Міністерство освіти і науки України Національний технічний університет України «Київський політехнічний інститут імені Ігоря Сікорського» Факультет інформатики та обчислювальної техніки Кафедра обчислювальної техніки

Лабораторна робота №3

з дисципліни

«ООП»

на тему «Розробка інтерфейсу користувача на С++»

Виконав: Перевірив:

студент групи ІП-93

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Мета:

Мета роботи – отримати вміння та навички використовувати інкапсуляцію, абстракцію типів, успадкування та поліморфізм на основі класів C++, запрограмувавши графічний інтерфейс користувача.

Завдання:

- 1. Створити у середовищі MS Visual Studio C++ проект Win32 з ім'ям Lab3.
- 2. Написати вихідний текст програми згідно варіанту завдання.
- 3. Скомпілювати вихідний текст і отримати виконуваний файл програми.
- 4. Перевірити роботу програми. Налагодити програму.
- 5. Проаналізувати та прокоментувати результати та вихідний текст програми.
- 6. Оформити звіт.

Варіанти завдань

- статичний масив для Shape (10 mod 3 = 1) обсягом 110 об'єктів
- "гумовий" слід (10 mod 4 = 2) суцільна лінія синього кольору
- прямокутник:
 - по двом протилежним кутам (10 mod 2 = 0)
 - чорний контур з білим заповненням (10 mod 5 = 0)
- еліпс:
 - від центру до одного з кутів охоплюючого прямокутника (10 mod 2 = 0)
 - чорний контур еліпсу без заповнення (10 mod 5 = 0)
- -позначка поточного типу об'єкту:-в меню (метод OnInitMenuPopup) (10 mod 2 = 0)

Вихідні тексти файлів:

