

1. (3 Marks)

The surface area,  $s$ , of a cylinder is given by the formula  $s = 2\pi rl$ , where  $r$  is the cylinder's radius and  $l$  is its length. Using this formula write a Python function named **surface** that accepts the radius and length of a cylinder and returns its surface area. Include the function in a working program. The main program should call **surface** and display the value returned by the function.

2. (5 Marks)

Write a Python program that will read a word stored in a text file. If the file does not exist, an exception should be thrown indicating file read error. The read word is then sent to a function named **histogram** that will store the frequency of occurrence of each letter in the word and save it in a dictionary (Hint: Use built-in function **dict()** to create an empty dictionary). Possible outputs are depicted below.

The output if the file does not exist:

```
Error...file not found!
```

Or the output:

```
Histogram of the word CORRECT is:
{'c': 2, 'o': 1, 'r': 2, 'e': 1, 't': 1}
```

3. (4 Marks)

Write a Python program to generate a sequence of even integer numbers in the form of a Numpy array from 0 to 40. The program should also calculate the sum and mean value of the elements of the array. The required output is shown below.

Generated 4x5 array:

```
[[ 2  4  6  8 10]
 [12 14 16 18 20]
 [22 24 26 28 30]
 [32 34 36 38 40]]
```

```
Sum = 420   Mean = 21.0
Position of value 28: row = 2   col = 3
```

4. (3 Marks)

Using Pandas DataFrame, write the Python code needed to generate the output shown below.

```
   A   B   C
1  56  71  13
2  29  63  34
3  83  60  71
Number of values greater than 50: 6
```