Haunt 2 Overview

John E. Laird

Masin Assanie, Alex Kerfoot, Chris Kiekintveld, Colin Lauver, Brian Margerko, Shelley Nason, Andy Nuxoll, Jay Semerad, Jeff Steinkraus, Devvan Stokes, Scott Wallace Brad Jones, Ben Bachelor, Jeff Sheiman, Syed Enam

University of Michigan

www.soargames.org

Human-level AI's Killer Application

The thesis of this paper is that interactive computer games are the killer application for human-level AI. They are *the* application that will need human-level AI. Moreover, they can provide the environments for research on the right kinds of problems that lead to the type of the incremental and integrative research needed to achieve human-level AI. [Laird & van Lent, 2001]

Our Research

- Create new gaming experiences with good AI
 - First-person adventure game interactive drama
 - Autonomous AI characters with drives, goals, and knowledge
 - Directing and directable characters

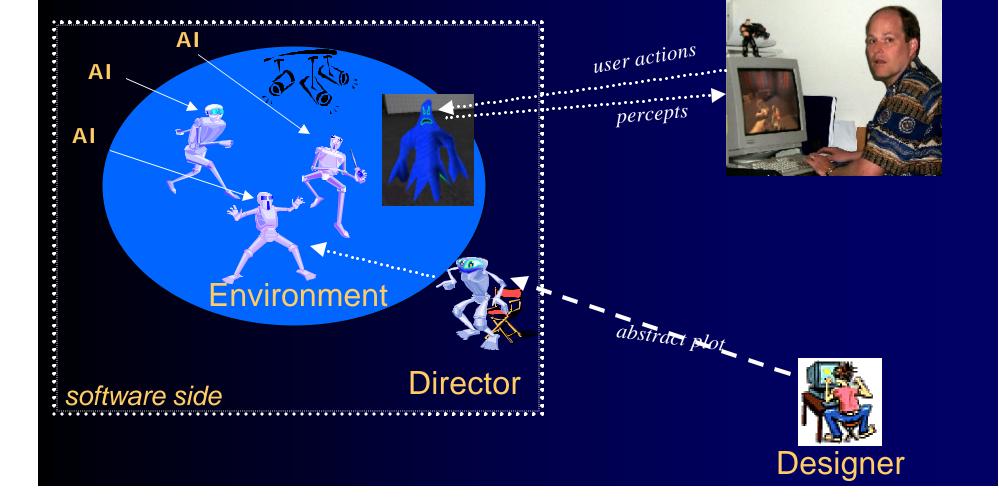
Our Story: Haunt 2

- Adventure/Interactive Fiction
- Human player is energy creature (ghost) in old house
 - Goals
 - Return home
 - Avoid being trapped
 - Problems
 - Can't pickup dense objects
 - Can't touch metal
 - Can't communicate in English
 - Solutions
 - Must get help from AI "human" characters
 - Can "possess" humans for limited time
- AI characters create opportunities and conflicts
 - Lost hitchhiker
 - Evil Scientist
 - Cat



Interactive Fiction Design

User



Connections between UT and Soar

multiple machines Environment - UT sgio socket socket sgio Soar sgio Soar

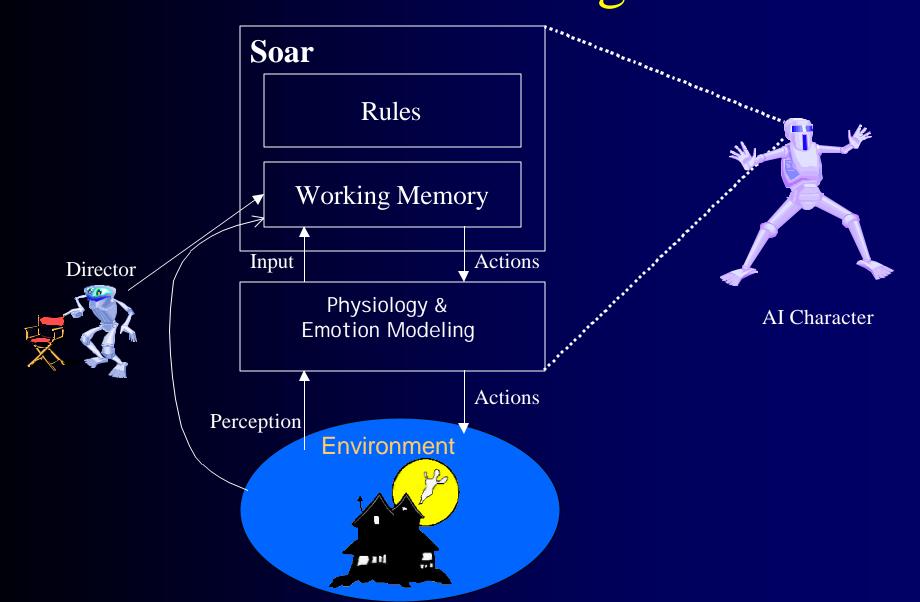
1 machine with sockets & separate processes

