

# Amazon Sales ML Project

So here's what I did in this notebook:

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## Step 1: Understanding the data

- First I checked the dataset, looked at the columns, types, and missing values.
  - Found the top 5 cities by total sales.
  - Looked at monthly sales trends and visualized them to see seasonality.
  - Checked which product categories bring the highest revenue.
  - Calculated average order value per customer.
  - Detected outliers in the sales column using IQR and made a boxplot.
  - Also made a heatmap to check correlations between numeric fields.
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## Step 2: Classification

- I wanted to predict returns, so I set up a classification task.
  - The data was imbalanced, so I used **SMOTE** to fix that.
  - Tried **Logistic Regression** first, then added multi-class models.
  - Checked accuracy, precision, recall, F1 — the usual stuff — and confusion matrices.
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## Step 3: Regression

- Here the goal was to predict sales based on other numeric features.
  - Picked the numeric columns as features, used `Sales` as the target.
  - Split the data into training and testing sets with `train_test_split`.
  - Trained a few regression models (linear, trees, maybe forests).
  - Measured them with MSE and  $R^2$ .
  - Compared models visually using bar plots.
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## Step 4: Visualizations

- Heatmaps for correlations.
  - Trend charts for monthly sales.
  - Boxplots for outliers.
  - Bar plots to compare models.
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## Tools I used

`pandas`, `numpy`, `matplotlib`, `seaborn`, `scikit-learn`, `imblearn` (for SMOTE).

# Project Summary – Amazon Sales Analysis

In this project, I worked through the full data science pipeline using Amazon sales data. Here's what I accomplished:

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## **Data Understanding & Cleaning**

I explored the dataset structure, handled missing values, and checked for data quality.

I detected and treated outliers (IQR method) and examined correlations to guide feature selection.

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## **Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)**

I analyzed top cities by total sales, identified high-revenue product categories, and studied monthly sales trends.

I calculated average order values per customer and created visualizations (heatmaps, boxplots, and trend charts) for deeper insights.

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## **Machine Learning – Classification**

I set up a classification task to predict product returns.

Using SMOTE to fix class imbalance, I trained Logistic Regression and other multi-class classifiers, then evaluated them using accuracy, precision, recall, F1-scores, and confusion matrices.

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## **Machine Learning – Regression**

I built regression models to predict sales amounts.

I selected numeric features, split the data into training/testing sets, trained multiple regressors (linear and tree-based), and compared models using MSE and  $R^2$  scores.

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## **Visualization & Insights**

I created plots to visualize sales patterns, category performance, and customer behavior.

I summarized model performance with bar plots, making it easy to compare results.

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## Tools & Techniques

- **Python libraries:** Pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Seaborn, scikit-learn, imblearn (SMOTE)
  - **Techniques:** Data cleaning, EDA, outlier detection, classification & regression modeling, model evaluation, visualization
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## End-to-End Data Science Workflow

This project demonstrates the full journey from raw data → cleaning → analysis → modeling → evaluation → visualization.

It's structured for sharing insights and could easily evolve into a production dashboard or ML pipeline.