

# PyQt GUI (revision)

12

GUI(Graphical User Interface)

PyQt

PyQt

GUI

GUI

Interface)

TUI(Text-based User

PyQt

가

HTS 가

?

## 1. PyQt

PyQt

GUI

(Anaconda 4.3.1)

PyQt5

PyQt

12

PyQt

1)

PyQt

PyQt

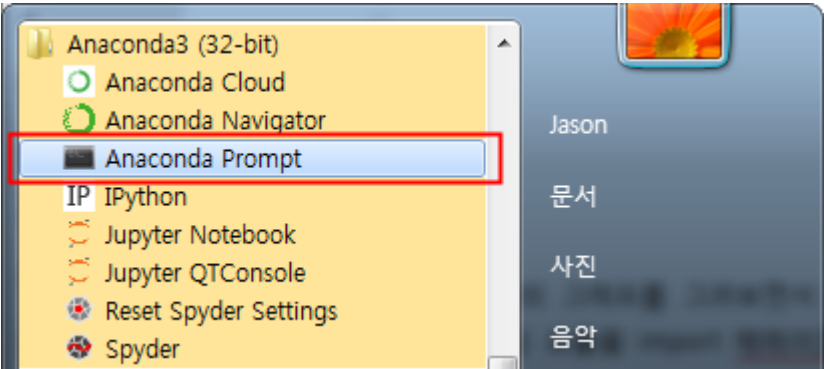
16.1

PyQt

[Anaconda

Prompt]

Anaconda Prompt



16.1 Anaconda Prompt

list

conda list

PyQt

가

conda

conda list pyqt

16.2

PyQt

, pyqt

PyQt

PyQt

PyQt


```
Anaconda Prompt
```

```
(base) C:\Users\Wjongh>conda list pyqt  
# packages in environment at C:\Users\Wjongh\Anaconda3:  
#  
# Name                          Version                      Build      Channel  
pyqt                             5.9.2                       py37h6538335_2  
  
(base) C:\Users\Wjongh>conda list PyQt  
# packages in environment at C:\Users\Wjongh\Anaconda3:  
#  
# Name                          Version                      Build      Channel  
pyqt                             5.9.2                       py37h6538335_2  
  
(base) C:\Users\Wjongh>
```

## 16.2 conda list pyqt

16.2 3.7 PyQt 5.9.2 가  
Continuum

Command	Output
Anaconda Prompt	conda update . , PyQt
conda update pyqt	. 16.3 PyQt



The screenshot shows an Anaconda Prompt window with the following text:

```
(base) C:\Users\Wjongh>conda update pyqt
Collecting package metadata: done
Solving environment: done

# All requested packages already installed.

(base) C:\Users\Wjongh>
```

## 16.3 conda update PyQt

## 2) PyQt

12.2 PyQt . PyQt 가 12.2

PyQt 가 PyQt

PyQt PyQt GUI PyQt 가 16.4 (Widget)

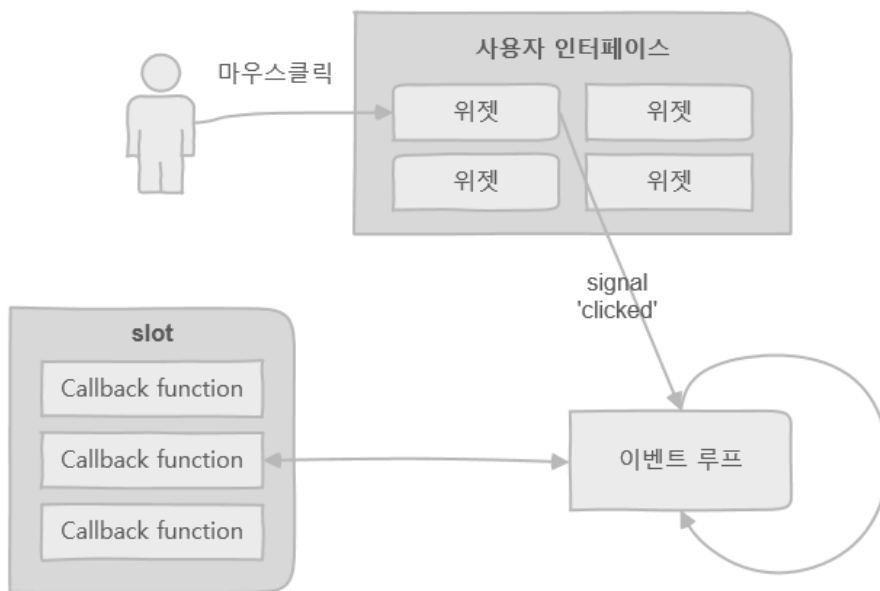
PyQt QApplication exec\_

'clicked' (signal) 'clicked' PyQt (callback function)

PyQt 가

GUI 'clicked' . GUI 16.4 가

가 가



### 16.4 PyQt UI-

PyQt , QApplication

16.4 QApplication

exec\_

가

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

app = QApplication(sys.argv)
label = QLabel("Hello, PyQt")
label.show()

print("Before event loop")
app.exec_()
print("After event loop")
```

16.5

QLabel

'Before event loop'

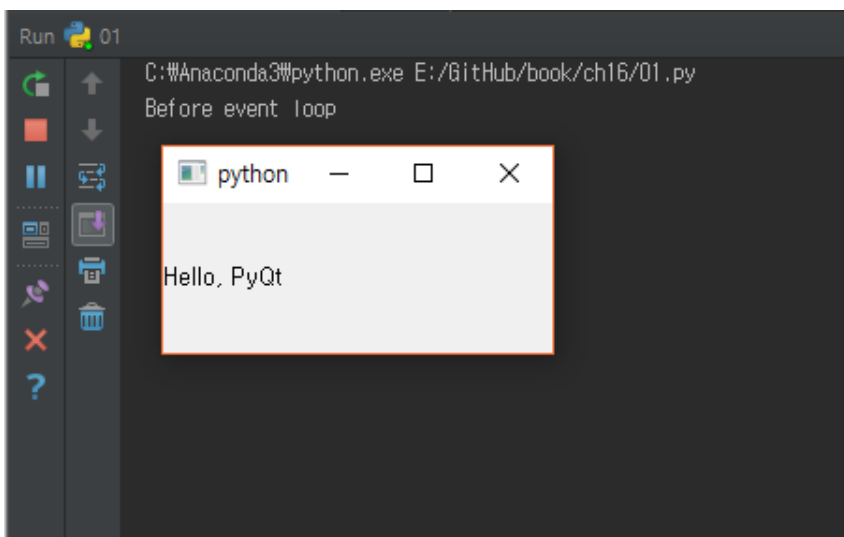
가

app.exec\_

exec\_

가

가



16.5

( : book/ch16/01.py)

QLabel

'X'

QLabel

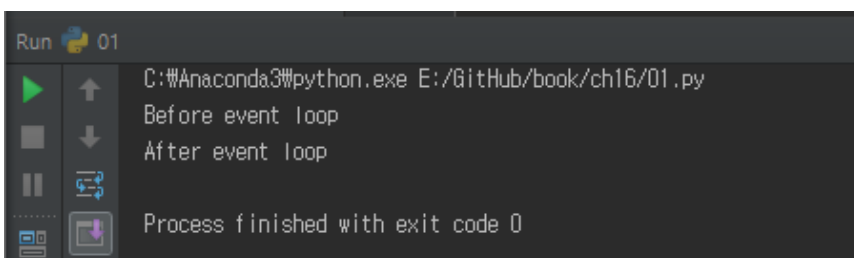
exec\_

가

가

16.6

'After event loop'



16.6

가 . PyQt 'clicked'

가

QPushButton 'clicked'

```
clicked_slot

import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

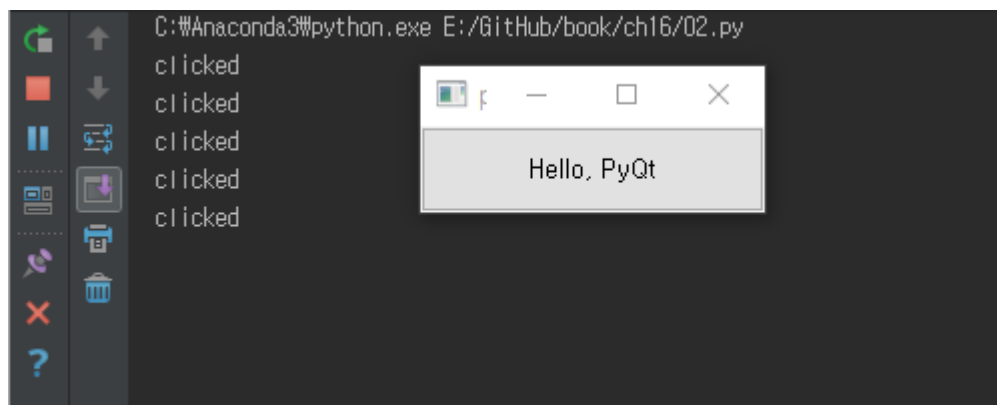
def clicked_slot():
    print('clicked')

app = QApplication(sys.argv)

btn = QPushButton("Hello, PyQt")
btn.clicked.connect(clicked_slot)
btn.show()

app.exec_()
```

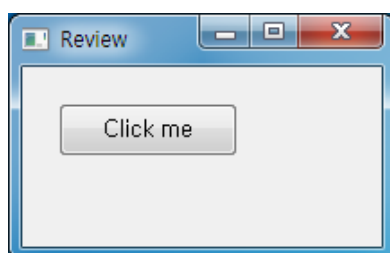
16.7 QPushButton 가 'clicked' 가  
'clicked\_slot' 가  
가 - app.exec\_



16.7

UI

16.8



16.8

PyQt UI . PyQt QMainWindow QDialog 가

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setWindowTitle("Review")

        btn1 = QPushButton("Click me", self)
        btn1.move(20, 20)
        btn1.clicked.connect(self.btn1_clicked)

    def btn1_clicked(self):
        QMessageBox.about(self, "message", "clicked")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

## 16.1 QMainWindow ( : book/ch16/03.py)

16.8                      16.1                      . 가

.가                      QApplication

```
QApplication      app      exec_
                  MyWindow
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

UI UI

UI 가 UI 가

MyWindow 가 QMainWindow 가 MyWindow

MyWindow 가	QMainWindow	QMainWindow
------------	-------------	-------------

```
class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().init()
```

```
self.setupUI()
```

MyWindow

UI

```
setupUI          .      QPushButton          MyWindow  
                ,      가                      .      'clicked'  
                self.btn1_clicked            .
```

```
def setupUI(self):  
    self.setWindowTitle("Review")  
  
    btn1 = QPushButton("Click me", self)  
    btn1.move(20, 20)  
    btn1.clicked.connect(self.btn1_clicked)
```

```
QPushButton      'clicked'                      self.btn1_clicked  
MyWindow          .
```

```
def btn1_clicked(self):  
    QMessageBox.about(self, "message", "clicked")
```

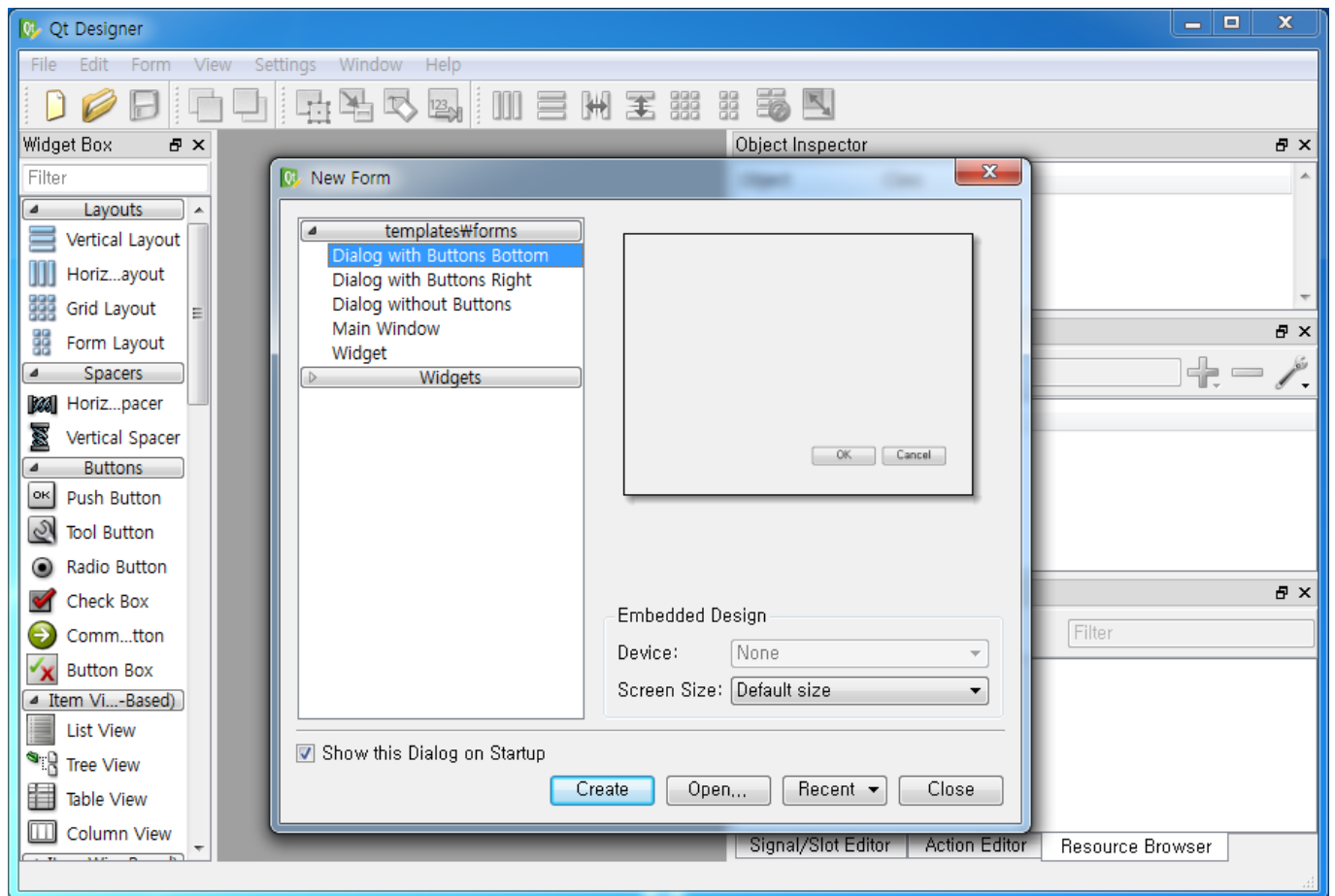
2. Qt Designer

UI . UI Qt Designer  
Qt Designer Qt GUI 가  
Qt Designer 가 GUI (WYSIWYG: What You See Is What  
You Get)

1) Qt Designer

GUI GUI  
1) GUI  
2) - ( )  
3)  
가 가 가  
GUI ( Qt Designer 가 GUI  
UI )  
16.9 Qt Designer





