

A close-up of Morpheus from The Matrix, wearing his signature sunglasses and a serious expression. The text is overlaid in a bold, white, sans-serif font with a black outline.

WHAT IF I TOLD YOU

**THE CLOUD IS JUST SOMEONE
ELSE'S COMPUTER?**

You don't have to download the Data:

Analysing ABCD on the cloud

Acknowledgement



Richard Beare



DevelopmentalImagingMCRI

Software from the Developmental Imaging Group, Murdoch Childrens Research Institute.

📍 Melbourne, Australia.

Before you Start

1. ABCD lives in amazon web services.

<https://nda.nih.gov/training/module?trainingModuleId=training.cloud-access&slideId=slide.aws-creds>

says that "To get started, email NDAHelp@mail.nih.gov and request that cloud access be added to your user account."

2. R Packages

ROracle

dbplyr

tidyverse

3. Create a miNDAR package on NDA website
(and remember p/word)

```
## User name:          mls_mcri_147623
## Connect string:     (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp)(HOST=mindarvpc.cqahbwk3l1mb.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com)
## Server version:     12.1.0.2.0
## Server type:        Oracle RDBMS
## Results processed:  0
## OCI prefetch:       FALSE
## Bulk read:          1000
## Bulk write:         1000
## Statement cache size: 0
## Open results:       0
```

Environment

This works on a Mac (Mojave 10.14.6)
R version 3.5.3 (2019-03-11) -- "Great Truth"
RStudio Version 1.1.463

Ubuntu

How to query a oracle database.

<https://thraxys.wordpress.com/2016/10/25/install-roracle-on-linux/>

Function

```
## A helper function to set up a connection
connectNDA <- function(username, password, host) {
  port <- 1521
  sid <- "ORCL"
  connectstring <- paste(
    "(DESCRIPTION=",
    "(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp) (HOST=", host, ") (PORT=", port, ")))",
    "(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=", sid, ")))", sep = ""
  driver <- dbDriver("Oracle")

  con <- dbConnect(driver, username=username, password=password, dbname=connectstring)
  return(con)
}
```

```
ABCD_pack <- connectNDA(username="mls_mcri_153226",
                        password="XXXXXX",
                        host="mindarvpc.cqahbwk3l1mb.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com")
```

Check you are connected...

```
> print(ABCD_pack)
User name:          mls_mcri_153226
Connect string:      (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=tcp)
(HOST=mindarvpc.cqahbwk3l1mb.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com) (PORT=1521))
(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=ORCL)))
Server version:      12.1.0.2.0
Server type:         Oracle RDBMS
Results processed:    0
OCI prefetch:        FALSE
Bulk read:           1000
Bulk write:          1000
Statement cache size: 0
Open results:        0
```

Warning - will drop you out if inactive

Start checking out data ~ dbListTable (DBI)

```
## ---- ListTables ----
  packagetables <- dbListTables(ABCD_pack)

> length(packagetables) # 288 packages
[1] 288

> head(packagetables, 30)
[1] "YALCS01"      "YACC01"      "TSTGODP401"  "TSTGODP301"
[5] "TSTGODP201"   "TSTGODP101"  "TSTATROI01"  "STQ01"
[9] "SSTTSTATP301" "SSTTSTATP201" "SSTTSTATP101" "SSTSTATROI01"
[13] "SSTROI01"     "SRPF01"      "SPH01"       "S3_LINKS"
[17] "PSB01"        "PRQ01"       "PPS01"       "PMQ01"
[21] "PLUS01"       "PDTI401"     "PDTI01"      "PDEM02"
[25] "PASR01"       "PACKAGE_MESSAGE" "PACC01"      "OMICS_EXPERIMENT"
[29] "NBACK_BWROI02" "NBACK_BWROI01"
```

dbReadTable (R Oracle)

```
> pinfo <- dbReadTable(ABCD_pack, "PRQ01")

> print(pinfo)
```

