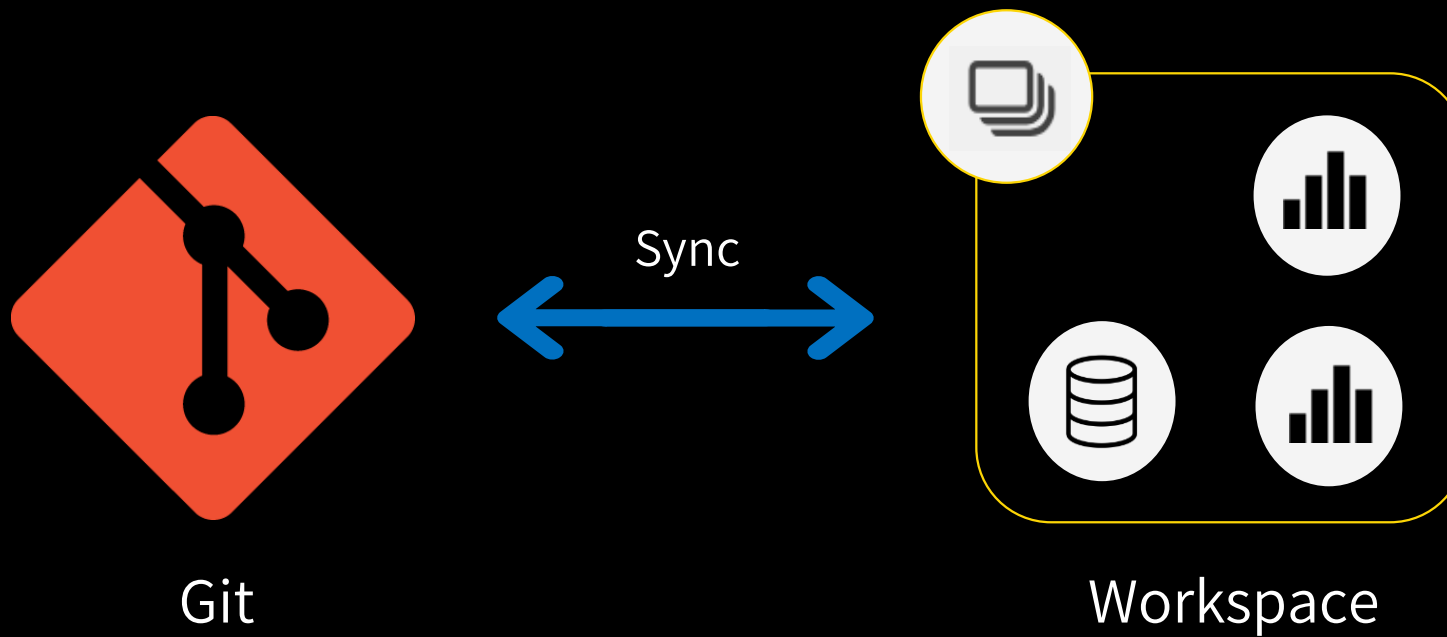
## Connect Git to Power BI

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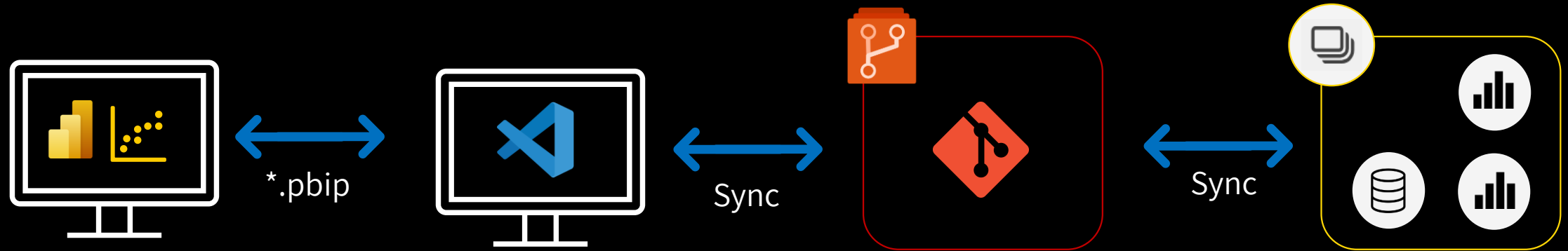
Git Integration **in Power BI service** with Azure DevOps as our source control and versioning system



