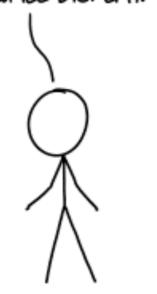
C++NOW 2018 JASON RICE

DOCKER BASED C++ DEPENDENCY AND BUILD MANAGEMENT



ONCE, LONG AGO, I WANTED TO USE AN OLD TABLET AS A WALL DISPLAY.



I HAD AN APP AND A CALENDAR WEBPAGE THAT I WANTED TO SHOW SIDE BY SIDE, BUT THE OS DIDN'T HAVE SPLIT-SCREEN SUPPORT.

50 I DECIDED TO BUILD MY OWN APP.



I DOWNLOADED THE SDK AND THE IDE, REGISTERED AS A DEVELOPER, AND STARTED READING THE LANGUAGE'S DOCS.



...THEN I REALIZED IT WOULD BE WAY EASIER TO GET TWO SMALLER PHONES ON EBAY AND GLUE THEM TOGETHER.



ON THAT DAY, I ACHIEVED SOFTWARE ENLIGHTENMENT.

BUT YOU NEVER LEARNED TO WRITE SOFTWARE.

> NO, I JUST LEARNED HOW TO GLUE TOGETHER STUFF THAT I DON'T UNDERSTAND.

I...OK, FAIR.





OVERVIEW

- Images and Containers
- Dockerfile
- Hello World
- Multi-Stage Build
- Build a Toolchain
- Contributing to an Open Source Project
- CppDock

WHAT IS DOCKER?

- Open platform
- Creates and runs containers
- Each container is an isolated system.
- Fast startup time
- Low execution overhead vs VM
- Reproducible builds
- Host images in registry
- Connectable, deployable, and it can even be used as a process manager



DOCKER IMAGES

- Multiple layers on a union filesystem
- Images are immutable
- Each layer is cached for a given input
- Layers are built in series
- Multi-stage builds can build layers independently
- Files use copy-on-write when modified in subsequent layer
- Created using `docker build`