**16.9 Qt Designer**

## 2) Qt Designer

UI

Qt Designer

UI

PyQt

. Qt Designer

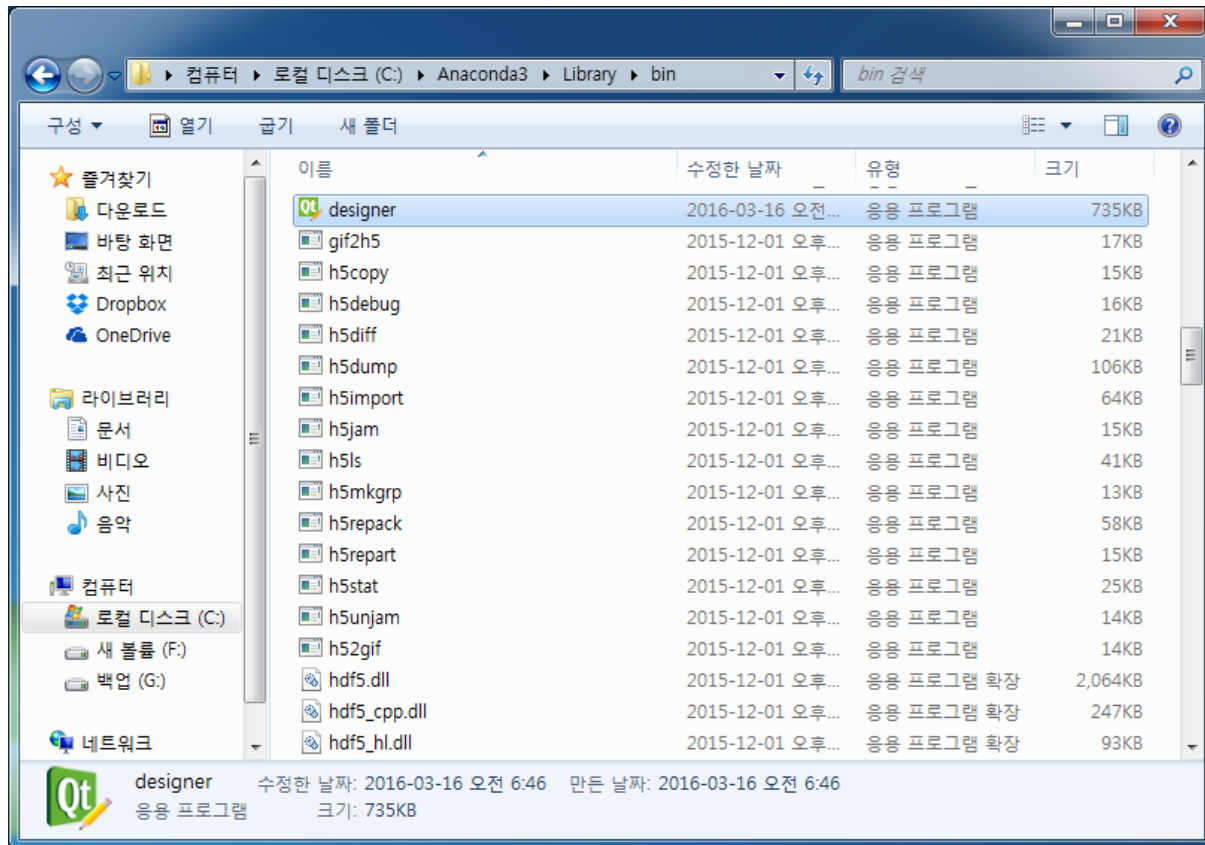
16.10

C:\Anaconda3\Library\bin

designer.exe

Qt Designer

Qt Designer



### 16.10 Qt Designer

Qt Designer

가

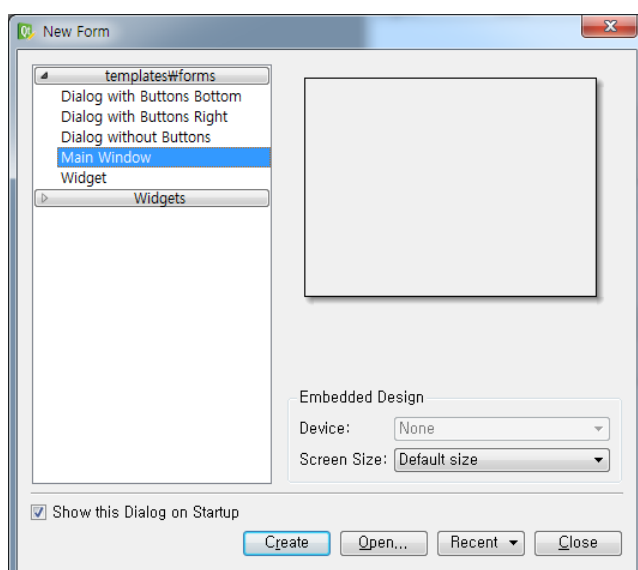
Dialog

Main Window

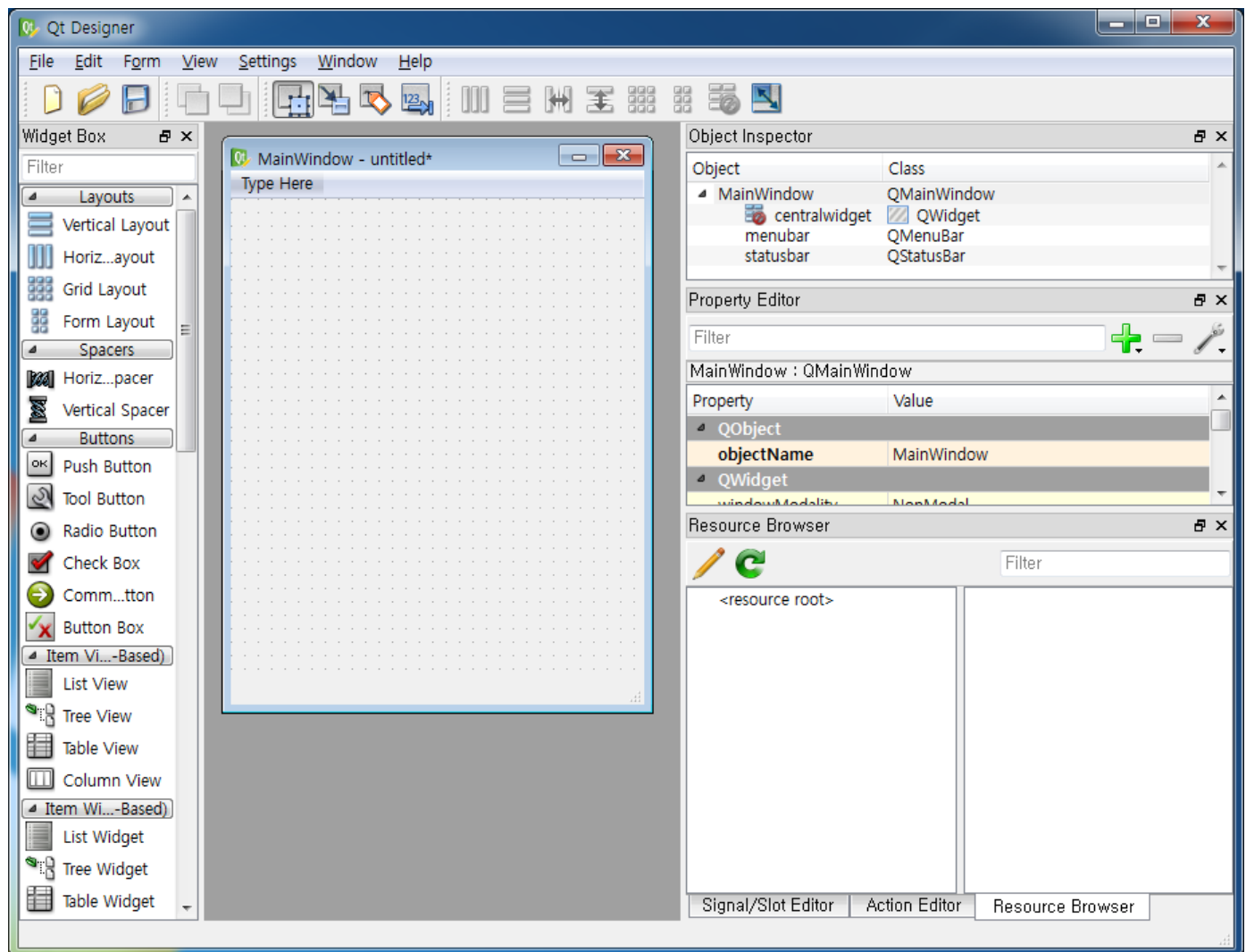
16.11

[Main Window]

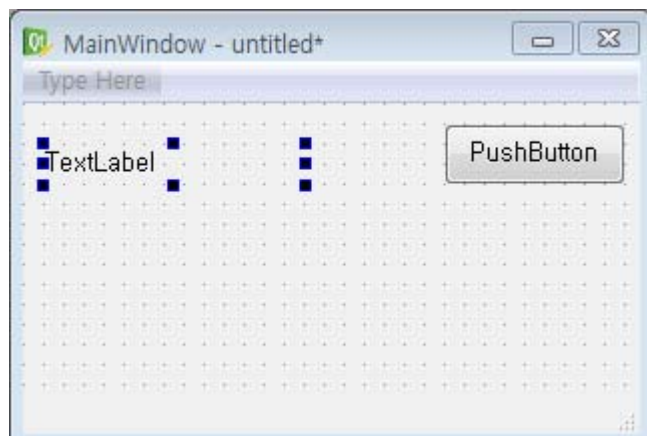
[Create]



### 16.11 Main Window



## 16.12 Qt Designer

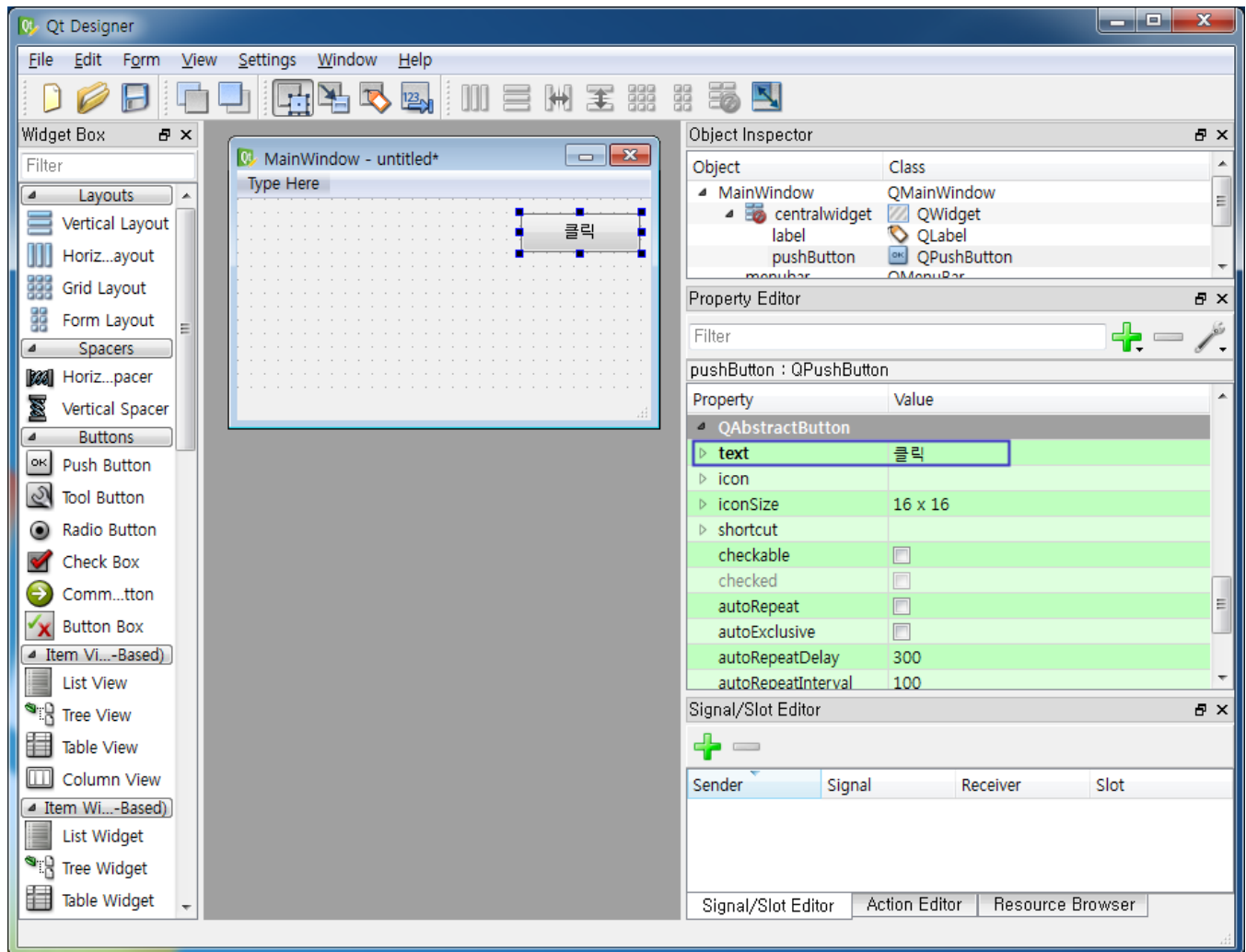


## 16.13 Qt Designer

Property Editor  
 MainWindow PushButton  
 . Property Editor

Property Editor text  
 MainWindow

16.14



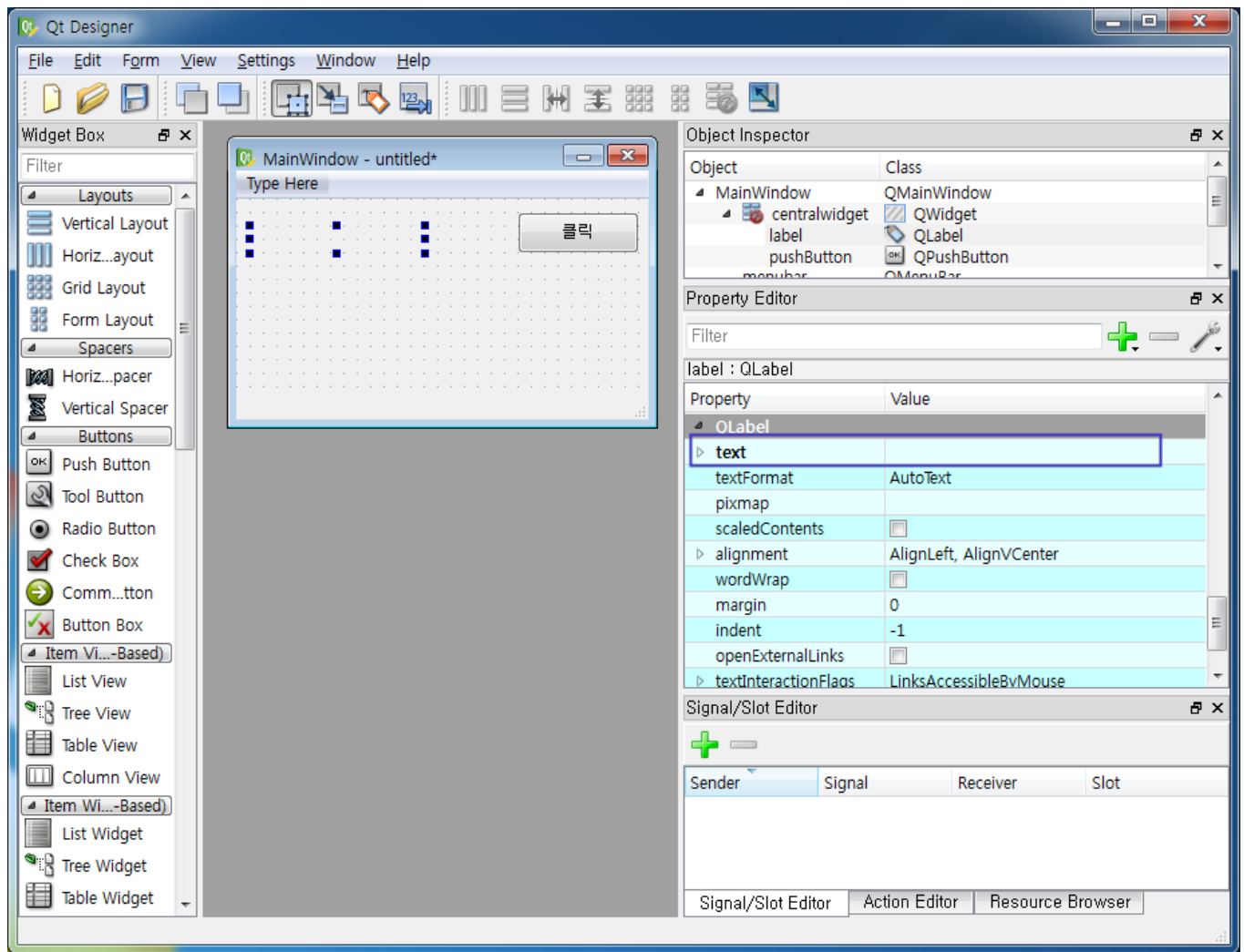
## 16.14 Property Editor

-1

16.15

MainWindow Label  
 Label

Property Editor text



16.15 Property Editor

-2

Ctrl + R

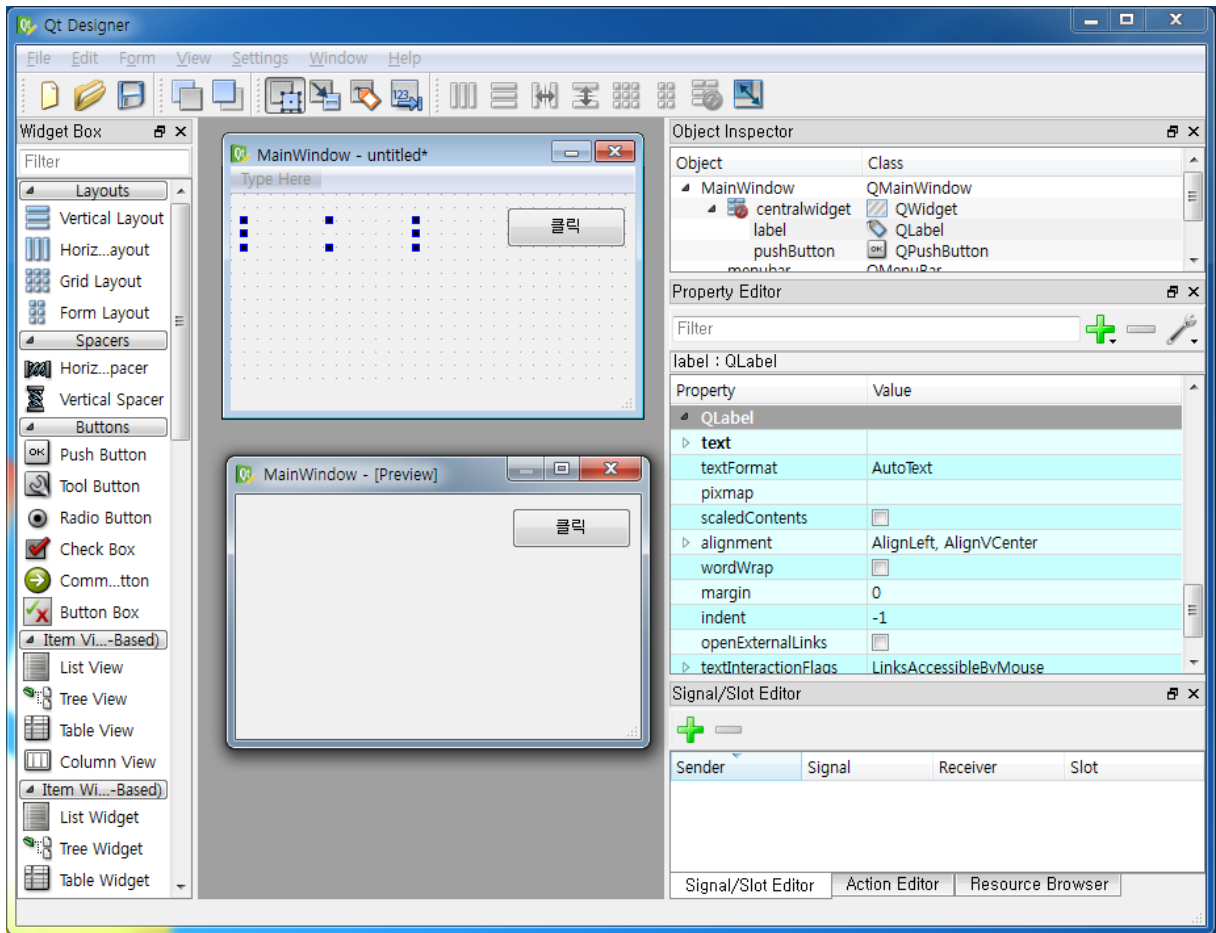
. Ctrl + R

16.16

UI

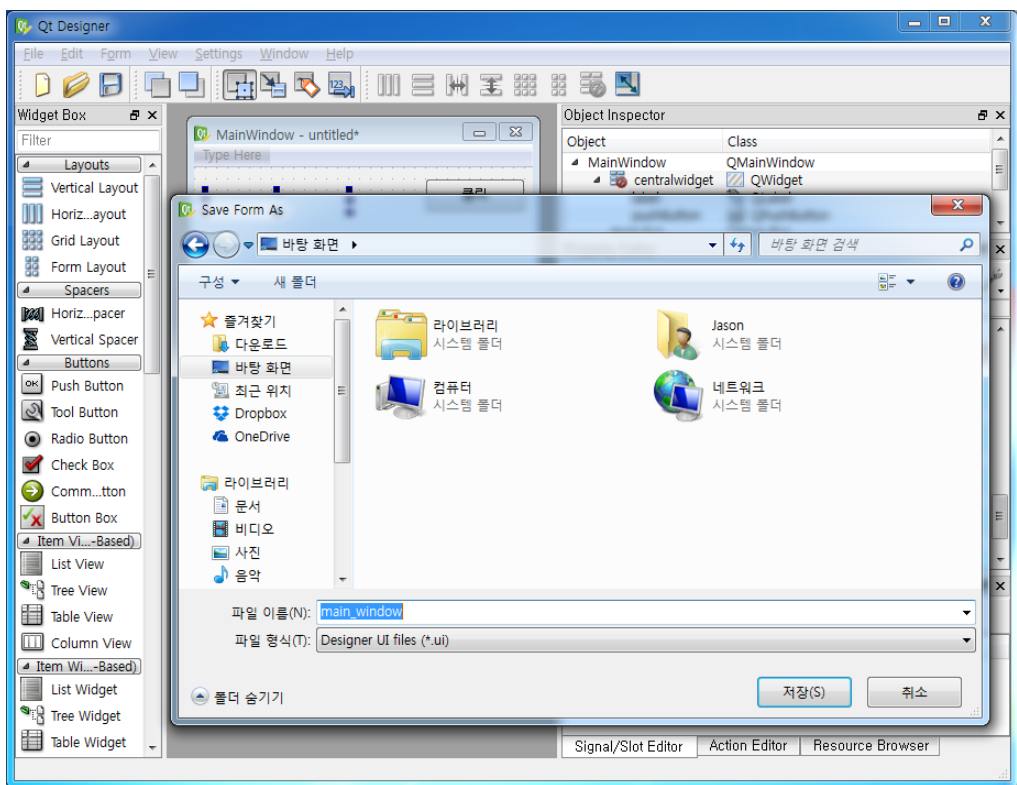
가

.



16.16 (Ctrl+R )

UI 가 . Qt Designer [File]  
→ [Save] 'Save Form As' 가 . 16.17  
'main\_window'



16.17 UI

XML



16.18 Qt Designer UI

(XML )

### 3) UI

Qt Designer      main\_window.ui      .      UI      GUI

가 가      .

