As of now, this document is mostly for myself. Its missing a lot of prose and explantions (and may eventually be discarded).

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1 Introduction

All valid terms have a type who's type is of the form *.

All valid types have a type who's type is of the form of either \Box^{σ} . where σ is a Unification.

Variables in the type environment are annotated with their multiplicity. ie $x:^1\ldots$

Function literals are syntactically required to be top level only. Top level function types are internal.

Overlines are used to mean 0 or more.

After β reduction, terms not of type σ^{π} must either be a free variable or correspond to these β normal forms.

Type	Term
$\sigma \xrightarrow{\uparrow}_{\pi} \tau$	$\lambda x.e$
$\forall \alpha : \kappa.\sigma$	$\Lambda \alpha.e$
$\sigma \xrightarrow{\text{text}} \tau$	function(x).e

Some types use synatatic unification, others use boolean unification (denoted by their kind). Types which use boolean unification all permit the standard boolean operations(true, false, \land , \lor , etc).

2 Object Categories

$$\begin{array}{ccc} e & & \text{(Terms)} \\ x & & \text{(Variables)} \\ \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho & & \text{(Types)} \\ \alpha, \beta & & \text{(Type Variables)} \\ \Gamma & & \text{(Type Environment)} \\ \Phi & & \text{(Misc Environment)} \end{array}$$

2.0.1 Misc Categories

$$n$$
(Numbers)sym(Symbol) c (Erasure) $c ::=$ \circ (Transparent) \bullet (Concrete)

3 Judgment Forms

The term rules are not syntax directed. The type of a term must be a valid type $(\Phi | \Gamma \vdash e : \sigma$, requires $\Phi \vdash \sigma : \kappa)$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \Phi \mid \Gamma \vdash e : \sigma & \text{(Term Validation)} \\ \Phi \vdash \sigma : \kappa & \text{(Type Validation)} \\ \Phi \Vdash^c \sigma & \text{(Erasure Entailment)} \end{array}$$

4 Synonyms

Synonyms for true / false in boolean unification.

Syntax	Synonym
1	false
ω	true
pure	false

5 Typing Environments

$$\begin{split} \Gamma &\coloneqq \\ & \Gamma, x :^{\pi} \sigma \\ & \varnothing \\ \Phi &\coloneqq \\ & \Phi, \alpha :^{c} \kappa \\ & \varnothing \end{split}$$

Type environments can be multiplied by a multiplicity, following from Linear Haskell. Except due to the representation of multiplicity as booleans, multiplication gets mapped to disjunction.

$$\pi\Gamma = \{(x : {}^{\pi \vee \pi'}) \mid (x : {}^{\pi'}) \in \Gamma\}$$

$$\Gamma, \Gamma' = (\Gamma \oplus \Gamma') \cup \{(x^{\omega}) \mid (x : {}^{\pi}) \in \Gamma, (x : {}^{\pi'}) \in \Gamma'\}$$

6 Meta

Multiplicity uses boolean unification where ω (true) is unrestricted and 1 (false) is linear.

$$\sigma,\tau,\pi,\kappa,\rho ::=$$

*
$$(Type)$$
 \Box^{σ} $(Kind)$
 \top (Top)

Syntactic

Propositional

Unification

Multiplicity

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash * : \Box^{\text{Syntactic}}}$$

 ${\bf Label}$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : \text{Unification}}{\Phi \vdash \Box^\sigma : \top}$$

 $\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Syntactic} : \text{Unification}}$

 $\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Propositional} : \text{Unification}}$

 $\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Unification} : \top}$

 $\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Multiplicity} : \Box^{\text{Propositional}}}$

 $\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Label} : \top}$

6.1 Variables

$$e ::= \\ x \qquad \qquad \text{(Variable)} \\ \dots \\ \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::= \\ \alpha \qquad \qquad \text{(Type Variable)} \\ \dots$$

$$\frac{(\alpha:\kappa)\in\Phi}{\Phi\vdash\alpha:\kappa}$$

6.2 Macro Linear Lambda Calculus

$$e ::= \\ \lambda^{\uparrow} x.e \qquad \qquad \text{(Macro Lambda)} \\ e(^{\uparrow}e') \qquad \qquad \text{(Macro Application)} \\ \cdots \\ \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::= \\ \sigma \xrightarrow{\uparrow}_{\pi} \tau \qquad \qquad \text{(Macro)} \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \frac{\Phi|\Gamma, x :^{\pi} \sigma \vdash e : \tau}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash \lambda^{\uparrow} x.e : \sigma \xrightarrow{\uparrow}_{\pi} \tau} \\ \frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e_1 : \sigma \xrightarrow{\uparrow}_{\pi} \tau \quad \Phi|\Gamma' \vdash e_2 : \sigma}{\Phi|\Gamma, \pi\Gamma' \vdash e_1(^{\uparrow}e_2) : \tau} \\ \frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : * \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : * \quad \Phi \vdash \pi : \text{Multiplicity}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma \xrightarrow{\uparrow}_{\pi} \tau : *}$$