# Git Integration with Power BI



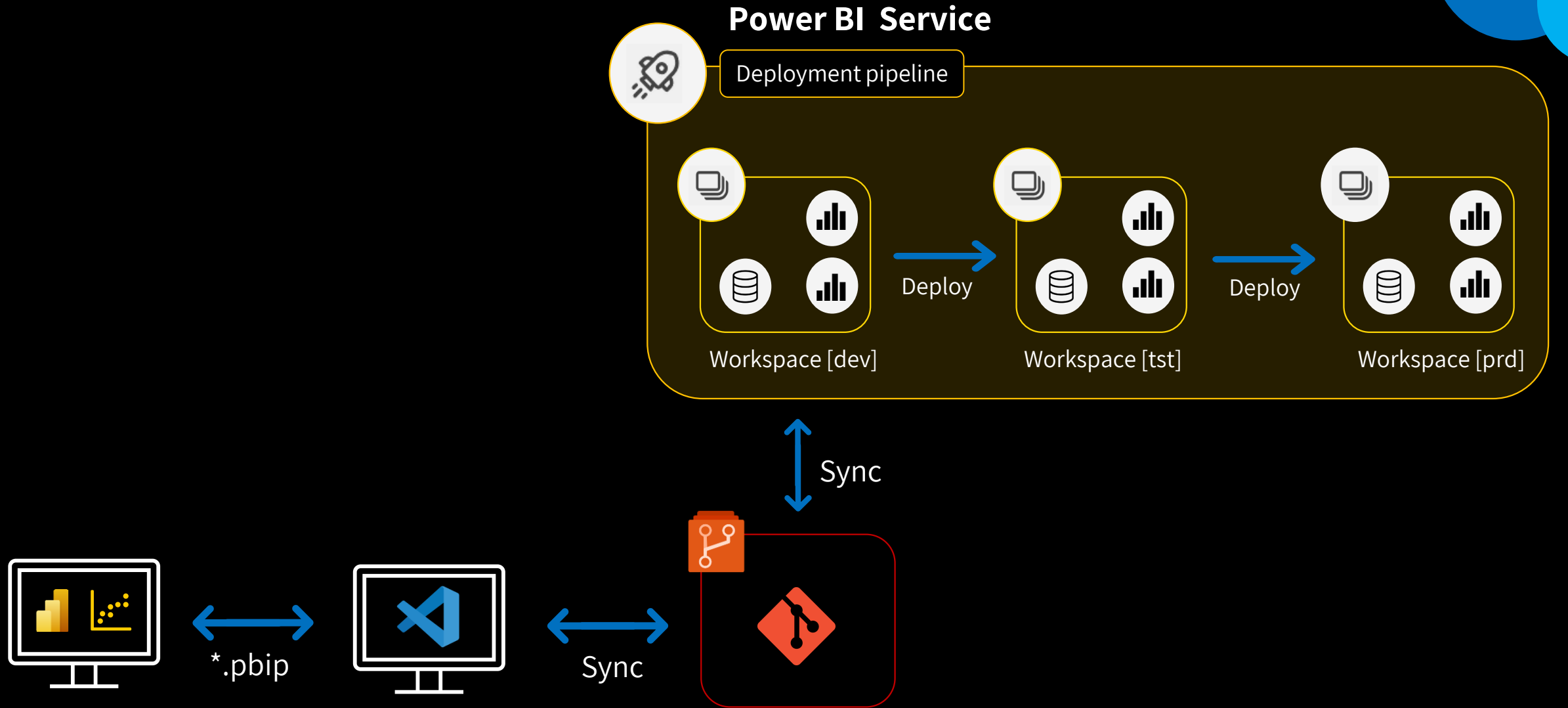
# All together



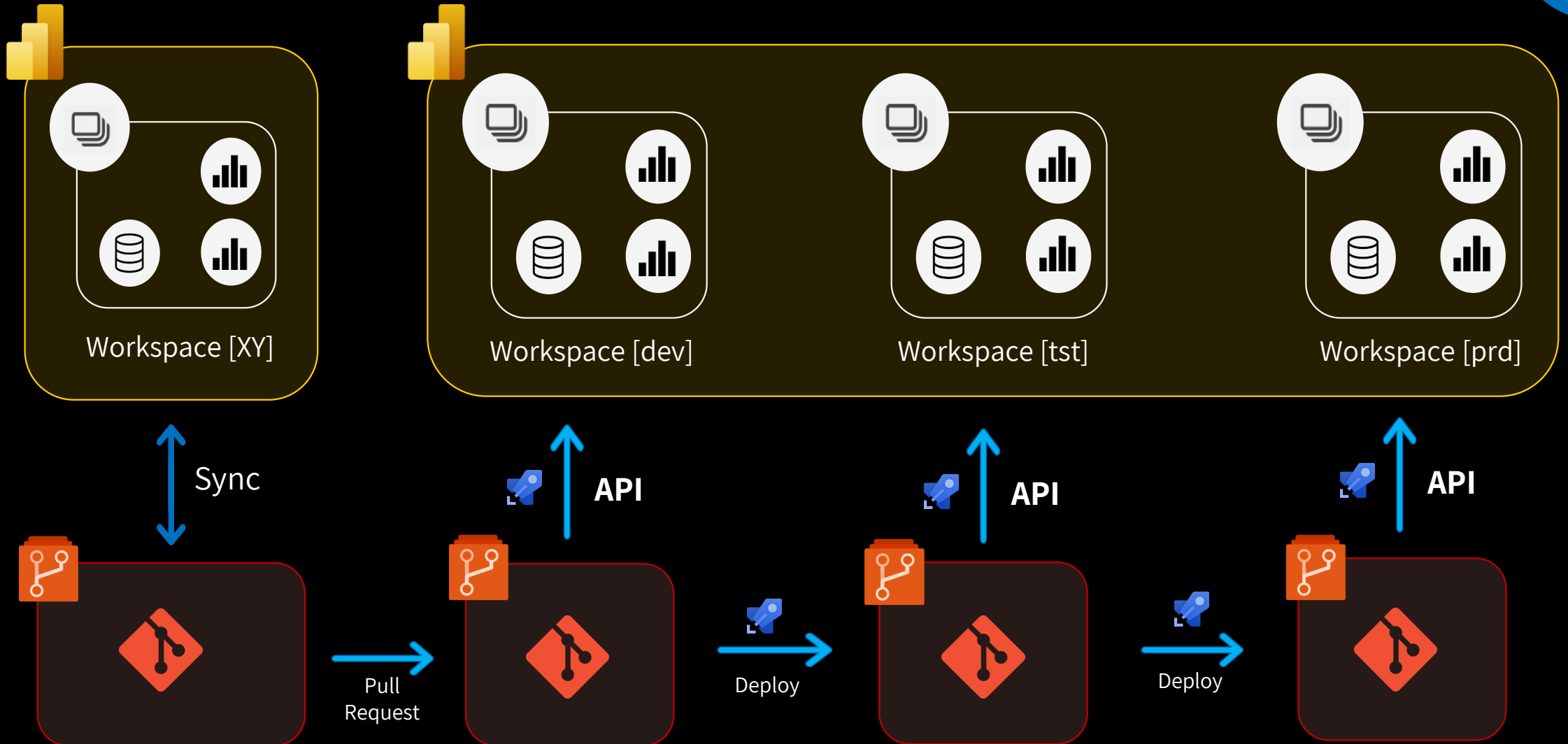


# Demo

# All together



# All Together – Orchestration via Azure Devops





# Demo

# Combine scenarios

- It's not as black or white as the solutions presented
- There are many ways to deviate from this design to make this way of work suitable for your organization.



# Wrap up

With git integration, we get a **real developer experience** for Power BI solutions

Git allows to check in changes based on code and **track changes**

Choose the **best scenario** for your situation

Although it is not perfect (yet?) it has some **great potential** going forward

Setup your own playground/test environment to **get familiar** with the concepts

# Q&A