Lab2.cpp:

```
// Lab1.cpp : Defines the input point for the application.
//
// First Part
#include "framework.h"
#include "pch.h"
#include "Lab3.h"
#include "Resource.h"
#include "shape_editor.h"
#include "toolbar.h"
#define MAX LOADSTRING 100
#pragma region VariablesAndFunctions
// Global variables:
                               // Current instance
HINSTANCE hInst;
WCHAR szTitle[MAX LOADSTRING]:
                                        // Header row text
WCHAR szWindowClass[MAX_LOADSTRING]; // Class name of main window
ShapeObjectsEditor editorShape;
LPCSTR currentShape;
const LPCSTR POINT NAME = "Крапка";
const LPCSTR LINE_NAME = "Лінія";
const LPCSTR RECTANGLE_NAME = "Прямокутник";
const LPCSTR ELLIPSE_NAME = "Овал";
Toolbar toolbar;
// Send declarations of functions included in this code module:
ATOM
             MyRegisterClass(HINSTANCE hInstance);
            InitInstance(HINSTANCE, int);
BOOL
LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND, UINT, WPARAM, LPARAM);
INT_PTR CALLBACK About(HWND, UINT, WPARAM, LPARAM);
#pragma endregion VariablesAndFunctions
#pragma region DefaultFunctions
// Second Part
// Enter Point "wWinMain"
int APIENTRY wWinMain(_In_ HINSTANCE hInstance,
 _In_opt_ HINSTANCE hPrevInstance,
 _In_ LPWSTR lpCmdLine,
 _In_ int nCmdShow)
{
 UNREFERENCED_PARAMETER(hPrevInstance);
 UNREFERENCED_PARAMETER(lpCmdLine);
 InitCommonControls();
 // TODO: Place the code here.
 // Global line initialization
 LoadStringW(hInstance, IDS_APP_TITLE, szTitle, MAX_LOADSTRING);
 LoadStringW(hInstance, IDC_LAB3, szWindowClass, MAX_LOADSTRING);
 MyRegisterClass(hInstance);
 // Perform application initialization:
```

```
if (!InitInstance(hInstance, nCmdShow))
 {
   return FALSE;
  }
  HACCEL hAccelTable = LoadAccelerators(hInstance, MAKEINTRESOURCE(IDC_LAB3));
  MSG msg;
  // Main message cycle:
  while (GetMessage(&msg, nullptr, 0, 0))
   if (!TranslateAccelerator(msg.hwnd, hAccelTable, &msg))
     TranslateMessage(&msg);
     DispatchMessage(&msg);
 }
 return (int)msg.wParam;
}
// FUNCTION: MyRegisterClass()
// OBJECTIVE: To register the window class.
// Text of Function
/// <summary>
/// Register the window class.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hInstance">The h instance.</param>
/// <returns></returns>
ATOM MyRegisterClass(HINSTANCE hInstance)
  WNDCLASSEXW wcex;
  wcex.cbSize = sizeof(WNDCLASSEX);
  wcex.style = CS_HREDRAW | CS_VREDRAW;
  wcex.lpfnWndProc = WndProc;
  wcex.cbClsExtra = 0;
  wcex.cbWndExtra = 0;
  wcex.hInstance = hInstance:
  wcex.hIcon = LoadIcon(hInstance, MAKEINTRESOURCE(IDI_LAB3));
  wcex.hCursor = LoadCursor(nullptr, IDC_ARROW);
  wcex.hbrBackground = (HBRUSH)(COLOR_WINDOW + 1);
  wcex.lpszMenuName = MAKEINTRESOURCEW(IDC_LAB3);
  wcex.lpszClassName = szWindowClass;
  wcex.hIconSm = LoadIcon(wcex.hInstance, MAKEINTRESOURCE(IDI_SMALL));
 return RegisterClassExW(&wcex);
}
   FUNCTION: InitInstance(HINSTANCE, int)
   OBJECTIVE: Saves the instance marker and creates the main window
   COMMENTARIES:
```

```
In this function, the instance marker is saved in a global variable, and also
//
//
     the main program window is created and displayed.
//
/// <summary>
/// Saves the instance marker and creates the main window
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hInstance">The h instance.</param>
/// <param name="nCmdShow">The n command show.</param>
/// <returns></returns>
BOOL InitInstance (HINSTANCE hInstance, int nCmdShow)
{
 hInst = hInstance; // Save instance marker in global variable
 HWND hWnd = CreateWindowW(szWindowClass, szTitle, WS_OVERLAPPEDWINDOW,
   CW_USEDEFAULT, 0, CW_USEDEFAULT, 0, nullptr, nullptr, hInstance, nullptr);
 if (!hWnd)
 {
   return FALSE;
 }
 ShowWindow(hWnd, nCmdShow);
 UpdateWindow(hWnd);
 return TRUE;
}
/// <summary>
/// Message handler for "About" window.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hDlg">The h dialog.</param>
/// <param name="message">The message.</param>
/// <param name="wParam">The w parameter.</param>
/// <param name="lParam">The l parameter.</param>
/// <returns></returns>
INT_PTR CALLBACK About (HWND hDlg, UINT message, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM lParam)
{
 UNREFERENCED_PARAMETER(lParam);
 switch (message)
 case WM_INITDIALOG:
   return (INT_PTR)TRUE;
 case WM_COMMAND:
   if (LOWORD(wParam) == IDOK || LOWORD(wParam) == IDCANCEL)
     EndDialog(hDlg, LOWORD(wParam));
     return (INT_PTR)TRUE;
   break;
 }
 return (INT_PTR)FALSE;
#pragma endregion
#pragma region ModifiedFuntions
// Third Part
// FUNCTION: WndProc(HWND, UINT, WPARAM, LPARAM)
```

```
// OBJECTIVE: Processes messages in the main window.
// WM_COMMAND - Process the application menu
// WM_PAINT - Drawing of the main window
// WM_DESTROY - Send message about exit and return
//
//
/// <summary>
/// Processes messages in the main window.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">The h WND.</param>
/// <param name="message">The message.</param>
/// <param name="wParam">The w parameter.</param>
/// <param name="lParam">The l parameter.</param>
/// <returns></returns>
LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND hWnd, UINT message, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM lParam)
 switch (message)
 case WM_CREATE:
   toolbar.OnCreate(hWnd); // here we will create Toolbar
   break;
 case WM_SIZE: // this message is sent if the window resizes
   toolbar.OnSize(hWnd);
   break;
 case WM_NOTIFY: // message from the buttons
   toolbar.OnNotify(hWnd, lParam);
   break;
 case WM_LBUTTONDOWN:
   editorShape.OnLBdown(hWnd);
   break:
 case WM_LBUTTONUP:
   editorShape.OnLBup(hWnd);
   break;
 case WM_MOUSEMOVE:
   editorShape.OnMouseMove(hWnd);
   break:
 case WM_PAINT:
   editorShape.OnPaint(hWnd);
   break;
 case WM_INITMENUPOPUP:
   editorShape.OnInitMenuPopup(hWnd, wParam);
   break;
 case WM_COMMAND:
   int wmId = LOWORD(wParam);
   switch (wmId)
   case ID_TOOL_POINT:
   case IDM_POINT:
     toolbar.OnToolPoint();
     editorShape.StartPointEditor();
     currentShape = POINT_NAME;
     break;
   case ID_TOOL_LINE:
   case IDM_LINE:
     toolbar.OnToolLine();
     editorShape.StartLineEditor();
     currentShape = LINE_NAME;
```

```
break;
   case ID_TOOL_RECTANGLE:
   case IDM_RECTANGLE:
     toolbar.OnToolRectangle();
     editorShape.StartRectangleEditor();
     currentShape = RECTANGLE_NAME;
     break;
   case ID_TOOL_ELLIPSE:
   case IDM_ELLIPSE:
     toolbar.OnToolEllipse();
     editorShape.StartEllipseEditor();
     currentShape = ELLIPSE_NAME;
     break;
   case IDM_ABOUT:
     DialogBox(hInst, MAKEINTRESOURCE(IDD_ABOUTBOX), hWnd, About);
     break;
   case IDM_EXIT:
     DestroyWindow(hWnd);
     break;
   default:
     return DefWindowProcW(hWnd, message, wParam, lParam);
   }
 }
 break;
 case WM_DESTROY:
   PostQuitMessage(0);
   break;
 default:
   return DefWindowProcW(hWnd, message, wParam, lParam);
 return 0;
}
#pragma endregion ModifiedFuntions
                                             Shape.cpp:
#include "framework.h"
#include "pch.h"
#include "shape.h"
#include "colors.h"
#pragma region Functions
/// <summary>
/// // Get coords of points
/// </summary>
/// <param name="x1">first point</param>
/// <param name="y1">second point</param>
/// <param name="x2">third point</param>
/// <param name="y2">fourth point</param>
void Shape::Set(long x1, long y1, long x2, long y2)
{
 xs1 = x1;
 ys1 = y1;
 xs2 = x2;
 ys2 = y2;
}
/// <summary>
/// Shows the pixel
```

```
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hdc">handle to a device context</param>
void PointShape::Show(HDC hdc)
{
 SetPixel(hdc, xs1, ys1, black);
}
/// <summary>
/// Shows the line
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hdc">handle to a device context</param>
void LineShape::Show(HDC hdc)
  HPEN hPen, hPenOld;
  hPen = CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, black);
  hPenOld = (HPEN)SelectObject(hdc, hPen);
  MoveToEx(hdc, xs1, ys1, NULL);
  LineTo(hdc, xs2, ys2);
  SelectObject(hdc, hPenOld);
  DeleteObject(hPen);
}
/// <summary>
/// Shows the rectangle
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hdc">handle to a device context</param>
void RectangleShape::Show(HDC hdc)
{
  HPEN hPen, hPenOld;
  HBRUSH hBrush, hBrushOld;
  hPen = CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, black);
  hPenOld = (HPEN)SelectObject(hdc, hPen);
  hBrush = CreateSolidBrush(white);
  hBrushOld = (HBRUSH)SelectObject(hdc, hBrush);
  SelectObject(hdc, hBrush);
  Rectangle(hdc, xs1, ys1, xs2, ys2);
  SelectObject(hdc, hBrushOld);
  DeleteObject(hBrush);
  SelectObject(hdc, hPenOld);
  DeleteObject(hPen);
}
/// <summary>
/// Shows the ellipse
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hdc">handle to a device context</param>
void EllipseShape::Show(HDC hdc)
  HPEN hPen, hPenOld;
  HBRUSH hBrush, hBrushOld;
  hPen = CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, black);
  hPenOld = (HPEN)SelectObject(hdc, hPen);
  Arc(hdc, xs1, ys1, xs2, ys2, 0, 0, 0, 0);
  SelectObject(hdc, hPenOld);
  DeleteObject(hPen);
};
```

