Brian A. Freno

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Education

Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

Doctor of Philosophy in Aerospace Engineering
 Master of Science (Thesis) in Aerospace Engineering
 December 2013
 GPA: 4.000
 GPA: 3.869

• Bachelor of Science in Aerospace Engineering, Mathematics Minor December 2008 GPA: 3.425

Work Experience

Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM

October 2015 - Present

Principal Member of the Technical Staff

Verification, Validation, Uncertainty Quantification, and Credibility Processes

- Developed approaches to engineer features that, with machine-learning regression, can accurately predict the error incurred by reduced-order models and other approximate solutions to parameterized systems of nonlinear equations
- Formulated methods for computing symmetric triangle quadrature rules for arbitrary functions
- Created techniques to perform code verification in computational fluid dynamics (CFD) for hypersonic reacting flow in thermochemical non-equilibrium and decomposing and non-decomposing ablation
- Provided VVUQ leadership to Oak Ridge National Laboratory for computational physics
- Serving as principal investigator for the development of novel code-verification and numerical-integration techniques for computational electromagnetics (CEM)
- Strengthening Academic Alliance with Texas A&M as adjunct professor through teaching, mentoring, and recruiting
- Serving as reviewer for NNSA Advanced Simulation and Computing PSAAP III (UMD/MIT/USC Center)

Halliburton, Houston, TX

June 2014 – September 2015

Senior Technical Professional

Production Enhancement - Advanced Computational Sciences

- Developed a parallel third-order-accurate compact incompressible viscous flow solver for non-uniform grids
- Created a mesh deformation algorithm for hydraulic fracture propagation that resulted in a patent

Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

Fall 2008 – Spring 2014

Graduate Research Assistant

Department of Aerospace Engineering

- Developed reduced-order models for nonlinear structural dynamics and fluid mechanics for computational aeroelasticity and created software to produce 3D surface plots and movies

 Spring 2009 Spring 2014
- Organized the Aerospace Engineering Study Abroad Program in Brazil, learned basic Portuguese Summer 2010
- Served as teaching assistant for junior-level propulsion class in Brazil

Summer 2010

• Served as teaching and assistant occasional lecturer for graduate-level finite element course

Spring 2009

• Served as grader for senior-level numerical simulation course

Fall 2008

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

Summers 2012 & 2013

Fluid Dynamics Branch

Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellow

Tidid Dynamics Branch

• Conducted CFD reduced-order modeling research as part of NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellowship

Lockheed Martin Missiles and Fire Control, Orlando, FL

Summers 2007 & 2008

Summer Intern

Aerodynamics Department

- Developed 2D and 3D, steady and unsteady, rigid and flexible panel codes and created GUI
- Produced and analyzed aerodynamic performance plots of missile CFD, DATCOM, and wind tunnel data

Standard Aero, San Antonio, TX

Summers 2005 & 2006

Summer Intern

Reliability Engineering

• Developed algorithms, implementations, and communication strategies for Reliability Centered Maintenance

Journal Articles (Primary Author)

- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the combined-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 488 (2023), 10.1016/j.jcp.2023.112231
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the magnetic-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 478 (2023), 10.1016/j.jcp.2023.111959
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code verification for practically singular equations," *Journal of Computational Physics* 470 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111581
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Brunini, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for non-decomposing ablation in two dimensions," *Journal of Computational Physics* 463 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111237
- B. Freno, N. Matula, J. Owen, W. Johnson, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 451 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110891
- B. Freno, N. Matula, W. Johnson, "Manufactured solutions for the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 443 (2021), 10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110538
- B. Freno, W. Johnson, B. Zinser, D. Wilton, F. Vipiana, S. Campione, "Characterization and integration of the singular test integrals in the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements 124 (2021), 10.1016/j.enganabound.2020.12.015
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for ablation," *Physics of Fluids* 33 (2021), 10.1063/5.0037245
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, "Code-verification techniques for hypersonic reacting flows in thermochemical nonequilibrium," *Journal of Computational Physics* 425 (2021), 10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109752
- B. Freno, W. Johnson, B. Zinser, S. Campione, "Symmetric triangle quadrature rules for arbitrary functions," *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 79, no. 10 (2020), 10.1016/j.camwa.2019.12.021
- B. Freno, K. Carlberg, "Machine-learning error models for approximate solutions to parameterized systems of nonlinear equations," *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* 348 (2019), 10.1016/j.cma.2019.01.024
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Fontenot, P. Cizmas, "The use of dynamic basis functions in proper orthogonal decomposition," *Journal of Fluids and Structures* 54 (2015), 10.1016/j.jfluidstructs.2014.11.009
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A proper orthogonal decomposition method for nonlinear flows with deforming meshes," *International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow* 50 (2014), 10.1016/j.ijheatfluidflow.2014.07.001
- B. Freno, T. Brenner, P. Cizmas, "Using proper orthogonal decomposition to model off-reference flow conditions," *International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics* 54 (2013), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2013.03.007
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "An investigation into the significance of the non-linear terms in the equations of motion for a cantilevered beam," *International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics* 47, no. 3 (2012), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2012.01.002
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A computationally efficient non-linear beam model,"

