# Brian A. Freno

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### Education

Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

Doctor of Philosophy in Aerospace Engineering
 Master of Science (Thesis) in Aerospace Engineering
 December 2013
 GPA: 4.000
 GPA: 3.869

• Bachelor of Science in Aerospace Engineering, Mathematics Minor December 2008 GPA: 3.425

## Work Experience

### Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM

October 2015 - Present

Principal Member of the Technical Staff, Intralevel 3

Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification

- Devised approaches to engineer features that, with machine-learning regression, can accurately predict the error incurred by reduced-order models and other approximate solutions to parameterized systems of nonlinear equations
- Formulated methods for computing symmetric triangle quadrature rules for arbitrary functions
- Created techniques to perform code verification in computational fluid dynamics (CFD) for hypersonic reacting flow in thermochemical non-equilibrium, as well as decomposing and non-decomposing ablation
- Served as VVUQ reviewer for Oak Ridge National Laboratory and Los Alamos National Laboratory
- Leading the development of innovative code-verification and integration techniques for computational electromagnetics (CEM), which included the requirement-exceeding completion of an NNSA ASC Level 2 Milestone, as PI
- Strengthening the Academic Alliance with Texas A&M as adjunct professor through lecturing, mentoring, and recruiting
- Serving as reviewer and chair for NNSA Advanced Simulation and Computing programs and milestone

#### Halliburton, Houston, TX

June 2014 – September 2015

Senior Technical Professional

Production Enhancement - Advanced Computational Sciences

- Developed a parallel third-order-accurate compact incompressible viscous flow solver for non-uniform grids
- Invented an efficient mesh deformation algorithm for hydraulic fracture propagation that yielded a patent

#### Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

Fall 2008 – Spring 2014

Graduate Research Assistant

Department of Aerospace Engineering

- Developed reduced-order models for nonlinear structural dynamics and fluid mechanics for computational aeroelasticity and created software to produce 3D surface plots and movies
   Spring 2009 – Spring 2014
- Organized the Aerospace Engineering Study Abroad Program in Brazil, learned basic Portuguese Summer 2010
- Served as teaching assistant for junior-level propulsion class in Brazil

Summer 2010

• Served as teaching assistant and occasional lecturer for graduate-level finite element course

Spring 2009

• Served as grader for senior-level numerical simulation course

Fall 2008

#### NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

Summers 2012 & 2013

Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellow

Fluid Dynamics Branch

• Conducted CFD reduced-order modeling research as part of NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellowship

### Lockheed Martin Missiles and Fire Control, Orlando, FL

Summers 2007 & 2008

Summer Intern

Aerodynamics Department

- Developed 2D and 3D, steady and unsteady, rigid and flexible panel codes and created GUI
- Produced and analyzed aerodynamic performance plots of missile CFD, DATCOM, and wind tunnel data

## Standard Aero, San Antonio, TX

Summers 2005 & 2006

Summer Intern

Reliability Engineering

• Developed algorithms, implementations, and communication strategies for Reliability Centered Maintenance

# Journal Articles (Primary Author)

- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Pfeiffer, V. Dang, "Code-verification techniques for an arbitrary-depth electromagnetic slot model," *Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements* 178 (2025), 10.1016/j.enganabound.2025.106275
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Pfeiffer, E. Dohme, J. Kotulski, "Manufactured solutions for an electromagnetic slot model," *Journal of Computational Physics* 516 (2024), 10.1016/j.jcp.2024.113343
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the combined-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 488 (2023), 10.1016/j.jcp.2023.112231
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the magnetic-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 478 (2023), 10.1016/j.jcp.2023.111959
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code verification for practically singular equations," *Journal of Computational Physics* 470 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111581
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Brunini, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for non-decomposing ablation in two dimensions," *Journal of Computational Physics* 463 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111237
- B. Freno, N. Matula, J. Owen, W. Johnson, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 451 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110891
- B. Freno, N. Matula, W. Johnson, "Manufactured solutions for the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 443 (2021), 10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110538
- B. Freno, W. Johnson, B. Zinser, D. Wilton, F. Vipiana, S. Campione, "Characterization and integration of the singular test integrals in the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements 124 (2021), 10.1016/j.enganabound.2020.12.015
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for ablation," *Physics of Fluids* 33 (2021), 10.1063/5.0037245
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, "Code-verification techniques for hypersonic reacting flows in thermochemical nonequilibrium," *Journal of Computational Physics* 425 (2021), 10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109752
- B. Freno, W. Johnson, B. Zinser, S. Campione, "Symmetric triangle quadrature rules for arbitrary functions," *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 79, no. 10 (2020), 10.1016/j.camwa.2019.12.021
- B. Freno, K. Carlberg, "Machine-learning error models for approximate solutions to parameterized systems of nonlinear equations," *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* 348 (2019), 10.1016/j.cma.2019.01.024
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Fontenot, P. Cizmas, "The use of dynamic basis functions in proper orthogonal decomposition," *Journal of Fluids and Structures* 54 (2015), 10.1016/j.jfluidstructs.2014.11.009
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A proper orthogonal decomposition method for nonlinear flows with deforming meshes," *International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow* 50 (2014), 10.1016/j.ijheatfluidflow.2014.07.001
- B. Freno, T. Brenner, P. Cizmas, "Using proper orthogonal decomposition to model off-reference flow conditions," *International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics* 54 (2013), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2013.03.007
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "An investigation into the significance of the non-linear terms in the equations of motion for a cantilevered beam," *International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics* 47, no. 3 (2012), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2012.01.002
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A computationally efficient non-linear beam model,"

