#### Algoritmo 9.1 Algoritmo A\*.

```
ABIERTA = (inicial);
mientras NoVacia(ABIERTA) hacer
  n = ExtraePrimero(ABIERTA);
  si\ EsObjetivo(n) entonces
    devolver Camino(inicial, n) y para;
  fin si
  S = Sucesores(n);
  Añade S a la entrada de n en la TABLA A;
  para cada q de S hacer
    si (q \in TABLA \ A) entonces
      Rectificar(q, n, Coste(n, q));
      Ordenar(ABIERTA); {si es preciso}
    si no
      pone qen la TABLA\_A con
          Anterior(q) = n,
          g(q) = g(n) + Coste(n, q),
          h(q) = Heuristico(q);
      ABIERTA = Mezclar(q, ABIERTA);
    fin si
  fin para
fin mientras
devolver "no solución";
```

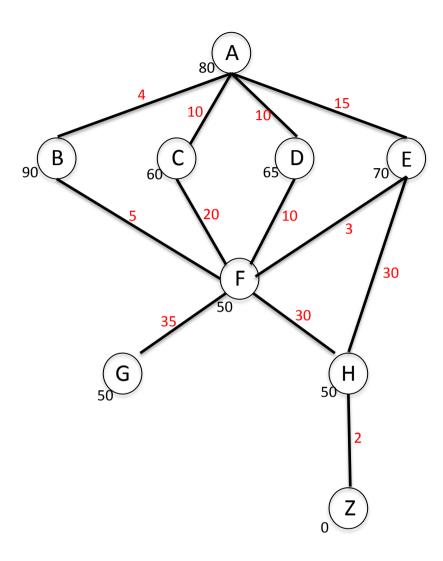
#### Algoritmo 9.2 Funciones de rectificación de nodos ya expandidos.

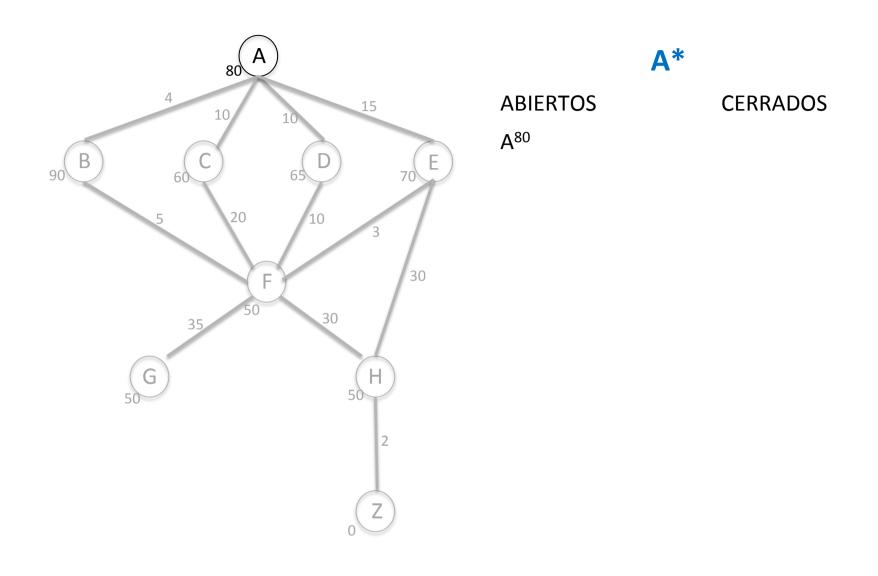
```
Función Rectificar (n, p, costepn); si (g(p) + costepn < g(n)) entonces

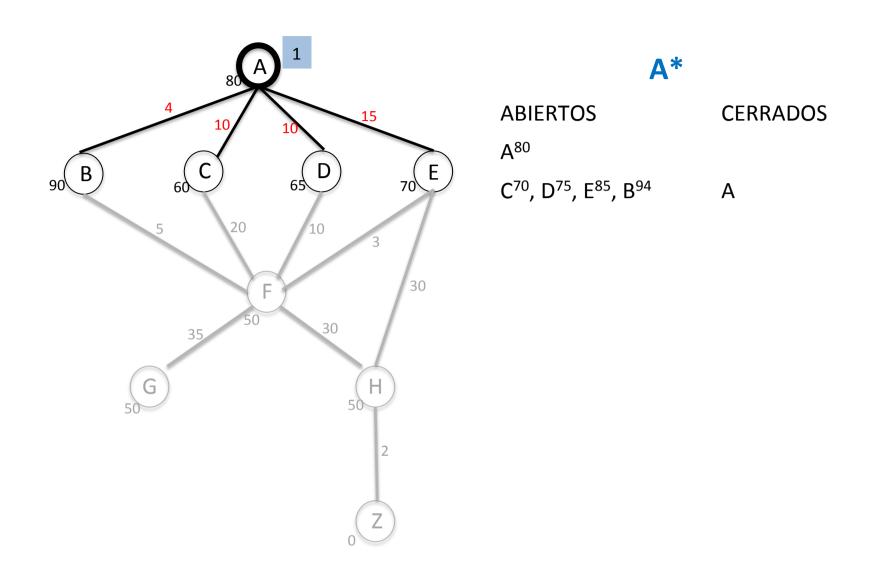
Modifica la entrada del nodo n en la TABLA\_A con g(n) = g(p) + costepn; Anterior(n) = p; RectificarLista(n); fin si

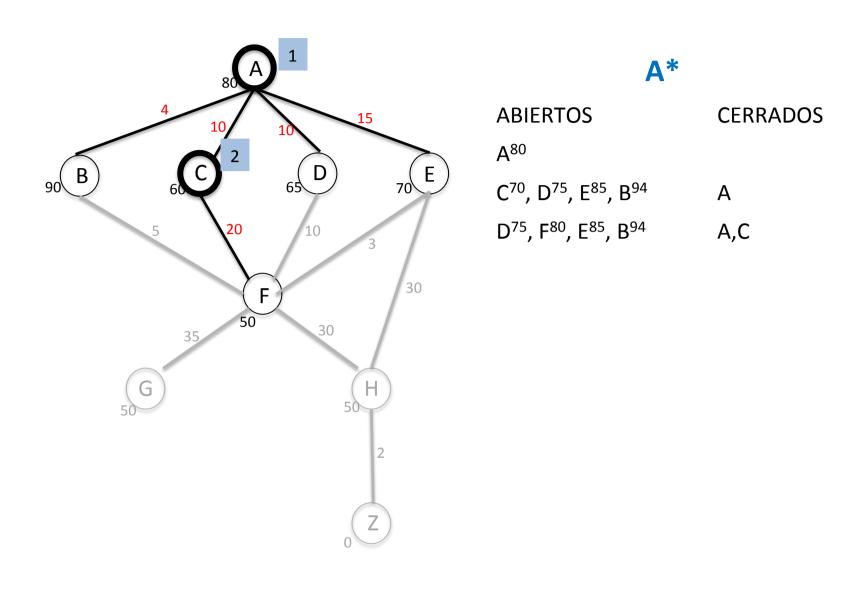
Función RectificarLista (n); LISTA = Sucesores(n); /* Registrados en la TABLA\_A */
para cada q de LISTA hacer

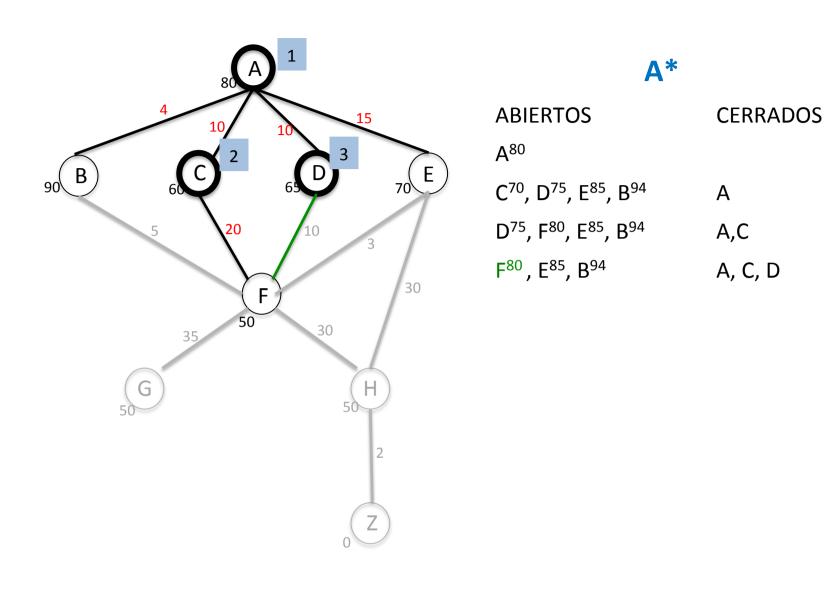
Rectificar(q, n, Coste(n, q)); fin para
```

