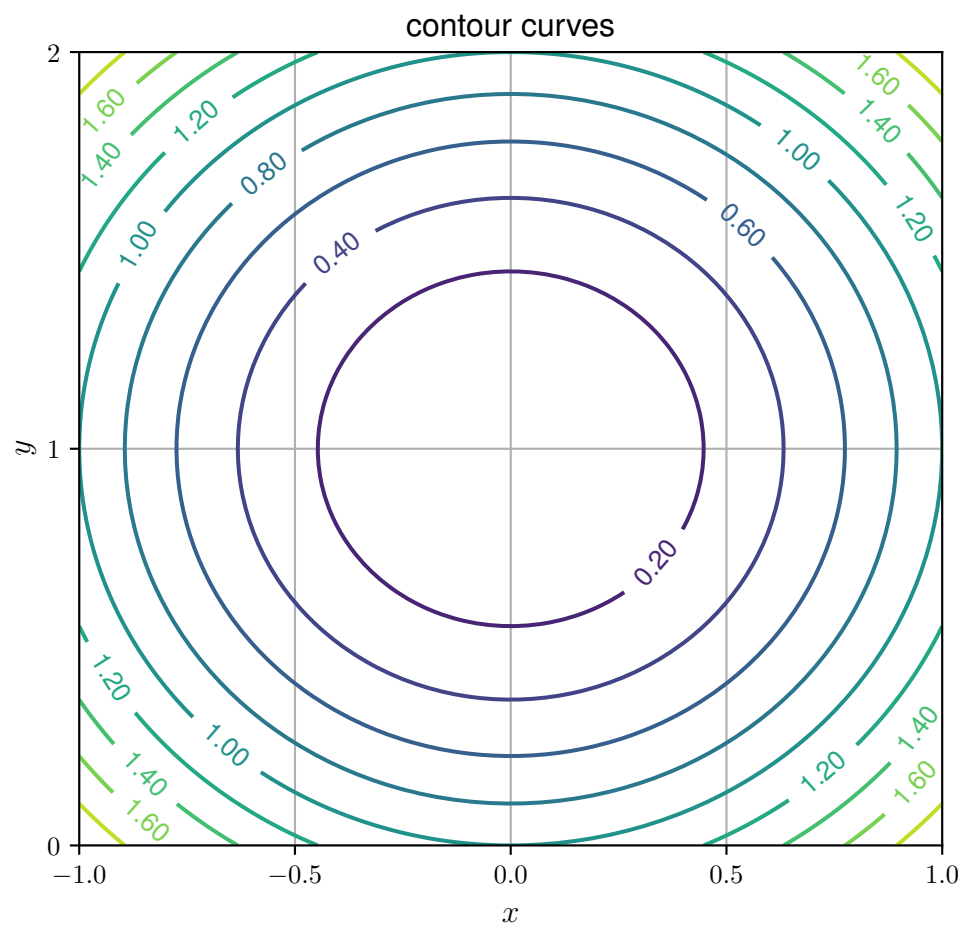
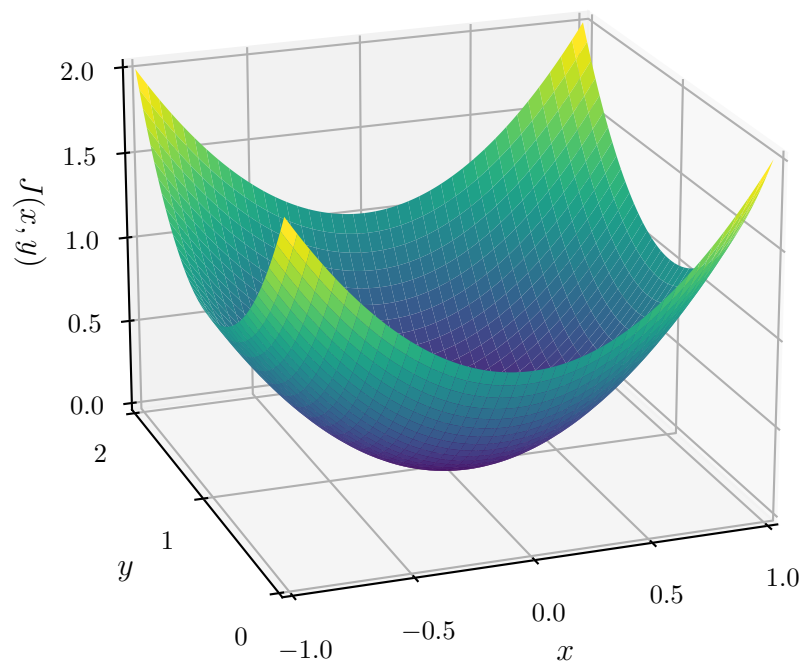


$$J(x, y) = x^2 + (y - 1)^2$$



$$J(r, \phi) = r^2 + 1 - 2r \sin(\phi)$$

