

The background of the cover is a complex abstract design. It features a large blue rectangular area on the right side, which contains a scatter plot. The plot has two data series: one represented by orange 'x' marks and another by orange circles. Two orange regression lines are drawn through the data points, showing a positive correlation. A vertical orange line also runs through the plot. The left side of the cover is a solid light blue color. The title text is overlaid on these sections.

# Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Designs

for Generalized Causal Inference

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