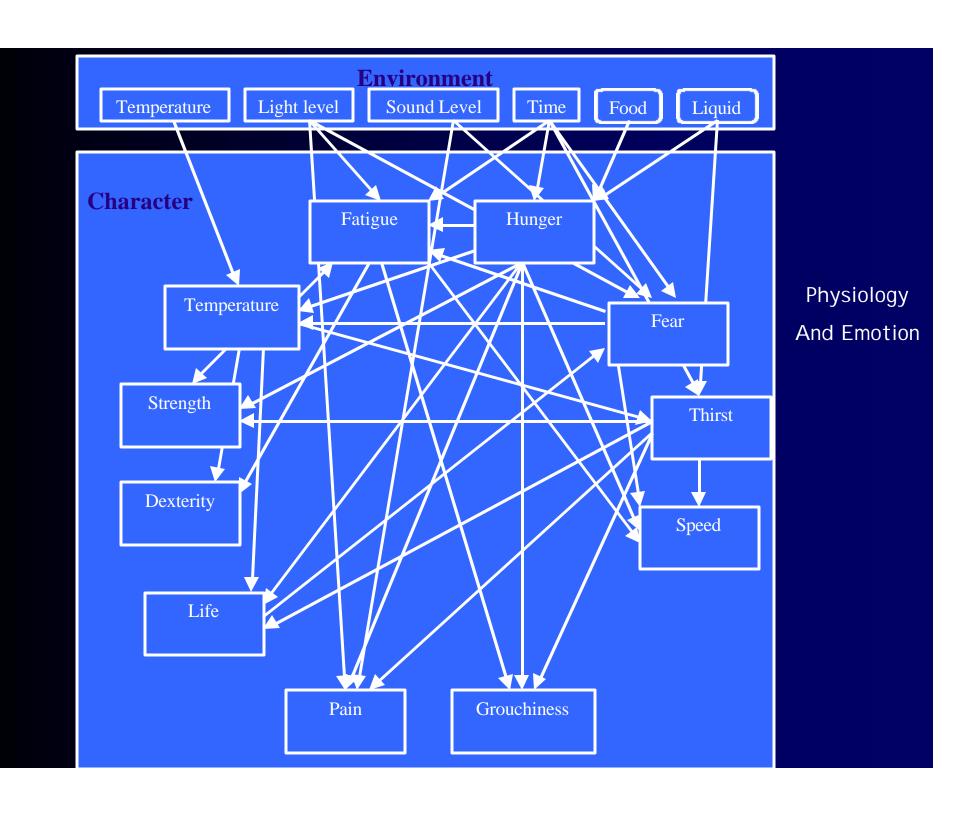
Environment - UT sgio socket socket sgio Soar socket sgio Soar