 International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics 46, no. 6 (2011), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2011.03.010

Patent

• B. Freno, S. Madasu, A. Lin, Simulating hydraulic fracture propagation using dynamic mesh deformation, US Patent No. 10,947,820, Issued March 16, 2021

Theses

- B. Freno, Reduced-order models for computational aeroelasticity, PhD dissertation, Texas A&M University, December 2013
- B. Freno, An efficient nonlinear structural dynamics solver for use in computational aeroelastic analysis, Master's thesis, Texas A&M University, May 2010

Honors & Awards

• American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Associate Fellow					Jan. 2024
 American Society of Mechanical Engineers Heat Transfer Division Outstanding Reviewer Reviewer of the Year, Journal of Verification, Validation and Uncertainty Quantification 					
• Halliburton Invention Disclosure Award					
• NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellowship					Sep. 2011
• Sandia National Laboratories					
- Employee Recognition Awards Nominee		Jan. 2020	Feb. 2021	Feb. 2023	Feb. 2024
- High Performance Incentive Plan Award (ended 2023)	Dec. 2019	Oct. 2020	Oct. 2021	Oct. 2022	Oct. 2023
- Individual Performance Award		Aug. 2017	Dec. 2018	Sep. 2020	Jun. 2023
- Thunderbird Kudos Award				Oct. 2022	Nov. 2022
 Innovation and Intellectual Property Award 					Nov. 2021
 Critical Skills Retention Incentive 					Sep. 2021
• Texas A&M University Department of Aerospace E	ngineering				
- Outstanding Young Aerospace Engineer Distinguished	Alumni Awai	rd			Nov. 2022
- Outstanding Achievement Award - Aerodynamics & Propulsion					May 2014
 Outstanding Doctoral Student Award 					May 2014
- Boeing Graduate Fellowship					Jan. 2009
- Stan H. Lowy Award for Excellence in Aerospace Design	n				Dec. 2008

Professional Societies

- Associate Fellow, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics
- Member, American Society of Mechanical Engineers
- Member, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics

Presented Conference Papers

- B. Freno, B. Carnes, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for ablation," 2021 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2021-1174, January 2021
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, "Code-verification techniques for hypersonic reacting flows in thermochemical nonequilibrium," 2019 AIAA Aviation Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-3705, Dallas, TX, June 2019
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Fontenot, P. Cizmas, "The use of dynamic basis functions in proper orthogonal decomposition," 2014 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2014-1436, National Harbor, MD, January 2014
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A proper orthogonal decomposition method for nonlinear flows with deforming meshes," 51st AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2013-0055, Grapevine, TX, January 2013
- B. Freno, T. Brenner, P. Cizmas, "Proper orthogonal decomposition applied to the Reynolds-averaged Navier–Stokes equations," 50th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2012-314, Nashville, TN, January 2012
- B. Freno, R. Brown, P. Cizmas, "The role of structural nonlinearities in wind turbine blade aeroelastic analysis," 49^{th} AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2011-995, Orlando, FL, January 2011