Shape.h:

```
#include "pch.h"
/// <summary>
/// Main class for shapes
/// </summary>
class Shape
{
protected:
 long xs1, ys1, xs2, ys2;
public:
 void Set(long x1, long y1, long x2, long y2);
 virtual void Show(HDC) = 0;
};
/// <summary>
/// Class for points
/// </summary>
class PointShape : public Shape
public:
 void Show(HDC);
/// <summary>
/// Class for lines
/// </summary>
class LineShape: public Shape
{
public:
 void Show(HDC);
};
/// <summary>
/// Class for rectangles
/// </summary>
class RectangleShape: public Shape
{
public:
 void Show(HDC);
};
/// <summary>
/// Class for ellipses
/// </summary>
class EllipseShape : public Shape
{
public:
 void Show(HDC);
};
                                          Shape_editor.cpp:
#include "framework.h"
#include "pch.h"
#include "shape_editor.h"
#include "shape.h"
#pragma region Variables
```

```
const int Size_Of_Array = 110;
Shape* pcshape[Size_Of_Array];
int size = 0;
bool is Pressed:
#pragma endregion Variables
#pragma region Functions
#pragma region ShapeObjectsEditor
/// <summary>
/// Constructor
/// </summary>
ShapeObjectsEditor::ShapeObjectsEditor()
  pse = new PointEditor;
}
/// <summary>
/// Destructor
/// </summary>
ShapeObjectsEditor::~ShapeObjectsEditor()
{
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    delete pcshape[i];
}
/// <summary>
/// Starts the PointEditor
/// </summary>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::StartPointEditor()
{
  if (pse)
  {
    delete pse;
  pse = new PointEditor;
}
/// <summary>
/// Starts the LineEditor
/// </summary>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::StartLineEditor()
{
  if (pse)
    delete pse;
  pse = new LineEditor;
/// <summary>
/// Starts the RectangleEditor
/// </summary>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::StartRectangleEditor()
{
  if (pse)
```

```
delete pse;
 pse = new RectangleEditor;
/// <summary>
/// Starts the EllipseEditor
/// </summary>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::StartEllipseEditor()
{
 if (pse)
 {
   delete pse;
  pse = new EllipseEditor;
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button clicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::OnLBdown(HWND hWnd)
{
 if (pse)
   pse->OnLBdown(hWnd);
}
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button unclicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::OnLBup(HWND hWnd)
 if (pse)
   pse->OnLBup(hWnd);
}
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse moving
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::OnMouseMove(HWND hWnd)
 if (pse && isPressed)
   pse->OnMouseMove(hWnd);
 }
/// <summary>
/// Do something on paint
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::OnPaint(HWND hWnd)
{
```

```
ShapeEditor* draw = new ShapeEditor;
 draw->OnPaint(hWnd);
}
/// <summary>
/// Sets the mark in figures menu
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="wParams"></param>
void ShapeObjectsEditor::OnInitMenuPopup(HWND hWnd, WPARAM wParams)
{
 if (pse)
   pse->OnInitMenuPopup(hWnd, wParams);
 }
}
#pragma endregion ShapeObjectsEditor
#pragma region ShapeEditor
void ShapeEditor::OnMouseMove(HWND hWnd) {};
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button clicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeEditor::OnLBdown(HWND hWnd)
 isPressed = TRUE;
 POINT pt;
 GetCursorPos(&pt);
 ScreenToClient(hWnd, &pt);
 x1 = x2 = pt.x;
 y1 = y2 = pt.y;
}
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button unclicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeEditor::OnLBup(HWND hWnd)
{
 POINT pt;
 GetCursorPos(&pt);
 ScreenToClient(hWnd, &pt);
 x2 = pt.x;
 y2 = pt.y;
 isPressed = FALSE;
/// <summary>
/// InitMenu Popup
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="wParams"></param>
void ShapeEditor::OnInitMenuPopup(HWND hWnd, WPARAM wParams) {};
/// <summary>
/// Do something on paint
```

```
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void ShapeEditor::OnPaint(HWND hWnd)
 PAINTSTRUCT ps;
 HDC hdc;
 hdc = BeginPaint(hWnd, &ps);
 for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
 {
   if (pcshape[i])
     pcshape[i]->Show(hdc);
 EndPaint(hWnd, &ps);
#pragma endregion ShapeEditor
#pragma region PointEditor
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button unclicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void PointEditor::OnLBup(HWND hWnd)
  _super::OnLBup(hWnd);
 PointShape* Point = new PointShape;
 Point->Set(x1, y1, x2, y2);
 pcshape[size] = Point;
 size++:
 InvalidateRect(hWnd, NULL, TRUE);
}
/// <summary>
/// Sets the Check
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="wParams"></param>
void PointEditor::OnInitMenuPopup(HWND hWnd, WPARAM wParams)
{
 HMENU hMenu, hSubMenu;
 hMenu = GetMenu(hWnd);
 hSubMenu = GetSubMenu(hMenu, 1);
 if ((HMENU)wParams == hSubMenu)
 {
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_POINT, MF_CHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_LINE, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_RECTANGLE, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_ELLIPSE, MF_UNCHECKED);
 }
}
#pragma endregion PointEditor
#pragma region LineEditor
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button unclicked
```

```
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void LineEditor::OnLBup(HWND hWnd)
{
  _super::OnLBup(hWnd);
 LineShape* Line = new LineShape;
 Line->Set(x1, y1, x2, y2);
 pcshape[size] = Line;
 size++;
 InvalidateRect(hWnd, NULL, TRUE);
}
/// <summary>
/// Sets the Check
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="wParams"></param>
void LineEditor::OnInitMenuPopup(HWND hWnd, WPARAM wParams)
{
 HMENU hMenu, hSubMenu;
 hMenu = GetMenu(hWnd);
 hSubMenu = GetSubMenu(hMenu, 1);
 if ((HMENU)wParams == hSubMenu)
 {
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_POINT, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_LINE, MF_CHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_RECTANGLE, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_ELLIPSE, MF_UNCHECKED);
 }
}
/// <summary>
/// Do something on Mouse moving
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void LineEditor::OnMouseMove(HWND hWnd)
{
 POINT pt;
 HPEN hPen, hPenOld;
 HDC hdc = GetDC(hWnd);
 SetROP2(hdc, R2_NOTXORPEN);
 hPen = CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, blue);
 hPenOld = (HPEN)SelectObject(hdc, hPen);
 MoveToEx(hdc, x1, y1, NULL);
 LineTo(hdc, x2, y2);
 GetCursorPos(&pt);
 ScreenToClient(hWnd, &pt);
 x2 = pt.x;
 y2 = pt.y;
 MoveToEx(hdc, x1, y1, NULL);
 LineTo(hdc, x2, y2);
 SelectObject(hdc, hPenOld);
 DeleteObject(hPen);
 ReleaseDC(hWnd, hdc);
}
#pragma endregion LineEditor
```