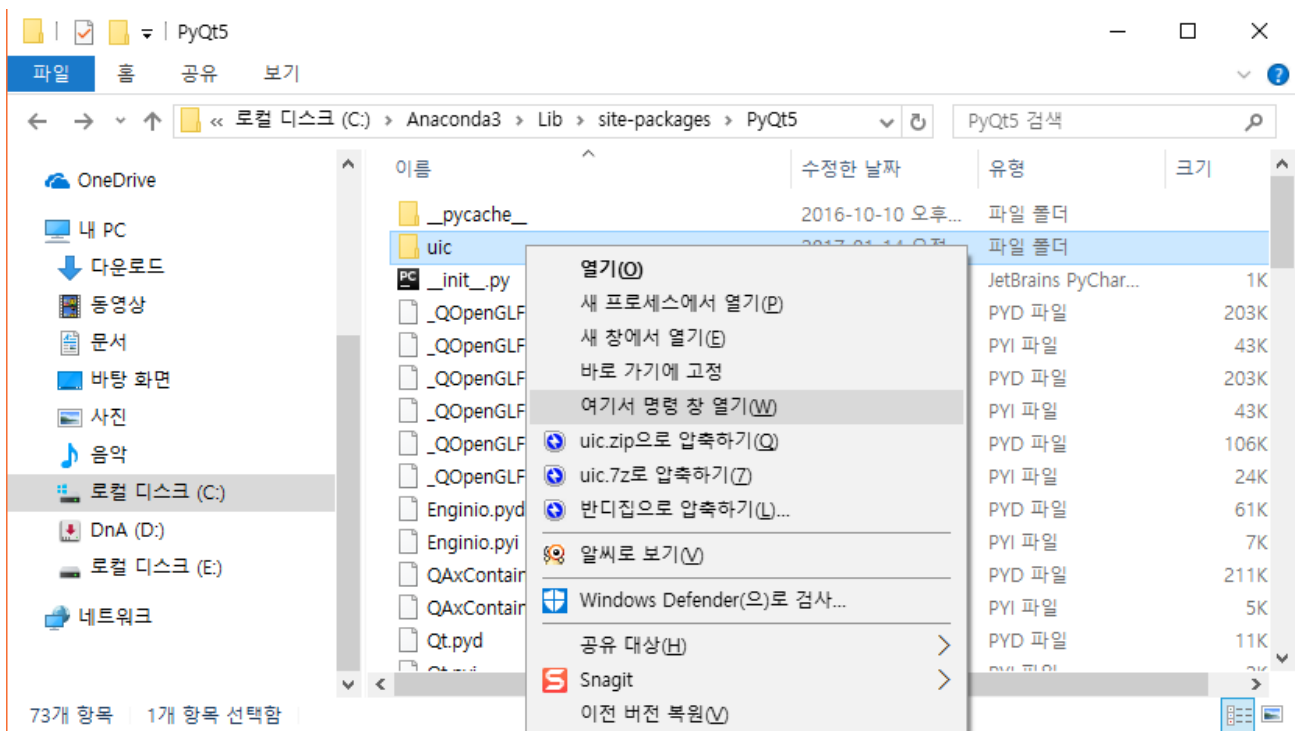
Qt Designer      UI      XML      .      XML

XML

PyQt5      XML      UI      pyuic.py      .

. pyuic.py      XML

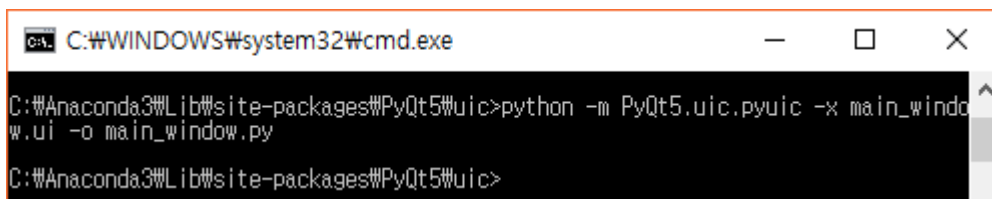
main\_window.ui      C:\Anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\PyQt5\uic



#### 16.19 uic

16.19      C:\Anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\PyQt5      uic      Shift

.      16.19      가      [      ]



#### 16.20 pyuic      UI

16.20      main\_window.ui      main\_window.py

.      C:\Anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\PyQt5\uic

main\_window.py      .      main\_window.py      16.21



```

C:\Anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\PyQt5\ui\main_window.py - Notepad++
파일(F) 편집(E) 찾기(S) 보기(V) 인코딩(N) 언어(L) 설정(T) 매크로 실행 플러그인 창 관리 ? X
main_window.py x
1  -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2
3  # Form implementation generated from reading ui file 'main_window.ui'
4  #
5  # Created by: PyQt5 UI code generator 5.6
6  #
7  # WARNING! All changes made in this file will be lost!
8
9  from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets
10
11 class Ui_MainWindow(object):
12     def setupUi(self, MainWindow):
13         MainWindow.setObjectName("MainWindow")
14         MainWindow.resize(361, 159)
15         self.centralwidget = QtWidgets.QWidget(MainWindow)
16         self.centralwidget.setObjectName("centralwidget")
17         self.pushButton = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.centralwidget)
18         self.pushButton.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(280, 20, 75, 23))
19         self.pushButton.setObjectName("pushButton")
20         self.label = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
21         self.label.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(30, 30, 56, 12))
22         self.label.setText("")

```

length : 1918 lines Ln : 7 Col : 55 Sel : 0 | 0 Dos#Windows UTF-8 INS

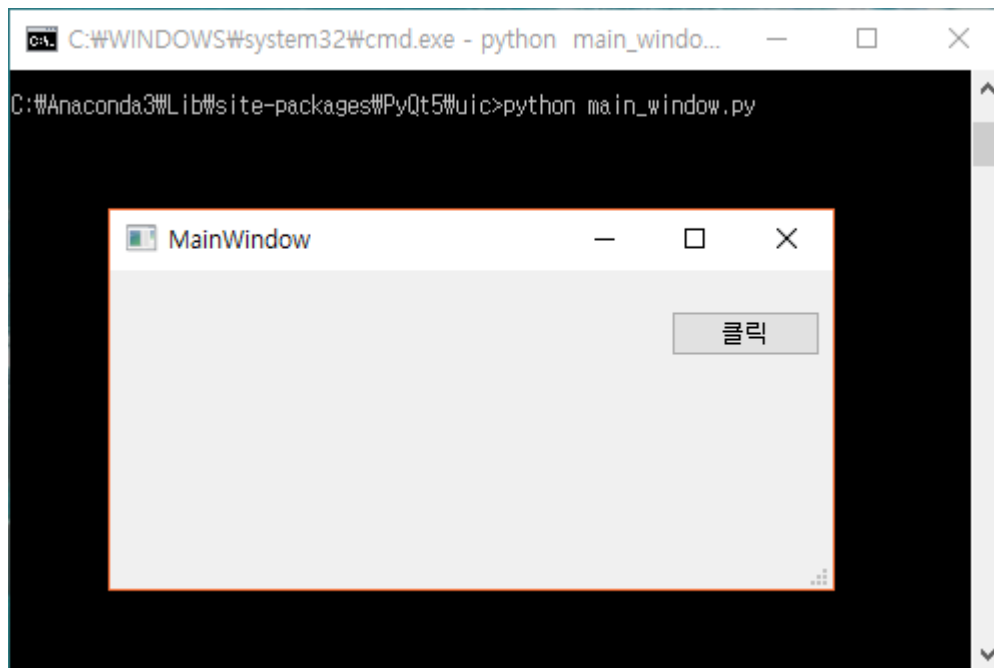
## 16.21 UI

UI (main\_window.py) 16.22

16.22 Qt Designer UI 가

Qt Designer UI

(signal) (slot)



## 16.22 UI

PyQt designer

\*.ui

가 가

1. Python

2. Python ui

1

ui 가

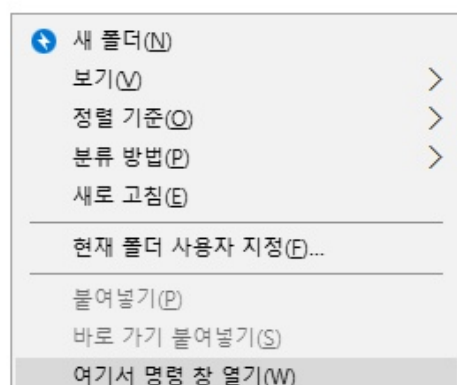
untitled.ui

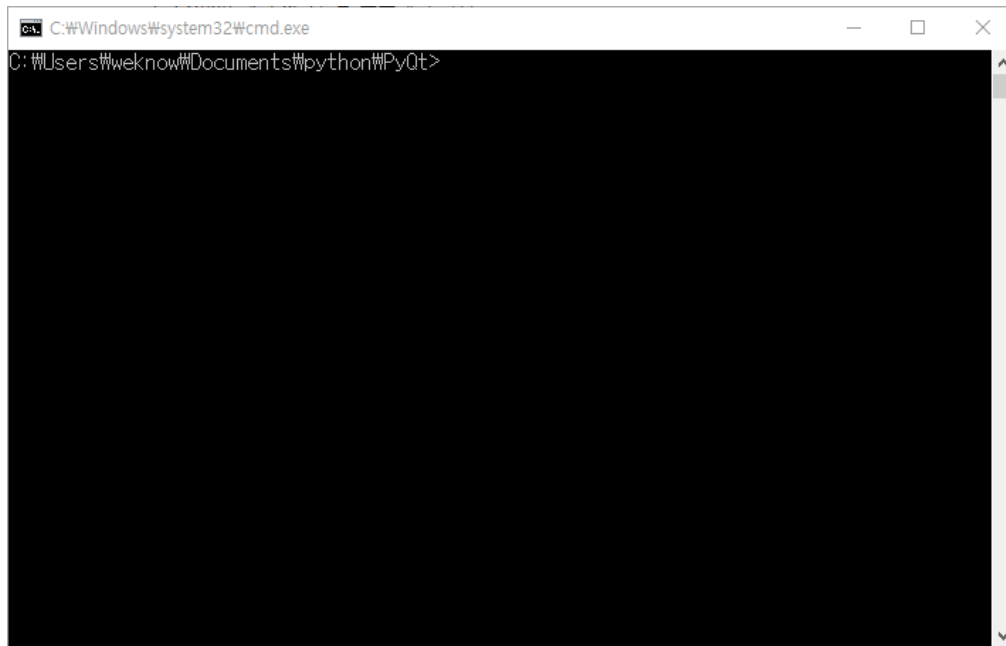
untitled.py

'shift + >

PC hello.py  
hello.ui  
untitled.ui

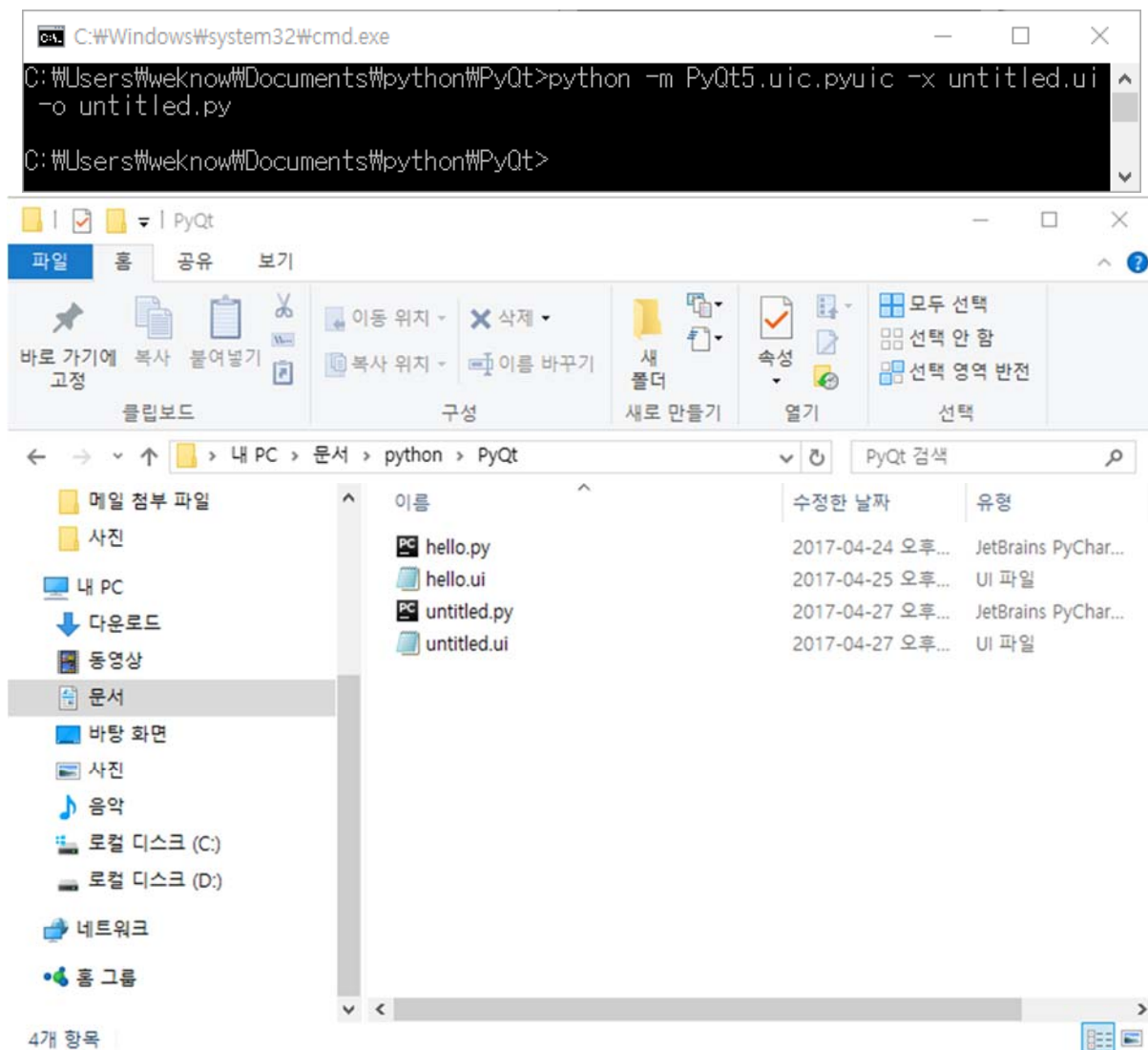
2017-04-24 오후... JetBrains PyChar...  
2017-04-25 오후... UI 파일  
2017-04-27 오후... UI 파일





가 ui

`python -m PyQt5.uic.pyuic -x untitled.ui -o untitled.py`



untitled.py

```

1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2
3  # Form implementation generated from reading ui file 'untitled.ui'
4  #
5  # Created by: PyQt5 UI code generator 5.6
6  #
7  # WARNING! All changes made in this file will be lost!
8
9  from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets
10
11 class Ui_MainWindow(object):
12     def setupUi(self, MainWindow):
13         MainWindow.setObjectName("MainWindow")
14         MainWindow.resize(291, 149)
15         self.centralwidget = QtWidgets.QWidget(MainWindow)
16         self.centralwidget.setObjectName("centralwidget")
17         self.label = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
18         self.label.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(50, 30, 56, 12))
19         self.label.setObjectName("label")
20         self.pushButton = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.centralwidget)
21         self.pushButton.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(150, 20, 75, 23))
22         self.pushButton.setObjectName("pushButton")
23         MainWindow.setCentralWidget(self.centralwidget)
24         self.menubar = QtWidgets.QMenuBar(MainWindow)
25         self.menubar.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(0, 0, 291, 21))
26         self.menubar.setObjectName("menubar")
27         MainWindow.setMenuBar(self.menubar)
28         self.statusbar = QtWidgets.QStatusBar(MainWindow)
29         self.statusbar.setObjectName("statusbar")
30         MainWindow.setStatusBar(self.statusbar)
31
32         self.retranslateUi(MainWindow)
33         QtCore.QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(MainWindow)
34
35     def retranslateUi(self, MainWindow):
36         _translate = QtCore.QCoreApplication.translate
37         MainWindow.setWindowTitle(_translate("MainWindow", "MainWindow"))
38         self.label.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "TextLabel"))
39         self.pushButton.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "PushButton"))
40
41
42 if __name__ == "__main__":
43     import sys
44     app = QtWidgets.QApplication(sys.argv)
45     MainWindow = QtWidgets.QMainWindow()

```

untitled.py

pycharm

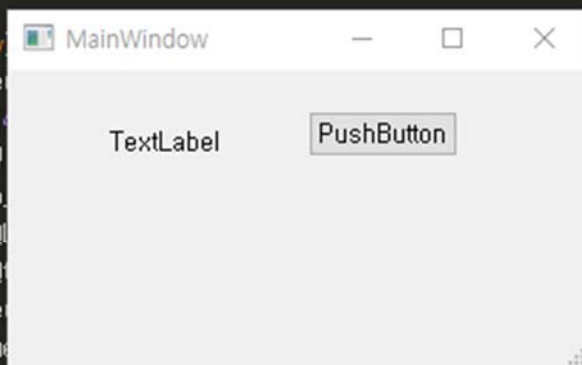
Ctrl+F9

.

```

1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2
3  # Form implementation generated from reading ui file 'untitled.ui'
4  #
5  # Created by: PyQt5 UI code generator 5.6
6  #
7  # WARNING! All changes made in this file will be lost!
8
9  from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets
10
11 class Ui_MainWindow(object):
12     def setupUi(self, MainWindow):
13         MainWindow.setObjectName("MainWindow")
14         MainWindow.resize(291, 21)
15         self.centralwidget = QtWidgets.QWidget(MainWindow)
16         self.centralwidget.setObjectName("centralwidget")
17         self.label = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
18         self.label.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(0, 0, 150, 20))
19         self.label.setObjectName("TextLabel")
20         self.pushButton = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.centralwidget)
21         self.pushButton.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(150, 20, 75, 23))
22         self.pushButton.setObjectName("pushButton")
23         MainWindow.setCentralWidget(self.centralwidget)
24         self.menubar = QtWidgets.QMenuBar(MainWindow)
25         self.menubar.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(0, 0, 291, 21))

```



untitled.py

#### 4) UI

UI      pyuic.py      UI      가      UI

UI  
main\_window.ui      16.2      run.py  
main\_window.ui

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5 import uic

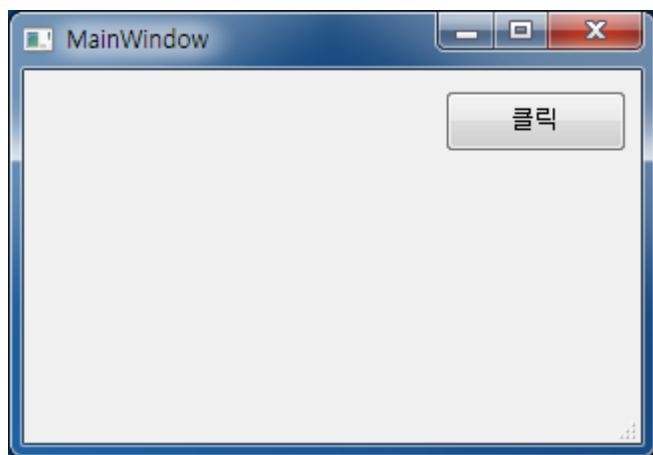
form_class = uic.loadUiType("main_window.ui")[0]

class MyWindow(QMainWindow, form_class):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUi(self)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    myWindow = MyWindow()
    myWindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

16.2 ui      UI      (      : book/ch16/04.py)

16.2      16.23      가      UI



16.23 UI      GUI

16.2      QApplication      MyWindow  
        . MyWindow      QMainWindow      form\_class  
        form\_class      main\_window.ui  
MyWindow      form\_class      form\_class  
        .      setupUi      Qt Designer      UI  
        .      setupUi  
self.setupUi(self)

UI Qt Designer , UI UI .

