

```
In [1]: print("Numpu Practice series part 1")
Numpu Practice series part 1

In [2]: import numpy as np

In [3]: arr1 = np.arange(10)

In [4]: print(arr1)
[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]

In [5]: arr2 = np.arange(1,31).reshape(5,6)
print(arr2)

[[ 1  2  3  4  5  6]
 [ 7  8  9 10 11 12]
 [13 14 15 16 17 18]
 [19 20 21 22 23 24]
 [25 26 27 28 29 30]]

In [6]: arr3 = np.arange(32,62).reshape(5,6)
print(arr3)

[[32 33 34 35 36 37]
 [38 39 40 41 42 43]
 [44 45 46 47 48 49]
 [50 51 52 53 54 55]
 [56 57 58 59 60 61]]

now checking dimension
```

```
In [7]: arr1.ndim
Out[7]: 1

In [8]: arr2.ndim
Out[8]: 2

In [9]: arr3.ndim
Out[9]: 2

In [10]: arr4 = np.array([[[[61, 62, 63, 64, 65],[66, 67, 68, 69, 70],[71,72,73,74,75],[76,77,78,79,80],[81,82,83,84,85] ]]]
print(arr4)

[[[61 62 63 64 65]
 [66 67 68 69 70]
 [71 72 73 74 75]
 [76 77 78 79 80]
 [81 82 83 84 85]]

In [11]: arr4.ndim
Out[11]: 2
```

type and dtype

```
In [12]: print(type(arr1))
print(type(arr2))
print(type(arr3))
print(type(arr4))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [13]: print(arr1.dtype)
print(arr2.dtype)
print(arr3.dtype)
print(arr4.dtype)

int32
int32
int32
int32

# creating 3d array, 4d array, 5d array and check dtype and dim

In [14]: a = np.array([[[[1,2,3],[1,2,3],[1,2,3],[1,2,3],[1,2,3]]]])

In [15]: print(a)
a.dtype

[[[[[1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]]]]]

Out[15]: dtype('int32')

In [16]: print(a.ndim)
print(type(a))

5
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [17]: a = np.array([[[[1,2,3],[1,2,3],[1,2,3],[1,2,3]]]])

In [18]: print(a)
a.dtype

[[[[1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]]]]

Out[18]: dtype('int32')

In [19]: print(a.ndim)
print(type(a))

4
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [20]: a= np.array([[[[1,2,3],[1,2,3],[1,2,3]]]])

In [21]: print(a)
a.dtype

[[[[1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]]]]

Out[21]: dtype('int32')

In [22]: print(a)
print(a.ndim)

[[[[1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]
 [1 2 3]]]]

3

In [23]: print(type(a))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

In [ ]: 
```

Concatenating Arrays

```
In [24]: arr1 = np.arange(1,13).reshape(3,4)
print(arr1)

[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8]
 [ 9 10 11 12]]

In [25]: arr2 = np.arange(13,25).reshape(3,4)
print(arr2)

[[13 14 15 16]
 [17 18 19 20]
 [21 22 23 24]]

In [26]: arr3 = np.concatenate((arr1,arr2))
print(arr3)

[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8]
 [ 9 10 11 12]
 [13 14 15 16]
 [17 18 19 20]
 [21 22 23 24]]

In [27]: arr3

Out[27]: array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4],
               [ 5,  6,  7,  8],
               [ 9, 10, 11, 12],
               [13, 14, 15, 16],
               [17, 18, 19, 20],
               [21, 22, 23, 24]])

In [28]: arr3 = np.concatenate((arr1,arr2),axis = 0)
print(arr3)

[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8]
 [ 9 10 11 12]
 [13 14 15 16]
 [17 18 19 20]
 [21 22 23 24]]

In [29]: arr3 = np.concatenate((arr1,arr2),axis=1)
print(arr3)

[[ 1  2  3  4 13 14 15 16]
 [ 5  6  7  8 17 18 19 20]
 [ 9 10 11 12 21 22 23 24]]

# Joining array using Stack Functions

In [30]: arr4 = np.stack((arr1,arr2))
print(arr4)

[[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8]
 [ 9 10 11 12]]

 [[13 14 15 16]
 [17 18 19 20]
 [21 22 23 24]]]]

In [31]: arr4 = np.stack((arr1,arr2),axis=0)
print(arr4)
print(arr4.ndim)

[[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8]
 [ 9 10 11 12]]

 [[13 14 15 16]
 [17 18 19 20]
 [21 22 23 24]]]]

3

In [32]: arr4 = np.stack((arr1,arr2),axis=1)
print(arr4)

[[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [13 14 15 16]]

 [[ 5  6  7  8]
 [17 18 19 20]]

 [[ 9 10 11 12]
 [21 22 23 24]]]]

In [33]: arr4.ndim
Out[33]: 3
```

Numpy Array Indexing and slicing

```
In [34]: arr1 = np.arange(1,11)
print(arr1)

[ 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10]

In [37]: print((arr1[0])) # note in python indexing start from 0 not from 1
1

In [38]: print((arr1[4]))
5

In [39]: arr1.ndim
Out[39]: 1

In [40]: print(arr1[3],arr1[4]) # multiple indexing [ if anyone want to index more than one
4 5

In [44]: print(arr1[4],arr1[6],arr1[7],arr1[8])
5 7 8 9

In [47]: # Lets suppose we want to add two particular index then we can do this
print(arr1)
print(arr1[2]+arr1[3])

[ 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10]
7

In [49]: print(arr1[4]+arr1[5]) #similarly we can add , subtract , multiply and divide
11

In [64]: print(arr1[-2])
9
```

Indexing 2-d array and 3 d array

```
In [53]: arr2 = np.array([[1,2,3,4],[5,6,7,8]])
print(arr2)

[[1 2 3 4]
 [5 6 7 8]]

In [54]: arr2.ndim
Out[54]: 2

In [61]: arr2 = np.arange(1,9).reshape(2,4)
print(arr2)

[[1 2 3 4]
 [5 6 7 8]]

In [62]: # we can have 2 d array by this two type

In [63]: arr2

Out[63]: array([[1, 2, 3, 4],
               [5, 6, 7, 8]])

In [70]: print(arr2[0,0]) # here [1,2] 1 indicate row and 2 indicate column
1

In [71]: print(arr2[0,2])
3

In [72]: print(arr2[1,2])
7

# indexing of 3 d array

In [77]: arr3 = np.arange(1,13).reshape(4,3)
print(arr3)

[[ 1  2  3]
 [ 4  5  6]
 [ 7  8  9]
 [10 11 12]]

In [78]: arr3.ndim
Out[78]: 2

In [80]: arr3 = np.arange(13,25).reshape(4,3)
print(arr3)

[[13 14 15]
 [16 17 18]
 [19 20 21]
 [22 23 24]]

In [85]: arr4 = np.stack((arr3,arr3))

In [86]: arr4

Out[86]: array([[[13, 14, 15],
               [16, 17, 18],
               [19, 20, 21],
               [22, 23, 24]],

               [[13, 14, 15],
               [16, 17, 18],
               [19, 20, 21],
               [22, 23, 24]]])

In [87]: arr4.ndim
Out[87]: 3

In [95]: print(arr4[0,3,2])
24

In [96]: print(arr4[1,3,2])
24

# slicing

In [102]: print(arr1)
arr1.ndim

[ 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10]

Out[102]: 1

In [104]: print(arr2)
arr2.ndim

[[1 2 3 4]
 [5 6 7 8]]

Out[104]: 2

In [107]: print(arr1[1:2])
[2]

In [109]: print(arr2[1:6]) #here 1 in exlusive and 6 in inclusive
[2 3 4 5 6]

In [111]: print(arr1[4:])
[ 5  6  7  8  9 10]

In [118]: print(arr2)
print(arr2[:])

[[1 2 3 4]
 [5 6 7 8]]
[[1 2 3 4]
 [5 6 7 8]]

In [125]: #print(arr2)
print(arr2[1:5,2])

[7]

In [129]: print(arr4[0:1:4])

[[[13 14 15]
 [16 17 18]]
```

