Lecture 7: Fetching All Records

Setup Additional Test Data:

```
INSERT INTO student VALUES (2, 'Kiran', 50); INSERT INTO student VALUES (3, 'Harsh', 60); INSERT INTO student VALUES (4, 'Sushil', 40);
```

Complete Code to Fetch All Records:

```
import java.sql.*;
public class FetchAllRecords {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     String url = "jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/demo";
     String username = "postgres";
     String password = "0000";
     Connection conn = null;
     Statement stmt = null;
     ResultSet rs = null;
    try {
       // Establish connection
       Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
       conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
       System.out.println("Connection established");
       // Query to fetch all records
       String query = "SELECT * FROM student";
       // Create statement and execute query
       stmt = conn.createStatement();
       rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
       // Display headers
       System.out.println("SID\tName\t\tMarks");
       System.out.println("---\t\----");
       // Process all rows
       while (rs.next()) {
         int sid = rs.getInt(1);
                                  // or rs.getInt("sid")
          String sname = rs.getString(2); // or rs.getString("sname")
          int marks = rs.getInt(3); // or rs.getInt("marks")
          System.out.println(sid + "\t" + sname + "\t\t" + marks);
```



```
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
    // Close resources
    try {
        if (rs != null) rs.close();
        if (stmt != null) stmt.close();
        if (conn != null) conn.close();
        System.out.println("Connection closed");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error closing resources: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

ResultSet Navigation Methods:

- rs.next(): Move to next row
- rs.previous(): Move to previous row
- rs.first(): Move to first row
- rs.last(): Move to last row
- rs.absolute(n): Move to nth row