LAYER 1

LAYER 2

LAYER 3

LAYER 4

LAYER 5

LAYER 1

LAYER 2



LAYER 3

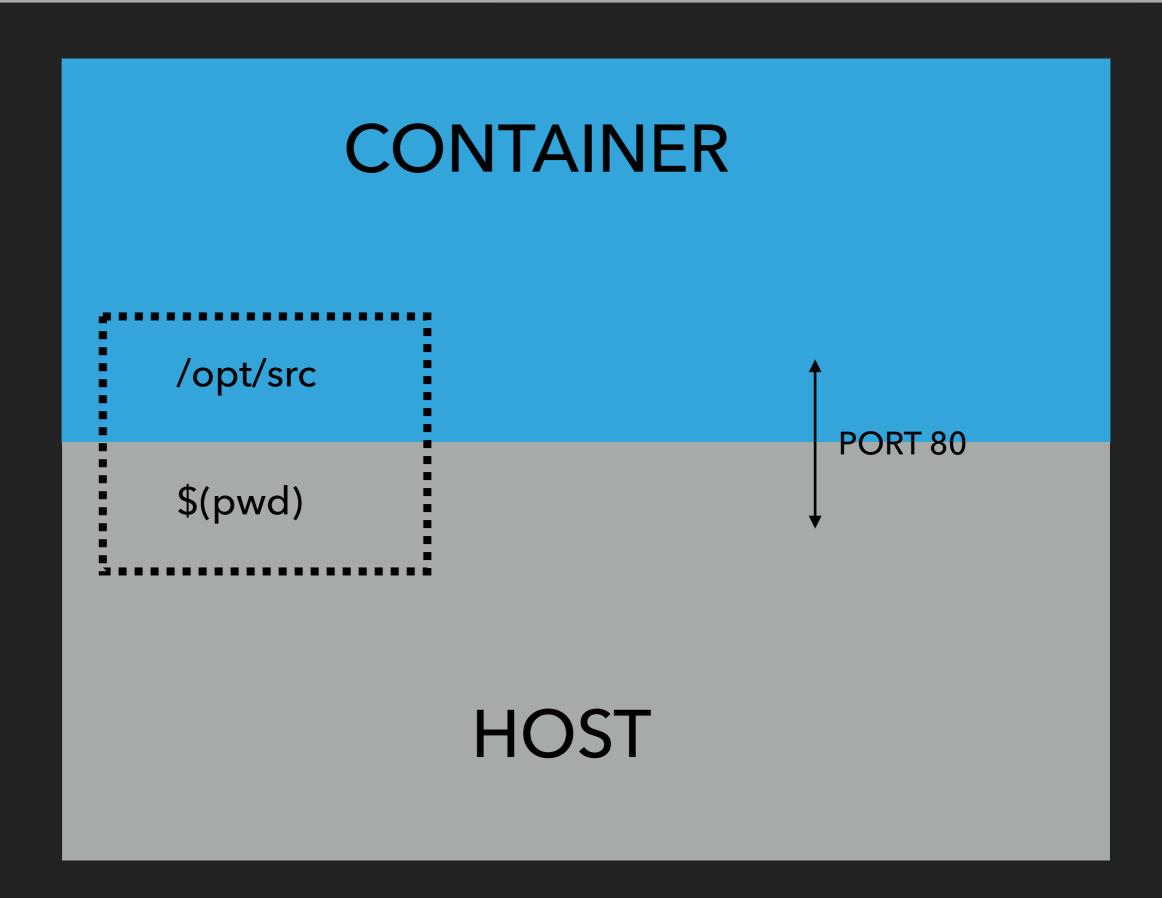
LAYER 4

LAYER 5

LAYER 1 LAYER 2 LAYER 3 LAYER 4 LAYER 5

DOCKER CONTAINERS

- A runnable instance of an Image
- Adds a final mutable layer
- Low overhead via CoW strategy (32k)
- Can create mount points on host filesystem
- Composable to create an ad hoc, private network
- Exportable to raw file system or VM
- Run with `docker run`



DOCKERFILE

- Documentative DSL to define steps to build an image
- Defines a base image layer
- Defines Layers that can copy files into the image being built or run shell commands in the image's context
- Specifies default env vars, ports, volumes, and a shell command to run at execution time

```
FROM debian:stretch-slim
RUN dpkg --add-architecture i386
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends \
        libc6-dev \
        make \
        libc6-dev:i386 \
        libgcc-6-dev:i386 \
        libc6-dev-arm64-cross \
        libc6-dev-armel-cross
        libc6-dev-armhf-cross \
        libc6-dev-ppc64el-cross \
        libc6-dev-s390x-cross \
        gcc-aarch64-linux-gnu \
        gcc-arm-linux-gnueabi \
        gcc-arm-linux-gnueabihf \
        gcc-powerpc64le-linux-gnu \
        gcc-s390x-linux-gnu \
    && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
WORKDIR /usr/src/hello
RUN set -ex; \
    make clean all test \
       TARGET ARCH='amd64' \
        CC='x86 64-linux-gnu-gcc'
        STRIP='x86 64-linux-gnu-strip'
RUN set -ex; \
    make clean all \
        TARGET ARCH='arm32v5' \
        CC='arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc' \
        STRIP='arm-linux-gnueabi-strip'
RUN set -ex; \
    make clean all \
        TARGET ARCH='arm32v7' \
        CC='arm-linux-gnueabihf-gcc' \
        STRIP='arm-linux-gnueabihf-strip'
RUN set -ex; \
    make clean all \
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE

```
#include <iostream>
int main() {
    std::cout << "Hello, world!\n";</pre>
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - FILE LAYOUT

```
~/cppnow18_docker_cpp/example/hello_world$ ls
Dockerfile main.cpp
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - DOCKERFILE