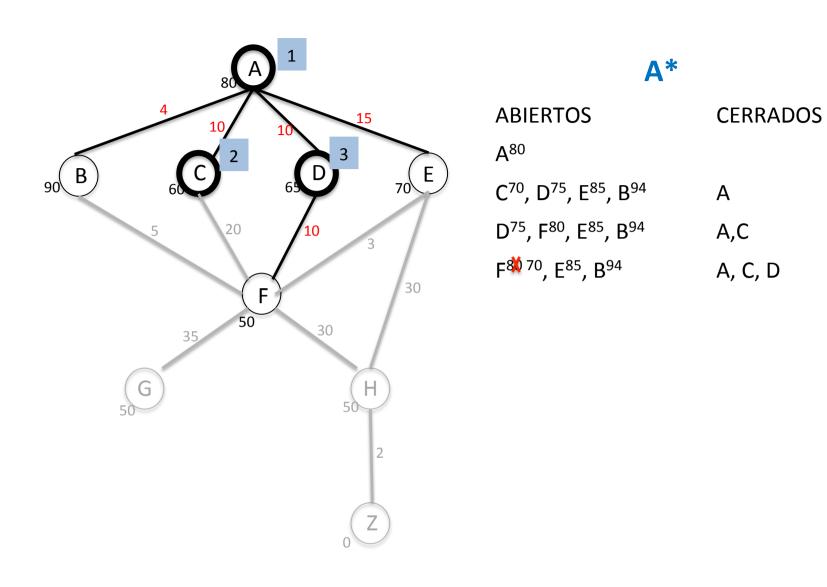


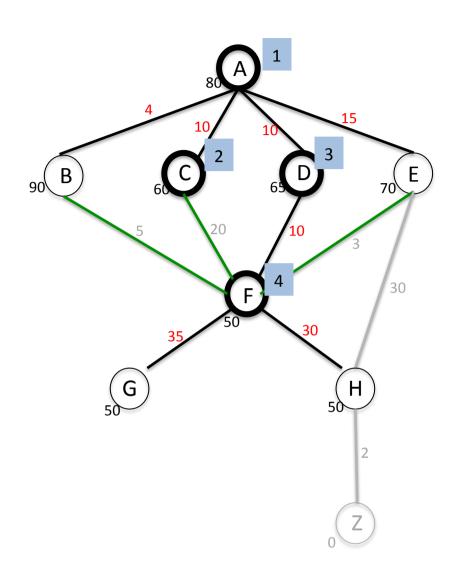












#### Δ\*

ABIERTOS	CERRADOS

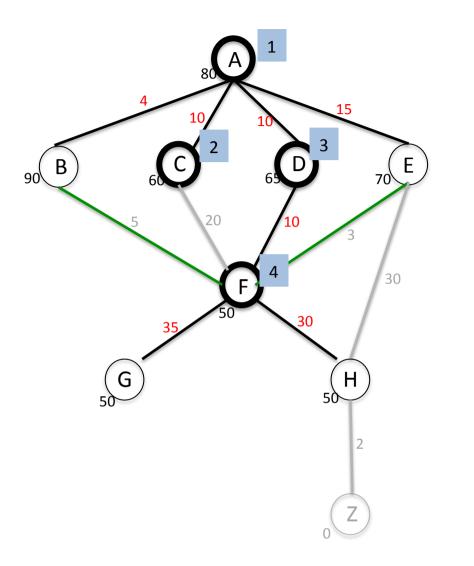
 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{70}$ ,  $D^{75}$ ,  $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$  A

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A,C

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A, C, D

 $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{100}$   $G^{105}$  A, C, D, F