5)

Qt Designer

UI

16.23

16.3

16.2

(self.pushButton.clicked)

(btn\_clicked)

가

UI

main\_window.ui

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5 import uic

form_class = uic.loadUiType("main_window.ui")[0]

class MyWindow(QMainWindow, form_class):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUi(self)
        self.pushButton.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked)

    def btn_clicked(self):
        QMessageBox.about(self, "message", "clicked")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    myWindow = MyWindow()
    myWindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

**16.3** - ( : book/ch16/05.py)

16.3 self.pushButton . self.pushButton

16.3

setupUi

? 16.24

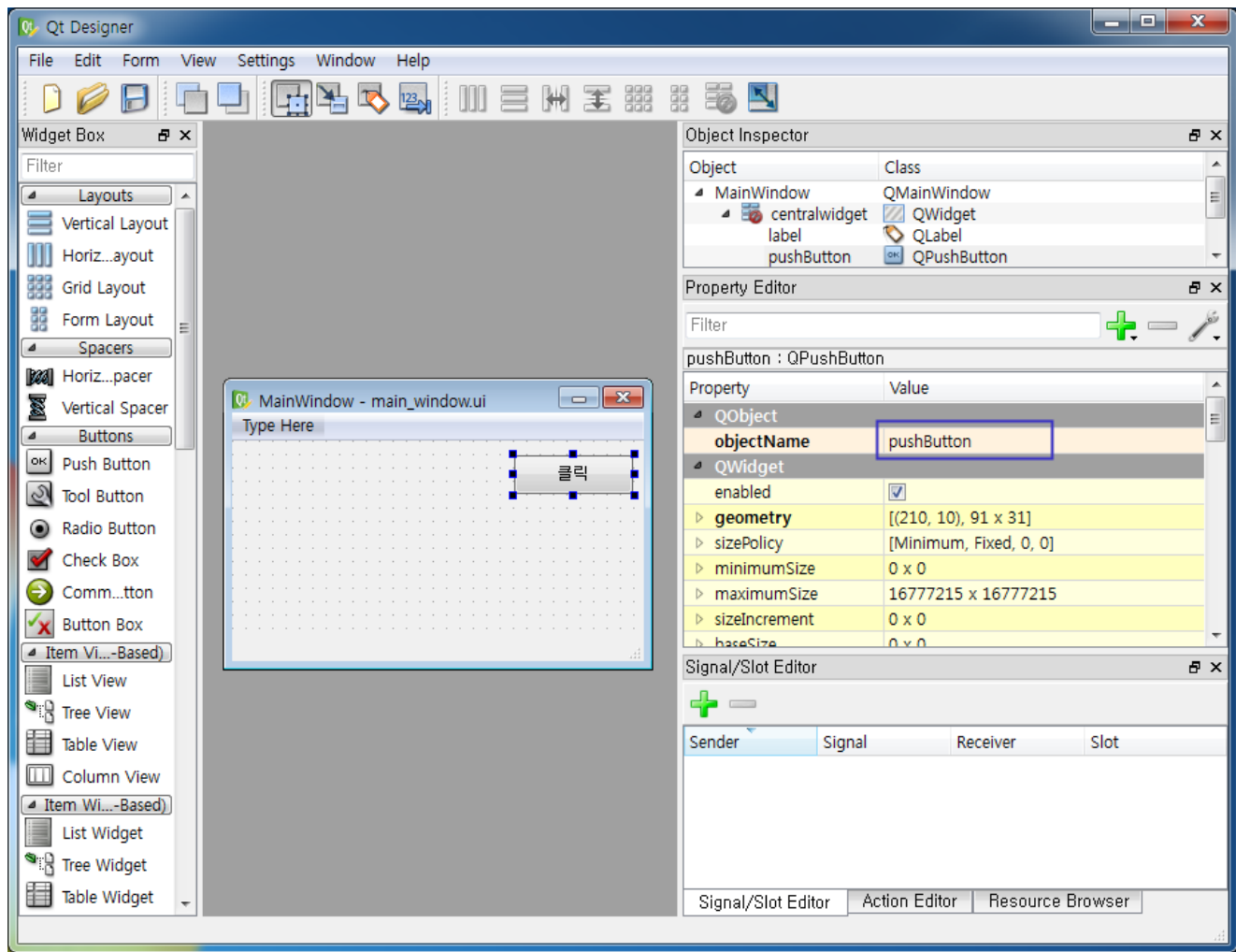
Qt Designer

main\_window.ui

Property Editor

pushButton

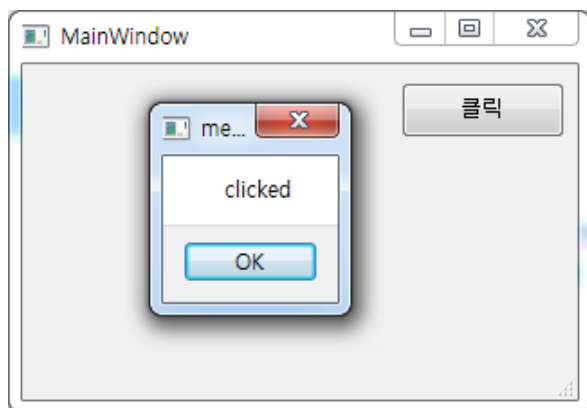




## 16.24 QObject

16.3 self.pushButton 가 'clicked' 신호를 발생시키며, self.btn\_clicked 가 .btn\_clicked 슬롯에 연결되어 QMessageBox를 표시한다.

16.3 16.25 가



## 16.25

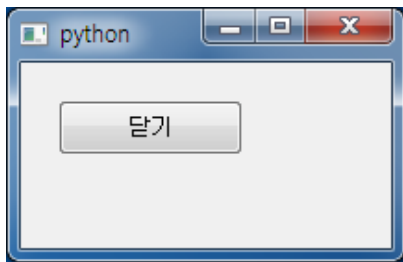
<https://wikidocs.net/5220>

3.

PyQt , UI . GUI  
UI .  
PyQt .

### 1) QPushButton

QPushButton . UI 가  
' , ' , . 16.26 QPushButton  
' , ' 가 .



#### 16.26 QPushButton

16.4 QPushButton ( : book/ch16/06.py)

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5.QtCore import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        btn1 = QPushButton(" ", self)
        btn1.move(20, 20)
        btn1.clicked.connect(QCoreApplication.instance().quit)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

16.4 16.26 . 16.1 .

QPushButton 'clicked'

QCoreApplication.instance().quit .

QCoreApplication.instance() 16.4 app 가  
.app 가 QApplication quit

. QApplication quit  
가 .

## 16.5 QPushButton -2( : book/ch16/07.py)

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5.QtCore import *

app = None

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        btn1 = QPushButton(" ", self)
        btn1.move(20, 20)
        btn1.clicked.connect(app.quit)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

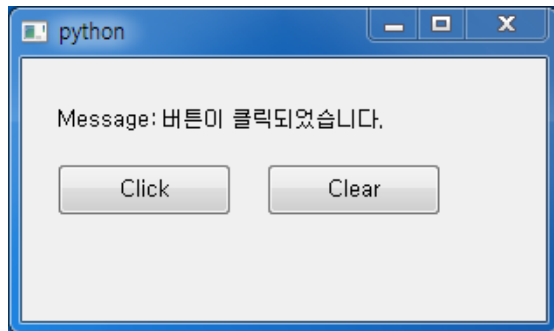
16.4 QApplication.instance()가  
 16.4 UI app  
 app  
 16.5 QPushButton 'clicked' 가 'app.quit' 가  
 . app 가  
 .

## 2) QLabel

QLabel

가 'Click'  
가 'Clear'

16.27 QLabel QPushButton  
QLabel ' :  
QLabel 가 .



### 16.27 QLabel

### 16.6 QLabel

( : book/ch16/08.py)

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 400, 300, 150)

        textLabel = QLabel("Message: ", self)
        textLabel.move(20, 20)

        self.label = QLabel("", self)
        self.label.move(80, 20)
        self.label.resize(150, 30)

        btn1 = QPushButton("Click", self)
        btn1.move(20, 60)
        btn1.clicked.connect(self.btn1_clicked)

        btn2 = QPushButton("Clear", self)
        btn2.move(140, 60)
        btn2.clicked.connect(self.btn2_clicked)

    def btn1_clicked(self):
        self.label.setText(" ")

    def btn2_clicked(self):
        self.label.clear()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

```

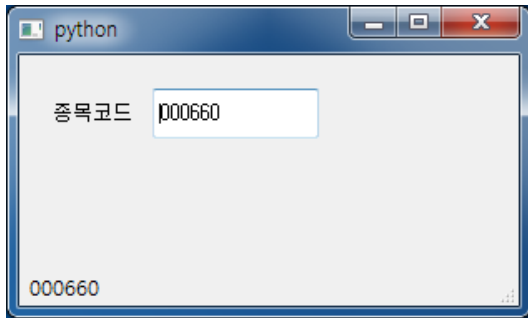
16.6         .setupUI
16.27         QLabel 가
'Message'         textLabel
'         '
        QLabel         self.label
        self         self         가
        (setupUI 가
)         self         self
.
16.6         self.label         setupUI         btn1_clicked         btn2_clicked
        self         textLabel         setupUI
        self
QLabel         move         가
resize
16.27         'Click'         QLabel
'         '         가         'Clear'         QLabel
        가         'clicked'
self.btn_clicked, self.btn2_clicked
btn1         'clicked'         btn1_clicked         (         )
        QLabel         self.label         setText
        QLabel
def btn1_clicked(self):
    self.label.setText("
btn2         'clicked'         QLabel         btn1
        가         self.label         QLabel         clear
def btn2_clicked(self):
    self.label.clear()

```

### 3) QLineEdit QStatusBar

QLineEdit

16.28 QLineEdit



16.28 QLineEdit

16.7 QLineEdit ( : book/ch16/09.py)

16.7 16.28

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 400, 300, 150)

        # Label
        label = QLabel("종목코드", self)
        label.move(20, 20)

        # QLineEdit
        self.lineEdit = QLineEdit("", self)
        self.lineEdit.move(80, 20)
        self.lineEdit.textChanged.connect(self.lineEditChanged)

        # StatusBar
        self.statusBar = QStatusBar(self)
        self.setStatusBar(self.statusBar)

    def lineEditChanged(self):
        self.statusBar.showMessage(self.lineEdit.text())

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

QLineEdit

QLineEdit

16.1 QLineEdit . textChanged 가  
 . returnPressed 가 QLineEdit

## 16.1 QLineEdit

textChanged() QLineEdit 가  
 returnPressed() QLineEdit 가

16.7 가 textChanged  
 textChanged self.lineEditChanged  
 self.lineEditChanged 가 .

```
self.lineEdit = QLineEdit("", self)
self.lineEdit.move(80, 20)
self.lineEdit.textChanged.connect(self.lineEditChanged)
```

가 QStatusBar .

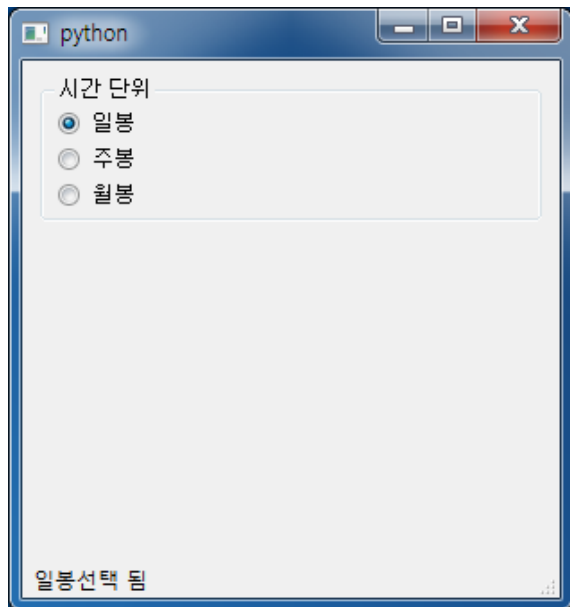
```
# StatusBar
self.statusBar = QStatusBar(self)
self.setStatusBar(self.statusBar)
```

lineEditChanged self.statusBar showMessage  
 . 가 QLineEdit . QLineEdit  
 self.lineEdit QLineEdit text  
 가 .

```
def lineEditChanged(self):
    self.statusBar.showMessage(self.lineEdit.text())
```

#### 4) QPushButton QGroupBox

QPushButton QGroupBox . QPushButton  
가 , QGroupBox  
.  
16.29 , , QPushButton ' ' 가  
QGroupBox . 16.29 QPushButton QGroupBox  
가 16.29 가 QPushButton QStatusBar



#### 16.29 QPushButton QGroupBox

#### 16.8 QPushButton, QGroupBox ( : book/ch16/10.py)

16.8 16.29 .

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)

        groupBox = QGroupBox(" ", self)
        groupBox.move(10, 10)
        groupBox.resize(280, 80)

        self.radio1 = QPushButton(" ", self)
        self.radio1.move(20, 20)
        self.radio1.setChecked(True)
        self.radio1.clicked.connect(self.radioButtonClicked)

        self.radio2 = QPushButton(" ", self)
        self.radio2.move(20, 40)
        self.radio2.clicked.connect(self.radioButtonClicked)
```



```

        self.radio3 = QRadioButton("    ", self)
        self.radio3.move(20, 60)
        self.radio3.clicked.connect(self.radioButtonClicked)

        self.statusBar = QStatusBar(self)
        self.setStatusBar(self.statusBar)

    def radioButtonClicked(self):
        msg = ""
        if self.radio1.isChecked():
            msg = "    "
        elif self.radio2.isChecked():
            msg = "    "
        else:
            msg = "    "
        self.statusBar.showMessage(msg + "    ")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()

```

16.29 UI . QGroupBox ' , ' ,  
 . move  
 . resize (width) resize  
 (height) .

```

groupBox = QGroupBox("    ", self)
groupBox.move(10, 10)
groupBox.resize(280, 80)

```

QRadioButton .  
 , (parent widget) .  
 move . setChecked  
 . True .

```

self.radio1 = QRadioButton("    ", self)
self.radio1.move(20, 20)
self.radio1.setChecked(True)

```

'clicked' 가 .  
 .

```

self.radio1.clicked.connect(self.radioButtonClicked)

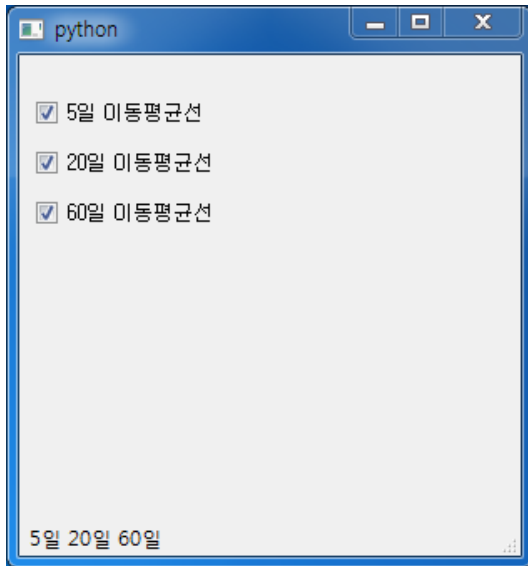
```

16.29 3 , self.radioButtonClicked  
 . 가  
 self.radioButtonClicked .  
 self.radioButtonClicked 가 ' ; ' ; ' ' ,  
 가 QStatusBar . QStatusBar showMessage  
 .



## 5) QCheckBox

QRadioButton  
. QCheckBox  
.  
16.30 QCheckBox  
, '20', '60'  
QRadioButton  
가  
QCheckBox  
'5  
. QCheckBox



### 16.30 QCheckBox

16.9 QCheckBox ( : book/ch16/11.py)

16.9 16.30

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)

        self.checkBox1 = QCheckBox("5", self)
        self.checkBox1.move(10, 20)
        self.checkBox1.resize(150, 30)
        self.checkBox1.stateChanged.connect(self.checkBoxState)

        self.checkBox2 = QCheckBox("20", self)
        self.checkBox2.move(10, 50)
        self.checkBox2.resize(150, 30)
        self.checkBox2.stateChanged.connect(self.checkBoxState)

        self.checkBox3 = QCheckBox("60", self)
        self.checkBox3.move(10, 80)
        self.checkBox3.resize(150, 30)
        self.checkBox3.stateChanged.connect(self.checkBoxState)
```

```

        self.statusBar = QStatusBar(self)
        self.setStatusBar(self.statusBar)

    def checkBoxState(self):
        msg = ""
        if self.checkBox1.isChecked() == True:
            msg += "5  "
        if self.checkBox2.isChecked() == True:
            msg += "20  "
        if self.checkBox3.isChecked() == True:
            msg += "60  "
        self.statusBar.showMessage(msg)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()

```

CheckBox                      QCheckBox                      .                      QCheckBox  
                                  QCheckBox 가                      . QCheckBox    QMainWindow  
                                  self                      .  
 QCheckBox                      QRadioButton                      가    move    resize                      가    .move  
                                  QCheckBox                      , resize                      .

```

self.checkBox1 = QCheckBox("5                      ", self)
self.checkBox1.move(10, 20)
self.checkBox1.resize(150, 30)

```

'5                      '                      QCheckBox                      self.checkBox1                      가  
                                  .                      '20                      '    '60                      '                      가    CheckBox  
                                  .

```

self.checkBox2 = QCheckBox("20                      ", self)
self.checkBox2.move(10, 50)
self.checkBox2.resize(150, 30)

self.checkBox3 = QCheckBox("60                      ", self)
self.checkBox3.move(10, 80)
self.checkBox3.resize(150, 30)

```

QCheckBox 가                      QCheckBox 가                      가                      QStatusBar  
                                  .

```

self.statusBar = QStatusBar(self)
self.setStatusBar(self.statusBar)

```

PyQt                      . QCheckBox    CheckBox 가  
                                  가                      stateChanged

```
self.checkBox1.stateChanged.connect(self.checkBoxState)
self.checkBox2.stateChanged.connect(self.checkBoxState)
self.checkBox3.stateChanged.connect(self.checkBoxState)
```

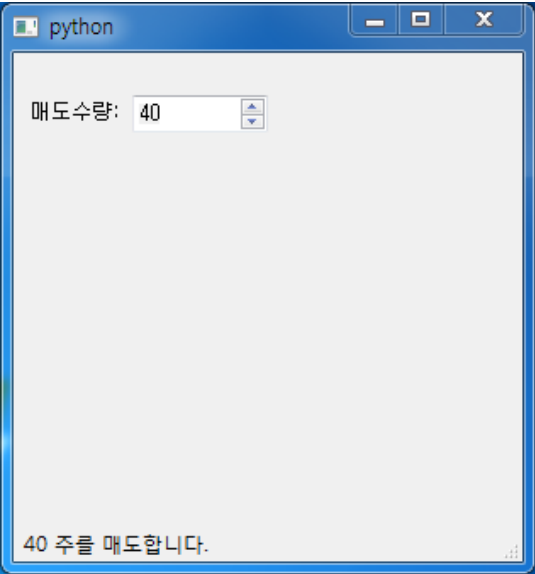
16.30 3 QCheckBox 가 checkBoxState 가 .  
 checkBoxState 가 QCheckBox 가 가

QCheckBox QRadioButton 가 isChecked QCheckBox 가  
 . isChecked self.checkBox1, self.checkBox2,  
 self.checkBox3 QCheckBox QCheckBox 가 . QCheckBox  
 가 if, elif, else 가 if

```
def checkBoxState(self):
    msg = ""
    if self.checkBox1.isChecked() == True:
        msg += "5 "
    if self.checkBox2.isChecked() == True:
        msg += "20 "
    if self.checkBox3.isChecked() == True:
        msg += "60 "
    self.statusBar.showMessage(msg)
```

6) QSpinBox

QSpinBox 'spin' ' ' ' ' ! QSpinBox 가 .  
16.31 QSpinBox . QSpinBox 가 ,  
가/ 가 가 . QSpinBox



16.31 QSpinBox

16.10 QSpinBox 16.10 . QSpinBox  
QSpinBox  
가 .

16.10 QSpinBox ( : book/ch16/12.py)

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)

        label = QLabel("매도수량: ", self)
        label.move(10, 20)

        self.spinBox = QSpinBox(self)
        self.spinBox.move(70, 25)
        self.spinBox.resize(80, 22)
        self.spinBox.valueChanged.connect(self.spinBoxChanged)

        self.statusBar = QStatusBar(self)
        self.setStatusBar(self.statusBar)

    def spinBoxChanged(self):
        val = self.spinBox.value()
        msg = '%d 주를 매도합니다.' % (val)
        self.statusBar.showMessage(msg)
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

QSpinBox

```
QSpinBox
    .
    . QSpinBox QCheckBox
    . QSpinBox QMainWindow self
```

QSpinBox 가 move resize .

```
self.spinBox = QSpinBox(self)
self.spinBox.move(70, 25)
self.spinBox.resize(80, 22)
```

```
QSpinBox QSpinBox 가 . QSpinBox
. QSpinBox
valueChanged 가 , QSpinBox
.
valueChanged
```

```
self.spinBox.valueChanged.connect(self.spinBoxChanged)
```

```
QSpinBox spinBoxChanged QSpinBox
. value QStatusBar
```

```
def spinBoxChanged(self):
    val = self.spinBox.value()
    msg = '%d .' % (val)
    self.statusBar.showMessage(msg)
```

QSpinBox value 가 .

