

Figure S1: **Statistics for pan-cancer dataset derived from TCGA collected by Tokheim et al.** (A) Mutation burden various in different tumor types. (B) 24 tumor types with over 100 samples are collected for experiments.

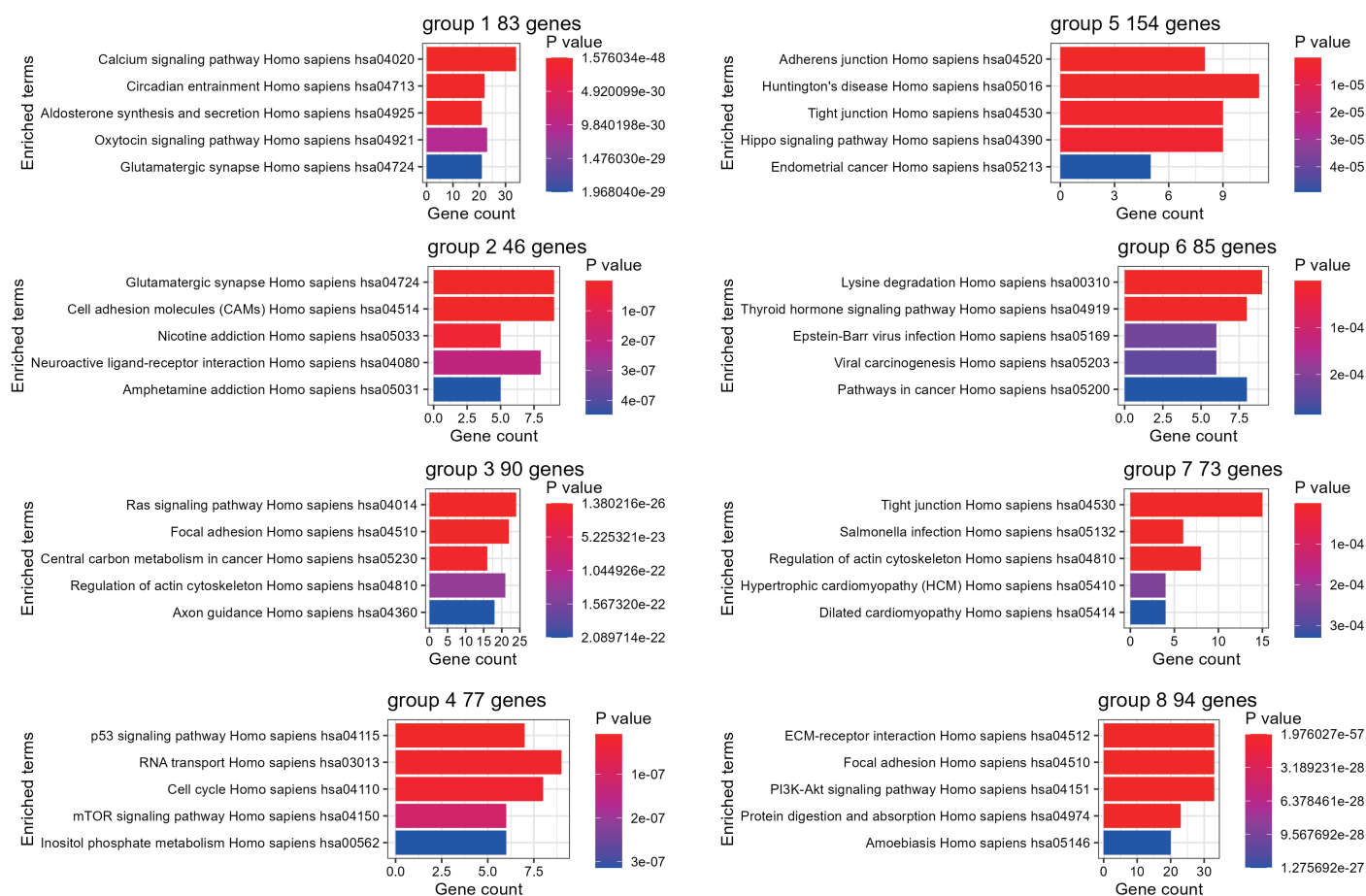


Figure S3: KEGG pathway gene set enrichment of eight cancer gene modules. The modules correspond to critical cancer hallmarks such as ECM-receptor interaction, axon guidance, cell adhesion molecules, and the Ras signaling pathway.