

- human intelligence, 61, 124, 127, 129
- human rights, 70–71
- ideological motivation, 5, 15, 40
- improvised explosive device (IED), 92, 94, 103, 111, 118–119
- information operations, 61, 117–118, 133
- insurgency, definition of, 9
- intelligence collection, 48–49, 59–62, 126–127
- internal security assistance, 27–29, 61, 64, 68, 124, 129–131, 135–136
- International Criminal Investigative Training Assistance Program (ICITAP), 28–29
- international financial system, 133
- International Monetary Fund, 132
- International Policy Attitudes, University of Maryland Program on, 114
- Irish Republican Army (IRA), 2, 22, 78, 123, 161; *see also* Continuity Irish Republican Army, Real Irish Republican Army
- Islamic Army in Iraq (IAI), 86–89, 161
- Islamic State of Iraq (ISI), 88–89, 92, 98
- Jaish-e-Mohammad (JeM), 13, 86–87, 115, 162
- Japan Self-Defense Forces (JSDF), 51
- key leaders, capturing, 132
- Khmer Rouge, 60, 164
- Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK), 12, 165
- land reform, 68, 70, 77–78
- Liberation Front of Quebec (FLQ), 29–30, 166
- local security forces, 129
- logic of policing strategy, 58–62
- Lohamei Herut Israel (Lehi), 33
- McKeown, Timothy, 6–7, 43
- military force, use of, 9, 11, 12, 19, 30, 105
- Mozambique National Resistance Movement (RENAMO), 23, 168
- Mujahideen Shura Council (MSC), 88, 98, 169
- Musharraf, Pervez, 103–104, 130, 132
- National Commission for the Consolidation of Peace (COPAZ), 77
- National Liberation Front (FLN) (Algeria), 14, 33
- National Police Agency, 49, 50–52, 54, 57
- National Security Strategy of the United States*, 104, 106
- negotiated settlements, 21, 42
- networked Sunni insurgency, 84–90
- nonviolent tactics, adopting, 18, 80
- Office of Public Safety, 135
- Operation Overt, 118
- organizational structure, terrorist group, 14
- Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 25
- paramilitary civil-defense forces, 65
- Peace Conquerors, 26, 173
- peace settlement, 21
- Police Policy Research Center, 51
- policing, 10, 11, 27–30, 45
- political gains, 4
- political process, joining the, 18
- political solutions, 20–22
- Posen, Barry, 11–12
- pressures, types of, 3
- provocation, 108
- public good, working for, 55
- Public Security Intelligence Agency, 49, 52, 57–58
- public-welfare activities, 55
- Quadrennial Defense Review*, 105–106
- Quebec Provincial Police (QPP), 29
- radicalization, 128
- RAND-MIPT Terrorism Incident database, 5–6
- Real Irish Republican Army, 175
- regime types, 5, 6, 15, 17
- Religious Corporation Law, 54, 56
- religious terrorist groups, 35–36
- repression, end of, 76