QSpinBox . 0

10 QSpinBox 가 . 가

QSpinBox 1 10

QSpinBox 가 가

QSpinBox  
가 0  
가  
QSpinBox setValue . QSpinBox 가  
setSingleStep  
setMinimum setMaximum  
16.10 QSpinBox QSpinBox 가 10 10  
가  
가 UI/UX

```
self.spinBox = QSpinBox(self)
self.spinBox.move(70, 25)
self.spinBox.resize(80, 22)

self.spinBox.setValue(10)
self.spinBox.setSingleStep(10)
self.spinBox.setMinimum(1)
self.spinBox.setMaximum(10000)
self.spinBox.valueChanged.connect(self.spinBoxChanged)
```



7) QTableWidgetItem

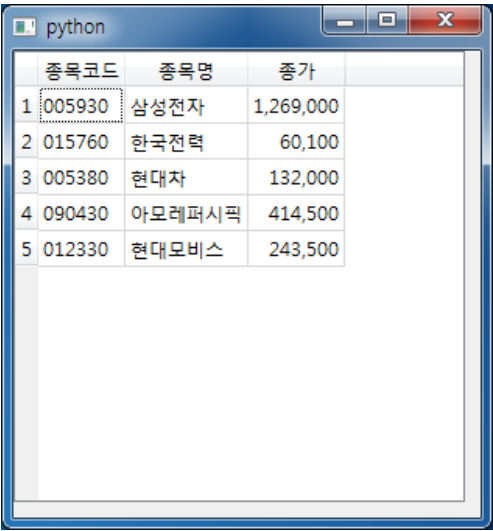
16.32

QTableWidgetItem

16.32

2

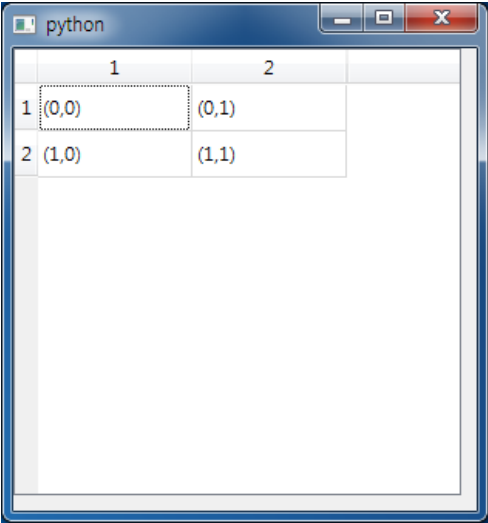
2



16.32 QTableWidgetItem

16.33

QTableWidgetItem



16.33 QTableWidgetItem - 2

16.11 QTableWidgetItem ( : book/ch16/14.py)

16.11 16.33

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

def setupUI(self):
    # Create a table widget
    table = QTableWidgetItemTable()
    # Add data to the table
    table.addItem(0, 0, QTableWidgetItem("0,0"))
    table.addItem(0, 1, QTableWidgetItem("0,1"))
    table.addItem(1, 0, QTableWidgetItem("1,0"))
    table.addItem(1, 1, QTableWidgetItem("1,1"))
    # Add the table to the window
    self.addWidget(table)
```



```

    'name': [' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' '],
    'cprice': ['1,269,000', '60,100', '132,000', '414,500', '243,500']
}
column_idx_lookup = {'code': 0, 'name': 1, 'cprice': 2}

class MyWindow(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)

        self.tableWidget = QTableWidgetItem(self)
        self.tableWidget.resize(290, 290)
        self.tableWidget.setRowCount(5)
        self.tableWidget.setColumnCount(3)
        self.tableWidget.setEditTriggers(QAbstractItemView.NoEditTriggers)

        self.setTableWidgetData()

    def setTableWidgetData(self):
        column_headers = [' ', ' ', '가']
        self.tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(column_headers)

        for k, v in kospi_top5.items():
            col = column_idx_lookup[k]
            for row, val in enumerate(v):
                item = QTableWidgetItem(val)
                if col == 2:
                    item.setTextAlignment(Qt.AlignVCenter | Qt.AlignRight)

                self.tableWidget.setItem(row, col, item)

        self.tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents()
        self.tableWidget.resizeRowsToContents()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()

```

UI 16.11 . QTableWidgetItem  
가 setEditTriggers 가 QTableWidgetItem  
.

```

self.tableWidget = QTableWidgetItem(self)
self.tableWidget.resize(290, 290)
self.tableWidget.setRowCount(5)
self.tableWidget.setColumnCount(3)
self.tableWidget.setEditTriggers(QAbstractItemView.NoEditTriggers)

```

QTableWidgetItem . column .  
row setVerticalHeaderLabels .

```

column_headers = [' ', ' ', '가']
self.tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(column_headers)

```

```
5x3      QTableWidgetItem      ( , )
      .      (column)      column_idx_lookup
      .
```

```
QTableWidgetItem QTableWidgetItem
setItem QTableWidgetItem . '가'
setTextAlignment QTableWidgetItem .
```

```
for k, v in kospi_top5.items():
    col = column_idx_lookup[k]
    for row, val in enumerate(v):
        item = QTableWidgetItem(val)
        if col == 2:
            item.setTextAlignment(Qt.AlignVCenter | Qt.AlignRight)
        self.tableWidget.setItem(row, col, item)
```

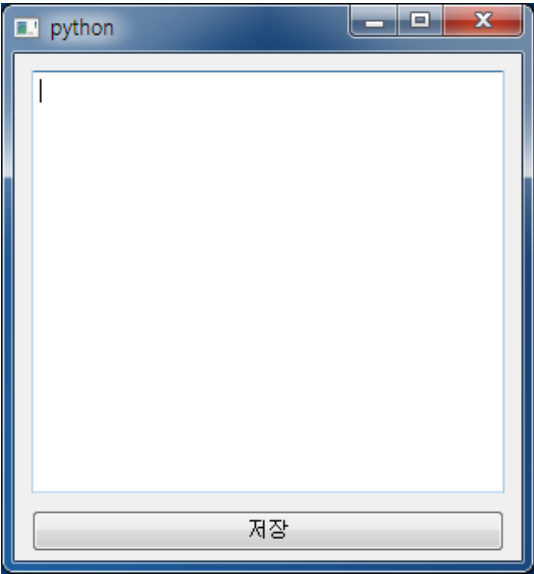
QTableWidget

```
self.tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents()
self.tableWidget.resizeRowsToContents()
```

4. Layout

GUI (layout) .  
resize , move setGeometry

16.34 resize move



16.34

16.13 ( : book/ch16/16.py)

16.13 16.34 . QTextEdit QPushButton  
MyWindow QMainWindow

QWidget

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)

        self.textEdit = QTextEdit(self)
        self.textEdit.resize(280, 250)
        self.textEdit.move(10, 10)

        self.pushButton= QPushButton(' ', self)
        self.pushButton.resize(280, 25)
        self.pushButton.move(10, 270)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
```

```
app.exec_()
```

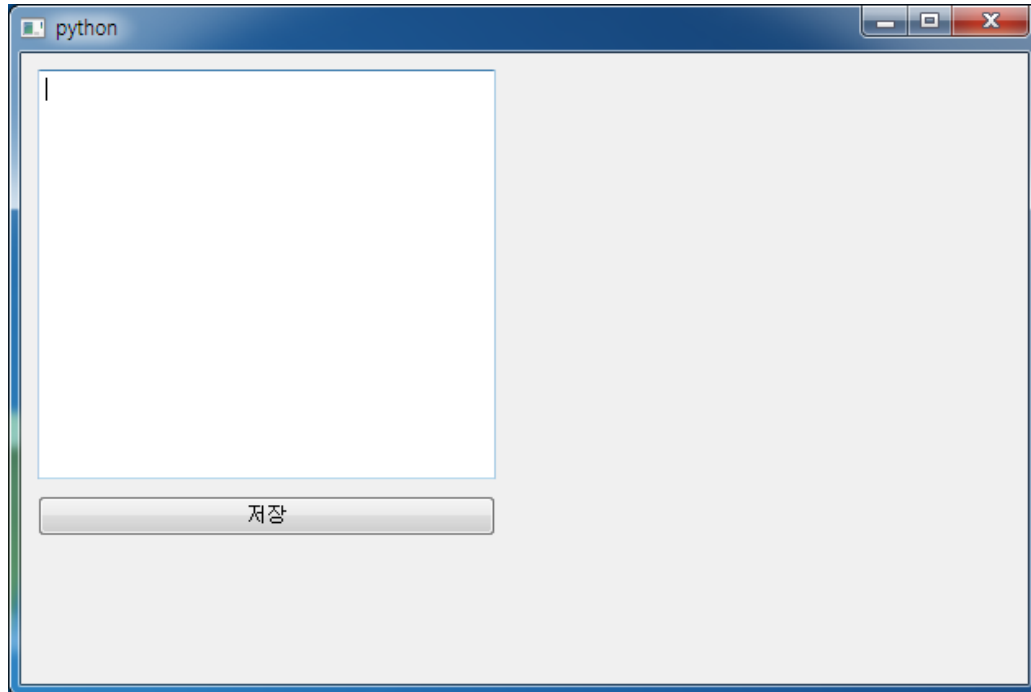
16.13

가

가

, 16.35 가

UI



16.35

PyQt

GUI

가

1) QVBoxLayout

PyQt . PyQt  
QVBoxLayout, QHBoxLayout, QBoxLayout, QGridLayout, QLayout 가  
QVBoxLayout .

QVBoxLayout 16.34

QTextEdit QPushButton QTextEdit  
QVBoxLayout . QVBoxLayout  
가 .

16.14 QVBoxLayout ( : book/ch16/17.py)

16.14 QVBoxLayout 16.34 .  
16.13 QTextEdit QPushButton , resize  
move . QTextEdit QPushButton QVBoxLayout  
가 QVBoxLayout .

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)

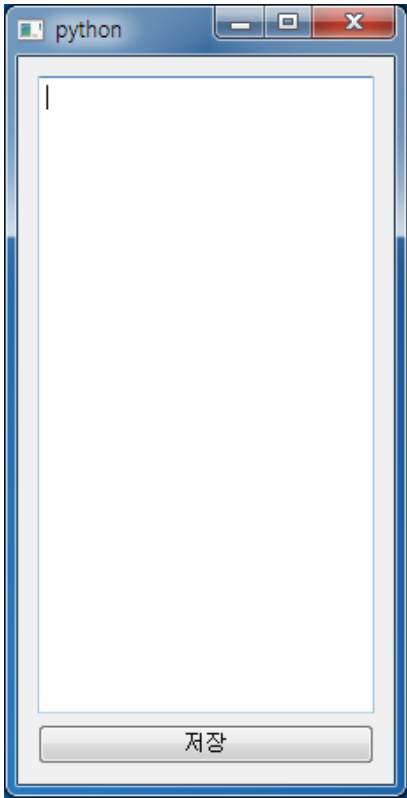
        self.textEdit = QTextEdit()
        self.pushButton= QPushButton(' ')

        layout = QVBoxLayout()
        layout.addWidget(self.textEdit)
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton)

        self.setLayout(layout)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()
```

16.14 . 16.36  
가 가



16.36 QVBoxLayout

2) QHBoxLayout

QHBoxLayout (row)  
 QHBoxLayout 16.37 UI



16.37 QHBoxLayout

16.15 QHBoxLayout ( : book/ch16/18.py)  
 16.15 16.37

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
```



```

        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 100)

        self.pushButton1= QPushButton("Button1")
        self.pushButton2= QPushButton("Button2")
        self.pushButton3= QPushButton("Button3")

        layout = QHBoxLayout()
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton1)
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton2)
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton3)

        self.setLayout(layout)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()

```

16.15                      1)                      2)                      3) addWidget                      4)

QGridLayout                      .                      QVBoxLayout

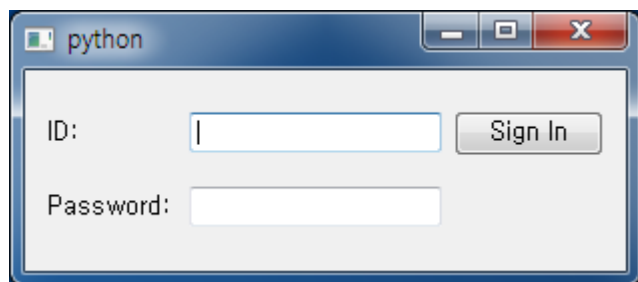
가                      ,                      가                      .

### 3) QGridLayout

QGridLayout                      UI                      ,                      16.38                      2x3 (    x    )

QLabel, QLineEdit, QPushButton                      .                      QGridLayout                      QVBoxLayout

QVBoxLayout                      .



**16.38 QGridLayout**

### 16.16 QGridLayout (                      : book/ch16/19.py)

16.16                      16.38                      .                      1)

2)                      3) addWidget                      4)

.                      QGridLayout                      addWidget                      .

```

import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

```

```

        self.setupUI()

def setupUI(self):
    self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 100)

    self.label1 = QLabel("ID: ")
    self.label2 = QLabel("Password: ")
    self.lineEdit1 = QLineEdit()
    self.lineEdit2 = QLineEdit()
    self.pushButton1= QPushButton("Sign In")

    layout = QGridLayout()

    layout.addWidget(self.label1, 0, 0)
    layout.addWidget(self.lineEdit1, 0, 1)
    layout.addWidget(self.pushButton1, 0, 2)

    layout.addWidget(self.label2, 1, 0)
    layout.addWidget(self.lineEdit2, 1, 1)

    self.setLayout(layout)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()

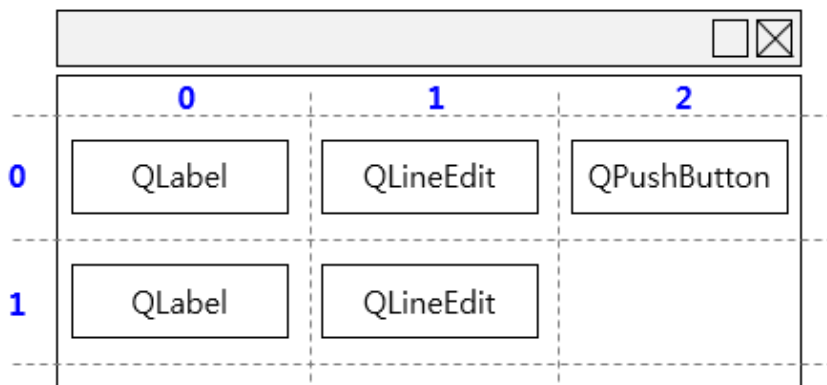
```

16.39

16.38

2x3 ( x )

0

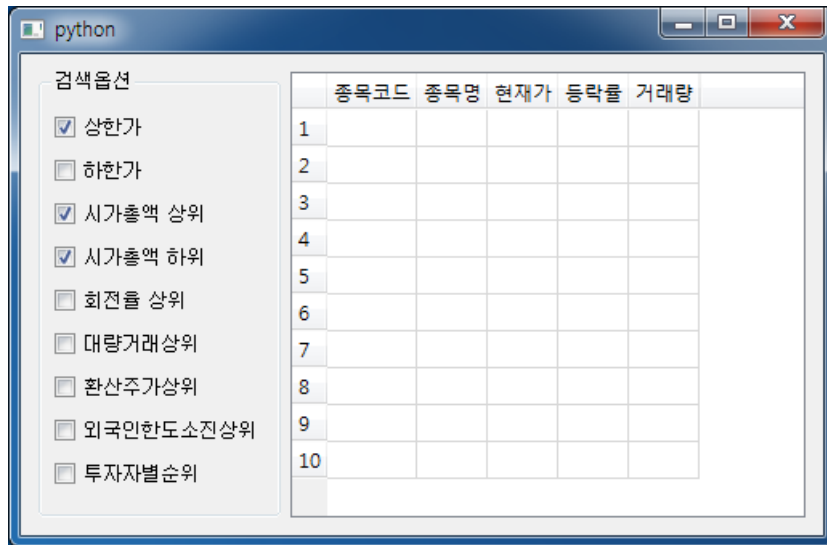


## 16.39 QGridLayout

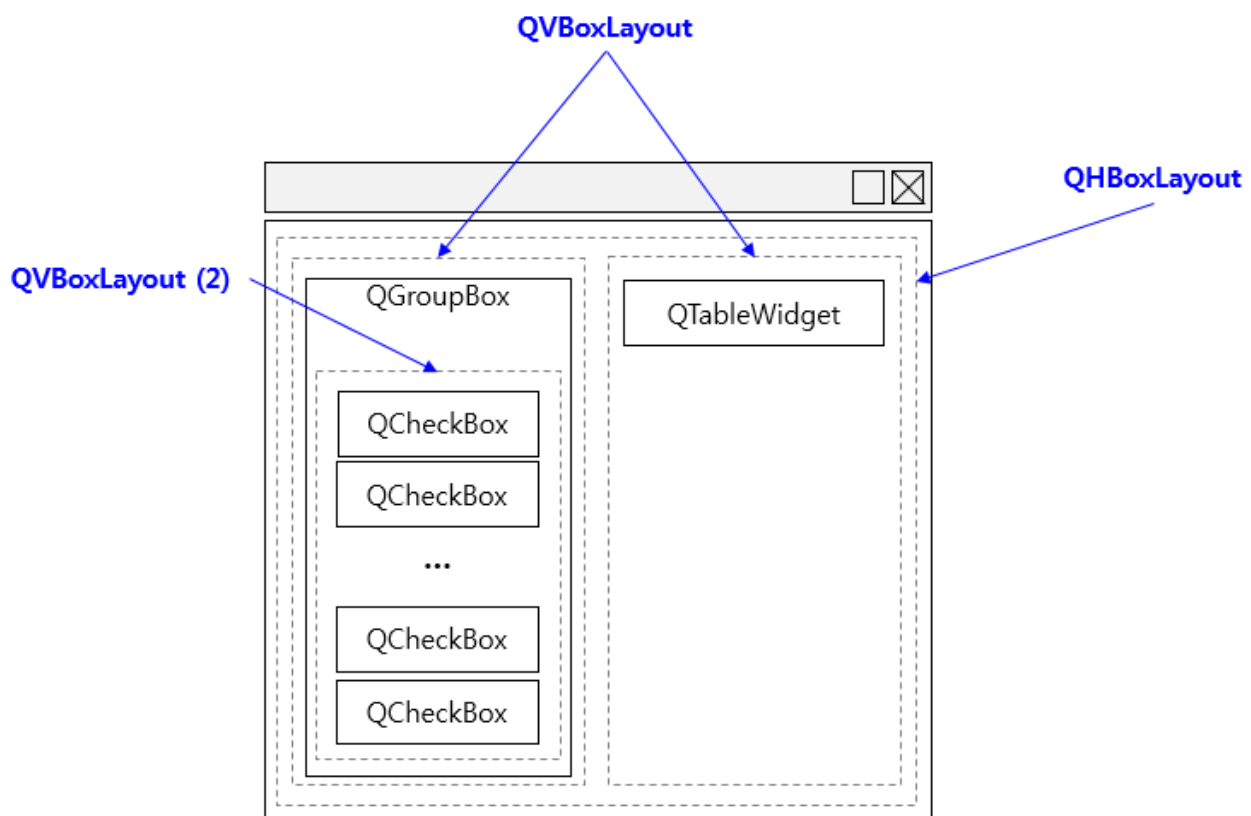
4)

QVBoxLayout QHBoxLayout 16.40

, addLayout  
addWidget  
가



16.40



16.41

UI

16.41 16.40  
QHBoxLayout

QVBoxLayout

.가

QHBoxLayout

QVBoxLayout    QGroupBox    QCheckBox    가 ,    QVBoxLayout    QTableWidgetItem  
 가 가 .    QVBoxLayout    QCheckBox    addWidget    가  
         QGroupBox          QCheckBox          .  
 QGroupBox          9    QCheckBox 가 ,    QVBoxLayout (2)  
         .    QCheckBox    QVBoxLayout (2)    QGroupBox  
 QVBoxLayout (2)    .