Professional Service

• Adjunct Professor: Texas A&M University Department of Aerospace Engineering • Associate Editor: ASME Journal of Verification, Validation and Uncertainty Quantification • Journal Reviewer: - Journal of Computational Physics (2) - Physics of Fluids (2) - Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering - AIAA Journal - ASME Journal of VVUQ (4) - International Journal for Numerical Methods in Fluids - Computational and Applied Mathematics (2) - Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements (2) - IEEE Transactions on Antennas & Propagation - Inverse Problems in Science & Engineering • Minisymposium Organizer: - WCCM/PANACM: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics Jul. 2024 - ASME VVUQ Symposium: Computational electromagnetics, plasma, radiation May 2024 - WCCM/APCOM: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics Jul. 2022 - ASME VVUQ Symposium: VVUQ for advanced manufacturing, plasma, radiation transport May 2022 - SIAM UQ: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics Apr. 2022 - ASME V&V Symposium: VVUQ for artificial intelligence and machine learning models May 2021 - SIAM CSE: Numerical methods for integral and integro-differential equations Mar. 2021 WCCM/ECCOMAS: Verification techniques in computational mechanics and applied mathematics Jan. 2021 WCCM/ECCOMAS: Improving predictive capabilities through model error quantification Jan. 2021 - ASME V&V Symposium: VVUQ for computational electromagnetics, plasma, radiation transport May 2020 • Committee: AIAA Fluid Dynamics Technical Committee, Computational Fluid Dynamics Subcommittee - Organizer of AIAA Aviation Forum Flow Visualization Showcase Jun. 2023 Associate organizer for AIAA Aviation Forum o CFD: Algorithms and Applications of Reduced Order Modeling Jun. 2023 o CFD: Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Jun. 2023 - Session chair o AIAA SciTech Forum: Turbulence, Model Closures, and Surrogates Jan. 2024 o AIAA Aviation Forum: CFD: Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Jun. 2023 o AIAA Aviation Forum: Stability and Transition: Hypersonic Jun. 2022 - Extended abstract reviewer o AIAA SciTech Forum Jan. 2023 Jan. 2024 • AIAA AVIATION Forum Jun. 2023 Jul. 2024 • Program Reviewer: - NNSA Advanced Simulation and Computing Predictive Science Academic Alliance Program (PSAAP) III - Sandia National Laboratories Laboratory Directed Research & Development (LDRD)

o Nuclear Deterrence Investment Area	$\mathrm{May}\ 2018$
 Computing and Information Sciences Investment Area 	$\mathrm{May}\ 2023$
- Texas A&M Engineering Project Showcase	Apr. 2022

• Guest Lecturer:

Guest Lecturer.	
- TAMU ENGR 681-602: Professional Development for Non-Academic Career Path Doctoral Students	Fall 2019
- TAMU AERO 306: Aerospace Structural Analysis II	Fall 2013
- TAMU AERO 430: Numerical Simulation	Fall 2013
- TAMU MEMA 646: Introduction to the Finite Element Method	Spring 2012

• Mentor: Undergraduate and graduate students, with an emphasis on under-represented groups

Presentations

•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics / Pan American Congress on Computational Mechanics	Jul. 2024
•	ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, College Station, TX	May 2024
•	ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, New Orleans, LA	Nov. 2023
•	IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Meeting	Jul. 2023
•	ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, Baltimore, MD	May 2023
•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics / Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics	Jul. 2022
•	IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Meeting	Jul. 2022
•	Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences Summer Institute Seminar Series	Jun. 2022
•	ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, College Station, TX	May 2022
•	SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Atlanta, GA	Apr. 2022
•	Texas A&M University Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2022
•	Texas A&M University Aerospace Practice and Professional Engineer Lecture Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2022
•	International Conference on Electromagnetics in Advanced Applications	Aug. 2021
•	Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences Summer Institute Seminar Series	Jul. 2021
•	Oak Ridge National Laboratory	Jun. 2021
•	ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Computational Electromagnetics	May 2021
•	ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Heat Transfer	May 2021
•	ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Fluid Dynamics	May 2021
•	Texas A&M University Aerospace Engineering Seminar Series	Apr. 2021
•	SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering	Mar. 2021
•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics / European Congress on Computational Methods	Jan. 2021
•	AIAA SciTech Forum	Jan. 2021
•	IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Meeting	Jul. 2020
•	Texas A&M University Aerospace Engineering Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2020
•	Texas A&M University College of Engineering, College Station, TX	Sep. 2019
•	Sandia National Laboratories Machine Learning and Deep Learning Workshop, Albuquerque, NM	Aug. 2019
•	AIAA Aviation Forum, Dallas, TX	Jun. 2019
•	Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences External Review Board, Albuquerque, NM	Apr. 2019
•	Texas A&M University College of Engineering, College Station, TX	Mar. 2019
•	Texas A&M University Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Mar. 2019
•	SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Spokane, WA	Feb. 2019
•	Sandia National Laboratories Center for Computing Research Seminar, Albuquerque, NM	Oct. 2018
•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics, New York, NY	Jul. 2018
•	SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Anaheim, CA	Apr. 2018
•	University of Florida and Eglin AFB Research and Engineering Education Facility Campus, Shalimar, FL	May 2014
•	AIAA SciTech Forum, National Harbor, MD	Jan. 2014
•	AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Grapevine, TX	Jan. 2013
•	AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Nashville, TN	Jan. 2012
•	AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Orlando, FL	Jan. 2011
•	University of Campinas (Unicamp), Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil	Jul. 2010