  International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics 46, no. 6 (2011), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2011.03.010

### **Patent**

• B. Freno, S. Madasu, A. Lin, Simulating hydraulic fracture propagation using dynamic mesh deformation, US Patent No. 10,947,820, Issued March 16, 2021

#### Theses

- B. Freno, Reduced-order models for computational aeroelasticity, PhD dissertation, Texas A&M University, Dec. 2013
- B. Freno, An efficient nonlinear structural dynamics solver for use in computational aeroelastic analysis, Master's thesis, Texas A&M University, May 2010

## Honors & Awards

• American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Associate Fellow					Jan. 2024	
• American Society of Mechanical Engineers						
- Heat Transfer Division Outstanding Reviewer					Nov. 2021	
- Reviewer of the Year, Journal of Verification, Validation and Uncertainty Quantification					Dec. 2020	
• Halliburton Invention Disclosure Award					Sep. 2015	
• NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellowship						
• Sandia National Laboratories						
- Employee Recognition Awards Nominee	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2021	Feb. 2023	Feb. 2024	Feb. 2025	
- Individual Performance Award Aug. 2017	Dec. 2018	Sep. 2020	Jun. 2023	May 2024	Oct. 2024	
- High Performance Incentive Plan Award (ended 2023)	Dec. 2019	Oct. 2020	Oct. 2021	Oct. 2022	Oct. 2023	
- Thunderbird Kudos Award				Oct. 2022	Nov. 2022	
- Innovation and Intellectual Property Award					Nov. 2021	
- Critical Skills Retention Incentive					Sep. 2021	
• Texas A&M University Department of Aerospace Engineering						
- Outstanding Young Aerospace Engineer Distinguished Alumni Award					Nov. 2022	
<ul> <li>Outstanding Achievement Award – Aerodynamics &amp; Propulsion</li> </ul>					May 2014	
- Outstanding Doctoral Student Award					May 2014	
- Boeing Graduate Fellowship					Jan. 2009	
- Stan H. Lowy Award for Excellence in Aerospace Design					Dec. 2008	

## **Professional Societies**

- Associate Fellow, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics
- Member, American Society of Mechanical Engineers
- Member, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics

# Presented Conference Papers

- B. Freno, B. Carnes, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for ablation," 2021 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2021-1174, Jan. 2021
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, "Code-verification techniques for hypersonic reacting flows in thermochemical nonequilibrium," 2019 AIAA Aviation Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-3705, Dallas, TX, Jun. 2019
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Fontenot, P. Cizmas, "The use of dynamic basis functions in proper orthogonal decomposition," 2014 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2014-1436, National Harbor, MD, Jan. 2014
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A proper orthogonal decomposition method for nonlinear flows with deforming meshes," 51<sup>st</sup> AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2013-0055, Grapevine, TX, Jan. 2013
- B. Freno, T. Brenner, P. Cizmas, "Proper orthogonal decomposition applied to the Reynolds-averaged Navier–Stokes equations," 50<sup>th</sup> AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2012-314, Nashville, TN, Jan. 2012
- B. Freno, R. Brown, P. Cizmas, "The role of structural nonlinearities in wind turbine blade aeroelastic analysis,"  $49^{th}$  AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2011-995, Orlando, FL, Jan. 2011