#pragma region RectangleEditor

```
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button unclicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void RectangleEditor::OnLBup(HWND hWnd)
  _super::OnLBup(hWnd);
 RectangleShape* Rectangle = new RectangleShape;
 Rectangle->Set(x1, y1, x2, y2);
 pcshape[size] = Rectangle;
 size++;
 InvalidateRect(hWnd, NULL, TRUE);
}
/// <summary>
/// Sets the Check
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="wParams"></param>
void RectangleEditor::OnInitMenuPopup(HWND hWnd, WPARAM wParams)
 HMENU hMenu, hSubMenu;
 hMenu = GetMenu(hWnd);
 hSubMenu = GetSubMenu(hMenu, 1);
 if ((HMENU)wParams == hSubMenu)
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_POINT, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_LINE, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_RECTANGLE, MF_CHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_ELLIPSE, MF_UNCHECKED);
 }
}
/// <summary>
/// Do something on Mouse moving
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void RectangleEditor::OnMouseMove(HWND hWnd)
{
 POINT pt;
 HPEN hPen, hPenOld;
 HDC hdc = GetDC(hWnd);
 SetROP2(hdc, R2_NOTXORPEN);
 hPen = CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, blue);
 hPenOld = (HPEN)SelectObject(hdc, hPen);
 Rectangle(hdc, x1, y1, x2, y2);
 GetCursorPos(&pt);
 ScreenToClient(hWnd, &pt);
 x2 = pt.x;
 y2 = pt.y;
 Rectangle(hdc, x1, y1, x2, y2);
 SelectObject(hdc, hPenOld);
 DeleteObject(hPen);
 ReleaseDC(hWnd, hdc);
}
#pragma endregion RectangleEditor
```