## 16.17 UI ( : book/ch16/20.py)

16.17 16.40 .

```

import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 500, 300)

        groupBox = QGroupBox(" ")
        checkBox1 = QCheckBox(" 가")
        checkBox2 = QCheckBox(" 가")
        checkBox3 = QCheckBox(" 가 ")
        checkBox4 = QCheckBox(" 가 ")
        checkBox5 = QCheckBox(" ")
        checkBox6 = QCheckBox(" ")
        checkBox7 = QCheckBox(" 가 ")
        checkBox8 = QCheckBox(" ")
        checkBox9 = QCheckBox(" ")

        tableWidget = QTableWidgetItem(10, 5)
        tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels([" ", " ", " ", " 가",
        " ", " ", " "])
        tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents()
        tableWidget.resizeRowsToContents()

        leftInnerLayout = QVBoxLayout()
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox1)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox2)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox3)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox4)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox5)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox6)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox7)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox8)
        leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox9)
        groupBox.setLayout(leftInnerLayout)

        leftLayout = QVBoxLayout()
        leftLayout.addWidget(groupBox)

        rightLayout = QVBoxLayout()
        rightLayout.addWidget(tableWidget)
    
```

```

        layout = QHBoxLayout()
        layout.addLayout(leftLayout)
        layout.addLayout(rightLayout)

        self.setLayout(layout)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    mywindow = MyWindow()
    mywindow.show()
    app.exec_()

```

16.40                      QGroupBox    QCheckBox                      .

QGroupBox    QCheckBox                      .

```

groupBox = QGroupBox(" ")
checkBox1 = QCheckBox(" 가")
checkBox2 = QCheckBox(" 가")
checkBox3 = QCheckBox(" 가 ")
checkBox4 = QCheckBox(" 가 ")
checkBox5 = QCheckBox(" ")
checkBox6 = QCheckBox(" ")
checkBox7 = QCheckBox(" 가 ")
checkBox8 = QCheckBox(" ")
checkBox9 = QCheckBox(" ")

```

QGroupBox                      QCheckBox    가                      가                      QVBoxLayout

QCheckBox    가                      .

```

leftInnerLayout = QVBoxLayout()
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox1)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox2)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox3)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox4)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox5)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox6)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox7)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox8)
leftInnerLayout.addWidget(checkBox9)

```

QVBoxLayout                      QCheckBox                      QGroupBox    QVBoxLayout                      가

QCheckBox    QGroupBox                      .

```

groupBox.setLayout(leftInnerLayout)

```

QGroupBox                      QVBoxLayout                      가                      .

```

leftLayout = QVBoxLayout()
leftLayout.addWidget(groupBox)

```

16.40                      QTableWidgetItem                      QTableWidgetItem

```
tableWidget = QTableWidgetItem(10, 5)
tableWidget.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(["", " ", " ", " ", "가", " ", " ", " ", " ", ""])
tableWidget.resizeColumnsToContents()
tableWidget.resizeRowsToContents()
```

QTableWidgetItem

QVBoxLayout

QTableWidgetItem가 .

```
rightLayout = QVBoxLayout()
rightLayout.addWidget(tableWidget)
```

leftLayout rightLayout  
가 .

QHBoxLayout

```
layout = QHBoxLayout()
layout.addLayout(leftLayout)
layout.addLayout(rightLayout)
```

UI .

layout .

```
self.setLayout(layout)
```

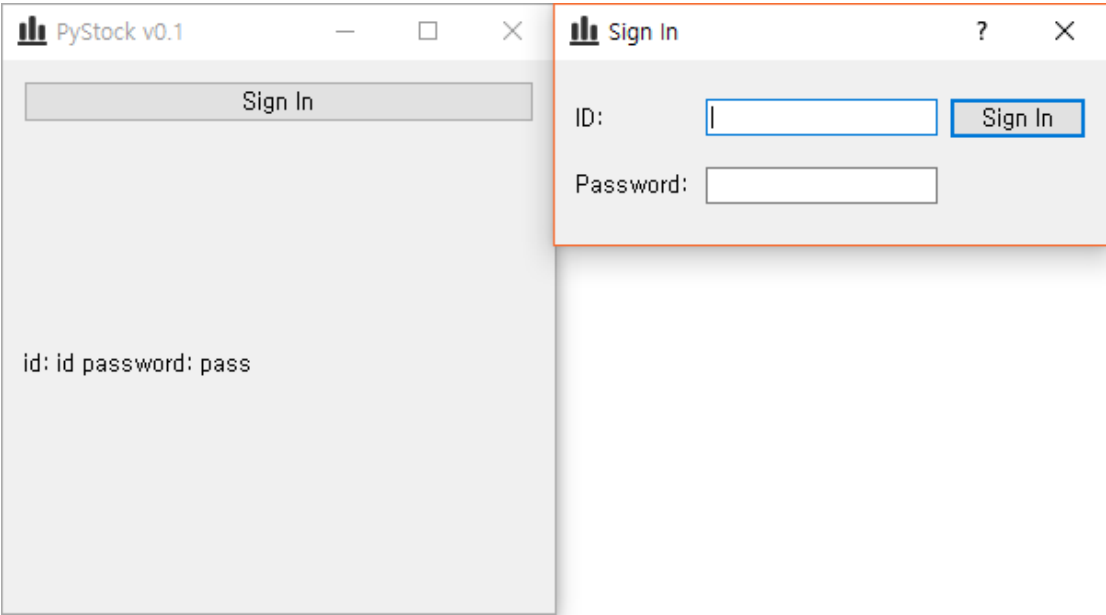
5. Dialog

(Dialog) , 가 . GUI , 16.42 .

가 [Sign In] 가 . 가

GUI 16.42 . PyQt

Dialog



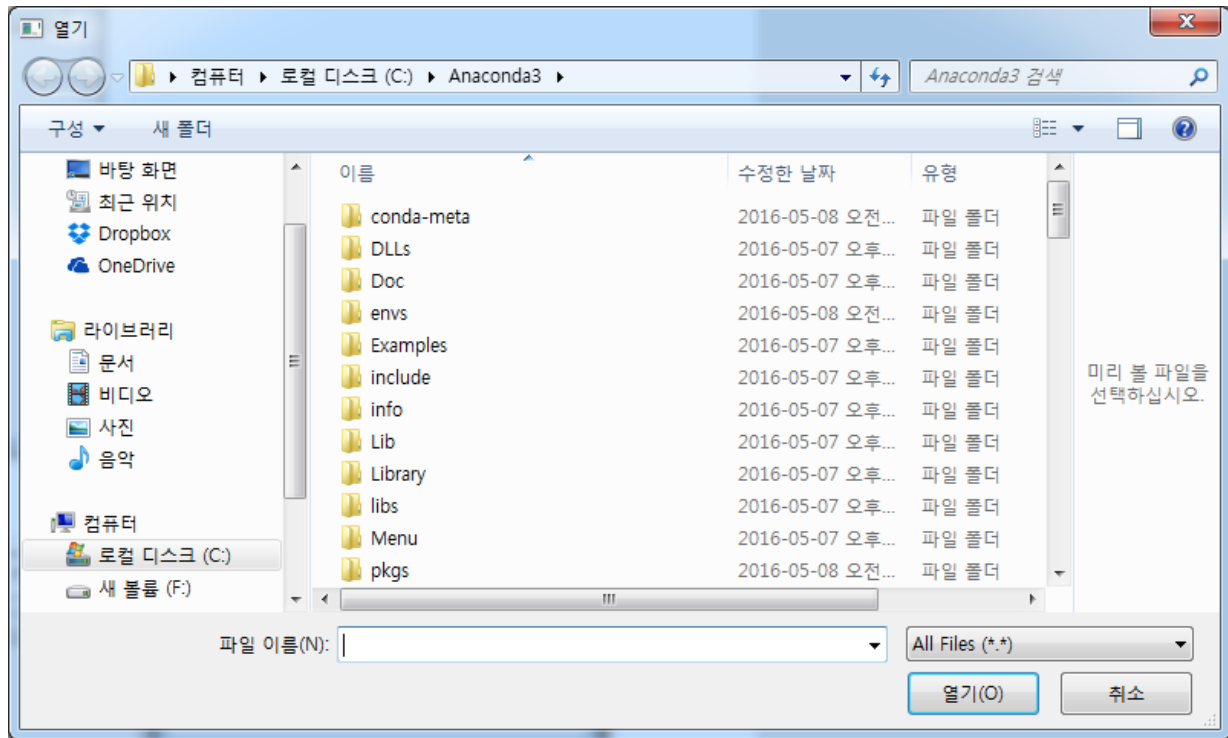
16.42

1) QFileDialog

PyQt 가 QFileDialog . QFileDialog 16.43

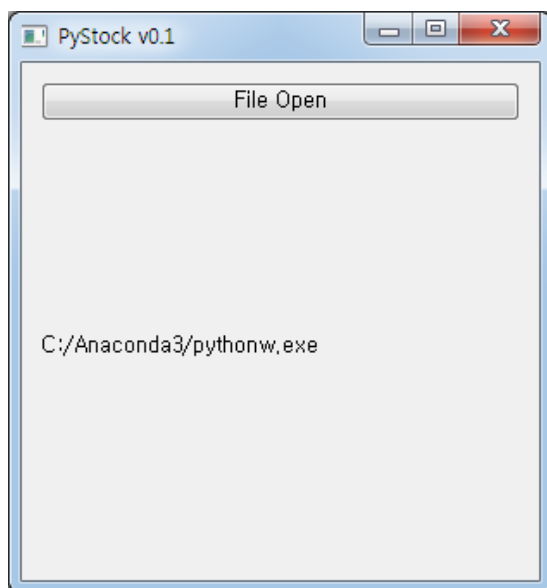
가

PyQt QFileDialog .



**16.43 QFileDialog**

16.44 QFileDialog . 가 [File Open] 16.43  
 QFileDialog . 가 QFileDialog 가  
 16.44 .



**16.44 QFileDialog**

**16.18 QFileDialog ( : book/ch16/21.py)**

16.18 16.44 .

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
```



```

        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)
        self.setWindowTitle("PyStock v0.1")

        self.pushButton = QPushButton("File Open")
        self.pushButton.clicked.connect(self.pushButtonClicked)
        self.label = QLabel()

        layout = QVBoxLayout()
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton)
        layout.addWidget(self.label)

        self.setLayout(layout)

    def pushButtonClicked(self):
        fname = QFileDialog.getOpenFileName(self)
        self.label.setText(fname[0])

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    window = MyWindow()
    window.show()
    app.exec_()

```

16.44                                  pushButtonClicked                                  . pushButtonClicked  
           QFileDialog                  getOpenFileName                                  . getOpenFileName                  가  
 16.43            QFileDialog                                  ,                  가                                  [    ]  
                   가                  fname                                  .

```

def pushButtonClicked(self):
    fname = QFileDialog.getOpenFileName(self)

```

   fname                  가                                  . self.label                  setText  
    0                                  .

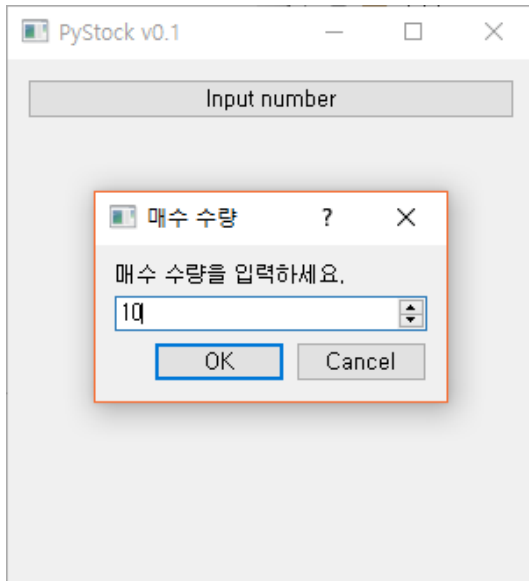
```

self.label.setText(fname[0])

```

## 2) QInputDialog

QInputDialog 16.45  
· QInputDialog QLabel 가  
QLineEdit 가 . OK Cancel .



### 16.45 QInputDialog

#### 16.19 QInputDialog ( : book/ch16/22.py)

16.19 16.45 .

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)
        self.setWindowTitle("PyStock v0.1")

        self.pushButton = QPushButton("Input number")
        self.pushButton.clicked.connect(self.pushButtonClicked)
        self.label = QLabel()

        layout = QVBoxLayout()
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton)
        layout.addWidget(self.label)

        self.setLayout(layout)

    def pushButtonClicked(self):
        text, ok = QInputDialog.getInt(self, ' ', ' ', 0, 100, 1)
        if ok:
            self.label.setText(str(text))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
```

```

window = MyWindow()
window.show()
app.exec_()

```

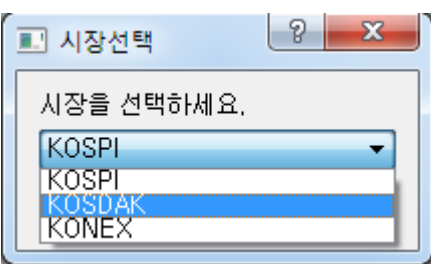
[illegible]

```
def pushButtonClicked(self):
    text, ok = QInputDialog.getInt(self, '          ', '          .')
```

```
        가 QDialogBox()
        self.setWindowTitle("QInputDialog")
        self.setModal(True)
        self.addTextLine()
        self.addButton(QDialogButtonBox.Ok())
        self.addButton(QDialogButtonBox.Cancel())
        self.show()
        return self.exec_()
```

```
if ok:
    self.label.setText(str(text))
```

```
QInputDialog      getDouble, getText, getItem      .
                getInt      getDouble      ,      getText      .
                ,      ,      16.46
                getItem      .
```



### 16.46 QDialogBox.getItem()

```
getItem      ,      pushButtonClicked      ,      .getItem
              ,      ,      가      .
```

```
def pushButtonClicked(self):
    items = ("KOSPI", "KOSDAK", "KONEX")
    item, ok = QInputDialog.getItem(self, "          ", "          .", items, 0,
False)
    if ok and item:
        self.label.setText(item)
```

3)

16.42 . 16.42  
가 가 .  
16.20 ( : book/ch16/24.py)  
16.20 16.42 .  
setWindowIcon

```
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5.QtGui import *

class LogInDialog(QDialog):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

        self.id = None
        self.password = None

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(1100, 200, 300, 100)
        self.setWindowTitle("Sign In")
        self.setWindowIcon(QIcon('icon.png'))

        label1 = QLabel("ID: ")
        label2 = QLabel("Password: ")

        self.lineEdit1 = QLineEdit()
        self.lineEdit2 = QLineEdit()
        self.pushButton1 = QPushButton("Sign In")
        self.pushButton1.clicked.connect(self.pushButtonClicked)

        layout = QGridLayout()
        layout.addWidget(label1, 0, 0)
        layout.addWidget(self.lineEdit1, 0, 1)
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton1, 0, 2)
        layout.addWidget(label2, 1, 0)
        layout.addWidget(self.lineEdit2, 1, 1)

        self.setLayout(layout)

    def pushButtonClicked(self):
        self.id = self.lineEdit1.text()
        self.password = self.lineEdit2.text()
        self.close()

class MyWindow(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUI()

    def setupUI(self):
        self.setGeometry(800, 200, 300, 300)
        self.setWindowTitle("PyStock v0.1")
        self.setWindowIcon(QIcon('icon.png'))

        self.pushButton = QPushButton("Sign In")
        self.pushButton.clicked.connect(self.pushButtonClicked)
```

```

        self.label = QLabel()

        layout = QVBoxLayout()
        layout.addWidget(self.pushButton)
        layout.addWidget(self.label)

        self.setLayout(layout)

    def pushButtonClicked(self):
        dlg = LogInDialog()
        dlg.exec_()
        id = dlg.id
        password = dlg.password
        self.label.setText("id: %s password: %s" % (id, password))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    window = MyWindow()
    window.show()
    app.exec_()

```

16.20

가

. MyWindow  
LogInDialog

QWidget  
QDialog

LogInDialog

QGridLayout

png

icon.png

<https://www.iconfinder.com/>

```
self.setWindowIcon(QIcon('icon.png'))
```

가

[Sign In]

pushButton Clicked

가

self.lineEdit1

self.lineEdit2

self.id, self.password

close

```

def pushButtonClicked(self):
    self.id = self.lineEdit1.text()
    self.password = self.lineEdit2.text()
    self.close()

```

MyWindow

. MyWindow

MyWindow

pushButtonClicked

가

pushButtonClicked

LogInDialog

exec\_

. exec\_

Modal

Modal

가

dlg.exec\_()

dlg.id    dlg.password

self.label

```
def pushButtonClicked(self):  
    dlg = LogInDialog()  
    dlg.exec_()  
    id = dlg.id  
    password = dlg.password  
    self.label.setText("id: %s password: %s" % (id, password))
```

# Tello Control Program

- Tello : Documents & Manuals  
<https://www.ryzerobotics.com/kr/tello/downloads>  
<https://github.com/pidster/ryze-tello>

- ryze-tello  
<https://dl-cdn.ryzerobotics.com/downloads/tello/0228/Tello+SDK+Readme.pdf>

The Tello SDK connects to the aircraft through a Wi-Fi UDP port, allowing users to control the drone with text commands.