#### <sup>k</sup>A

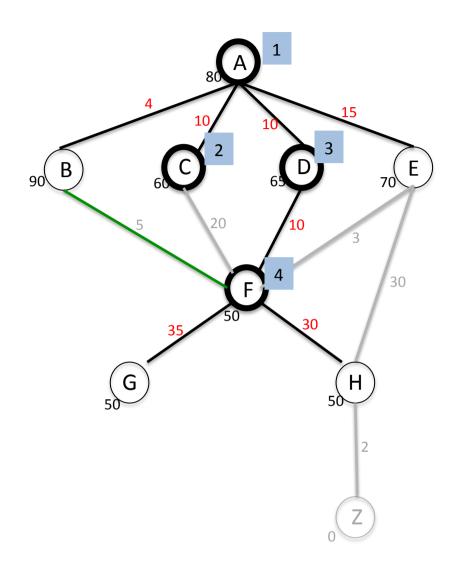
 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{70}$ ,  $D^{75}$ ,  $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$  A

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A,C

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A, C, D

 $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{100}$   $G^{105}$  A, C, D, F



#### kΑ

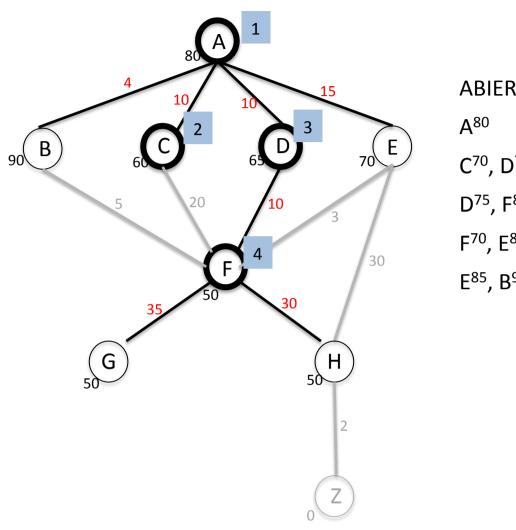
 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{70}$ ,  $D^{75}$ ,  $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$  A

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A,C

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A, C, D

E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>, H<sup>100</sup> G<sup>105</sup> A, C, D, F



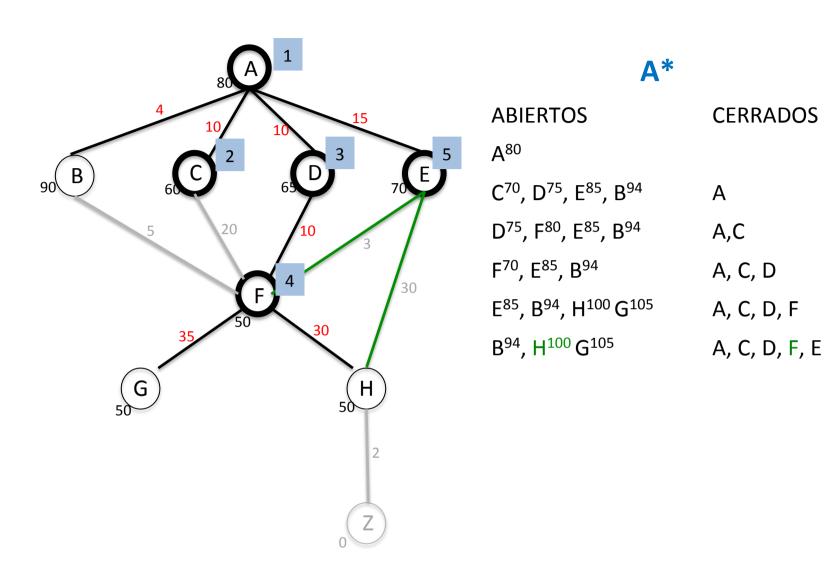
#### **Α**\*

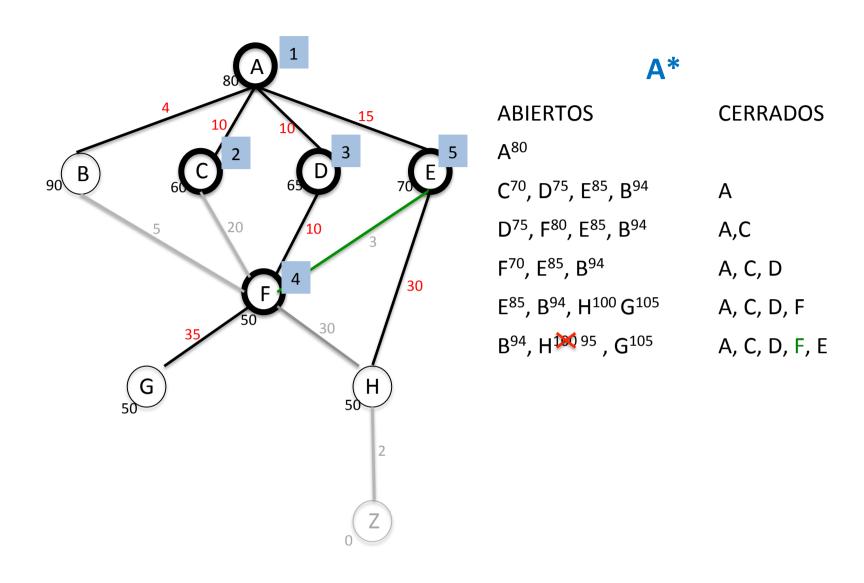
 $C^{70}$ ,  $D^{75}$ ,  $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$  A

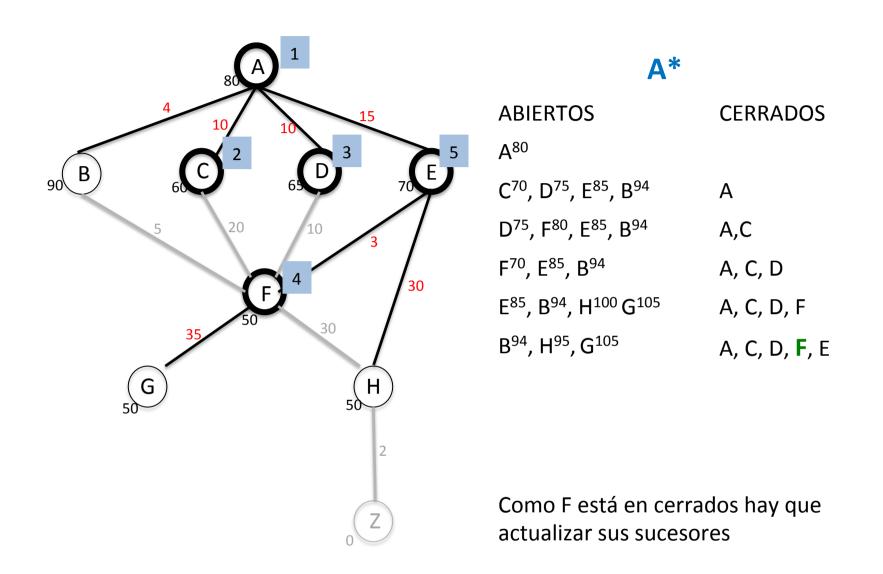
D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A,C