6.3 System-F

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \forall \alpha : ^c \kappa.\sigma \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : \kappa \quad \Phi \Vdash^c \tau}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e(\tau) : \sigma[\tau/\alpha]}$$

$$\frac{\Phi,\alpha:^{\circ}\kappa\vdash\sigma:*\quad\Phi\vdash\kappa:\Box^{\tau}}{\Phi\vdash\forall\alpha:^{c}\kappa.\sigma:*}$$

7 Runtime

$$\sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho := \\ +_{\pi}^{\rho} \qquad \qquad \text{(Pretype)}$$
 Representation (Representation)

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \rho :^{\tau} \text{ Representation } \quad \Phi \vdash \pi : \text{Multiplicity}}{\Phi \vdash \vdash +_{\pi}^{\rho} : \Box^{\text{Syntactic}}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{ Representation } : \Box^{\text{Syntactic}}}$$

7.1 Regions

todo add proper patterns to rules Regions use boolean unification where pure (false) means using no regions.

$$e ::= \\ \operatorname{letRGN}\left(\Lambda\alpha.e\right) \qquad \text{(Bind Region Type Variable (Unused))} \\ \operatorname{let}^{\downarrow} x = e; e' \qquad \qquad \text{(Runtime Let)} \\ \operatorname{case} e \operatorname{of}\{x \to e'; x' \to' e''\} \qquad \qquad \text{(Case)} \\ \dots \\ \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa ::= \\ \sigma^{\pi} \qquad \qquad \text{(Region Effect)} \\ \operatorname{IO} \qquad \qquad \text{(IO Region)} \\ \operatorname{Region} \qquad \qquad \text{(Region)} \\ \dots$$

$$\frac{\Phi, \alpha : \operatorname{Region} | \Gamma \vdash e : \sigma^{\pi \vee (\alpha \wedge \rho)} \quad \alpha \notin \operatorname{Free}(\sigma, \pi)}{\Phi | \Gamma \vdash \operatorname{letRGN} \left(\Lambda \alpha. e \right) : \sigma^{\pi}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \tau^{\pi} \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : +^{\rho}_{\kappa} \quad \Phi|\Gamma', x :^{\kappa} \tau^{\mathtt{pure}} \vdash e' : \sigma^{\pi'} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash \mathsf{let}^{\downarrow} x = e; e' : \sigma^{\pi \vee \pi'}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \tau^{\pi} \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : +^{\rho}_{\kappa} \quad \overline{\Phi|\Gamma', x :^{\kappa} \tau^{\mathtt{pure}} \vdash e' : \sigma^{\overline{\pi}}} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma, \overline{\Gamma'} \vdash \mathsf{case}\, e\, \mathsf{of}\{\overline{x' \to e'}\} : \sigma^{\pi \vee \overline{\pi'}}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \pi : \text{Region} \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho}_{\tau}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma^{\pi} : *}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \mathrm{IO} : \mathrm{Region}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Region} : \square^{\text{Propositional}}}$$

7.2 Boxed

$$\begin{array}{ll} \sigma,\tau,\pi ::= & & \text{unique}\,\sigma \\ & \sigma @\,\pi & & \\ & - & & \text{(Boxed)} \\ & \text{Pointer} & & \text{(Pointer Representation)} \\ & \dots & & \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : -}{\Phi \vdash \text{unique}\,\sigma : +_1^{\text{Pointer}}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : - \quad \pi : \text{Region}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma \mathbin{@} \pi : +^{\text{Pointer}}_{\omega}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash -: \Box^{Syntactic}}$$

$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Pointer} : \text{Representation}}$

7.3 Pointers

$$e ::= \\ * e \\ * e = e' \\ & \&* \\ & (\text{Read Pointer}) \\ & \&* \\ & (\text{Array to Pointer}) \\ & \& e[e'] \\ & \dots \\ & \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::= \\ & \sigma* \\ & \sigma \end{bmatrix}$$
 (Pointer)

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : (\sigma * @\pi')^{\pi} \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma : +_{\omega}^{\rho} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash *e : \sigma^{\pi \vee \pi'}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e: (\sigma * @\pi')^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma \vdash e': \sigma^{\pi''} \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma: +^{\rho}_{\omega} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash *e = e': ()^{\pi \vee \pi' \vee \pi''}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : (\sigma[]@\pi')^{\pi}}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash \& *e : (\sigma * @\pi')^{\pi}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : (\sigma[]@\pi')^\pi \quad \Phi|\Gamma' \vdash e' : (\text{unsigned integer}(\text{native}))^\pi \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma : +_\tau^\rho \quad \Phi \Vdash^\bullet \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash \&e[e'] : (\sigma[]@\pi')^\pi}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho}_{\sigma}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma * : -}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho}_{\sigma}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma [] : -}$$

7.4 Functions

function and $\sigma \xrightarrow{\text{text}}_{\pi} \tau$ are internal.

