

# Smart Home Automation System

## Introduction

The Smart Home Automation System is an innovative IoT project that provides homeowners with comprehensive control and monitoring capabilities for their home appliances and security systems. Through a user-friendly interface, users can remotely manage various aspects of their homes, including lighting, thermostat settings, and security surveillance. This system leverages object-oriented programming principles in Java to enhance convenience, energy efficiency, and home security.

Our implementation focuses on creating a flexible, extensible system that allows users to control devices remotely, schedule automation tasks, and monitor energy consumption while ensuring secure access through proper authentication and authorization mechanisms.

## System Architecture

The Smart Home Automation System is built using a modular architecture with the following key components:

## Core Components

1. Device Management
  - Abstract base class for all devices with common functionality
  - Specialized device implementations (lights, thermostats, security devices)
  - Energy consumption monitoring for compatible devices
2. User Management
  - Role-based access control (Admin vs. Regular users)
  - Authentication system
  - Permission-based actions
3. Automation Rules Engine
  - Time-based automation (e.g., turn on lights at specific times)
  - Event-based automation (e.g., motion detection triggers lights)
  - Scheduled automation with day-of-week support
4. Security Layer
  - User authentication
  - Access token management
  - Encryption services

## 5. User Interface

- Command-line interface for direct system control
- Graphical user interface using Java Swing

## Package Structure

The system is organized into the following packages:

- `com.smarthome` - Main system components
- `com.smarthome.devices` - Device-related classes
- `com.smarthome.users` - User management
- `com.smarthome.automation` - Automation rules
- `com.smarthome.security` - Security features
- `com.smarthome.ui` - User interfaces
- `com.smarthome.utils` - Utility classes

## Key Features

### Device Control and Monitoring

- Remote control of devices (on/off, settings adjustment)
- Real-time status monitoring
- Energy consumption tracking
- Support for different device types:
  - Lights with brightness control
  - Thermostats with temperature settings
  - Security devices with arming capabilities

### Automation Capabilities

- Scheduled operations based on time
- Event-triggered actions
- Condition-based automation
- Multiple devices can be controlled by a single automation rule

### User Management

- Different access levels (Admin and Regular users)
- Secure authentication

- User-specific permissions and preferences

## Security Features

- Password protection
- Token-based authentication
- Secure communication
- Access control for sensitive operations

## Persistence

- Configuration saving and loading
- Device state persistence
- User settings storage

## Implementation Details

## OOP Concepts Utilized

1. Inheritance
  - Hierarchical inheritance for devices and users
  - Base classes with common functionality
2. Polymorphism
  - Device-specific behaviors through method overriding
  - Runtime type determination for appropriate actions
3. Encapsulation
  - Private fields with public getters/setters
  - Information hiding for security
4. Abstraction
  - Abstract classes for devices and users
  - Interfaces for common behaviors
5. Interfaces
  - `EnergyMonitored` for energy-tracking devices
  - `AutomationRule` for different types of automation

## Design Patterns

- Observer Pattern - For device status monitoring
- Command Pattern - For automation rule execution

- Factory Pattern - For creating different types of devices
- Singleton Pattern - For system-wide components

# Smart Home Automation System: Detailed

## Class Explanation

Based on our Smart Home Automation System implementation, here's a comprehensive explanation of all the classes used in the project:

### Core System Classes

#### SmartHomeSystem

The central class that manages the entire system. It coordinates all components and provides the main functionality.

- Maintains lists of devices, users, and automation rules
- Handles user authentication
- Manages device operations
- Processes automation rules
- Implements configuration persistence through serialization
- Contains a nested `DeviceMonitor` class for multithreading
- Provides both CLI and programmatic interfaces

#### DeviceMonitor (Inner Class)

A nested class within SmartHomeSystem that implements Runnable for multithreading.

- Continuously monitors device statuses
- Triggers automation rules when conditions are met
- Tracks energy consumption for compatible devices

### Device Package Classes

#### Device (Abstract Class)

The base class for all smart devices in the system.

- Provides common attributes like ID, name, and status
- Implements basic on/off functionality
- Defines abstract methods for device-specific behavior
- Implements Serializable for persistence

## **EnergyMonitored (Interface)**

Interface for devices that can track energy consumption.

- Defines methods for energy consumption tracking
- Allows for consistent energy monitoring across different device types

## **LightDevice**

Implementation for smart lights.

- Extends Device and implements EnergyMonitored
- Adds brightness control functionality
- Tracks energy usage based on brightness and usage time
- Provides overloaded constructors for different initialization options

## **ThermostatDevice**

Implementation for smart thermostats.

- Extends Device and implements EnergyMonitored
- Manages temperature settings
- Tracks energy usage based on temperature differential
- Provides methods for temperature adjustment

## **SecurityDevice**

Implementation for security-related devices.

- Extends Device
- Contains an inner enum for device types (CAMERA, MOTION\_SENSOR, ALARM)
- Implements arming/disarming functionality
- Provides alert triggering capabilities

## User Package Classes

### User (Abstract Class)

Base class for all system users.

- Manages authentication credentials
- Provides basic user information
- Defines abstract permission checking
- Implements Serializable for persistence

### AdminUser

Implementation for administrative users.

- Extends User
- Has full system permissions
- Can add/remove devices and users
- Can create automation rules

### RegularUser

Implementation for standard users.