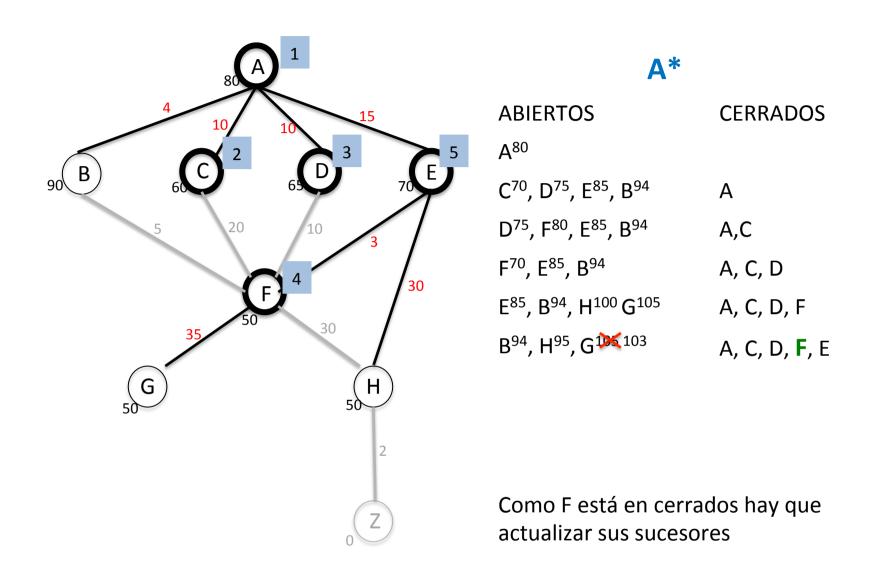
F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> A, C, D

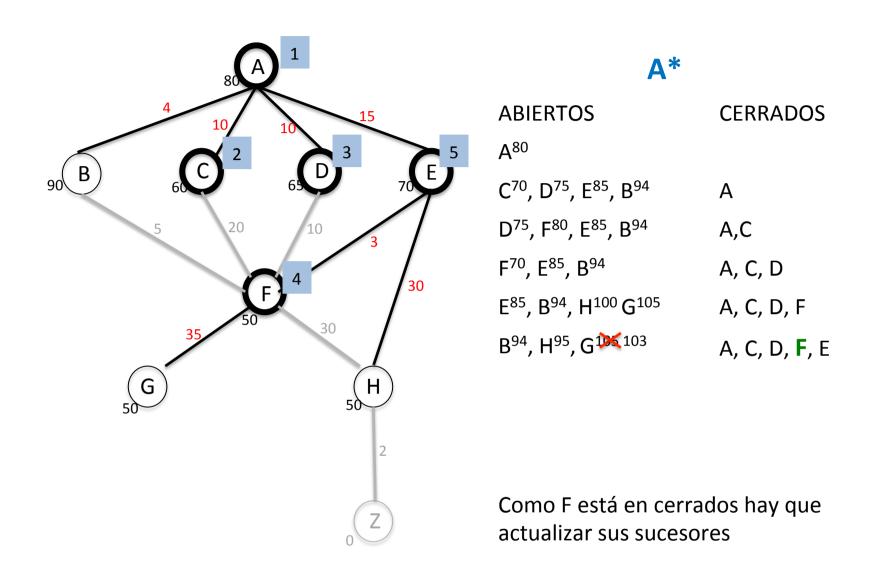
 $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{100}$   $G^{105}$  A, C, D, F

