## HTTP/2 & HTTP/3

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## ¿Qué es HTTP?

#### **Protocolo:**

- Genérico
- Sin estado
- Multitud de usos



#### **Historia**

- → HTTP/0.9, 1991
- → HTTP/1.O, 1996
- → HTTP/1.1, 1999
- → HTTP/1.2. 2000
- → HTTP/2, 2015
- → HTTP/3, 2018

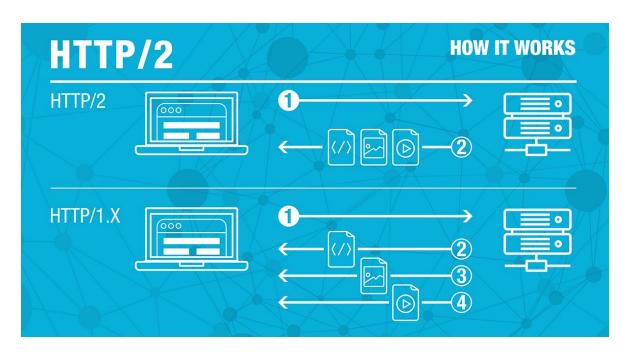


#### ¿Por qué HTTP/2?



## HTTP/2

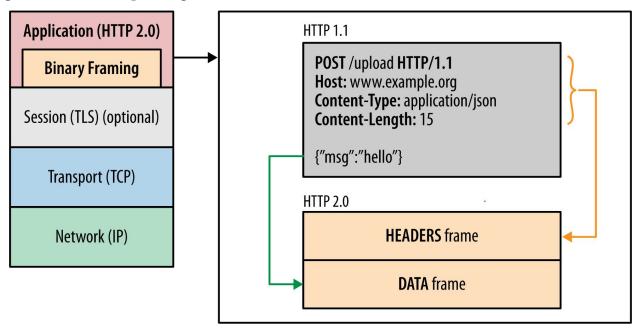
#### Historia HTTP/2



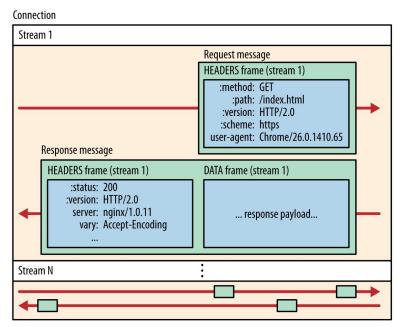
#### **Características**

- Binary framing layer
- Streams, Messages, and Frames
- Multiplexing
- Priorización de flujos
- Servicio 'server push'
- Compresión de cabeceras
- Cifrado TLS