	PRQ01_ID	DATASET_ID	SUBJECTKEY	SRC_SUBJECT_ID	INTERVIEW_DATE	INTERVIEW_AGE
1	9048	19025	NDAR_INV0A6WVRZY	NDAR_INV0A6WVRZY	2017-07-08 00:00:00	124
2	9053	19025	NDAR_INV0AEBMADL	NDAR_INV0AEBMADL	2017-06-15 00:00:00	125
3	9064	19025	NDAR_INV0BAVEL0T	NDAR_INV0BAVEL0T	2017-11-01 01:00:00	112
4	9077	19025	NDAR_INV0CBPKF6W	NDAR_INV0CBPKF6W	2017-06-06 00:00:00	122
5	9080	19025	NDAR_INV0CCVJ39W	NDAR_INV0CCVJ39W	2017-06-27 00:00:00	129
6	9082	19025	NDAR_INV0CFR33F0	NDAR_INV0CFR33F0	2018-05-11 00:00:00	108
7	9083	19025	NDAR_INV0CKA3YZX	NDAR_INV0CKA3YZX	2017-05-25 00:00:00	124
8	9091	19025	NDAR_INV0D5J9T8P	NDAR_INV0D5J9T8P	2017-05-18 00:00:00	128
9	9106	19025	NDAR_INV0E350J5D	NDAR_INV0E350J5D	2018-01-02 01:00:00	123

dbReadTable (R Oracle) - Table Structure

```
> yacc01 <- dbReadTable(ABCD_pack, "YACC01")
```

```
> dim(yacc01)
[1] 16826      15
```

> object now in RStudio you
can manipulate and save ...

yacc01	16826 obs. of 15 variables
YACC01_ID	: num 25873 25871 25872 9061 9071 ...
DATASET_ID	: num 19649 19649 19649 19269 19269 ...
SUBJECTKEY	: chr "NDAR_INVF0C17HWX" "NDAR_INV9EVRB30H" "NDAR_INV59BE..."
SRC_SUBJECT_ID	: chr "NDAR_INVF0C17HWX" "NDAR_INV9EVRB30H" "NDAR_INV..."
INTERVIEW_DATE	: POSIXct, format: "2018-06-21 00:00:00" "2018-01-25 ...
INTERVIEW_AGE	: num 121 127 108 109 126 129 129 129 115 122 ...
SEX	: chr "M" "M" "F" "F" ...
EVENTNAME	: chr "baseline_year_1_arm_1" "baseline_year_1_arm_1" "bas..."
ACCULT_Q1_Y	: num 3 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 4 4 ...
ACCULT_Q2_Y	: num 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 ...
ACCULT_Q3_DROPDOWN_Y	: num 47 11 NA 47 NA 47 NA 47 NA 47 ...

Tidyverse Stuff

acspsw03 [Socioeconomic]

```
> ## ----- Extract Relevant Data -----

>      acspsw03 <- dbReadTable(ABCD_pack, "ACSPSW03")

>      colnames(acspsw03)
[1] "ACSPSW03_ID"          "DATASET_ID"          "SUBJECTKEY"
[4] "SRC_SUBJECT_ID"      "INTERVIEW_DATE"      "INTERVIEW_AGE"
[7] "SEX"                  "EVENTNAME"           "RACE_ETHNICITY"
[10] "REL_FAMILY_ID"       "REL_GROUP_ID"        "REL_INGROUP_ORDER"
[13] "REL_RELATIONSHIP"    "REL_SAME_SEX"
"ACS_RAKED_PROPENSITY_SCORE"
[16] "STUDY_COHORT_NAME"
```

Tidyverse Stuff

acspsw03 [Socioeconomic]

```
> table(acspsw03$REL_GROUP_ID)

      1      2      3
11054   806   15

> family.structure <- group_by(acspsw03, REL_FAMILY_ID, REL_GROUP_ID)
> family.structure
# A tibble: 11,875 x 16
# Groups:   REL_FAMILY_ID, REL_GROUP_ID [10,802]
  ACSPSW03_ID DATASET_ID SUBJECTKEY SRC_SUBJECT_ID INTERVIEW_DATE INTERVIEW_AGE SEX
    <dbl>      <dbl> <chr>      <chr>      <dtm>          <dbl> <chr>
1      50474      19649 NDAR_INVF... NDAR_INVF0C17... 2018-06-21 00:00:00      121 M
2      50473      19649 NDAR_INV5... NDAR_INV59BE4... 2018-10-07 00:00:00      108 F
3      50472      19649 NDAR_INV9... NDAR_INV9EVRB... 2018-01-25 01:00:00      127 M
4      33649      19324 NDAR_INV0... NDAR_INV0A6WV... 2017-07-08 00:00:00      124 F
5      33653      19324 NDAR_INV0... NDAR_INV0AAKG... 2018-03-18 01:00:00      131 F
6      33657      19324 NDAR_INV0... NDAR_INV0APJM... 2017-06-22 00:00:00      126 F
7      33661      19324 NDAR_INV0... NDAR_INV0AZFZ... 2018-03-06 01:00:00      116 F
8      33662      19324 NDAR_INV0... NDAR_INV0B0HV... 2018-10-08 01:00:00      109 F
9      33673      19324 NDAR_INV0... NDAR_INV0C1ED... 2017-08-14 00:00:00      125 F
```