```
FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:linux_x64
COPY main.cpp /opt/build/
WORKDIR /opt/build
RUN clang++ -stdlib=libc++ -lc++abi main.cpp
CMD ["./a.out"]
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - BUILD

```
~/cppnow18 docker cpp/example/hello world$ docker build -t hello world .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB
Step 1/5: FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:linux x64
 ---> 78b2d874d92c
Step 2/5 : COPY main.cpp /opt/build/
---> 2004574680e6
Step 3/5 : WORKDIR /opt/build
Removing intermediate container 6ac6b1d93c0b
 ---> e1fe223d84da
Step 4/5: RUN clang++ -stdlib=libc++ -lc++abi main.cpp
---> Running in b5ccc39efc24
Removing intermediate container b5ccc39efc24
---> c6c593a12857
Step 5/5 : CMD ["./a.out"]
 ---> Running in 6c243b494d7f
Removing intermediate container 6c243b494d7f
 ---> cf756be62977
Successfully built cf756be62977
Successfully tagged hello world: latest
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - BUILD

```
~/cppnow18_docker_cpp/example/hello_world$ docker_build -t hello_world .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB
Step 1/5: FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:linux x64
 ---> 78b2d874d92c
Step 2/5 : COPY main.cpp /opt/build/
---> 2004574680e6
Step 3/5 : WORKDIR /opt/build
Removing intermediate container 6ac6b1d93c0b
 ---> e1fe223d84da
Step 4/5: RUN clang++ -stdlib=libc++ -lc++abi main.cpp
---> Running in b5ccc39efc24
Removing intermediate container b5ccc39efc24
---> c6c593a12857
Step 5/5 : CMD ["./a.out"]
 ---> Running in 6c243b494d7f
Removing intermediate container 6c243b494d7f
 ---> cf756be62977
Successfully built cf756be62977
Successfully tagged hello world: latest
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - BUILD

```
~/cppnow18 docker cpp/example/hello world$ docker build -t hello world .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB
Step 1/5: FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:linux x64
 ---> 78b2d874d92c
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Step 3/5 : WORKDIR /opt/build
Removing intermediate container 6ac6b1d93c0b
 ---> e1fe223d84da
Step 4/5: RUN clang++ -stdlib=libc++ -lc++abi main.cpp
---> Running in b5ccc39efc24
Removing intermediate container b5ccc39efc24
---> c6c593a12857
Step 5/5 : CMD ["./a.out"]
 ---> Running in 6c243b494d7f
Removing intermediate container 6c243b494d7f
 ---> cf756be62977
Successfully built cf756be62977
Successfully tagged hello world: latest
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - RUN

```
$ docker run hello_world
```

HELLO WORLD C++ STYLE - RUN

```
$ docker run hello_world
Hello, world!
```

```
#include <iostream>
int main() {
     constexpr auto train = R"(
_|"""""|_|""""|_|""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|_|"""""|
) ";
     std::cout << train;</pre>
```

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.9)
add_executable(train main.cpp)
add definitions(-std=c++1z)
install(TARGETS train RUNTIME DESTINATION bin)
```

```
FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:linux x64 as linux
    COPY main.cpp /opt/src/
    COPY CMakeLists.txt /opt/src/
    WORKDIR /opt/build
    RUN cmake \
           -DCMAKE_TOOLCHAIN_FILE=/opt/toolchain.cmake \
           -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/opt/install \
            /opt/src \
     && cmake --build . --target train \
     && cmake --build . --target install
FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:emscripten as nodejs
    COPY main.cpp /opt/src/
    COPY CMakeLists.txt /opt/src/
    WORKDIR /opt/build
    RUN cmake \
           -DCMAKE TOOLCHAIN FILE=/opt/toolchain.cmake \
           -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/opt/install \
            /opt/src \
     && cmake --build . --target train \
     && cmake --build . --target install
FROM ubuntu:bionic
    COPY --from=linux /opt/install/ /opt/install
    COPY --from=nodejs /opt/install/ /opt/install
    CMD cp -R /opt/install/* /opt/target/
```