Download Tello3.py from

<https://dl-cdn.ryzerobotics.com/downloads/tello/20180222/Tello3.py>

- Tello package
  - easytello 0.0.7 : pip install easytello  
<https://pypi.org/project/easytello/>
  - TelloPy  
<https://github.com/hanyazou/TelloPy>

## 1. Tello

Tello , Tello 가 WiFi UDP

[ ] <https://hooni.net/90225>



Tello Drone  
192.168.10.1:8889 (UDP)

Control Device  
192.168.10.x:9000 (UDP)

```
$ ping 192.168.10.1
PING 192.168.10.1 (192.168.10.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.10.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=1.17 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=1.37 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=4.42 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.10.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=1.22 ms
```

- Tello , PC Tello Wifi (TELLO-XXXX)  
- Tello Wifi ( )  
가 , 8  
, Wifi TELLO-XXXX 가 가

=====

[ ] <https://mypages.valdosta.edu/lichen/Python3/DJI.htm>

### Architecture

- Tello IP: 192.168.10.1
- UDP Port: 8889
- Send Command & Receive Response
- Set up UDP client on PC
- Send "command" to the Tello via UDP Port 8889
- Receive Tello State
- PC Server: 0.0.0.0, Port: 8890
- Receive Tello Video Stream
- PC Server: 0.0.0.0, Port: 11111
- Send "streamon" to the Tello

### Commands

- Control Commands
- Set Commands
- Read Commands

### Control Commands

```
import socket
import time
tello = ("192.168.10.1", 8889)

def init_drone():
    # create upd client on PC
    try:
        s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
    except socket.error as err:
        print(err)
        exit()
    try:
        # send control commands to the drone
        s.sendto('command', tello)
        time.sleep(5)
    except socket.error as err:
        print(err)
    return s

def takeoff(s):
    s.sendto('takeoff', tello)
    time.sleep(10)

def rotate90(s):
    s.sendto('cw 90', tello)
    time.sleep(10)

def flip_left(s):
    s.sendto('flip l', tello)
    time.sleep(10)

def land(s):
    s.sendto('land', tello)
    time.sleep(5)

def main():
    s = init_drone()
    takeoff(s)
    rotate90(s)
    flip_left(s)
    land(s)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```



## Read Commands

```
import socket
import time
tello = ("192.168.10.1", 8889)

def init_drone():
    # create upd client on PC
    try:
        s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
    except socket.error as err:
        print(err)
        exit()
    try:
        # send control commands to the drone
        s.sendto('command', tello)
        time.sleep(5)
    except socket.error as err:
        print(err)
    return s

def info(s):
    speed = s.sendto('speed?', tello)
    battery = s.sendto('battery?', tello)
    time = s.sendto('time?', tello)
    height = s.sendto('height?', tello)
    print('-----Informaiton-----')
    print('Speed: %f cm/s' % float(speed))
    print('Battery: %f %%' % float(battery))
    print('Time: %f' % float(time))
    print('Height: %f' % float(height))

def takeoff(s):
    s.sendto('takeoff', tello)
    time.sleep(10)

def land(s):
    s.sendto('land', tello)
    time.sleep(5)

def main():
    s = init_drone()
    takeoff(s)
    info(s)
    land(s)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

## 2. Tello

## Python

- ip, port = (192.168.10.1, 8889)
- command → 5                      (takeoff) → 5                      (land)

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import socket
import time
tello_ip = '192.168.10.1'
tello_port = 8889
#udp
socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
tello_address = (tello_ip , tello_port)
# 'command' Tello
socket.sendto('command'.encode('utf-8'),tello_address)
# 5
```

```

time.sleep(5)
#      'takeoff'          Tello
socket.sendto('takeoff'.encode('utf-8'),tello_address)
# 5
time.sleep(5)
#      'land'            Tello
socket.sendto('land'.encode('utf-8'),tello_address)

```

#### [Note]

- python socket  
<https://docs.python.org/ko/3.7/library/socket.html#creating-sockets>
- socket.socket(family=AF\_INET, type=SOCK\_STREAM, proto=0, fileno=None) :  

AF_INET	AF_INET6
AF_UNIX, AF_CAN, AF_PACKET	AF_RDS
SOCK_DGRAM, SOCK_RAW	SOCK_STREAM
가 AF_CAN	CAN_RAW, CAN_BCM
	CAN_ISOTP

  - family=AF\_INET (IPv4), type(socket.SOCK\_DGRAM)
  - family
    - AF\_INET : IPv4
    - AF\_INET6 : IPv6
  - type
    - SOCK\_STREAM :
      - Error → Loss
    - SOCK\_DGRAM :
      - 가
- socket.sendto(bytes, flags, address) :  
  - flags : Target address
  - recv() : (address)

### 3. Tello

○ : Tello3.py

```

#
# Tello Python3 Control Demo
#
# http://www.ryzerobotics.com/
#
# 1/1/2018
import threading
import socket
import sys
import time
host = ""
port = 9000
locaddr = (host,port)
# Create a UDP socket
sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
tello_address = ('192.168.10.1', 8889)
sock.bind(locaddr)

def recv():
    count = 0

```

```

while True:
    try:
        data, server = sock.recvfrom(1518)
        print(data.decode(encoding="utf-8"))
    except Exception:
        print('\nExit . . .\n')
        break

print ('\r\n\r\nTello Python3 Demo.\r\n')
print ('Tello: command takeoff land flip forward back left right \r\n up down cw ccw speed speed?\r\n')
print ('end -- quit demo.\r\n')

#recvThread create
recvThread = threading.Thread(target=recv)
recvThread.start()

while True:
    try:
        msg = input("");
        if not msg:
            break
        if 'end' in msg:
            print ('...')
            sock.close()
            break
        # Send data
        msg = msg.encode(encoding="utf-8")
        sent = sock.sendto(msg, tello_address)
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
        print ('\n . . .\n')
        sock.close()
        break

```

[ ]

```
/home/sky/PyCharm/TelloProject/venv/bin/python /home/sky/PyCharm/TelloProject/Tello3.py
```

Tello Python3 Demo.

Tello: command takeoff land flip forward back left right  
up down cw ccw speed speed?

end -- quit demo.

command  
takeoff  
up 50  
up 50  
left 100  
right 100  
flip r  
ccw 10  
end  
...

Process finished with exit code 0

- ✘ utf-8                      msg    tello                      . (sent = sock.sendto(msg, tello\_address)).
- ✘ command                      tello                      ,                      (takeoff, land, flip, forward, back,  
left, right, up, down, cw, ccw, speed )                      tello                      .
- ✘                      end

[Note]

- `recv()` : `print . (data,server) =( ,`  
`)`
  - `socket.bind(address)` : `address( protocol, port)` .
  - `socket.recvfrom(bufsize[, flags])` : `(bytes, address)` .  
`bytes , address` .
  - `Thread` : `(Single Thread)` . ,  
`가`  
`(Subthread)` , `threading` `(High`  
`) thread (Low )` , `thread` `(deprecate )` `thread`  
`threading , thread` .
  - `threading` `OS` `threading.Thread` .  
`, Thread`  
`.start()` .
  - `recvThread = threading.Thread(target=recv) : recv`  
`recvThread.start() :`
  - `threading.Thread(name=, target=, args=, kwargs=, *, daemon=)` :  
`- name : . Logging`  
`- target :`  
`- args : target ,`  
`- kwargs : target .`  
`- daemon : . 가` .
- 

## TU Drone

### 1)

1. `Tello` .
2. `Tello` `WIFI ID` .
3. `Tello` .
4. `Tello ID` `WiFi` .
5. .
6. .

### 2) PyQt5

1. `pyqt5` `python` `pyqt5` `가` .  
`$ sudo apt-get install python3-pyqt5`
2. `Tello_Gui_E_ver.py` `python3` .  
`$ python3 Tello_Gui_H_ver.py`

### 3)

1. `AI_DRONE` .  
`$ conda deactivate`  
`$ mkdir AI_DRONE`  
`$ cd AI_DRONE`
2. SW download  
`$ git clone http://github.com/AINukeHere/DroneFestival_HS`

3. AI\_DRONE DroneFestival\_HS

4. DroneFestival\_HS  
\$ cd AI\_DRONE/DroneFestival\_HS  
\$ python3 Tello\_Gui\_H\_ver.py

4) python  
\$ git clone https://github.com/ikelee77/inference\_python.git

## PyQt5

\$ sudo apt-get install python3-pyqt5  
\$ python3 Tello\_Gui\_H\_ver.py

### [Error]

```
sky@sky:~/sky/DroneFestival_U-master$ python3 Tello_Gui_U_ver.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "Tello_Gui_U_ver.py", line 9, in <module>
    from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets
ImportError: libdouble-conversion.so.1: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory
```

sudo apt install --reinstall libdouble-conversion.so.1

```
sky@sky:~/sky/DroneFestival_U-master$ python3 Tello_Gui_U_ver.py
This application failed to start because it could not find or load the Qt platform
plugin "xcb"
in "".

Available platform plugins are: eglfs, linuxfb, minimal, minimalegl, offscreen, vnc,
xcb.

Reinstalling the application may fix this problem.
(core dumped)
```

sudo apt-get --reinstall install libqt5dbus5 libqt5widgets5 libqt5network5  
libqt5gui5 libqt5core5a libdouble-conversion1 libxcb-xinerama0

```
sky@sky:~/sky/DroneFestival_U-master$ python3 Tello_Gui_U_ver.py
usage : python Tello_Gui_U_ver.py [True|False]
```

## Pycharm – PyQt5

: Anaconda

1) Anaconda :

\$ sha256sum Anaconda3-2019.10-Linux-x86\_64.sh  
\$ bash Anaconda3-2019.10-Linux-x86\_64.sh  
\$ source ~/.bashrc

2) 가  
\$ conda create -n 가 python=3.6

3) 가 source ~/.bashrc → pycharm  
→ [File]-[Settings]-[Project Interpreter]-[ ]-[System Interpreter]-[Anaconda]  
]→[bin]→python3

[Memo]

#ubuntu 16.04 .

\$ sudo apt install python3-pyqt5

\$ sudo apt install pyqt5-dev-tools

#

\$ sudo apt install qttools5-dev-tools

#

\$ qtchooser -run-tool=designer -qt=5

/usr/lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu/qt-default/qtchooser/default.conf

/usr/lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu/qt5/bin

/usr/lib/x86\_64-linux-gnu

[ ] PyQt5 (Ubuntu)| StillAlive

Qt

<https://nanite.tistory.com/53>

Anaconda, PyQt5, Pycharm

## 4. PyQt5 UI Tello

Python Tello

<https://midoriit.com/2018/05/python%E3%81%AB%E3%82%88%E3%82%8B%E3%83%89%E3%83%AD%E3%83%BC%E3%83%B3%E3%80%8Ctello%E3%80%8D%E3%81%AE%E5%88%B6%E5%BE%A1.html>

### 1 ) Version1

TelloSampe / TelloController1.py

(command, takeoff, land) + PyQt5  
TRUE/ FALSE ERROR 가 .

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-

import threading
import socket
import time
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *

class TelloController1(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        QWidget.__init__(self)
        self.initConnection()
        self.initUI()

    #
    def initConnection(self):
        host = ""
        port = 9000
        locaddr = (host, port)
        self.tello = ('192.168.10.1', 8889)
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.bind(locaddr)
        # Thread
        recvThread = threading.Thread(target=self.recvSocket)
        recvThread.setDaemon(True)
        recvThread.start()
        # command
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('command'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass

    # UI
    def initUI(self):
        self.label = QLabel("")
        self.label.setFrameStyle(QFrame.Box | QFrame.Plain)
        #
        endBtn = QPushButton("End")
        endBtn.clicked.connect(self.endBtnClicked)
        #
        takeoffBtn = QPushButton("Takeoff")
        takeoffBtn.clicked.connect(self.takeoffBtnClicked)
        landBtn = QPushButton("Land")
        landBtn.clicked.connect(self.landBtnClicked)
        #
        layout = QGridLayout()
        layout.addWidget(self.label, 0, 0)
        layout.addWidget(endBtn, 0, 1)
        layout.addWidget(takeoffBtn, 1, 0)
        layout.addWidget(landBtn, 1, 1)
```

```

        self.setLayout(layout)
#
def endBtnClicked(self):
    sys.exit()
# takeoff
def takeoffBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('takeoff'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
# land
def landBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('land'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
# Tello
def recvSocket(self):
    while True:
        try:
            data, server = self.sock.recvfrom(1518)
            self.label.setText(data.decode(encoding="utf-8"))
        except:
            pass

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    window = TelloController1()
    window.show()
    sys.exit(app.exec_())

```

[ : Python]

1) if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_':

- <https://dojang.io/mod/page/view.php?id=24480> 가 .
- , . \_\_name\_\_
- if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_': \_\_name\_\_ ' \_\_main\_\_' . ,
- \_\_name\_\_: import 가 ' \_\_main\_\_' .

2) sys.argv ( )

- , python , argv
- argv . argv[0]
- 1 .

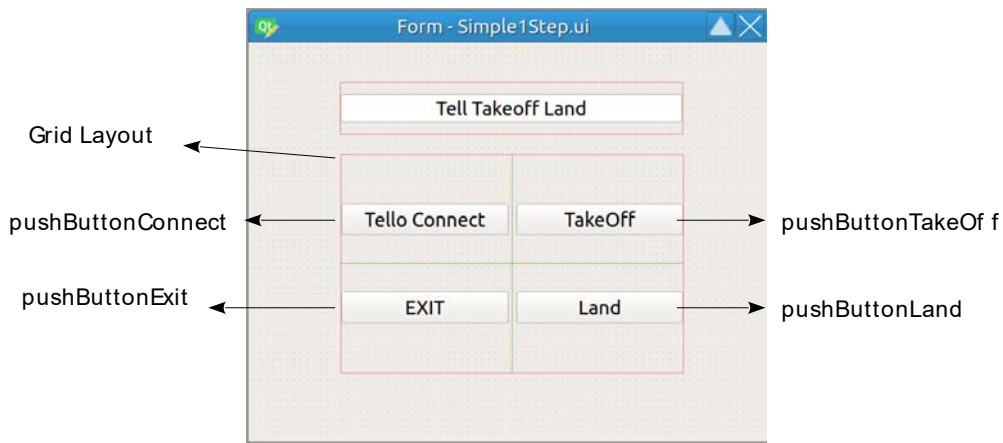
3) app = QApplication(sys.argv)

- <https://wikidocs.net/5222>
- PyQt QApplication exec\_ .
- 가

## ※ PyQt5 – Qt Designer

Simple1Step.ui





## TelloController1-UI.py

```
import sys
import threading, socket, time
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5 import uic
form_class = uic.loadUiType("Simple1Step.ui")[0]
class MyWindow(QMainWindow, form_class):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUi(self)
        self.pushButtonConnect.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Connect)
        self.pushButtonTakeOff.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_TakeOff)
        self.pushButtonLand.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Land)
        self.pushButtonExit.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Exit)
    def btn_clicked_Connect(self):
        print("Connect")
        host = ""
        port = 9000
        locaddr = (host, port)
        self.tello = ('192.168.10.1', 8889)
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.bind(locaddr)
        # Thread
        recvThread = threading.Thread(target=self.recvSocket)
        recvThread.setDaemon(True)
        recvThread.start()
        # command
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('command'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
    def btn_clicked_TakeOff(self):
        print("TakeOff")
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('takeoff'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
    def btn_clicked_Land(self):
        print("Land")
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('land'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
    def btn_clicked_Exit(self):
        print("Exit")
        sys.exit()
    # Tello
    def recvSocket(self):
        while True:
            try:
                data, server = self.sock.recvfrom(1518)
```

```

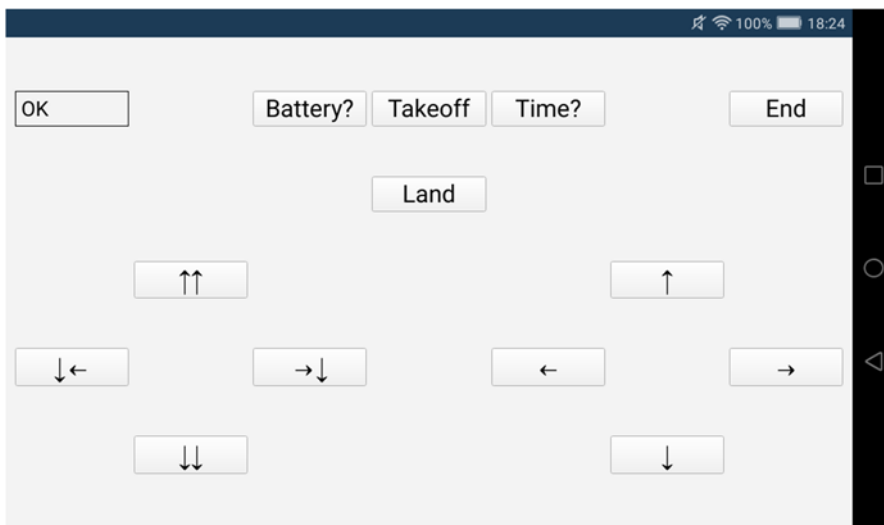
        self.label.setText(data.decode(encoding="utf-8"))
    except:
        pass
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    myWindow = MyWindow()
    myWindow.show()
    app.exec_()

```

## 2 ) Version2

TelloSampe / TelloController2.py

SDK



```

#!/usr/bin/python3
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import threading
import socket
import time
import sys
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
class TelloController1(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        QWidget.__init__(self)
        self.initConnection()
        self.initUI()
    # 通信の設定
    def initConnection(self):
        host = ""
        port = 9000
        locaddr = (host,port)
        self.tello = ('192.168.10.1', 8889)
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.bind(locaddr)
        # 受信スレッド起動
        recvThread = threading.Thread(target=self.recvSocket)
        recvThread.setDaemon(True)
        recvThread.start()
        # 最初に command コマンドを送信
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('command'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:

```

```

    pass
# 速度を遅めに設定
try:
    sent = self.sock.sendto('speed 50'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
except:
    pass
# UI の作成
def initUI(self):
    self.label = QLabel("")
    self.label.setStyleSheet(QFrame.Box | QFrame.Plain)
    # 終了ボタン
    endBtn = QPushButton("End")
    endBtn.clicked.connect(self.endBtnClicked)
    # 離着陸ボタン
    takeoffBtn = QPushButton("Takeoff")
    takeoffBtn.clicked.connect(self.takeoffBtnClicked)
    landBtn = QPushButton("Land")
    landBtn.clicked.connect(self.landBtnClicked)
    # 上昇下降回転ボタン
    upBtn = QPushButton("↑ ↑ ↑")
    upBtn.clicked.connect(self.upBtnClicked)
    downBtn = QPushButton("↓ ↓ ↓")
    downBtn.clicked.connect(self.downBtnClicked)
    cwBtn = QPushButton("→ ↓")
    cwBtn.clicked.connect(self.cwBtnClicked)
    ccwBtn = QPushButton("↓ ←")
    ccwBtn.clicked.connect(self.ccwBtnClicked)
    # 前後左右ボタン
    forwardBtn = QPushButton("↑")
    forwardBtn.clicked.connect(self.forwardBtnClicked)
    backBtn = QPushButton("↓")
    backBtn.clicked.connect(self.backBtnClicked)
    rightBtn = QPushButton("→")
    rightBtn.clicked.connect(self.rightBtnClicked)
    leftBtn = QPushButton("←")
    leftBtn.clicked.connect(self.leftBtnClicked)
    batteryBtn = QPushButton("Battery?")
    batteryBtn.clicked.connect(self.batteryBtnClicked)
    timeBtn = QPushButton("Time?")
    timeBtn.clicked.connect(self.timeBtnClicked)
    # ボタンのレイアウト
    layout = QGridLayout()
    layout.addWidget(self.label, 0, 0)
    layout.addWidget(endBtn, 0, 6)
    layout.addWidget(takeoffBtn, 0, 3)
    layout.addWidget(landBtn, 1, 3)
    layout.addWidget(upBtn, 2, 1)
    layout.addWidget(downBtn, 4, 1)
    layout.addWidget(cwBtn, 3, 2)
    layout.addWidget(ccwBtn, 3, 0)
    layout.addWidget(forwardBtn, 2, 5)
    layout.addWidget(backBtn, 4, 5)
    layout.addWidget(rightBtn, 3, 6)
    layout.addWidget(leftBtn, 3, 4)
    layout.addWidget(batteryBtn, 0, 2)
    layout.addWidget(timeBtn, 0, 4)
    self.setLayout(layout)
# 終了処理
def endBtnClicked(self):
    sys.exit()
# 各種コマンド送信
def takeoffBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('takeoff'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)

```

```

        except:
            pass
def landBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('land'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def upBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('up 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def downBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('down 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def cwBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('cw 45'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def ccwBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('ccw 45'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def forwardBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('forward 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def backBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('back 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def rightBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('right 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def leftBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('left 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def batteryBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('battery?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def timeBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('time?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
# Tello からのレスポンス受信
def recvSocket(self):
    while True:
        try:
            data, server = self.sock.recvfrom(1518)
            self.label.setText(data.decode(encoding="utf-8").strip())
        except:
            pass
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    window = TelloController1()

