textbook, *New Challenges, New Tools for Defense Decisionmaking* (2003). His most recent assignments were to create and analyze a database of post–World War II insurgencies, devise a strategy to maximize the use of information and information technology in countering insurgency, explore terrorists' targeting preferences, develop a post–September 11 information technology strategy for U.S. Department of Justice and the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency's Terrorist Information Awareness program, conduct an information-security analysis for the FBI, and assess CIA's R&D venture, In-Q-Tel. Other work has examined information warfare and the revolution in military affairs. Prior employment includes 12 years at the National Defense University, three years on the Navy staff as program sponsor for industrial preparedness, and three years as a policy analyst for the U.S. Government Accountability Office's Energy and Minerals Division. He received a Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley.