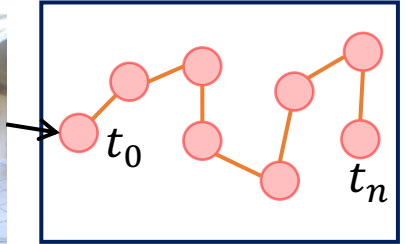
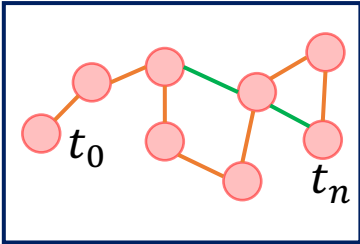




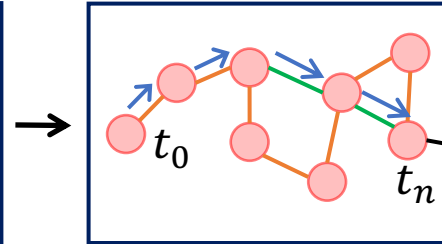
A. Obs. at  $t_0$



B. One-way Topo. Map



C. Add Short-Cut



D. Nav. on Topo. Map



E. Obs. at  $t_n$