MULTI-STAGE RIIII no

```
FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:linux x64 as linux
      COPY main.cpp /opt/src/
      COPY CMakeLists.txt /opt/src/
      WORKDIR /opt/build
      RUN cmake \
              -DCMAKE TOOLCHAIN FILE=/opt/toolchain.cmake \
              -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/opt/install \
              /opt/src \
       && cmake --build . --target train \
       && cmake --build . --target install
/opt/sic \
```

```
FROM ricejasonf/cppdock:emscripten as nodejs
          COPY main.cpp /opt/src/
          COPY CMakeLists.txt /opt/src/
          WORKDIR /opt/build
          RUN cmake \
                  -DCMAKE TOOLCHAIN FILE=/opt/toolchain.cmake \
                  -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/opt/install \
                  /opt/src \
           && cmake --build . --target train \
           && cmake --build . --target install
```

```
FROM ubuntu:bionic
    COPY --from=linux /opt/install/ /opt/install
    COPY --from=nodejs /opt/install/ /opt/install
    CMD cp -R /opt/install/* /opt/target/
```

```
$ docker build -t docker_train .
```

```
docker run -v $(pwd)/target:/opt/target docker_train
```

```
$ docker run -v $(pwd)/target:/opt/target docker_train
 node ./target/bin/train.js
```

- \$ docker run -v \$(pwd)/target:/opt/target docker_train \$ node ./target/bin/train.js

- \$ docker run -v \$(pwd)/target:/opt/target docker_train \$ node ./target/bin/train.js

BUILD A TOOLCHAIN

```
ARG EMSCRIPTEN TAG=1.37.39
FROM ubuntu:bionic as fastcomp build
  ARG EMSCRIPTEN TAG
 RUN apt-get update && apt-get -y \
    install curl tar git cmake build-essential python
 RUN git clone --depth 1 \
                -b $EMSCRIPTEN TAG \
                https://github.com/kripken/emscripten-fastcomp.git \
   && cd emscripten-fastcomp/tools/ \
   && git clone --depth 1 \
                -b $EMSCRIPTEN TAG \
                https://github.com/kripken/emscripten-fastcomp-clang.git clang \
   && cd ../projects \
   && git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/llvm-mirror/libcxx.git \
   && git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/llvm-mirror/libcxxabi.git \
   && cd ../ && mkdir build && cd build \
   && cmake \
      -DCMAKE BUILD TYPE=Release \
      -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/usr/local \
      -DLLVM TARGETS TO BUILD="X86;ARM;JSBackend" \
      -DLLVM INCLUDE EXAMPLES=OFF -DLLVM INCLUDE TESTS=OFF \
      -DCLANG INCLUDE EXAMPLES=OFF -DCLANG INCLUDE TESTS=OFF \
   && make -j4 && make install
FROM ubuntu:bionic
 COPY -- from = fastcomp build /usr/local/lib /usr/local/lib
 COPY -- from = fastcomp build /usr/local/include /usr/local/include
 COPY -- from = fastcomp build /usr/local/bin /usr/local/bin
```

BUILD A TOOLCHAIN

```
ARG EMSCRIPTEN TAG=1.37.39
ARG EMS( FROM ubuntu:bionic as fastcomp build
FROM ubi
        ARG EMSCRIPTEN_TAG
 ARG EN
 RUN ar
  && C
  && C
  && CI
  & & ma
FROM ubi
 COPY -
 COPY -
 COPY -
```

BUILD A TOOLCHAIN

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get -y \
           install curl tar git cmake build-essential python
ARG EMSO
FROM ubi
 ARG EI
 RUN ar
  && C
  && C
  && CI
  & & ma
FROM ubi
 COPY -
 COPY -
 COPY -
```

```
RUN git clone --depth 1 \
                         -b $EMSCRIPTEN TAG \
ARG EMS(
FROM ubi
                         https://github.com/kripken/emscripten-fastcomp.git
 ARG EN
         && cd emscripten-fastcomp/tools/ \
 RUN ar
  inst
         && git clone --depth 1 \
                         -b $EMSCRIPTEN TAG \
  && C
                         https://github.com/kripken/emscripten-fastcomp-clang.git
                         clang \
         && cd ../projects \
         && git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/llvm-mirror/libcxx.git
  && C(
  && CI
         && git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/llvm-mirror/libcxxabi.git \
         && cd ../ && mkdir build && cd build \
  & & ma
FROM ubi
 COPY
 COPY -
 COPY -
```

```
&& cmake \
          -DCMAKE BUILD TYPE=Release \
ARG EMSO
FROM ubi
          -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/usr/local \
 ARG EI
          -DLLVM TARGETS TO BUILD="X86; ARM; JSBackend" \
 RUN ar
          -DLLVM INCLUDE EXAMPLES=OFF -DLLVM INCLUDE TESTS=OFF \
          -DCLANG_INCLUDE_EXAMPLES=OFF -DCLANG_INCLUDE_TESTS=OFF\
 && C
       && make -j4 && make install
 && C(
 && CI
 & & ma
FROM ubi
 COPY -
 COPY -
 COPY -
```