Additional Publications (Secondary Author)

- J. Ray, S. Kieweg, D. Dinzl, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, **B. Freno**, M. Howard, T. Smith, I. Nompelis, G. Candler, Estimation of inflow uncertainties in laminar hypersonic double-cone experiments, *AIAA Journal* 58 (2020), doi:10.2514/1.J059033
- S. Reddy, B. Freno, P. Cizmas, S. Gokaltun, D. McDaniel, G. Dulikravich, Constrained reduced-order models based on proper orthogonal decomposition, Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering 321 (2017), doi:10.1016/ j.cma.2017.03.038
- A. Krueger, B. Lance, **B. Freno**, R. Wagnild, Verification Studies of the Multi-Fidelity Toolkit, 2022 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2022-2009, San Diego, CA, January 2022
- B. Lance, A. Krueger, **B. Freno**, R. Wagnild, Validation Study of the Multi-Fidelity Toolkit, 2022 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2022-1574, San Diego, CA, January 2022
- J. Ray, S. Kieweg, D. Dinzl, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, B. Freno, M. Howard, T. Smith, I. Nompelis, G. Candler, Estimation of inflow uncertainties in laminar hypersonic double-cone experiments, 2019 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-2279, San Diego, CA, January 2019
- S. Kieweg, J. Ray, V. Weirs, B. Carnes, D. Dinzl, **B. Freno**, M. Howard, E. Phipps, W. Rider, T. Smith, Validation assessment of hypersonic double-cone flow simulations using uncertainty quantification, sensitivity analysis, and validation metrics, 2019 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-2278, San Diego, CA, January 2019
- F. Carpenter, T. Brenner, B. Freno, P. Cizmas, A reduced-order model for turbomachinery flows using proper orthogonal decomposition, ASME Turbo Expo 2013, GT2013-94914, San Antonio, TX, June 2013
- P. Cizmas, **B. Freno**, T. Brenner, G. Worley, A high-fidelity nonlinear aeroelastic model for aircraft with large wing deformations, *International Forum on Aeroelasticity and Structural Dynamics*, IFASD-2009-098, Seattle, WA, June 2009

Research Experience

- Physics Disciplines
 - Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
 - o Compressible and incompressible
 - o Viscous and inviscid
 - Ablation and heat transfer
 - Nonlinear structural dynamics
 - Aeroelasticity
 - Computational electromagnetics (CEM)
- Meshing
 - Elliptic and Schwarz-Christoffel grid generation
 - Mesh deformation

• Surrogate Modeling

- Reduced-order modeling
- Proper orthogonal decomposition
- Machine learning

• Numerical Methods

- Code verification
- Post-processing
- Numerical integration

Student Activities and Service

- Sigma Gamma Tau (National Aerospace Engineering Honor Society) President, Vice President (Texas A&M Chapter)
- American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Chair, Vice Chair (Texas A&M Chapter)
- Texas A&M University Student Engineers' Council Legislation Committee
- Texas A&M University Student Senate Caucus Leader and Senator for College of Engineering
- Texas A&M University Wind Symphony Performed in Carnegie Hall and Europe
- Volunteering Church and community
- Boy Scouts of America Eagle Scout, 4 Palms, Order of the Arrow