#### Binary framing layer

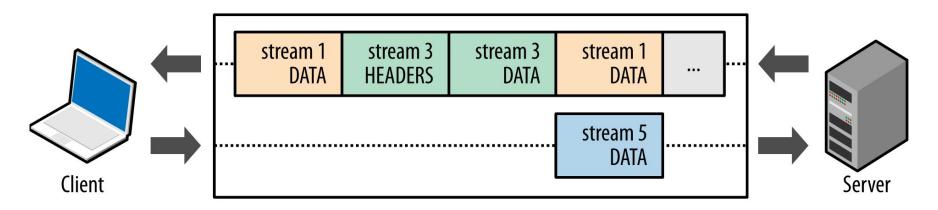


## **Streams, Messages, and Frames**

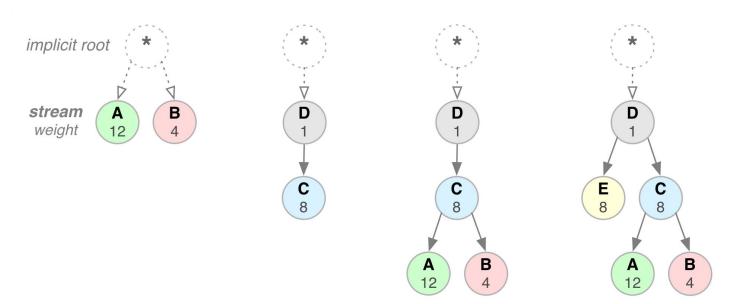


#### Multiplexing

#### HTTP 2.0 connection

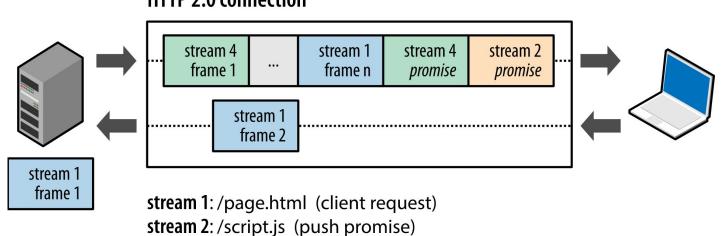


#### Priorización de flujos



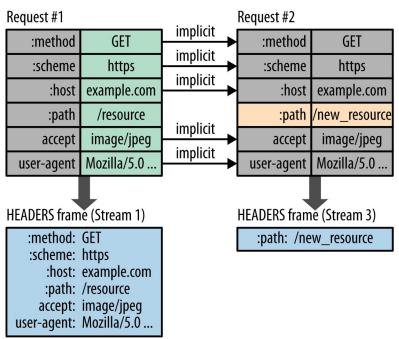
#### Server push





stream 4: /style.css (push promise)

#### Compresión de cabeceras

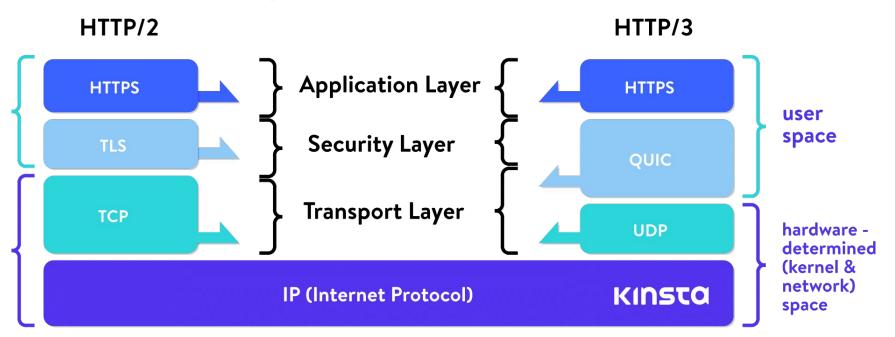


#### **Cifrado TLS**



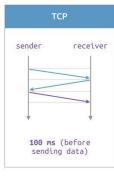
# HTTP/3

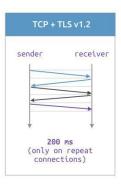
#### Novedades respecto HTTP/2

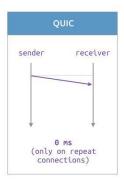


#### **TCP vs QUIC**

#### Comparison between TCP, TCP + TLS, and QUIC







→ TCP handshake→ Data→ TLS v1.2 setup

Source modified from: Chromium blog, 2015

#### Conclusiones



https://hpbn.co/http2/

https://cloudflare.com/es-es/learning/performance/http2-vs-http1.1/

https://www.vgsystems.es/blog/servidores/por-que-pasar-de-http-1-1-a-http-2/#:~:text=Una%20de%20las%20principal

es%20ventajas,la%20descarga%20de%20la%20informaci%C3%B3n

https://www.infoq.com/news/2012/11/http20-first-draft/

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Data compression

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HTTP pipelining

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Head-of-line blocking

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minification (programming)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HTTP/2 Server Push

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internet Engineering Task Force#Steering group

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transport Layer Security#TLS 1.3

https://kinsta.com/es/blog/que-es-http3/

https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/SPDY

https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/HTTP/3

https://www.xataka.com/basics/http-3-que-donde-viene-que-cambia-para-buscar-internet-rapido

https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/QUIC

#### Reparto de tareas

Marc Cerrillo Molinero: transparencias

Raul Cutillas Benítez: presentación

Àlex Fernández López: transparencias

Marc Fonseca Pagès: presentación

# Gracias por vuestra atención