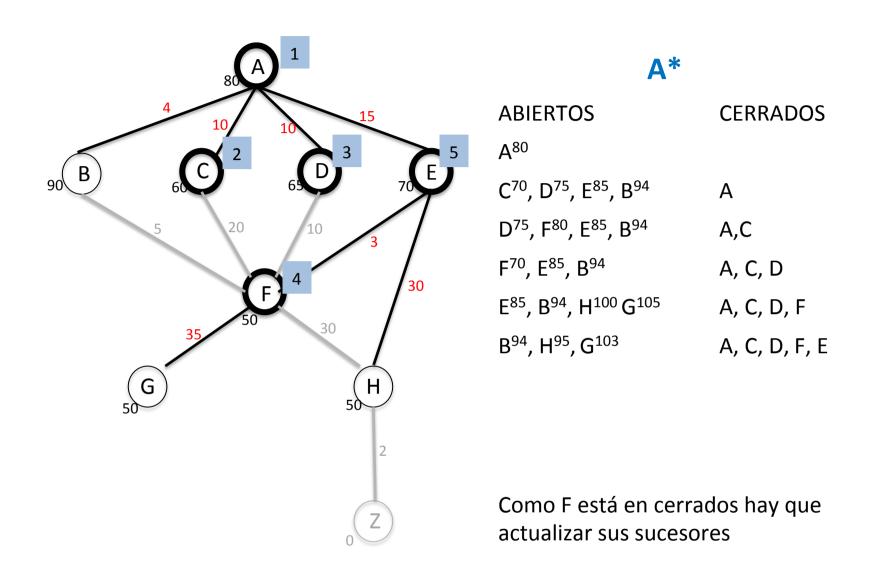


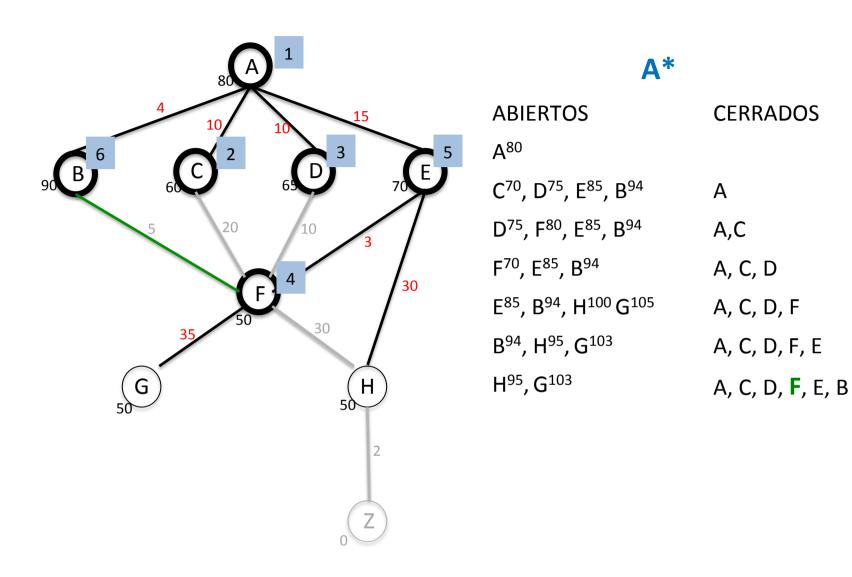


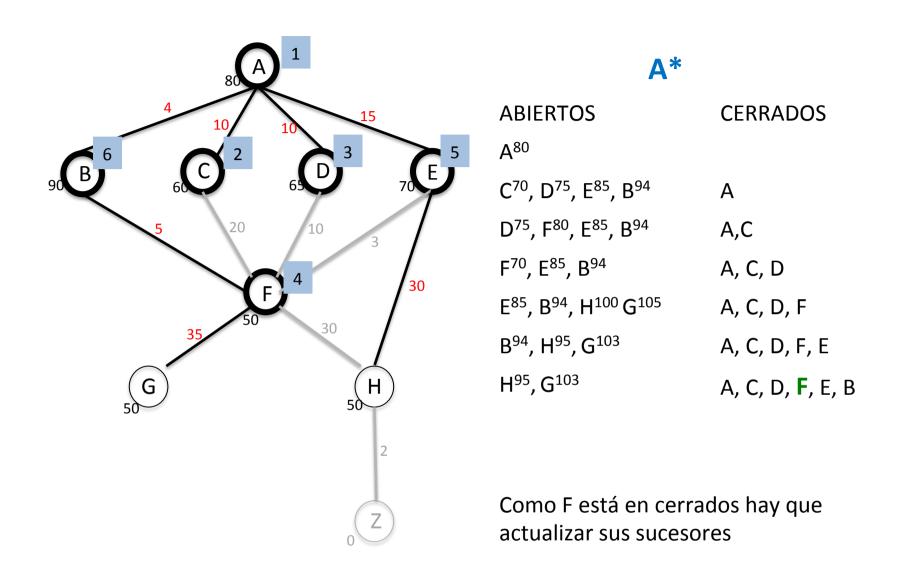


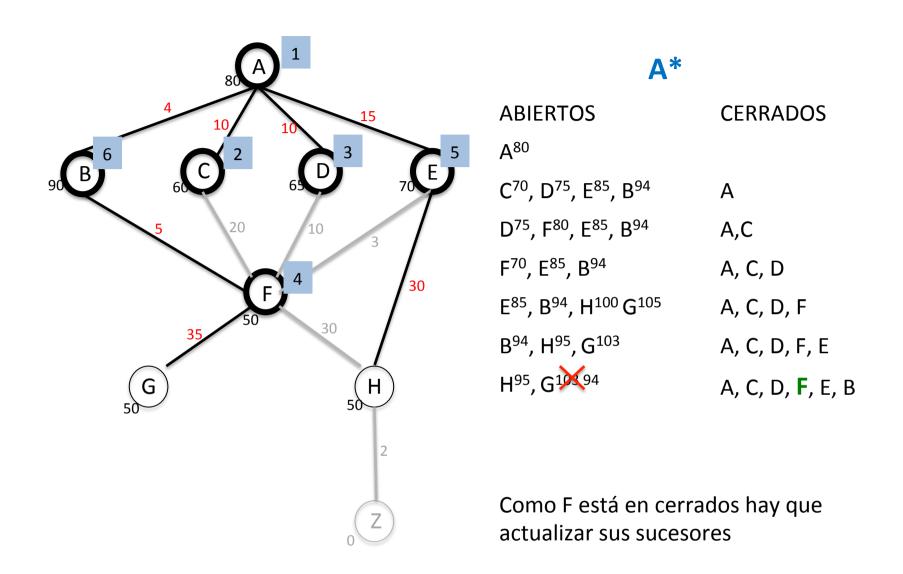


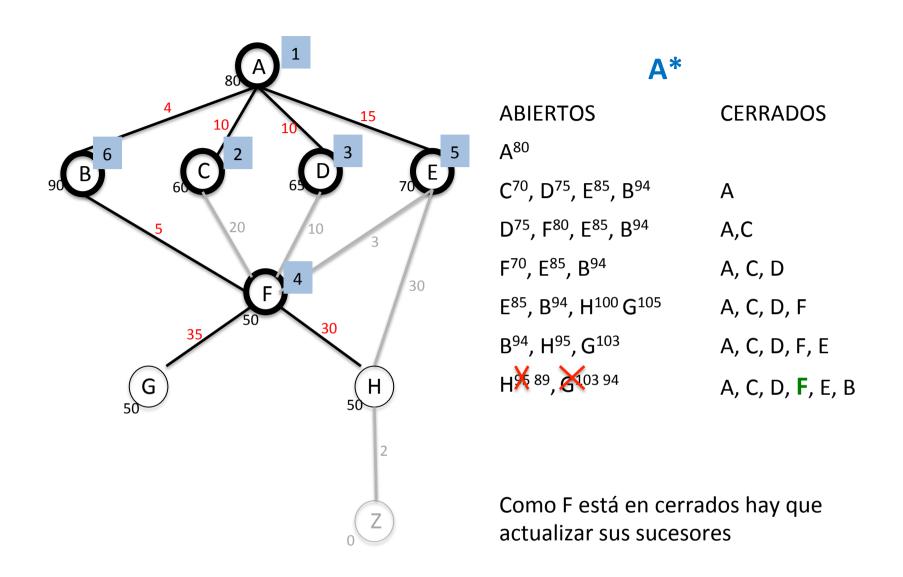


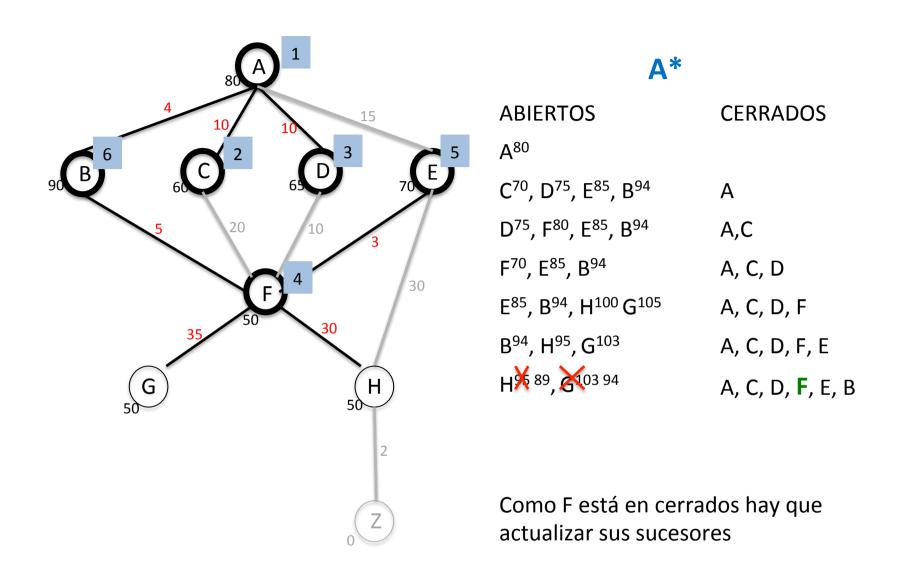


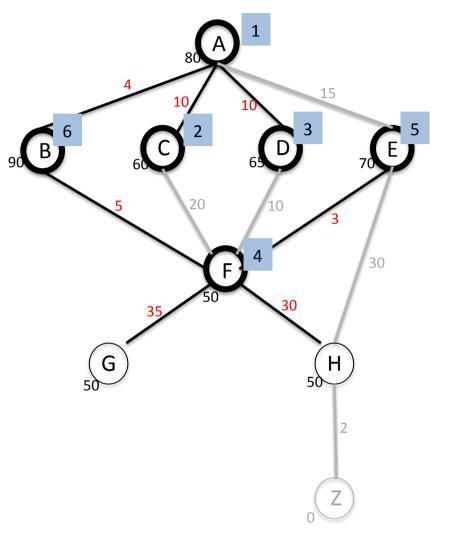












ABIERTOS	CERRADOS

A<sup>80</sup>

C<sup>70</sup>, D<sup>75</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>, H<sup>100</sup> G<sup>105</sup>

B<sup>94</sup>, H<sup>95</sup>, G<sup>103</sup>

H<sup>89</sup>, G<sup>94</sup>

Α

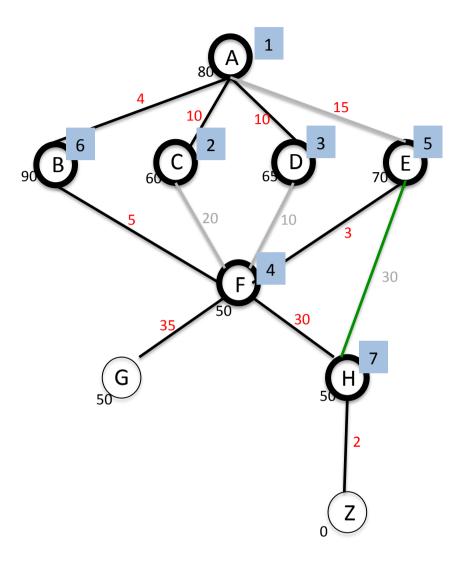
A,C

A, C, D

A, C, D, F

A, C, D, F, E

A, C, D, F, E, B



### **A**\*

ABIERTOS	CERRADOS
ADIEKTOS	CERRADO3

 $A^{80}$ 

C<sup>70</sup>, D<sup>75</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup> Α

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

 $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{100}$   $G^{105}$ 

 $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{95}$ ,  $G^{103}$ 