- Extends User
- Has limited permissions (device control, status viewing)
- Cannot modify system configuration

## Automation Package Classes

### AutomationRule (Interface)

Interface for all automation rules in the system.

- Defines methods for rule triggering and execution
- Implements Serializable for persistence

### TimeBasedRule

Implementation for time-triggered automation.

- Implements AutomationRule
- Executes actions at specific times

- Uses Java's time API for scheduling

## **EventBasedRule**

Implementation for event-triggered automation.

- Implements AutomationRule
- Executes actions when specific events occur
- Provides event detection logic

## **ScheduledRule**

Implementation for day-specific scheduled automation.

- Implements AutomationRule
- Extends time-based functionality with day-of-week support
- Allows for more complex scheduling patterns

## **Security Package Classes**

### **PermissionManager**

Manages permissions for different users or devices in the smart home system.

- Access Token Management
- Secure Mode Control
- Encryption Operations (Static Nested Class: Encryptor)

### **SecurityLogger**

Provides a utility for logging system events, errors, and informational messages.

- Log Messages to Console and File
- Log Levels:  
Supports different logging levels: **DEBUG**, **INFO**, **WARNING**, and **ERROR**

- **Exception Logging:**  
Automatically logs detailed information about exceptions, including stack traces, for easier debugging.
- **Configurable Logging:**  
Allows setting a minimum log level to filter out unnecessary log messages.

## SecurityManager

Manages security operations within the smart home system.

- **User Access Tokens:**  
Generates unique access tokens for users to securely identify and authenticate them.
- **Token Validation**
- **Token Revocation**
- **Secure Mode Management**
- **Basic Encryption and Decryption**

## UI Package Classes

### SmartHomeGUI

Graphical user interface for the system.

- The app is built with **Java Swing** (`JFrame`, `JPanel`, `JButton`, etc.).

#### Constructor: `SmartHomeGUI(SmartHomeSystem system)`

- Initializes the GUI frame (window).
- Adds two main screens into `mainPanel`:
  - **Login Panel** (`loginPanel`)
  - **Device Control Panel** (`devicePanel`)
- Shows the **Login screen** first.
- Adds a **window listener** that stops (`system.stop()`) the backend when the app closes.



## Login Panel: `createLoginPanel()`

- Simple login form:
  - **Username field**
  - **Password field**
  - **Login Button**
- When login button clicked:
  - It **authenticates** user through `system.authenticateUser(username, password)`.
  - If successful:
    - Saves the logged-in user to `currentUser`.
    - Updates and switches to **device control screen**.
  - If failed:
    - Shows an **error message**.

## Device Panel: `updateDevicePanel()`

- After login, shows:
  - A **Welcome message** with user's name.
  - A **Logout button**.
  - A **scrollable list of devices** (lights, thermostat, security devices).
- Creates a list of **demo devices** inside `updateDevicePanel()` itself (this could later be dynamic from system backend).
- For each device, calls `createDeviceControlPanel(device)` to create its control UI.

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## Device Control Panels: `createDeviceControlPanel(Device device)`

Each device gets:

- A **Status Label** ("ON" or "OFF").
- **Turn ON** and **Turn OFF** buttons.

Then **additional controls** depending on device type:

Device Type	Additional Controls
LightDevice	- Brightness slider (0-100%)
ThermostatDevice	- Temperature control with + and - buttons
SecurityDevice	- Arm and Disarm buttons

All device controls **update** the device's state immediately when buttons or sliders are used.

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### Main Method: `main(String[] args)`

- Creates a `SmartHomeSystem` object.
- Starts the backend system.
- Launches the GUI (`SmartHomeGUI`) on the Swing Event Dispatch Thread (`SwingUtilities.invokeLater`).

## Utils Package Classes

### Logger



























Utility class for system logging.

- Implements different log levels (DEBUG, INFO, WARNING, ERROR)
- Writes logs to both console and file
- Provides specialized methods for different log types
- Handles file I/O with proper exception management

## Technical Requirements Implemented

- Overloaded Methods - Multiple methods with the same name but different parameters
- Overloaded Constructors - Different initialization options
- Vararg Overloading - Methods accepting variable numbers of arguments
- Nested Classes - Inner classes for related functionality
- Abstract Classes - Base classes with some implementation
- Interfaces - Contracts for implementation
- Hierarchical Inheritance - Class hierarchies
- Multiple Inheritance (through interfaces) - Classes implementing multiple interfaces
- Exception Handling - Proper error management
- \*\*File I/O Operations

This comprehensive class structure creates a flexible, extensible system that fulfills all the requirements of a modern smart home automation solution while demonstrating advanced Java programming concepts.

- ▼  src
  - ▼  com.smarthome
    - ▼  automation
      -  AutomationRule
      -  EventBasedRule
      -  ScheduledRule
      -  TimeBasedRule
    - ▼  devices
      -  Device
      -  EnergyMonitored
      -  LightDevice
      -  SecurityDevice
      -  ThermostatDevice
    - ▼  security
      -  PermissionManager
      -  SecurityLogger
      -  SecurityManager
    - ▼  ui
      -  SmartHomeGUI
    - ▼  users
      -  AdminUser
      -  RegularUser
      -  User
    - >  utils
  -  SmartHomeSystem
  -  Main

## # RUN COMMANDS

```
admin> help
```

Available commands:

devices - List all devices

control <deviceId> - Control a device

rules - List all automation rules

logout - Log out

energylogs - View energy consumption logs

exit - Exit the system