```
FROM ubuntu:bionic
ARG EMS(
        COPY --from=fastcomp build /usr/local/lib /usr/local/lib
FROM ubi
 ARG EI
        COPY --from=fastcomp_build /usr/local/include /usr/local/include
 RUN ar
        COPY --from=fastcomp_build /usr/local/bin /usr/local/bin
  && C
  && CC
  && C(
  && CI
  & & ma
FROM ubi
 COPY -
 COPY -
 COPY -
```

BUILD A TOOLCHAIN - SDK

```
ARG EMSCRIPTEN TAG=1.37.39
FROM ricejasonf/emscripten fastcomp: $EMSCRIPTEN TAG
  ARG EMSCRIPTEN TAG
 RUN apt-get update && apt-get -y install \
    python default-jre-headless curl tar xz-utils build-essential \
      cmake git python \
    && echo '. /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion && set -o vi' >> /root/.bashrc \
    && echo 'set hlsearch' >> /root/.vimrc
 WORKDIR /usr/local/src
  # node
  RUN curl -0 https://nodejs.org/dist/v6.9.5/node-v6.9.5-linux-x64.tar.xz \
  && tar -xvf node-v6.9.5-linux-x64.tar.xz \
   && cp -r node-v6.9.5-linux-x64/* /usr/local/ \
   && rm -f node-v6.9.5-linux-x64.tar.xz \
   && rm -rf node-v6.9.5-linux-x64
  # Emscripten SDK
 RUN git clone --depth 1 -b $EMSCRIPTEN TAG https://github.com/kripken/emscripten.git \
  && rm -rf emscripten/tests
 WORKDIR /usr/local/src/emscripten
  RUN ./emcc -v \
  && ./embuilder.py build ALL
 ENV CC=/usr/local/bin/clang \
     CXX=/usr/local/bin/clang++ \
      LD LIBRARY PATH=/usr/local/lib \
     EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1
 RUN echo 'export EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1' >> /root/.bashrc
```

```
ARG EMSCRIPTEN TAG=1.37.39
ARG EMS FROM ricejasonf/emscripten fastcomp: $EMSCRIPTEN TAG
FROM ric
         ARG EMSCRIPTEN_TAG
 ARG EN
 RUN ar
   pytl
   && €
 WORKD
 RUN CI
  & & CI
  && rr
  && rr
 WORKD:
 ENV CO
 RUN echo 'export EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1' >> /root/.bashrc
```

```
RUN apt-get update && apt-get -y install \
                 python default-jre-headless curl \
ARG EMS(
FROM ric
                 tar xz-utils build-essential \
 ARG EI
                 cmake git python
 RUN ar
   pytl
   && €
 WORKD
 RUN CI
  && ta
  & & CI
  && rr
  && rr
  && rr
 WORKD:
 ENV CO
 RUN echo 'export EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1' >> /root/.bashrc
```

```
# node
        RUN curl -0 https://nodejs.org/dist/v6.9.5/node-v6.9.5-linux-x64.tar.xz
ARG EMSO
FROM ric
          && tar -xvf node-v6.9.5-linux-x64.tar.xz \
 ARG EN
          && cp -r node-v6.9.5-linux-x64/* /usr/local/ \
 RUN ar
  pytl
          && rm -f node-v6.9.5-linux-x64.tar.xz \
  && €
          && rm -rf node-v6.9.5-linux-x64
  && €
 WORKD:
 RUN CI
  && ta
  & & CI
  && rr
  && rr
  && rr
 WORKD:
 ENV CO
 RUN echo 'export EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1' >> /root/.bashrc
```

```
# Emscripten SDK
        RUN git clone --depth 1 -b $EMSCRIPTEN TAG \
ARG EMSO
FROM ric
               https://github.com/kripken/emscripten.git \
 ARG EI
          && rm -rf emscripten/tests
 RUN ar
   pytl
   && €
 WORKD
 RUN CI
  && ta
  & & CI
  && rr
  && rr
  && rr
 WORKD:
 ENV CO
 RUN echo 'export EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1' >> /root/.bashrc
```