 $H^{89}$ ,  $G^{94}$ 

 $Z^{41}$ ,  $G^{94}$ 

A,C

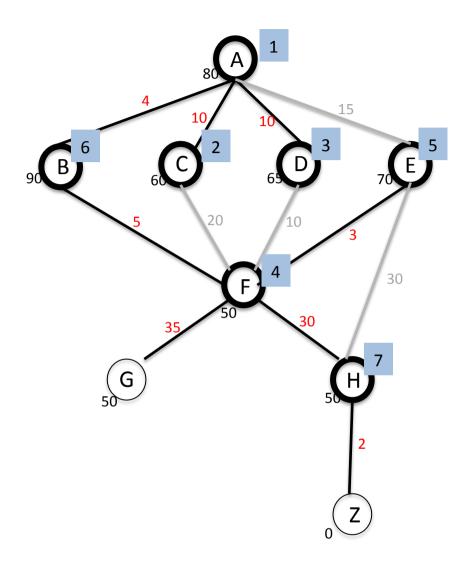
A, C, D

A, C, D, F

A, C, D, F, E

A, C, D, F, E, B

A, C, D, F, E, B, H



### **A**\*

#### **ABIERTOS**

 $A^{80}$ 

C<sup>70</sup>, D<sup>75</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

 $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{100}$   $G^{105}$ 

 $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{95}$ ,  $G^{103}$ 

 $H^{89}$ ,  $G^{94}$ 

 $Z^{41}$ ,  $G^{94}$ 

#### **CERRADOS**

Α

A,C

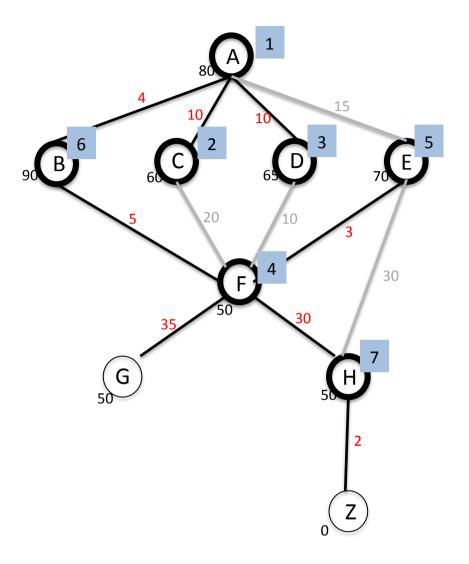
A, C, D

A, C, D, F

A, C, D, F, E

A, C, D, F, E, B

A, C, D, F, E, B, H



ABIERTOS	CERRADOS
ADIEKTOS	CERRADO3

A<sup>80</sup>

C<sup>70</sup>, D<sup>75</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

D<sup>75</sup>, F<sup>80</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

F<sup>70</sup>, E<sup>85</sup>, B<sup>94</sup>

 $E^{85}$ ,  $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{100}$   $G^{105}$ 