# Professional Service

• Adjunct Professor: Texas A&M University Department of Aerospace Engineering	Dec. 2022 – Present	
• Associate Editor: ASME Journal of Verification, Validation and Uncertainty Quantification Feb. 20		
Journal Reviewer:	Nov. 2011 – Present	
<ul> <li>Journal of Computational Physics (2)</li> <li>Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering</li> <li>International Journal for Numerical Methods in Fluids</li> <li>Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements (2)</li> <li>IEEE Transactions on Antennas &amp; Propagation</li> <li>Physics of Fluids (3)</li> <li>AIAA Journal</li> <li>ASME Journal of VVU</li> <li>Computational and Ap</li> <li>Inverse Problems in Sci</li> </ul>	plied Mathematics (2)	
• Minisymposium/Session Organizer:		
<ul> <li>AIAA SciTech: Verification techniques in computational physics</li> <li>WCCM/PANACM: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics</li> <li>ASME VVUQ Symposium: Computational electromagnetics, plasma, radiation</li> <li>WCCM/APCOM: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics</li> <li>ASME VVUQ Symposium: VVUQ for advanced manufacturing, plasma, radiation transport</li> <li>SIAM UQ: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics</li> <li>ASME V&amp;V Symposium: VVUQ for artificial intelligence and machine learning models</li> <li>SIAM CSE: Numerical methods for integral and integro-differential equations</li> <li>WCCM/ECCOMAS: Verification techniques in computational mechanics and applied mathematics</li> <li>WCCM/ECCOMAS: Improving predictive capabilities through model error quantification</li> <li>ASME V&amp;V Symposium: VVUQ for computational electromagnetics, plasma, radiation transport</li> </ul>	May 2024 Jul. 2022 May 2022 Apr. 2022 May 2021 Mar. 2021 matics Jan. 2021 Jan. 2021	
• Committees:		
<ul> <li>ASME VVUQ in Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer Subcommittee</li> <li>AIAA Fluid Dynamics Technical Committee, Computational Fluid Dynamics Subcommittee</li> <li>Organizer of AIAA Aviation Forum Flow Visualization Showcase</li> <li>Associate organizer for AIAA Aviation Forum (CFD: Reduced-order modeling &amp; CFD: V</li> <li>Session chair for AIAA SciTech and Aviation</li> <li>Reviewer for AIAA Aviation 2024 / SciTech 2025 Best Paper Award</li> <li>Reviewer for AIAA SciTech and Aviation</li> <li>Jan. 2023 Jun. 2023</li> <li>University of New Mexico Hospital Patient and Family Advisory Committee</li> </ul>	Jun. 2023	
• Program Reviewer:		
<ul> <li>Review chair, NNSA ASC Level 2 Milestone: multi-fidelity &amp; ROM methods for reentry UQ</li> <li>NNSA ASC Predictive Science Academic Alliance Program (PSAAP) III and IV</li> <li>Los Alamos National Laboratory Level 2 Milestone</li> <li>Sandia National Laboratories Laboratory Directed Research &amp; Development (LDRD)</li> </ul>	Oct. 2024 – Present Jun. 2020 – Present Aug. 2024	
<ul> <li>Nuclear Deterrence Investment Area</li> <li>Computing and Information Sciences Investment Area</li> <li>Texas A&amp;M Engineering Project Showcase</li> </ul>	May 2018 May 2023 Apr. 2022	
• Guest Lecturer:	1	
<ul> <li>TAMU ENGR 681-602: Professional Development for Non-Academic Career Path Doctoral S</li> <li>TAMU AERO 306: Aerospace Structural Analysis II</li> <li>TAMU AERO 430: Numerical Simulation</li> <li>TAMU MEMA 646: Introduction to the Finite Element Method</li> </ul>	tudents Fall 2019 Fall 2013 Fall 2013 Spring 2012	

• Mentor: Early-career individuals and students, with an emphasis on under-represented groups in STEM

# Presentations

• ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, College Station, TX	Apr. 2025
• SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Fort Worth, TX	Mar. 2025
• Texas A&M University Aerospace Practitioner and Professional Engr. Lecture Series, College Station,	, TX Sep. 2024
• World Congress on Comp. Mechanics / Pan American Congress on Comp. Mechanics, Vancouver, BC	Jul. 2024
• ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, College Station, TX	May 2024
• ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, New Orleans, LA	Nov. 2023
• IEEE Int. Sym. on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Sci. Meeting, Portland, OF	R Jul. 2023
• ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, Baltimore, MD	May 2023
• World Congress on Computational Mechanics / Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics	Jul. 2022
• IEEE Int. Sym. on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Sci. Meeting, Denver, CO	Jul. 2022
• Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences Summer Institute Seminar Series	Jun. 2022
• ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, College Station, TX	May 2022
• SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Atlanta, GA	Apr. 2022
• Texas A&M University Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2022
• Texas A&M University Aerospace Practitioner and Professional Engr. Lecture Series, College Station,	, TX Jan. 2022
• International Conference on Electromagnetics in Advanced Applications	Aug. 2021
• Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences Summer Institute Seminar Series	Jul. 2021
• Oak Ridge National Laboratory Computational Sciences and Engineering Division	Jun. 2021
• ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Computational Electromagnetics	May 2021
• ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Heat Transfer	May 2021
• ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Fluid Dynamics	May 2021
• Texas A&M University Aerospace Engineering Seminar Series	Apr. 2021
• SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering	Mar. 2021
• World Congress on Computational Mechanics / European Congress on Computational Methods	Jan. 2021
• AIAA SciTech Forum	Jan. 2021
• IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Me	eeting Jul. 2020
• Texas A&M University Aerospace Engineering Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2020
• Texas A&M University College of Engineering, College Station, TX	Sep. 2019
• Sandia National Laboratories Machine Learning and Deep Learning Workshop, Albuquerque, NM	Aug. 2019
• AIAA Aviation Forum, Dallas, TX	Jun. 2019
• Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences External Review Board, Albuquerque, NM	Apr. 2019
• Texas A&M University College of Engineering, College Station, TX	Mar. 2019
• Texas A&M University Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Mar. 2019
• SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Spokane, WA	Feb. 2019
• Sandia National Laboratories Center for Computing Research Seminar, Albuquerque, NM	Oct. 2018
• World Congress on Computational Mechanics, New York, NY	Jul. 2018
• SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Anaheim, CA	Apr. 2018
• University of Florida and Eglin AFB Research and Engineering Education Facility Campus, Shalimar	, FL May 2014
• AIAA SciTech Forum, National Harbor, MD	Jan. 2014
• AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Grapevine, TX	Jan. 2013
• AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Nashville, TN	Jan. 2012
• AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Orlando, FL	Jan. 2011
• University of Campinas (Unicamp), Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil	Jul. 2010

# Additional Publications (Secondary Author)

- J. Ray, S. Kieweg, D. Dinzl, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, **B. Freno**, M. Howard, T. Smith, I. Nompelis, G. Candler, Estimation of inflow uncertainties in laminar hypersonic double-cone experiments, *AIAA Journal* 58 (2020), doi:10.2514/1.J059033
- S. Reddy, **B. Freno**, P. Cizmas, S. Gokaltun, D. McDaniel, G. Dulikravich, Constrained reduced-order models based on proper orthogonal decomposition, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* 321 (2017), doi:10.1016/j.cma.2017.03.038
- A. Krueger, B. Lance, B. Freno, R. Wagnild, Verification Studies of the Multi-Fidelity Toolkit, 2022 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2022-2009, San Diego, CA, January 2022
- B. Lance, A. Krueger, **B. Freno**, R. Wagnild, Validation Study of the Multi-Fidelity Toolkit, 2022 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2022-1574, San Diego, CA, January 2022
- J. Ray, S. Kieweg, D. Dinzl, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, B. Freno, M. Howard, T. Smith, I. Nompelis, G. Candler, Estimation of inflow uncertainties in laminar hypersonic double-cone experiments, 2019 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-2279, San Diego, CA, January 2019
- S. Kieweg, J. Ray, V. Weirs, B. Carnes, D. Dinzl, B. Freno, M. Howard, E. Phipps, W. Rider, T. Smith, Validation
  assessment of hypersonic double-cone flow simulations using uncertainty quantification, sensitivity analysis, and validation
  metrics, 2019 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-2278, San Diego, CA, January 2019
- F. Carpenter, T. Brenner, B. Freno, P. Cizmas, A reduced-order model for turbomachinery flows using proper orthogonal decomposition, ASME Turbo Expo 2013, GT2013-94914, San Antonio, TX, June 2013
- P. Cizmas, **B. Freno**, T. Brenner, G. Worley, A high-fidelity nonlinear aeroelastic model for aircraft with large wing deformations, *International Forum on Aeroelasticity and Structural Dynamics*, IFASD-2009-098, Seattle, WA, June 2009

# Research Experience

#### • Physics Disciplines

- Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
  - o Compressible and incompressible
  - $\circ\,$  Viscous and inviscid
- Ablation and heat transfer
- Nonlinear structural dynamics
- Aeroelasticity
- Computational electromagnetics (CEM)

#### • Meshing

- Elliptic and Schwarz-Christoffel grid generation
- Mesh deformation

#### • Surrogate Modeling

- Reduced-order modeling
- Proper orthogonal decomposition
- Machine learning

#### • Numerical Methods

- Code verification
- Post-processing
- Numerical integration

## Student Activities and Service

- Sigma Gamma Tau (National Aerospace Engineering Honor Society) President, Vice President (Texas A&M Chapter)
- American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Chair, Vice Chair (Texas A&M Chapter)
- Texas A&M University Student Engineers' Council Legislation Committee
- Texas A&M University Student Senate Caucus Leader and Senator for College of Engineering
- Texas A&M University Wind Symphony Performed in Carnegie Hall and Europe
- Volunteering Church and community
- Boy Scouts of America Eagle Scout, 4 Palms, Order of the Arrow