```
WORKDIR /usr/local/src/emscripten
       RUN ./emcc -v \
ARG EMS(
FROM ric
         && ./embuilder.py build ALL
 ARG EI
 RUN ar
  pytl
       ENV CC=/usr/local/bin/clang \
  && €
             CXX=/usr/local/bin/clang++ \
             LD LIBRARY PATH=/usr/local/lib \
 WORKD
             EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1
 RUN CI
  && ta
  && rr
  && rr
 && rr
 WORKD
 ENV CO
 RUN echo 'export EMCC SKIP SANITY CHECK=1' >> /root/.bashrc
```

CONTRIBUTING TO AN OPEN SOURCE PROJECT

```
FROM ubuntu:bionic

RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -yq \
    gcc-7 build-essential cmake doxygen valgrind npm nodejs

RUN npm install -g http-server

WORKDIR /opt/build
CMD cmake /opt/src && /bin/bash
```

CONTRIBUTING TO AN OPEN SOURCE PROJECT

```
docker build --rm -t hana build .
```

CONTRIBUTING TO AN OPEN SOURCE PROJECT

```
docker run --rm -it \
  -p 8080:8080 \
  -v $(pwd):/opt/src:ro \
  hana build
```

```
"cppdock": {
 "name": "nbdl"
"platforms": {
 "develop": {
   "type": "linux_x64",
    "deps": [
          "name": "boostorg/callable_traits",
          "revision": "684dfbd7dfbdd0438ef3670be10002ca33a71715",
          "tag": "master"
```

RECIPES (JUST SHELL SCRIPTS)

```
#!/bin/bash
mkdir build && cd build \
&& cmake \
    -DCMAKE TOOLCHAIN FILE=/opt/toolchain.cmake \
    -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/opt/install \
    -DCMAKE BUILD TYPE=Release \
                                DEFAULT RECIPE
&& make install
```

RECIPE NAME RESOLUTION

jedisct1-libsodium-emscripten jedisct1-libsodium default

RECIPES - LIBSODIUM / EMSCRIPTEN

```
#!/bin/bash

export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/src/emscripten
apt-get update && apt-get install -yq libtool autoconf
chmod u+x ./autogen.sh
chmod u+x ./dist-build/emscripten.sh
./autogen.sh
./dist-build/emscripten.sh --standard
cp -r libsodium-js/* /opt/install/
```

CPPDOCK BUILD

```
$ cppdock build develop
```

```
$ cppdock dev develop
Sending build context to Docker daemon
                                        6.03MB
Step 1/3 : FROM nbdl_build:develop
---> 85200aec045c
Step 2/3 : WORKDIR /opt/build
---> Using cache
---> 60685105a1bf
Step 3/3 : CMD cmake
                                                                                                                                     && /bin/bash
                            -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug
                                                             -DCMAKE_TOOLCHAIN_FILE='/opt/toolchain.cmake'
                                                                                                                    /opt/src
---> Using cache
---> 3421d6c7170e
Successfully built 3421d6c7170e
Successfully tagged nbdl_dev:develop
   Finished building nbdl_dev:develop.
-- The C compiler identification is Clang 5.0.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is Clang 5.0.0
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Looking for pthread.h
-- Looking for pthread.h - found
-- Looking for pthread create
-- Looking for pthread_create - not found
-- Looking for pthread_create in pthreads
-- Looking for pthread_create in pthreads - not found
-- Looking for pthread create in pthread
-- Looking for pthread_create in pthread - found
-- Found Threads: TRUE
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /opt/build
root@62c68f22783a:/opt/build#
```

```
root@62c68f22783a:/opt/build# make check
```

\$ cppdock	dev	develop				

THANK YOU

- https://xkcd.com/1988/
- https://docs.docker.com/v17.09/engine/userguide/
- http://mr.gy/blog/build-vm-image-with-docker.html
- https://github.com/ricejasonf/cppnow18_docker_cpp
- https://github.com/ricejasonf/cppdock