```

```

window.show()
sys.exit(app.exec_())

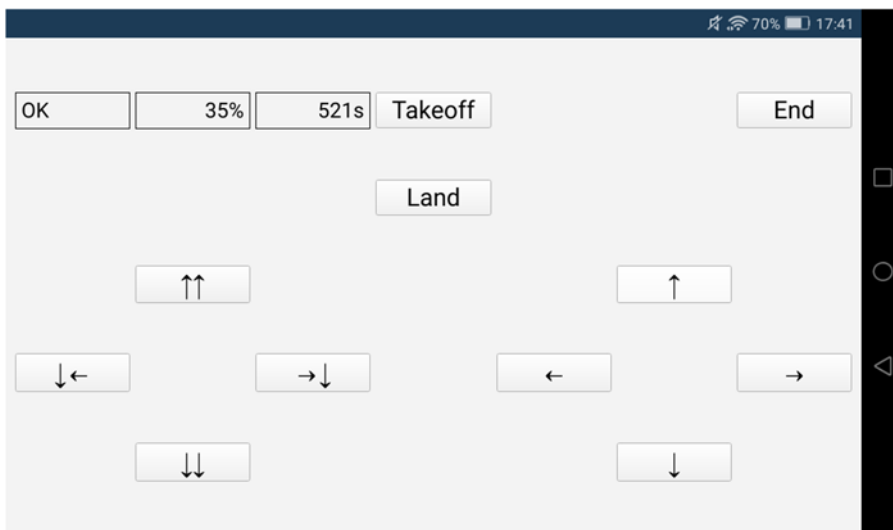
```

- "command" "speed 50" 50cm / s .
- "speed?" "battery?" SDK 20cm 45° .
- "strip()" .
- Tello error , Tello 가 가
- 가 Tello

### 3 ) Version3

TelloSampe / TelloController3.py

가 "OK" "35 %" "521s"



'가 "battery? ' "time? " 's  
가 , SDK

```

#!/usr/bin/python3
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import threading
import socket
import time
import sys
from PyQt5.QtCore import *
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
class TelloController1(QWidget):
    def __init__(self):
        QWidget.__init__(self)
        self.initConnection()
        self.initUI()
        # command
    try:

```

```

        sent = self.sock.sendto('command'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
    #
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('speed 50'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
    # ask Thread
    askThread = threading.Thread(target=self.askTello)
    askThread.setDaemon(True)
    askThread.start()

#
def initConnection(self):
    host = ""
    port = 9000
    locaddr = (host, port)
    self.tello = ('192.168.10.1', 8889)
    self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
    self.sock.bind(locaddr)
    # 受信スレッド起動
    recvThread = threading.Thread(target=self.recvSocket)
    recvThread.setDaemon(True)
    recvThread.start()

# UI
def initUI(self):
    # 情報表示用ラベル
    self.label = QLabel("")
    self.label.setFrameStyle(QFrame.Box | QFrame.Plain)
    self.batteryLabel = QLabel('100%')
    self.batteryLabel.setFrameStyle(QFrame.Box | QFrame.Plain)
    self.batteryLabel.setAlignment(Qt.AlignBottom | Qt.AlignRight)
    self.timeLabel = QLabel('0s')
    self.timeLabel.setFrameStyle(QFrame.Box | QFrame.Plain)
    self.timeLabel.setAlignment(Qt.AlignBottom | Qt.AlignRight)
    #
    endBtn = QPushButton("End")
    endBtn.clicked.connect(self.endBtnClicked)
    #
    takeoffBtn = QPushButton("Takeoff")
    takeoffBtn.clicked.connect(self.takeoffBtnClicked)
    landBtn = QPushButton("Land")
    landBtn.clicked.connect(self.landBtnClicked)
    #
    upBtn = QPushButton("↑ ↑")
    upBtn.clicked.connect(self.upBtnClicked)
    downBtn = QPushButton("↓ ↓")
    downBtn.clicked.connect(self.downBtnClicked)
    cwBtn = QPushButton("→ ↓")
    cwBtn.clicked.connect(self.cwBtnClicked)
    ccwBtn = QPushButton("↓ ←")
    ccwBtn.clicked.connect(self.ccwBtnClicked)
    #
    forwardBtn = QPushButton("↑ ")
    forwardBtn.clicked.connect(self.forwardBtnClicked)
    backBtn = QPushButton("↓ ")
    backBtn.clicked.connect(self.backBtnClicked)
    rightBtn = QPushButton("→")
    rightBtn.clicked.connect(self.rightBtnClicked)
    leftBtn = QPushButton("←")
    leftBtn.clicked.connect(self.leftBtnClicked)
    # UI
    layout = QGridLayout()
    layout.addWidget(self.label, 0, 0)

```

```

        layout.addWidget(self.batteryLabel,0,1)
        layout.addWidget(self.timeLabel,0,2)
        layout.addWidget(endBtn,0,6)
        layout.addWidget(takeoffBtn,0,3)
        layout.addWidget(landBtn,1,3)
        layout.addWidget(upBtn,2,1)
        layout.addWidget(downBtn,4,1)
        layout.addWidget(cwBtn,3,2)
        layout.addWidget(ccwBtn,3,0)
        layout.addWidget(forwardBtn,2,5)
        layout.addWidget(backBtn,4,5)
        layout.addWidget(rightBtn,3,6)
        layout.addWidget(leftBtn,3,4)
        self.setLayout(layout)

#
def endBtnClicked(self):
    sys.exit()

#
def takeoffBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('takeoff'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def landBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('land'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def upBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('up 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def downBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('down 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def cwBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('cw 45'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def ccwBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('ccw 45'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def forwardBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('forward 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def backBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('back 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def rightBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('right 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def leftBtnClicked(self):
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('left 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass

```

```

# Tello
def recvSocket(self):
    while True:
        try:
            data, server = self.sock.recvfrom(1518)
            resp = data.decode(encoding="utf-8").strip()
            if resp.isdecimal(): #
                self.batteryLabel.setText(resp + "%")
            elif resp[-1:] == "s": # 가 's' ,
                self.timeLabel.setText(resp)
            elif resp == "OK": # OK Black
                self.label.setStyleSheet("color:black;")
                self.label.setText(resp)
            else: # Red
                self.label.setStyleSheet("color:red;")
                self.label.setText(resp)
        except:
            pass

# Ask
def askTello(self):
    while True:
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('battery?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
        time.sleep(0.5)
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('time?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
        time.sleep(0.5)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    window = TelloController1()
    window.show()
    sys.exit(app.exec_())

```

- 가 0.5 .

```

# 問い合わせ
def askTello(self):
    while True:
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('battery?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
        time.sleep(0.5)
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('time?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass

```

- Tello "OK" 가 "s"

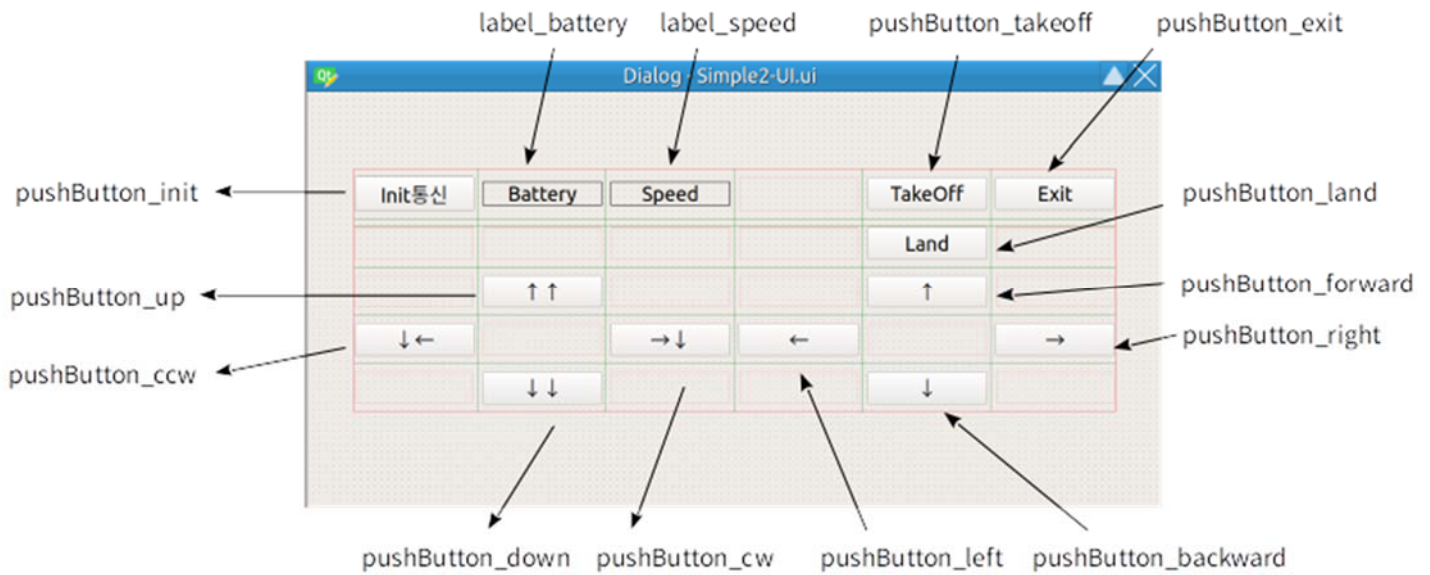
```

if resp.isdecimal(): # 数字だけなら充電量
    self.batteryLabel.setText(resp + "%")
elif resp[-1:] == "s": # 最後の文字がsなら飛行時間
    self.timeLabel.setText(resp)
elif resp == "OK": # OKは黒
    self.label.setStyleSheet("color:black;")
    self.label.setText(resp)
else: # それ以外は赤
    self.label.setStyleSheet("color:red;")
    self.label.setText(resp)

```



※ PyQt5 – Qt Designer  
Simple2Step.ui



```
#!/usr/bin/python3
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import sys
import threading, socket, time
from PyQt5.QtCore import *
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5 import uic
form_class = uic.loadUiType("Simple2-UI.ui")[0]
class TelloController(QDialog, form_class):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.setupUi(self)
        self.pushButton_init.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Init)
        self.pushButton_exit.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Exit)
        self.pushButton_takeoff.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_TakeOff)
        self.pushButton_land.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Land)
        self.pushButton_up.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Up)
        self.pushButton_down.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Down)
        self.pushButton_cw.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_CW)
        self.pushButton_ccw.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_CCW)
        self.pushButton_forward.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Forward)
        self.pushButton_backward.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Backward)
        self.pushButton_left.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Left)
        self.pushButton_right.clicked.connect(self.btn_clicked_Right)
        self.label = QLabel("")
        self.label.setStyleSheet(QFrame.Box | QFrame.Plain)
    def btn_clicked_Init(self):
        print("Connect")
        host = ""
        port = 9000
        locaddr = (host, port)
        self.tello = ('192.168.10.1', 8889)
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.bind(locaddr)
        # Thread
        recvThread = threading.Thread(target=self.recvSocket)
        recvThread.setDaemon(True)
        recvThread.start()
        # command
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('command'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
```

```

        pass
    #
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('speed 50'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
    # ask Thread
    askThread = threading.Thread(target=self.askTello)
    askThread.setDaemon(True)
    askThread.start()
def btn_clicked_Exit(self):
    print("Exit")
    sys.exit()
def btn_clicked_TakeOff(self):
    print("TakeOff")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('takeoff'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Land(self):
    print("Land")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('land'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Up(self):
    print("Up")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('up 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Down(self):
    print("Down")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('down 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_CW(self):
    print("CW")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('cw 45'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_CCW(self):
    print("CCW")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('ccw 45'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Forward(self):
    print("Forward")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('forward 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Backward(self):
    print("Backward")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('back 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Right(self):
    print("Right")
    try:
        sent = self.sock.sendto('right 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
    except:
        pass
def btn_clicked_Left(self):

```

```

print("Left")
try:
    sent = self.sock.sendto('left 20'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
except:
    pass
# Tello
def recvSocket(self):
    while True:
        try:
            data, server = self.sock.recvfrom(1518)
            resp = data.decode(encoding="utf-8").strip()
            if resp.isdecimal(): #
                self.label_battery.setText(resp + "%")
            elif resp[-1:] == "s": # 's' ,
                self.label_speed.setText(resp)
            elif resp == "OK": # OK Black
                self.label.setStyleSheet("color:black;")
                self.label.setText(resp)
            else: # Red
                self.label.setStyleSheet("color:red;")
                self.label.setText(resp)
        except:
            pass
# Ask
def askTello(self):
    while True:
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('battery?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
        time.sleep(0.5)
        try:
            sent = self.sock.sendto('time?'.encode(encoding="utf-8"), self.tello)
        except:
            pass
        time.sleep(0.5)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QApplication(sys.argv)
    window = TelloController()
    window.show()
    sys.exit(app.exec_())

```

## [ 2] Camera Video Using PyQt5

```
import sys
import cv2
import numpy as np
import threading
import time
import queue
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, uic
running = False
capture_thread = None
form_class = uic.loadUiType("simple.ui")[0]
q = queue.Queue()
def grab(cam, queue, width, height, fps):
    global running
    capture = cv2.VideoCapture(cam)
    capture.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH, width)
    capture.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_HEIGHT, height)
    capture.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_FPS, fps)
    while (running):
        frame = {}
        capture.grab()
        retval, img = capture.retrieve(0)
        frame["img"] = img
        if queue.qsize() < 10:
            queue.put(frame)
        else:
            print
            queue.qsize()
class OwnImageWidget(QWidget):
    def __init__(self, parent=None):
        super(OwnImageWidget, self).__init__(parent)
        self.image = None
    def setImage(self, image):
        self.image = image
        sz = image.size()
        self.setMinimumSize(sz)
        self.update()
    def paintEvent(self, event):
        qp = QtGui.QPainter()
        qp.begin(self)
        if self.image:
            qp.drawImage(QtCore.QPoint(0, 0), self.image)
        qp.end()
class MyWindowClass(QMainWindow, form_class):
    def __init__(self, parent=None):
        QMainWindow.__init__(self, parent)
        self.setupUi(self)
        self.startButton.clicked.connect(self.start_clicked)
        self.window_width = self.ImgWidget.frameSize().width()
        self.window_height = self.ImgWidget.frameSize().height()
        self.ImgWidget = OwnImageWidget(self.ImgWidget)
        self.timer = QtCore.QTimer(self)
        self.timer.timeout.connect(self.update_frame)
        self.timer.start(1)
    def start_clicked(self):
        global running
        running = True
        capture_thread.start()
        self.startButton.setEnabled(False)
        self.startButton.setText('Starting...')
    def update_frame(self):
        if not q.empty():
            self.startButton.setText('Camera is live')
            frame = q.get()
            img = frame["img"]
            img_height, img_width, img_colors = img.shape
```

```

        scale_w = float(self.window_width) / float(img_width)
        scale_h = float(self.window_height) / float(img_height)
        scale = min([scale_w, scale_h])
        if scale == 0:
            scale = 1
        img = cv2.resize(img, None, fx=scale, fy=scale, interpolation=cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
        img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
        height, width, bpc = img.shape
        bpl = bpc * width
        image = QtGui.QImage(img.data, width, height, bpl, QtGui.QImage.Format_RGB888)
        self.ImgWidget.setImage(image)
    def closeEvent(self, event):
        global running
        running = False
capture_thread = threading.Thread(target=grab, args=(0, q, 1920, 1080, 30))
app = QApplication(sys.argv)
w = MyWindowClass(None)
w.setWindowTitle('Kurokesu PyQt OpenCV USB camera test panel')
w.show()
app.exec_()

```

## Simple.ui

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ui version="4.0">
<class>MainWindow</class>
<widget class="QMainWindow" name="MainWindow">
<property name="geometry">
<rect>
<x>0</x>
<y>0</y>
<width>639</width>
<height>504</height>
</rect>
</property>
<property name="windowTitle">
<string>MainWindow</string>
</property>
<property name="styleSheet">
<string notr="true"/>
</property>
<widget class="QWidget" name="centralwidget">
<widget class="QGroupBox" name="groupBox">
<property name="geometry">
<rect>
<x>10</x>
<y>80</y>
<width>621</width>
<height>381</height>
</rect>
</property>
<property name="sizePolicy">
<sizepolicy hsizepolicy="Preferred" vsizetype="Preferred">
<horstretch>0</horstretch>
<verstretch>0</verstretch>
</sizepolicy>
</property>
<property name="title">
<string>Video</string>
</property>
<widget class="QWidget" name="ImgWidget" native="true">
<property name="geometry">
<rect>
<x>10</x>
<y>20</y>
<width>601</width>
<height>351</height>
</rect>
</property>

```

```
</widget>
</widget>
<widget class="QPushButton" name="startButton">
  <property name="geometry">
    <rect>
      <x>10</x>
      <y>10</y>
      <width>621</width>
      <height>61</height>
    </rect>
  </property>
  <property name="text">
    <string>Start video</string>
  </property>
</widget>
</widget>
<widget class="QMenuBar" name="menubar">
  <property name="geometry">
    <rect>
      <x>0</x>
      <y>0</y>
      <width>639</width>
      <height>21</height>
    </rect>
  </property>
</widget>
<widget class="QStatusBar" name="statusbar"/>
</widget>
<resources/>
<connections/>
</ui>
```

## [ 2] Python-based sample code that interact with the Ryze Tello drone.

<https://github.com/dji-sdk/Tello-Python>

This toolkit contains three sample programs based on tello sdk and python2.7,including Single\_Tello\_Test, Tello\_Video, and Tello\_Video (With\_Pose\_Recognition). There is also a program file named tello\_state.py.

- ✱ **Single\_Tello\_Test** : In Single\_Tello\_Test,You can design a series of command combinations by writing a txt script to let tello execute a series of actions you have designed. This program can also be used as a command set test tool for tello.
- ✱ **Tello\_Video** : In Tello\_Video , You can receive the video stream data from tello, decode the video through the h264 decoding library, and display it on a GUI interface based on Tkinter and PIL. In addition, it also supports a control panel that can operate tello. This sample code provides an example of receiving and processing and getting the correct video data. The source code of the h264 decoding library is also provided in the package, which can be used for your reference.
- ✱ **Tello\_Video(With\_Pose\_Recognition)** : Tello\_Video\_With\_Pose\_Recognition is an application version modified from Tello\_Video.It uses the decoded video data , and everytime extract a single frame image for pose recognition operation , and binds the specific posture and aircraft control commands to realize the pose control of Tello.This code is mainly used as an application case for utilizing the decoded video data of tello for image processing.
- ✱ **Tello\_state.py** : Tello\_state.py can read the various status data of tello, and can be used as a tool to debug and view the status of tello.

### 1. Tello\_Video

This is an example using the Tello SDK v1.3.0.0 and above to receive video stream from Tello camera,decode the video stream and show the image by GUI.

Written in Python 2.7

Tello SDK v1.3.0.0 and above(with h.264 video streaming)

This example includes a simple UI build with Tkinter to interact with Tello

Interactive control of Tello based on human movement is achieved via body pose recognition module.

#### ○ Prerequisites

- ✓ Python2.7
- ✓ pip
- ✓ Python OpenCV
- ✓ Numpy
- ✓ PIL
- ✓ libboost-python
- ✓ Tkinter
- ✓ Python h264 decoder

#### ○ Install – Linux :

```
chmod +x linux_install.sh
./linux_install.sh
```

```
sudo apt-get update -y
```

```
sudo pip install --upgrade pip
```

```
# install cmake
```

```
#sudo apt-get install cmake -y
```

```
sudo pip install cmake
```

```
# install dependencies
```

```
sudo apt-get install libboost-all-dev -y
sudo apt-get install libavcodec-dev -y
sudo apt-get install libswscale-dev -y
sudo apt-get install python-numpy -y
sudo apt-get install python-matplotlib -y
sudo pip install opencv-python
sudo apt-get install python-imaging-tk
```

```
# pull and build h264 decoder library
cd h264decoder
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make
```

```
# copy source .so file to tello.py directory
cp libh264decoder.so ../../
```