1 machine API

Environment - UT SGIO Soar Soar

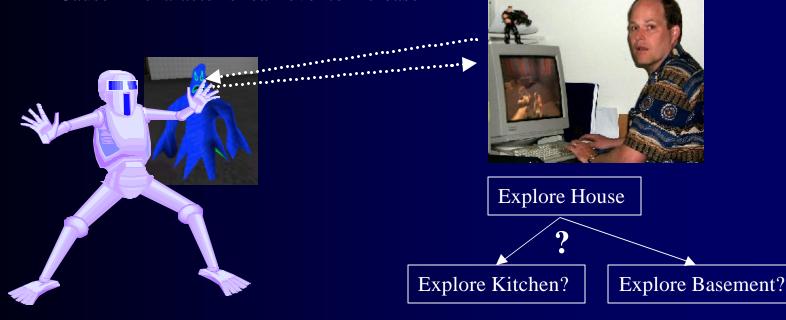
Character Design



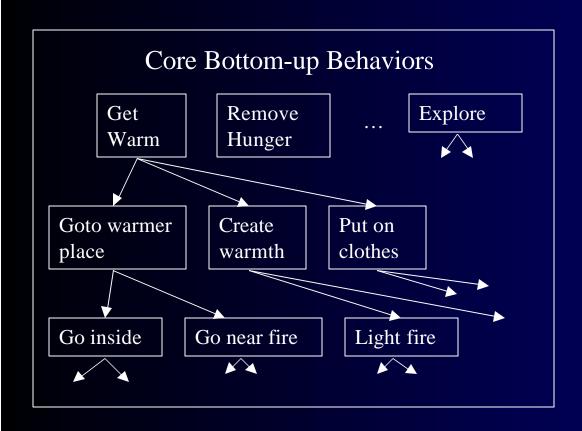


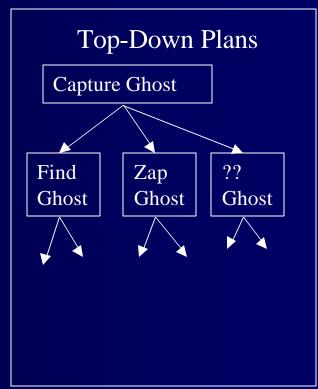
Possession

- Player's ghost can "possess" human AI character
 - AI character must have low fear
 - Player gets to see through AI character's eyes
 - Sees AI characters attributes
 - See AI character goals and actions
 - Player can influence AI character's decisions
 - Only those that are tenuous operator ties
 - Cause AI character's fear level to increase

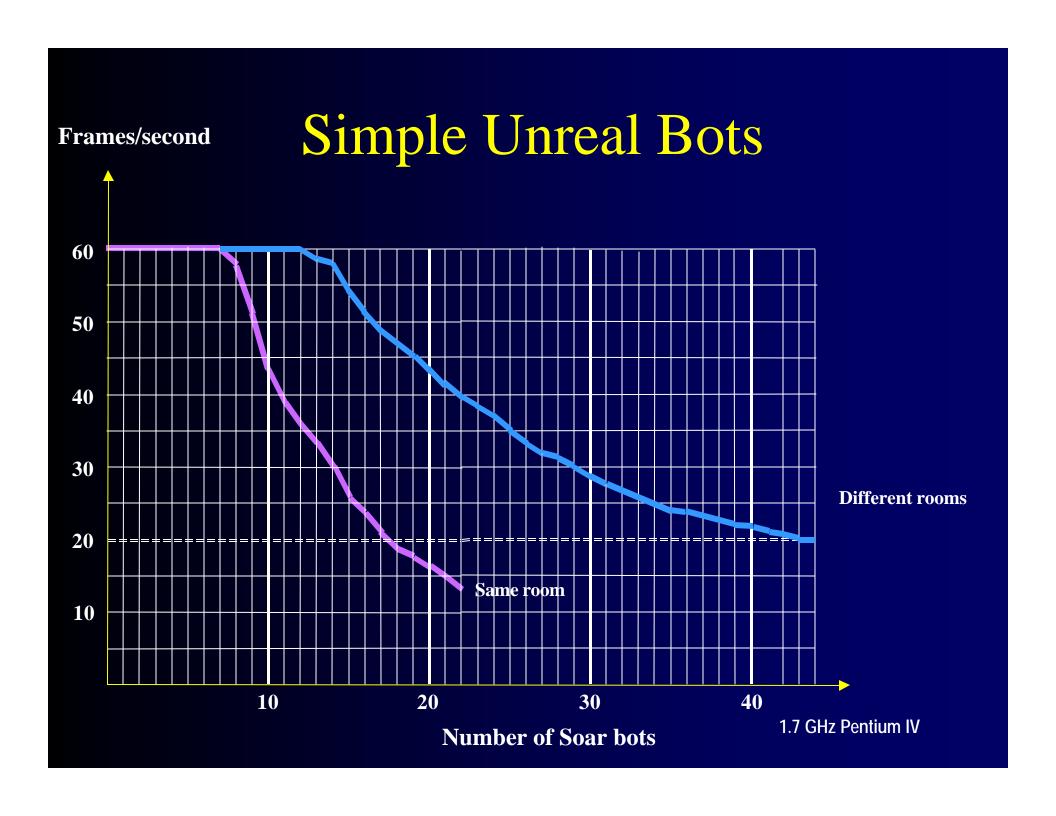


Knowledge Organization





Rule propose operators based on goals/drives and current situation



Gold and Coal

- Gold
 - Have the infrastructure in place to do some cool stuff
- Coal
 - Haven't done the cool stuff yet