 $B^{94}$ ,  $H^{95}$ ,  $G^{103}$ 

H<sup>89</sup>, G<sup>94</sup>

Z<sup>41</sup>, G<sup>94</sup>

Α

A,C

A, C, D

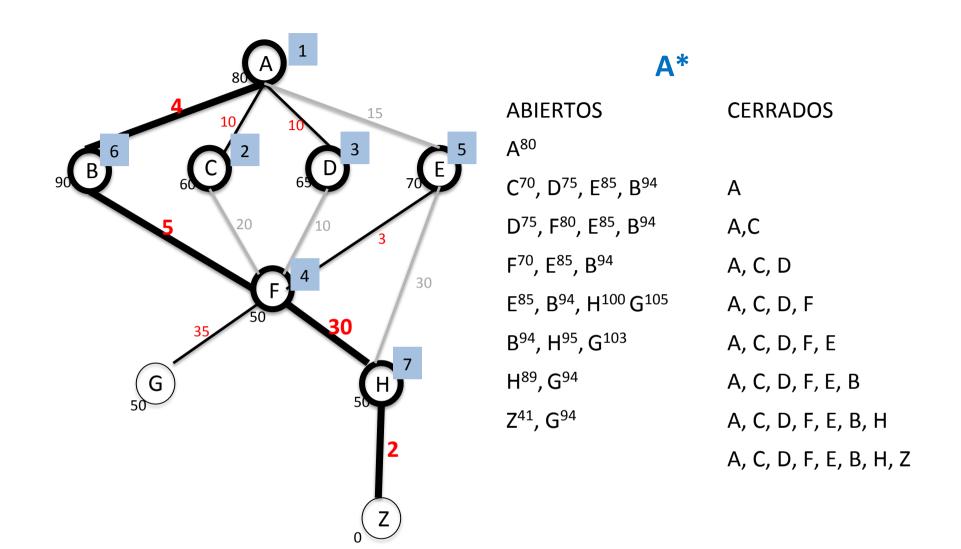
A, C, D, F

A, C, D, F, E

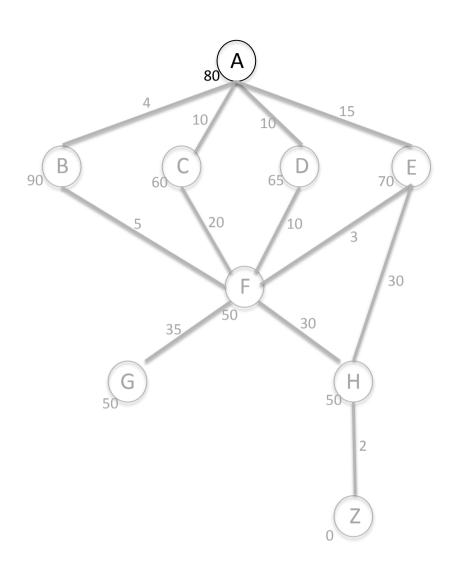
A, C, D, F, E, B

A, C, D, F, E, B, H

A, C, D, F, E, B, H, Z



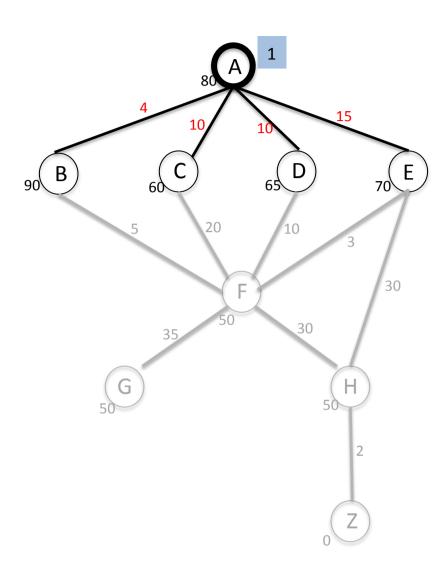
**Costo: 41** 



ABIERTOS

**CERRADOS** 

A<sup>80</sup>

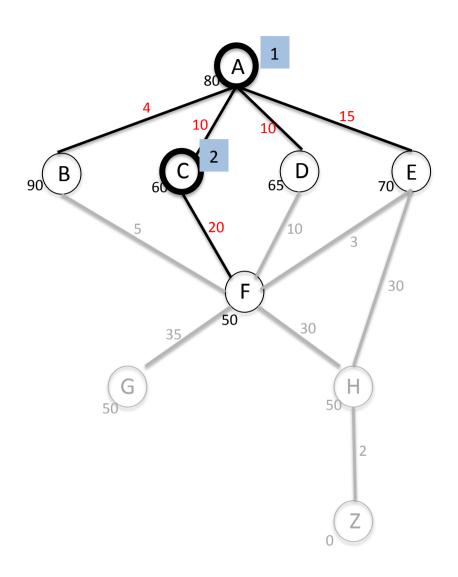


ABIERTOS CERRADOS

A<sup>80</sup>

C<sup>60</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup>

Α

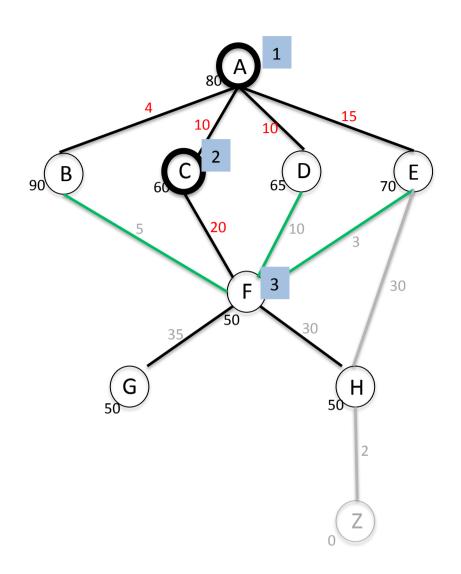


ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

C<sup>60</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C

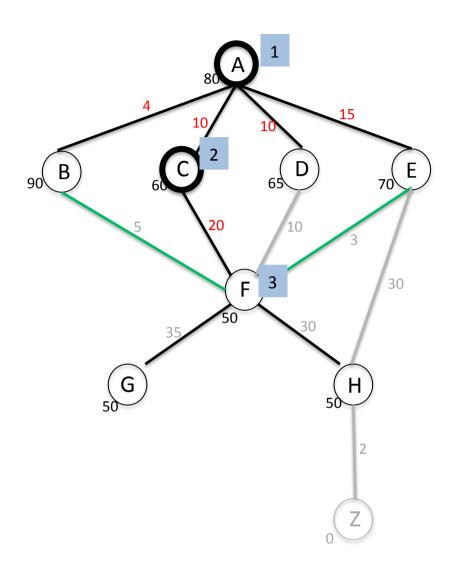


ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{60}$ ,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C

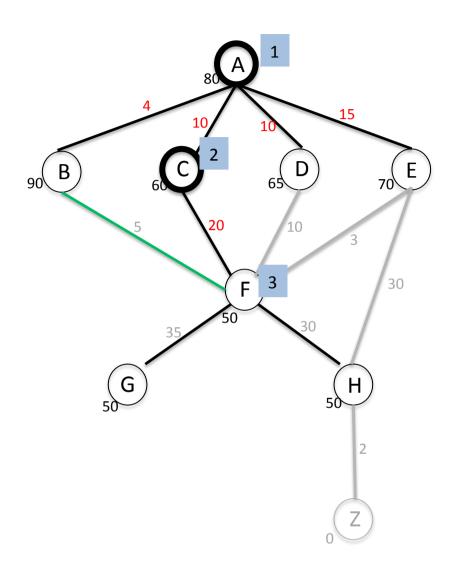


ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{60}$ ,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C