#pragma region EllipseEditor

```
/// <summary>
/// Do something on left mouse button unclicked
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void EllipseEditor::OnLBup(HWND hWnd)
  _super::OnLBup(hWnd);
  EllipseShape* Ellipse = new EllipseShape;
  Ellipse->Set(2 * x1 - x2, 2 * y1 - y2, x2, y2);
  pcshape[size] = Ellipse;
 size++;
 InvalidateRect(hWnd, NULL, TRUE);
}
/// <summary>
/// Sets the Check
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="wParams"></param>
void EllipseEditor::OnInitMenuPopup(HWND hWnd, WPARAM wParams)
  HMENU hMenu, hSubMenu;
  hMenu = GetMenu(hWnd);
  hSubMenu = GetSubMenu(hMenu, 1);
 if ((HMENU)wParams == hSubMenu)
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_POINT, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_LINE, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_RECTANGLE, MF_UNCHECKED);
   CheckMenuItem(hSubMenu, IDM_ELLIPSE, MF_CHECKED);
 }
}
/// <summary>
/// Do something on Mouse moving
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd">window</param>
void EllipseEditor::OnMouseMove(HWND hWnd)
{
  POINT pt;
  HPEN hPen, hPenOld;
  HDC hdc = GetDC(hWnd);
  SetROP2(hdc, R2_NOTXORPEN);
  hPen = CreatePen(PS_SOLID, 1, blue);
  hPenOld = (HPEN)SelectObject(hdc, hPen);
  Arc(hdc, 2 * x1 - x2, 2 * y1 - y2, x2, y2, 0, 0, 0, 0);
  GetCursorPos(&pt);
  ScreenToClient(hWnd, &pt);
 x2 = pt.x;
 y2 = pt.y;
  Arc(hdc, 2 * x1 - x2, 2 * y1 - y2, x2, y2, 0, 0, 0, 0);
  SelectObject(hdc, hPenOld);
  DeleteObject(hPen);
  ReleaseDC(hWnd, hdc);
}
#pragma endregion EllipseEditor
```

