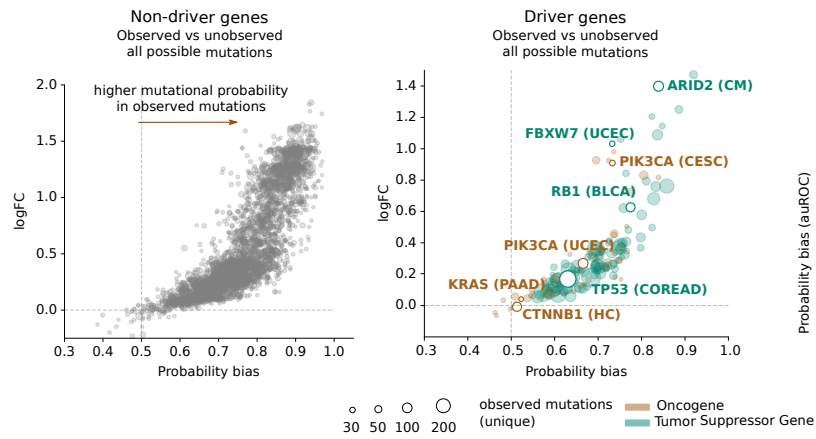
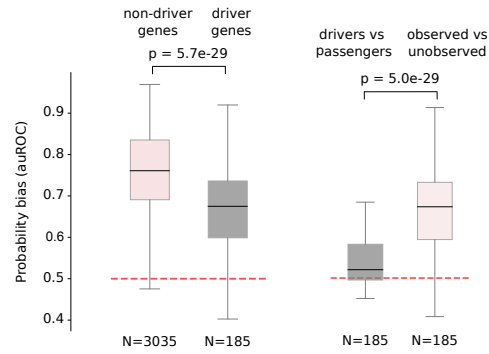


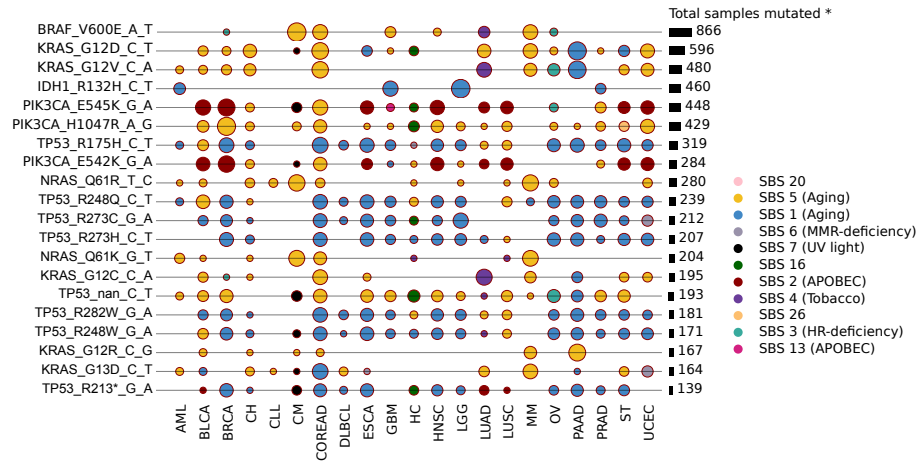
a



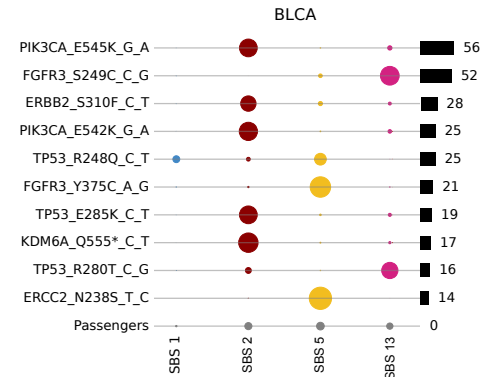
### Probability Bias



b



c



d

