

Table 1: Quantitative comparison between five different evaluation settings: PredMI, ExpMI, RND, OND, and GNIME. Values inside brackets indicate the degradation in inversion performance compared to ExpMI. The best results in mitigating ExpMI are highlighted in bold.

	Metric	PredMI	Grad				Grad-CAM				LRP			
			ExpMI	RND	OND	GNIME	ExpMI	RND	OND	GNIME	ExpMI	RND	OND	GNIME
CelebA	MSE↑	±0.015 .0287	±0.011 .0141	±0.010 .0184 (.0043↑)	±0.009 .0185 (.0045↑)	±0.005 .0222 (.0081↑)	±0.011 .0183	±0.006 .0191 (.0009↑)	±0.003 .0200 (.0017↑)	±0.004 .0229 (.0046↑)	±0.008 .0069	±0.002 .0124 (.0056↑)	±0.011 .0155 (.0086↑)	±0.007 .0234 (.0165↑)
	SSIM↓	±0.242 .4427	±0.276 .6504	±0.302 .5430 (.1074↓)	±0.216 .5357 (.1147↓)	±0.060 .5093 (.1410↓)	±0.189 .5823	±0.144 .5417 (.0406↓)	±0.080 .5274 (.0550↓)	±0.046 .4952 (.0871↓)	±0.224 .8233	±0.022 .6370 (.1863↓)	±0.029 .5805 (.2428↓)	±0.130 .4960 (.3273↓)
	TCA↓	±0.050 .0217	±0.142 .1000	±0.171 .0690 (.0310↓)	±0.114 .0570 (.0430↓)	±0.032 .0254 (.0746↓)	±0.085 .1097	±0.067 .0860 (.0237↓)	±0.034 .0795 (.0302↓)	±0.034 .0445 (.0652↓)	±0.062 .2147	±0.037 .1559 (.0588↓)	±0.016 .1207 (.0940↓)	±0.013 .0326 (.1821↓)
	DeePSiM↓	±0.033 .1851	±0.155 .2470	±0.111 .2117 (.0353↓)	±0.095 .2064 (.0406↓)	±0.021 .1880 (.0590↓)	±0.136 .2745	±0.063 .2556 (.0189↓)	±0.031 .2490 (.0255↓)	±0.027 .2040 (.0706↓)	±0.284 .4922	±0.034 .3678 (.1243↓)	±0.016 .3006 (.1915↓)	±0.092 .1944 (.2978↓)
MNIST	MSE↑	±0.001 .0237	±0.003 .0051	±0.002 .0067 (.0016↑)	±0.003 .0070 (.0019↑)	±0.003 .0143 (.0092↑)	±0.003 .0021	±0.002 .0059 (.0038↑)	±0.003 .0061 (.0040↑)	±0.002 .0177 (.0156↑)	±0.001 .0012	±0.001 .0037 (.0025↑)	±0.003 .0044 (.0032↑)	±0.001 .0168 (.0156↑)
	SSIM↓	±0.068 .5542	±0.133 .9065	±0.049 .8707 (.0358↓)	±0.115 .8753 (.0312↓)	±0.046 .7686 (.1379↓)	±0.068 .9613	±0.039 .9009 (.0605↓)	±0.150 .8929 (.0685↓)	±0.026 .7213 (.2400↓)	±0.009 .9767	±0.052 .9314 (.0453↓)	±0.064 .9044 (.0723↓)	±0.037 .7356 (.2411↓)
	TCA↓	±0.024 .9751	±0.009 .9850	±0.005 .9835 (.0015↓)	±0.012 .9826 (.0024↓)	±0.011 .9770 (.0080↓)	±0.009 .9871	±0.010 .9825 (.0047↓)	±0.010 .9815 (.0056↓)	±0.021 .9715 (.0156↓)	±0.004 .9867	±0.012 .9833 (.0033↓)	±0.008 .9815 (.0052↓)	±0.014 .9726 (.0141↓)
	DeePSiM↓	±0.009 .8541	±0.025 .9367	±0.010 .9317 (.0049↓)	±0.020 .9293 (.0074↓)	±0.022 .8974 (.0392↓)	±0.027 .9645	±0.024 .9358 (.0287↓)	±0.024 .9353 (.0292↓)	±0.019 .8850 (.0794↓)	±0.008 .9695	±0.007 .9505 (.0190↓)	±0.056 .9287 (.0409↓)	±0.017 .8874 (.0821↓)
CIFAR-10	MSE↑	±0.002 .0486	±0.003 .0374	±0.005 .0416 (.0042↑)	±0.007 .0416 (.0042↑)	±0.001 .0469 (.0095↑)	±0.002 .0322	±0.003 .0374 (.0052↑)	±0.003 .0382 (.0061↑)	±0.001 .0452 (.0131↑)	±0.003 .0087	±0.008 .0157 (.0070↑)	±0.003 .0174 (.0087↑)	±0.004 .0409 (.0322↑)
	SSIM↓	±0.002 .1688	±0.135 .2904	±0.140 .2430 (.0475↓)	±0.102 .2236 (.0668↓)	±0.099 .1846 (.1059↓)	±0.042 .3348	±0.076 .2654 (.0694↓)	±0.076 .2454 (.0894↓)	±0.017 .1855 (.1493↓)	±0.114 .8862	±0.133 .6782 (.2081↓)	±0.081 .6369 (.2493↓)	±0.176 .2740 (.6123↓)
	TCA↓	±0.058 .2969	±0.276 .3769	±0.019 .3157 (.0611↓)	±0.184 .3125 (.0644↓)	±0.138 .2902 (.0867↓)	±0.049 .3952	±0.060 .3375 (.0577↓)	±0.141 .3334 (.0618↓)	±0.061 .2978 (.0974↓)	±0.076 .6651	±0.122 .5770 (.0881↓)	±0.096 .5780 (.0872↓)	±0.194 .3290 (.3361↓)
	DeePSiM↓	±0.001 .8344	±0.016 .8500	±0.018 .8441 (.0059↓)	±0.017 .8441 (.0059↓)	±0.010 .8364 (.0136↓)	±0.007 .8603	±0.009 .8505 (.0098↓)	±0.011 .8485 (.0118↓)	±0.002 .8386 (.0217↓)	±0.023 .9378	±0.023 .9112 (.0265↓)	±0.013 .9073 (.0305↓)	±0.024 .8487 (.0890↓)
ImageNet-100	MSE↑	±0.002 .0438	±0.008 .0324	±0.013 .0377 (.0053↑)	±0.011 .0364 (.0040↑)	±0.003 .0418 (.0094↑)	±0.002 .0366	±0.002 .0401 (.0034↑)	±0.002 .0377 (.0011↑)	±0.002 .0425 (.0059↑)	±0.009 .0166	±0.007 .0261 (.0095↑)	±0.015 .0309 (.0143↑)	±0.005 .0437 (.0272↑)
	SSIM↓	±0.016 .3393	±0.096 .3877	±0.060 .3471 (.0405↓)	±0.067 .3463 (.0414↓)	±0.019 .3385 (.0492↓)	±0.014 .3469	±0.013 .3410 (.0058↓)	±0.018 .3410 (.0059↓)	±0.037 .3335 (.0134↓)	±0.247 .6541	±0.073 .4256 (.2285↓)	±0.049 .3560 (.2981↓)	±0.031 .3371 (.3170↓)
	TCA↓	±0.022 .0373	±0.161 .1242	±0.107 .0893 (.0349↓)	±0.080 .0711 (.0531↓)	±0.039 .0445 (.0797↓)	±0.025 .0615	±0.055 .0514 (.0101↓)	±0.021 .0469 (.0145↓)	±0.026 .0388 (.0227↓)	±0.117 .2689	±0.057 .2067 (.0622↓)	±0.034 .0876 (.1813↓)	±0.043 .0416 (.2273↓)
	DeePSiM↓	±0.004 .5451	±0.073 .5826	±0.098 .5755 (.0072↓)	±0.056 .5556 (.0270↓)	±0.009 .5484 (.0342↓)	±0.017 .5593	±0.029 .5541 (.0052↓)	±0.011 .5505 (.0088↓)	±0.007 .5464 (.0129↓)	±0.107 .6826	±0.033 .6440 (.0386↓)	±0.086 .5838 (.0988↓)	±0.027 .5507 (.1319↓)