Shape editor.h:

```
#pragma once
#include "pch.h"
#include "editor.h"
#include "Resource.h"
#pragma region Editors
/// <summary>
/// Shape editor class for figures
/// </summary>
class ShapeEditor : public Editor
protected:
 long x1, x2, y1, y2;
public:
 void OnLBdown(HWND);
 void OnLBup(HWND);
 void OnMouseMove(HWND);
 void OnPaint(HWND);
 virtual void OnInitMenuPopup(HWND, WPARAM);
};
/// <summary>
/// Shape editor class for figure objects
/// </summary>
class ShapeObjectsEditor
{
private:
 ShapeEditor* pse;
public:
 ShapeObjectsEditor(void);
  ~ShapeObjectsEditor();
  void StartPointEditor();
  void StartLineEditor();
  void StartRectangleEditor();
  void StartEllipseEditor();
  void OnLBdown(HWND);
  void OnLBup(HWND);
 void OnMouseMove(HWND);
 void OnPaint(HWND);
 void OnInitMenuPopup(HWND, WPARAM);
};
/// <summary>
/// Point editor class for points
/// </summary>
class PointEditor: public ShapeEditor
{
public:
 void OnLBup(HWND);
  void OnInitMenuPopup(HWND, WPARAM);
};
/// <summary>
/// Line editor class for lines
/// </summary>
class LineEditor: public ShapeEditor
```

```
public:
 void OnLBup(HWND);
 void OnMouseMove(HWND);
 void OnInitMenuPopup(HWND, WPARAM);
};
/// <summary>
/// Rectangle editor class for rectangles
/// </summary>
class RectangleEditor : public ShapeEditor
{
public:
 void OnLBup(HWND);
 void OnMouseMove(HWND);
 void OnInitMenuPopup(HWND, WPARAM);
};
/// <summary>
/// Ellipse editor class for ellipses
/// </summary>
class EllipseEditor : public ShapeEditor
{
public:
 void OnLBup(HWND);
 void OnMouseMove(HWND);
 void OnInitMenuPopup(HWND, WPARAM);
};
#pragma endregion Editors
                                               Editor.h:
#pragma once
#include "pch.h"
/// <summary>
/// Main interface
/// </summary>
class Editor
{
public:
 virtual void OnLBdown(HWND) = 0;
 virtual void OnLBup(HWND) = 0;
 virtual void OnMouseMove(HWND) = 0;
 virtual void OnPaint(HWND) = 0;
};
                                            Toolbar.cpp:
#include "framework.h"
#include "pch.h"
#include "lab3.h"
#include "toolbar.h"
#include "resource1.h"
#pragma region Variables
HWND hwndToolBar = NULL;
int point, line, rectangle, ellipse, buttonToChange = 0;
const int allShapes = 5;
int shapes[allShapes] = { point ,line ,rectangle ,ellipse ,buttonToChange };
```

```
const LPCSTR pointName = "Крапка";
const LPCSTR lineName = "Лінія";
const LPCSTR rectangleName = "Прямокутник";
const LPCSTR ellipseName = "Овал";
const LPCSTR unnkownName = "Щось невідоме";
#pragma endregion Variables
#pragma region Functions
/// <summary>
/// Creates toolbar
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
void Toolbar::OnCreate(HWND hWnd)
  TBBUTTON tbb [5];
  ZeroMemory(tbb, sizeof(tbb));
  tbb[0].iBitmap = 0;
  tbb[0].fsState = TBSTATE ENABLED;
  tbb[0].fsStyle = TBSTYLE_BUTTON;
  tbb[0].idCommand = ID_TOOL_POINT;
  tbb[1].iBitmap = 1;
  tbb[1].fsState = TBSTATE_ENABLED;
  tbb[1].fsStyle = TBSTYLE_BUTTON;
  tbb[1].idCommand = ID_TOOL_LINE;
  tbb[2].iBitmap = 2; // image index in BITMAP
  tbb[2].fsState = TBSTATE_ENABLED;
  tbb[2].fsStyle = TBSTYLE_BUTTON;
  tbb[2].idCommand = ID_TOOL_RECTANGLE;
  tbb[3].iBitmap = 3;
  tbb[3].fsState = TBSTATE_ENABLED;
  tbb[3].fsStyle = TBSTYLE_BUTTON;
  tbb[3].idCommand = ID_TOOL_ELLIPSE;
  tbb[4].iBitmap = 4;
  tbb[4].fsState = TBSTATE_ENABLED;
  tbb[4].fsStyle = TBSTYLE_SEP; // separator of groups of buttons
  tbb[4].idCommand = 0;
  hwndToolBar = CreateToolbarEx(hWnd,
   WS_CHILD | WS_VISIBLE | WS_BORDER | WS_CLIPSIBLINGS | CCS_TOP | TBSTYLE_TOOLTIPS,
   IDC_MY_TOOLBAR,
   4, // number of images in BITMAP
   hInst.
   IDB_BITMAP1, // BITMAP resource ID
   5, // number of buttons (with separator)
   24, 24, 24, // BITMAP button and image sizes
   sizeof(TBBUTTON));
}
// --- message handler WM_SIZE ---
/// <summary>
/// Change size of toolbar
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
void Toolbar::OnSize(HWND hWnd)
{
  RECT rc, rw;
  if (hwndToolBar)
```

```
GetClientRect(hWnd, &rc); // new dimensions of the main window
    GetWindowRect(hwndToolBar, &rw); // we need to know the height of the Toolbar
    MoveWindow(hwndToolBar, 0, 0, rc.right - rc.left, rw.bottom - rw.top, FALSE);
 }
}
/// <summary>
/// UnClick button and click button
/// </summary>
/// <param name="button"> button to unclick/click </param>
/// <param name="shape"> shape element </param>
void Toolbar::ChangeButton(int button, int shape)
 SendMessage(hwndToolBar, TB_PRESSBUTTON, buttonToChange, 0);
 buttonToChange = button;
 SendMessage(hwndToolBar, TB_PRESSBUTTON, buttonToChange, shape);
}
/// <summary>
/// Set all elements to zero
/// </summary>
void Toolbar::SetToZeros()
{
 for (auto& item : shapes)
    item = 0;
/// <summary>
/// Sets value to opposite value
/// </summary>
/// <param name="value"></param>
void Toolbar::SetToOpposite(int value)
{
 shapes[value] = !shapes[value];
}
/// <summary>
/// Function for drawing points with buttons animation
/// </summary>
void Toolbar::OnToolPoint()
{
 SetToZeros();
 SetToOpposite(0);
  ChangeButton(ID_TOOL_POINT,shapes[0]);
}
/// <summary>
/// Function for drawing lines with buttons animation
/// </summary>
void Toolbar::OnToolLine()
{
  SetToZeros();
  SetToOpposite(1);
```

```
ChangeButton(ID_TOOL_LINE, shapes[1]);
}
/// <summary>
/// Function for drawing rectangles with buttons animation
/// </summary>
void Toolbar::OnToolRectangle()
 SetToZeros();
 SetToOpposite(2);
 ChangeButton(ID_TOOL_RECTANGLE, shapes[2]);
}
/// <summary>
/// Function for drawing ellipses with buttons animation
/// </summary>
void Toolbar::OnToolEllipse()
 SetToZeros();
 SetToOpposite(3);
 ChangeButton(ID_TOOL_ELLIPSE, shapes[3]);
}
/// <summary>
/// Function for tooltips
/// </summary>
/// <param name="hWnd"></param>
/// <param name="lParam"></param>
void Toolbar::OnNotify(HWND hWnd, LPARAM lParam)
{
 LPNMHDR pnmh = (LPNMHDR)lParam;
  LPCSTR pText;
 if (pnmh->code == TTN_NEEDTEXT)
   LPTOOLTIPTEXT lpttt = (LPTOOLTIPTEXT)lParam;
   switch (lpttt->hdr.idFrom)
   case ID_TOOL_POINT:
     pText = pointName;
     break;
   case ID_TOOL_LINE:
     pText = lineName;
     break;
   case ID_TOOL_RECTANGLE:
     pText = rectangleName;
     break;
   case ID_TOOL_ELLIPSE:
     pText = ellipseName;
     break;
   default: pText = unnkownName;
   lstrcpy(lpttt->szText, pText);
 }
}
```