Tidyverse Stuff

```
family.structure <- group_by(acspsw03, REL_FAMILY_ID, REL_GROUP_ID) %>%  
  summarise(gsize=n()) %>%  
  filter(gsize > 1)
```

```
# A tibble: 1,063 x 3
```

```
# Groups:   REL_FAMILY_ID [1,062]
```

	REL_FAMILY_ID	REL_GROUP_ID	gsize
	<dbl>	<dbl>	<int>
1	11	1	3
2	32	1	2
3	86	1	2
4	111	1	2
5	116	1	2
6	156	1	2
7	195	1	2
8	246	1	2
9	398	1	2
10	408	1	2

```
# ... with 1,053 more rows
```

S3 links

```
> s3links <- dbReadTable(ABCD_pack, "S3_LINKS")
```

```
> dim(s3links)
[1] 118009      1
```

```
> head(s3links)
```

	ENDPOINT
1	s3://NDAR_Central_1/submission_18712/NDAR_INVZ2GYNC07_abcd_fitbit_pilot_raw.tar.gz
2	s3://NDAR_Central_1/submission_18712/NDAR_INVDLXJMXAG_abcd_fitbit_pilot_raw.tar.gz
3	s3://NDAR_Central_1/submission_18712/NDAR_INV4UMAF27X_abcd_fitbit_pilot_raw.tar.gz
4	s3://NDAR_Central_1/submission_18712/NDAR_INV1MZ6AG9P_abcd_fitbit_pilot_raw.tar.gz
5	s3://NDAR_Central_1/submission_18712/NDAR_INV7ELLRXA6_abcd_fitbit_pilot_raw.tar.gz
6	s3://NDAR_Central_1/submission_18712/NDAR_INVHBGX2W56_abcd_fitbit_pilot_raw.tar.gz

S3 links

NOT MY CODE

```
# Finding the MRI links
s3links <- mutate(s3links,
  ID=stringr::str_replace(basename(ENDPOINT), "[[:alnum:]]+_.", "\\1"),
  ID2=stringr::str_replace(ID, "NDAR", "NDAR_"),
  imagetype=stringr::str_remove(ENDPOINT, "s3:.-+MPROC-"),
  imagetype=stringr::str_remove(imagetype, "_[[:digit:]]+\\.tgz"))

> unique(s3links$imagetype)

[152] "DTI"
[153] "rsfMRI"
[154] "nBack-fMRI"
[155] "SST-fMRI"
[156] "MID-fMRI"
[157] "T1"
[158] "T2"
```


s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINVDBGLBFCJ_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180501125222.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV0WC5U4JA_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20160920151851.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV4ZTRVWH5_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161226120533.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV6A16UBJN_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180415111943.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV58XVZFMC_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180626125511.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV4Z96NDW1_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170201181837.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV95L3764E_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180405161138.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV0RG4KBRB_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180416095409.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV851T3JYC_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180727124947.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV7AW78FJX_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170114101507.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV28X6J47M_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180307092627.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINVBB64CLXY_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161222115941.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINV831V8XME_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180406113503.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19173/NDARINVDP1WJ2JC_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180609123804.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVECC0UT5E_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20171021134438.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVB9WLDALN_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20171006132108.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVXUKXXT12_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20171003153428.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVM7LL5JGJ_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170803153034.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINV3GFD7GXB_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161009112519.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVH8FRH0UK_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170910142131.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVX3GV1FW0_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170623085955.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVCT3X58XN_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161129115651.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINV6XNN68K1_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180624131414.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINV07BR8GMY_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180812123901.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVGP6X87H_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161201164355.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINV3JZ6Y396_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170930122503.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVPEM4YKYG_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170226103358.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVVKF7FYHA_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170909105322.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVYRW56GJ2_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161107135816.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINV5LM4TFDU_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20171122095721.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVUY1UGEA3_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161014124457.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVEDNJMEJ0_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20161112122029.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_21801/NDARINVXN6HMGK8_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20170906153621.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVHYDABU5J_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180623150356.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINV5DG5TKGEX_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20171228123027.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVMBU1DVRD_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180127142219.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVL1UL6UM5_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180708135050.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVV3Z0YVUT_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180121142137.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVGMFL6ATJ_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180311132539.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINV7M6BGL3E_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180731125145.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVD5P9PY9L_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180603133138.tgz
s3://NDAR_Central_2/submission_19161/NDARINVU6F8X730_baselineYear1Arm1_ABCD-MPR0C-T1_20180809125148.tgz