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \tau : +^{\rho}_{\tau'} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho'}_{\tau''} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho'}{\Phi | \Gamma \vdash \operatorname{extern\,sym} : (\tau \xrightarrow{\downarrow}_{\pi} \sigma)^{\operatorname{pure}}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e: (\sigma \xrightarrow{\downarrow}_{\pi'} \tau)^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma' \vdash e': \sigma^{\pi''} \quad \Phi \vdash \tau: +^{\rho}_{\tau'} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash e^{\downarrow}(e'): \tau^{\pi \vee \pi' \vee \pi''}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi | \Gamma, x :^{1} \sigma^{\mathtt{pure}} \vdash e : \tau^{\pi} \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho}_{\tau'} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi | \Gamma \vdash \mathrm{function}(x).e : \sigma \xrightarrow{\mathrm{text}}_{\pi} \tau}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : +_{\kappa}^{\rho} \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : +_{\kappa'}^{\rho'} \quad \Phi \vdash \pi : \text{Region}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma \xrightarrow{\downarrow}_{\pi} \tau : +_{\omega}^{\text{Pointer}}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : +_{\kappa}^{\rho} \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : +_{\kappa'}^{\rho'} \quad \Phi \vdash \pi : \text{Region}}{\Phi \vdash \sigma \xrightarrow{\text{text}}_{\pi} \tau : *}$$

7.5 Tuples

$$e := (\overline{e},)$$
 (Tuple Introduction)

$$\operatorname{let}^{\downarrow}(\overline{x}) = e; e' \qquad (\operatorname{Tuple Elimination}) \\ \cdots \\ \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::= \\ (\overline{\sigma},) \qquad (\operatorname{Tuple}) \\ \operatorname{Struct}\{\overline{\rho}\} \qquad (\operatorname{Struct Representation}) \\ \cdots \\ \frac{\Phi|\overline{\Gamma} \vdash e : \sigma^{\pi}}{\Phi|\overline{\Gamma} \vdash (\overline{e},) : (\overline{\sigma},)^{\vee \pi}} \\ \frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : (\overline{\tau},)^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma, \overline{x} :^{1} \overline{\tau^{\operatorname{pure}}} \vdash e : \sigma^{\pi'} \quad \overline{\Phi} \vdash \tau : +^{\rho}_{\kappa} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash \operatorname{let}^{\downarrow}(\overline{x}) = e; e' : \sigma^{\pi \vee \pi'}} \\ \frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{\sigma} : +^{\kappa}_{\pi}}{\overline{\Phi} \vdash (\overline{\sigma},) : +^{\operatorname{Struct}\{\overline{\kappa}\}}_{\overline{\wedge} \pi}}$$

7.6 Choices

$$\sigma,\tau,\pi,\kappa,\rho ::= \\ \text{Union}\{\overline{\rho}\} \qquad \qquad \text{(Union Representation)} \\ \cdots$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{\rho} :^{\tau} \text{Representation}}{\Phi \vdash \text{Union}\{\overline{\rho}\} :^{\wedge \tau} \text{Representation}}$$

 $\frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{\rho} :^{\tau} \text{Representation}}{\Phi \vdash \text{Struct}\{\overline{\rho}\} :^{\wedge} \tau \text{ Representation}}$