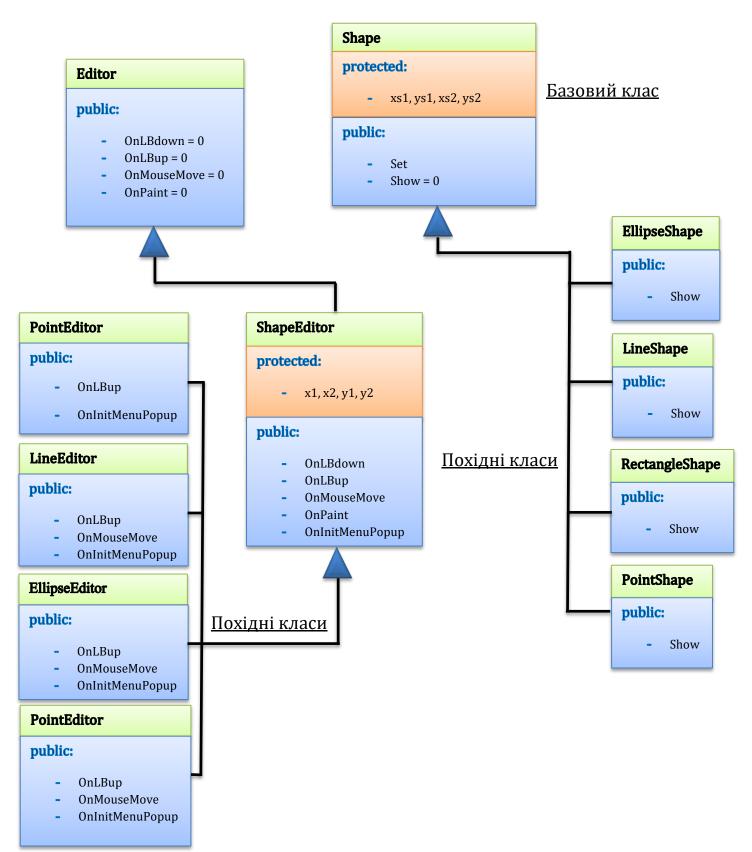
#pragma endregion Functions

Toolbar.h:

#pragma once

```
#define ID_TOOL_POINT
                               32805
#define ID_TOOL_LINE
                              32806
#define ID_TOOL_RECTANGLE
                                   32807
#define ID_TOOL_ELLIPSE
                                32809
#define IDC_MY_TOOLBAR
                                 32811
/// <summary>
/// Toolbar class for creating toolbar
/// </summary>
class Toolbar
{
private:
 static void SetToZeros();
 static void SetToOpposite(int value);
 static void ChangeButton(int button, int shape);
 void OnSize(HWND hWnd);
 void OnCreate(HWND hWnd);
 void OnNotify(HWND hWnd, LPARAM lParam);
 void OnToolPoint();
 void OnToolLine();
 void OnToolRectangle();
 void OnToolEllipse();
};
```

Діаграма класів (1.1)



Діаграма класів (1.2)

ShapeObjectsEditor

private:

pse

public:

- ShapeObjectsEditor
- ~ShapeObjectsEditor
- StartPointEditor
- StartLineEditor
- StartRectangleEditor
- ShapeEllipseEditor
- OnLBdown
- OnLBup
- OnMouseMove
- OnPaint
- OnInitMenuPopup

Toolbar

private:

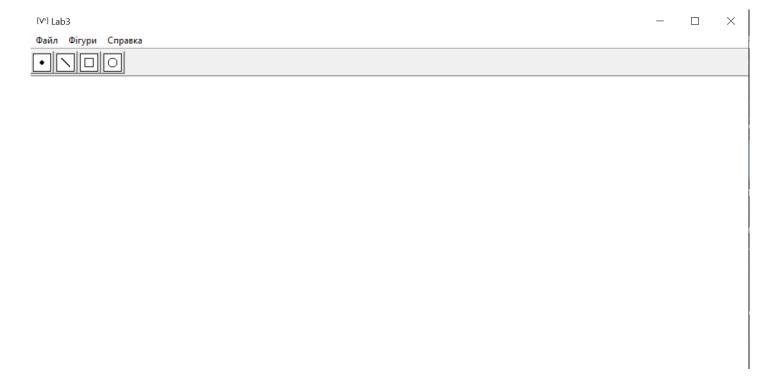
- SetToZeros
- SetToOpposite
- ChangeButton

public:

- OnSize
- OnCreate
- OnNotify
- OnToolPoint
- OnToolLine
- OnToolRectangle
- OnToolEllipse

Скріншоти програми:

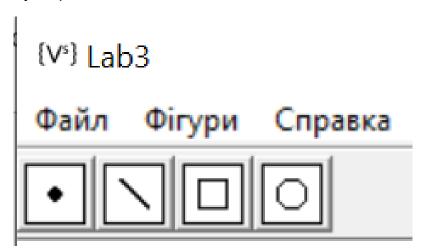
Початкове вікно:



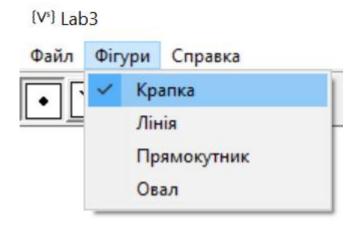
Бітмап:



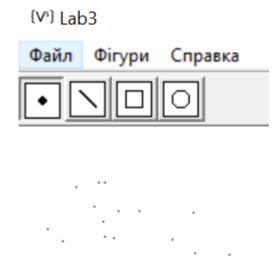
Тулбар:



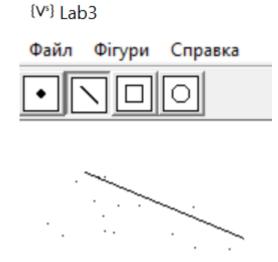
Вибір у меню:



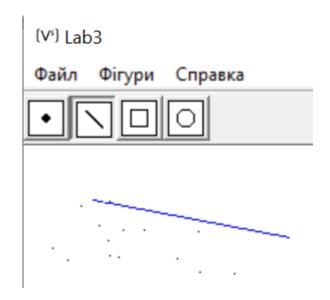
Введення крапок:



Введення ліній:



Гумовий слід ліній:



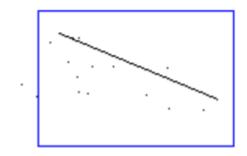
Введення прямокутників:



Гумовий слід прямокутників:

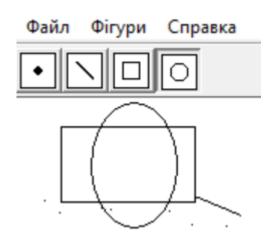




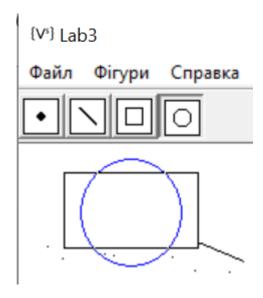


Введення еліпсів (овалів):

{Vs} Lab3



Гумовий слід еліпсів (овалів):



Також разом з іншими файлами є анімація (.gif) роботи програми

Контрольні питання

1. Обробку яких повідомлень потрібно виконувати у програмі Лаб3?

Початок вводу об'єктів (коли натискаєш на пункт у меню «Фігури»), <u>натискання/відпускання</u> лівої кнопки миші, рух миші, натискання на елементи toolbar, методи OnSize(), OnCreate(), OnNotify(),OnInitMenuPopup()

2. Що таке абстрактний клас і скільки іх у цій програмі?

Абстрактний клас – це базовий клас, від якого не можна створити екземпляру. В абстрактному класі можна описати абстрактні методи та властивості

У Нас їх три: Shape, ShapeEditor та Editor.

3. Як забезпечити відповідність пунктів меню і кнопок Toolbar?

За допомогою команди ВашМасив[ВашаКнопкаУмасиві].idCommand = IDвашоїКнопки;

4. Як запрограмувати показ власних зображень на кнопках Toolbar?

Під час створення toolbar треба надати бітмап та кількість зображень у ньому, розміри, кількість кнопок у toolbar

5. Як створити власні зображення кнопок і де вони зберігаються?

Треба намалювати (або взяти в іншому місці) бітмап для зображень кнопок. Зображення зберігаються у .rc

6. Як запрограмувати текст підказок (tooltips)?

При створенні toolbar треба додати "TBSTYLE_TOOLTIPS" як стиль, запрограмувати OnNotify та додати WM_NOTIFY у Lab3.cpp

Висновок:

Навчився малювати фігури. Ознайомився з ООП, абстрактними класами, рівнями захисту, створенням класів. Також навчився працювати з toolbar, з його елементами, створювати бітмапи та використовувати її для кнопок.