

Computer Organizations

Homework 1

Due Date 04/11/2022 Friday 17:00

1. A compiler designer wants to improve the performance of a machine for one specific program. The program has the following properties:

	R-type ($\times 10^6$)	I-Type ($\times 10^6$)	J-Type ($\times 10^6$)
Program instructions	50	30	20

	R-type	I-Type	J-Type
Required Cycles	2	4	3

Assume you can improve only one type with 50%. Which type do you prefer for improvement and how many times can you improve the whole program in the end?

Total number of cycles ($\times 10^6$):

R-type: $50 \times 2 = 100$

I-type: $30 \times 4 = 120$

J-type: $20 \times 3 = 60$

Since the most costly one is I-type it should be improved.

Old total cycle count: $100 + 120 + 60 = 280$

New total cycle count: $100 + 120 \times 0.5 + 60 = 220$

So the improvement done is $100 \times (280 - 220) / 280 = 21.4\%$

What You Know vs How much you know about it