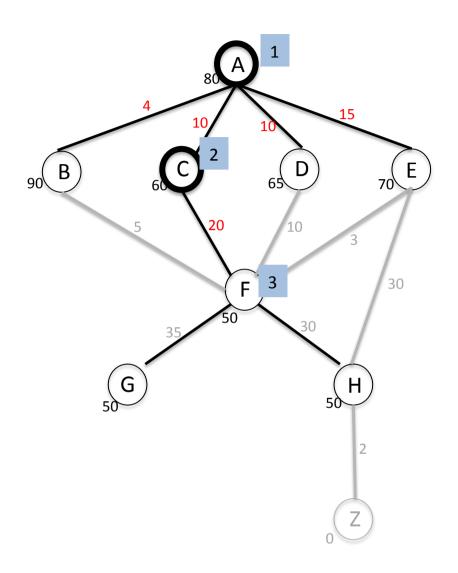


ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{60}$ ,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C

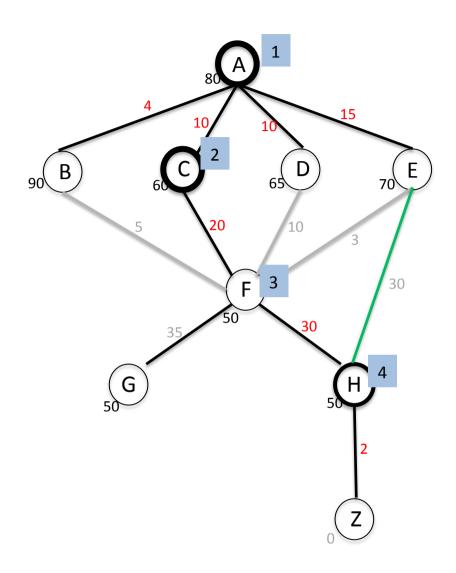


ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{60}$ ,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C



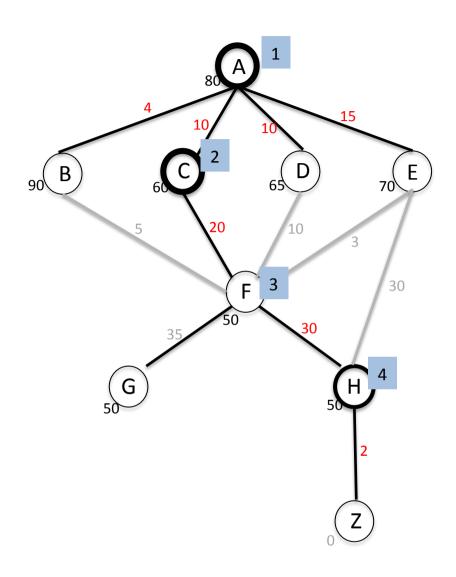
ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{60}$ ,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C

H<sup>50</sup>, G<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C, F



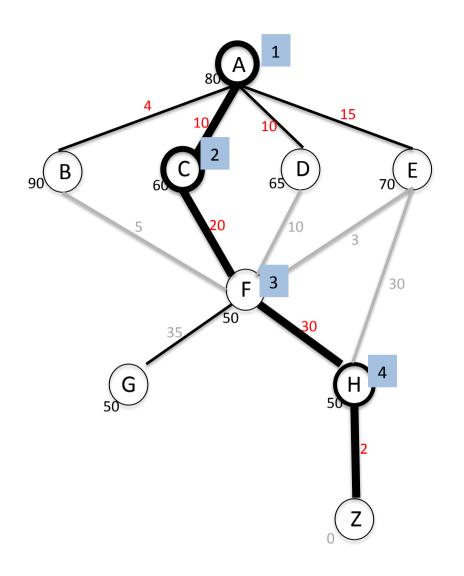
ABIERTOS CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

 $C^{60}$ ,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

F<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C

H<sup>50</sup>, G<sup>50</sup>, D<sup>65</sup>, E<sup>70</sup>, B<sup>90</sup> A, C, F



ABIERTOS	CERRADOS

 $A^{80}$ 

$$C^{60}$$
,  $D^{65}$ ,  $E^{70}$ ,  $B^{90}$  A

A, C, F, H, Z

Costo: 62