7.7 Integer Arithmatic

$$e :=$$

$$\begin{array}{c} n & \text{(Numeric Literal)} \\ e + e' & \text{(Addition)} \end{array}$$

```
e - e'
                                                                                                                                  (Subtraction)
                                                          e * e'
                                                                                                                             (Multiplication)
                                                          e/e'
                                                                                                                                        (Division)
                                                          e = e'
                                                                                                                                        (Equality)
                                                          e \neq e'
                                                                                                                                     (Inequality)
                                                          e < e'
                                                                                                                                     (Less Then)
                                                          e \leqslant e'
                                                                                                                        (Less Then Equal)
                                                                                                                              (Greater Then)
                                                          e > e'
                                                           e \geqslant e'
                                                                                                                 (Greater Then Equal)
                                       \sigma, \tau, \pi ::=
                                                          \rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho)
                                                                                                                                         (Number)
                              \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::=
                                                          Word(\rho)
                                                                                                              (Word Representation)
                                                          8
                                                                                                                                      (Byte Size)
                                                                                                                                     (Short Size)
                                                           16
                                                           32
                                                                                                                                          (Int Size)
                                                          64
                                                                                                                                      (Long Size)
                                                                                                                                   (Native Size)
                                                          native
                                                                                                                                            (Signed)
                                                          signed
                                                          unsigned
                                                                                                                                       (Unsigned)
                                                          Size
                                                                                                                                       (Size Sort)
                                                                                                                          (Signedness Sort)
                                                          Signedness
                                                \frac{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho'}{\Phi | \Gamma \vdash n : (\rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho'))^{\operatorname{pure}}}
\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : (\rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho'))^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash e' : (\rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho'))^{\pi'} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho'}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash e + e' : (\rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho'))^{\pi \vee \pi'}}
\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : (\rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho'))^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash e' : (\rho \operatorname{integer}(\rho'))^{\pi'} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho'}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash e < e' : \operatorname{Boolean}^{\pi \vee \pi'}}
```

. . .

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \rho :^{\tau} \text{ Signedness} \quad \Phi \vdash \rho' :^{\tau'} \text{ Size}}{\Phi \vdash \rho \text{ integer}(\rho') : +_{\omega}^{\text{Word}(\rho')}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \rho :^{\tau} \mathit{Size}}{\Phi \vdash \mathit{Word}(\rho) :^{\tau} \mathit{Representation}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash 8 : \text{Size}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash 16 : \text{Size}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash 32 : \text{Size}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash 64 : \text{Size}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{native} : \text{Size}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{signed} : \text{Signedness}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{unsigned} : \text{Signedness}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Size} : \square^{\text{Syntactic}}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash Signedness : \Box^{Syntactic}}$$

7.8 Boolean Logic

Note this has nothing to do with boolean unification.

$$e ::=$$

true

false

$$\begin{split} & \text{if}(e)\{e'\} \text{else}\{e''\} \\ & \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::= \\ & \text{Boolean} \end{split}$$

$$\overline{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash true : Boolean^{pure}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi | \Gamma \vdash \text{false} : \text{Boolean}^{\text{pure}}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \operatorname{Boolean}^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma' \vdash e' : \sigma^{\pi'} \quad \Phi|\Gamma' \vdash e'' : \sigma^{\pi''}}{\Phi|\Gamma, \Gamma' \vdash \operatorname{if}(e)\{e'\} \operatorname{else}\{e''\} : \sigma^{\pi \vee \pi' \vee \pi''}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \vdash \text{Boolean} : +_{\omega}^{\text{Word}(8)}}$$

7.9 Loops

$$\begin{array}{c} e ::= \\ & \operatorname{continue} e \\ & \operatorname{break} e \\ & \operatorname{loop}(\operatorname{let} x = e)\{e'\} \end{array} \qquad \text{(break)} \\ \sigma, \tau, \pi, \kappa, \rho ::= \\ & \operatorname{Step} \sigma \tau \qquad \text{(Loop Instruction)} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \sigma^\pi}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash \text{continue}\, e : (\operatorname{Step} \tau \, \sigma)^\pi}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \tau^{\pi} \quad \Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho}_{\kappa} \quad \Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \rho}{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash \operatorname{break} e : (\operatorname{Step} \tau \, \sigma)^{\pi}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi|\Gamma \vdash e : \sigma^{\pi} \quad \Phi|\Gamma', x :^{1} \sigma^{\mathtt{pure}} \vdash e' : (\operatorname{Step} \tau \, \sigma)^{\pi'}}{\Phi|\Gamma, \omega\Gamma' \vdash \operatorname{loop}(\operatorname{let} x = e)\{e'\} : \tau^{\pi \vee \pi'}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \sigma : +^{\rho}_{\pi} \quad \Phi \vdash \tau : +^{\rho}_{\pi'}}{\Phi \vdash \operatorname{Step} \sigma \, \tau : +^{\operatorname{Struct}(\operatorname{Word}(8), \operatorname{Union}(\rho, \rho'))}_{1}}$$

8 Erasure Entailment

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\circ} \sigma}$$

$$\frac{(x:^{\bullet}\kappa)\in\Phi}{\Phi\Vdash^{\bullet}x}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \mathrm{Pointer}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \sigma}}{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \operatorname{Struct}\{\overline{\sigma}\}}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \sigma}}{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \mathrm{Union}\{\overline{\sigma}\}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \sigma}{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \operatorname{Word}(\sigma)}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} 8}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} 16}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} 32}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} 64}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \mathrm{native}}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} unsigned}$$

$$\overline{\Phi \Vdash^{\bullet} \operatorname{signed}}$$