

CS-362: Lab Problems-4

- 1) Design a suitable data structure for storing Context Free Grammars. Use this data structure in the following problems.

- 2) Consider the following grammar:

$$G[S]: S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid$$

Show that the grammar is ambiguous by constructing two different leftmost derivations for $abab$. Write a recursive descent parser with backtracking for this grammar.

- 3) Consider the following grammar for logical expressions:

$$G[E]: E \rightarrow E \text{ or } T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T \text{ and } F \mid F$$

$$F \rightarrow \text{not } F \mid (E) \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false}$$

Here or , and , and not are logical operators; and true and false are logical constants. Make this grammar suitable for top-down parsing by removing left recursion from this grammar. Then write a recursive descent parser with backtracking for this grammar.

- 4) The grammar

$$G[S]: S \rightarrow aSa \mid aa$$

generates all even length strings of a 's except for the empty string. Construct a recursive descent parser with backtracking for the grammar that tries the alternate aSa before aa . Show parsing of various strings of a 's and determine whether the parser succeeds on 2, 4, 6, and 8 a 's.

- 5) Try constructing a recursive descent parser with exhaustive backtracking for the grammar of problem 5 and show parsing of above strings. Determine if it is able to accept string of 6 a 's.