# Brian A. Freno

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#### Education

Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

Doctor of Philosophy in Aerospace Engineering
 Master of Science (Thesis) in Aerospace Engineering
 December 2013
 GPA: 4.000
 GPA: 3.869

• Bachelor of Science in Aerospace Engineering, Mathematics Minor December 2008 GPA: 3.425

## Work Experience

#### Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM

October 2015 - Present

Principal Member of the Technical Staff

Verification, Validation, Uncertainty Quantification, and Credibility Processes

- Developed approaches to engineer features that, with machine-learning regression, can accurately predict the error incurred by reduced-order models and other approximate solutions to parameterized systems of nonlinear equations
- Formulated methods for computing symmetric triangle quadrature rules for arbitrary functions
- Created techniques to perform code verification in computational fluid dynamics (CFD) for hypersonic reacting flow in thermochemical non-equilibrium and decomposing and non-decomposing ablation
- Provided VVUQ leadership to Oak Ridge National Laboratory for computational physics
- Serving as principal investigator for the development of novel code-verification and numerical-integration techniques for computational electromagnetics (CEM)
- Strengthening Academic Alliance with Texas A&M as adjunct professor through teaching, mentoring, and recruiting
- Serving as reviewer for NNSA Advanced Simulation and Computing PSAAP III (UMD/MIT/USC Center)

#### Halliburton, Houston, TX

June 2014 – September 2015

Senior Technical Professional

Production Enhancement - Advanced Computational Sciences

- Developed a parallel third-order-accurate compact incompressible viscous flow solver for non-uniform grids
- Created a mesh deformation algorithm for hydraulic fracture propagation that resulted in a patent

#### Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

Fall 2008 – Spring 2014

Graduate Research Assistant

Department of Aerospace Engineering

- Developed reduced-order models for nonlinear structural dynamics and fluid mechanics for computational aeroelasticity and created software to produce 3D surface plots and movies

  Spring 2009 Spring 2014
- Organized the Aerospace Engineering Study Abroad Program in Brazil, learned basic Portuguese Summer 2010
- Served as teaching assistant for junior-level propulsion class in Brazil

Summer 2010

• Served as teaching and assistant occasional lecturer for graduate-level finite element course

Spring 2009

• Served as grader for senior-level numerical simulation course

Fall 2008

#### NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

Summers 2012 & 2013

Fluid Dynamics Branch

Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellow

Tidid Dynamics Branch

• Conducted CFD reduced-order modeling research as part of NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellowship

#### Lockheed Martin Missiles and Fire Control, Orlando, FL

Summers 2007 & 2008

Summer Intern

Aerodynamics Department

- Developed 2D and 3D, steady and unsteady, rigid and flexible panel codes and created GUI
- Produced and analyzed aerodynamic performance plots of missile CFD, DATCOM, and wind tunnel data

#### Standard Aero, San Antonio, TX

Summers 2005 & 2006

Summer Intern

Reliability Engineering

• Developed algorithms, implementations, and communication strategies for Reliability Centered Maintenance

# Journal Articles (Primary Author)

- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the combined-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 488 (2023), 10.1016/j.jcp.2023.112231
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the magnetic-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 478 (2023), 10.1016/j.jcp.2023.111959
- B. Freno, N. Matula, "Code verification for practically singular equations," *Journal of Computational Physics* 470 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111581
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Brunini, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for non-decomposing ablation in two dimensions," *Journal of Computational Physics* 463 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111237
- B. Freno, N. Matula, J. Owen, W. Johnson, "Code-verification techniques for the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 451 (2022), 10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110891
- B. Freno, N. Matula, W. Johnson, "Manufactured solutions for the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," *Journal of Computational Physics* 443 (2021), 10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110538
- B. Freno, W. Johnson, B. Zinser, D. Wilton, F. Vipiana, S. Campione, "Characterization and integration of the singular test integrals in the method-of-moments implementation of the electric-field integral equation," Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements 124 (2021), 10.1016/j.enganabound.2020.12.015
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for ablation," *Physics of Fluids* 33 (2021), 10.1063/5.0037245
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, "Code-verification techniques for hypersonic reacting flows in thermochemical nonequilibrium," *Journal of Computational Physics* 425 (2021), 10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109752
- B. Freno, W. Johnson, B. Zinser, S. Campione, "Symmetric triangle quadrature rules for arbitrary functions," *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 79, no. 10 (2020), 10.1016/j.camwa.2019.12.021
- B. Freno, K. Carlberg, "Machine-learning error models for approximate solutions to parameterized systems of nonlinear equations," *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering* 348 (2019), 10.1016/j.cma.2019.01.024
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Fontenot, P. Cizmas, "The use of dynamic basis functions in proper orthogonal decomposition," *Journal of Fluids and Structures* 54 (2015), 10.1016/j.jfluidstructs.2014.11.009
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A proper orthogonal decomposition method for nonlinear flows with deforming meshes," *International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow* 50 (2014), 10.1016/j.ijheatfluidflow.2014.07.001
- B. Freno, T. Brenner, P. Cizmas, "Using proper orthogonal decomposition to model off-reference flow conditions," *International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics* 54 (2013), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2013.03.007
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "An investigation into the significance of the non-linear terms in the equations of motion for a cantilevered beam," *International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics* 47, no. 3 (2012), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2012.01.002
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A computationally efficient non-linear beam model,"

  International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics 46, no. 6 (2011), 10.1016/j.ijnonlinmec.2011.03.010

#### **Patent**

• B. Freno, S. Madasu, A. Lin, Simulating hydraulic fracture propagation using dynamic mesh deformation, US Patent No. 10,947,820, Issued March 16, 2021

#### Theses

- B. Freno, Reduced-order models for computational aeroelasticity, PhD dissertation, Texas A&M University, December 2013
- B. Freno, An efficient nonlinear structural dynamics solver for use in computational aeroelastic analysis, Master's thesis, Texas A&M University, May 2010

### Honors & Awards

• American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Associate Fellow					Jan. 2024
<ul> <li>American Society of Mechanical Engineers</li> <li>Heat Transfer Division Outstanding Reviewer</li> <li>Reviewer of the Year, Journal of Verification, Validation and Uncertainty Quantification</li> </ul>					
• Halliburton Invention Disclosure Award					
• NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program Fellowship					Sep. 2011
• Sandia National Laboratories					
- High Performance Incentive Plan Award (ended 2023)	Dec. 2019	Oct. 2020	Oct. 2021	Oct. 2022	Oct. 2023
- Individual Performance Award		Aug. 2017	Dec. 2018	Sep. 2020	Jun. 2023
- Employee Recognition Awards Nominee			Jan. 2020	Feb. 2021	Feb. 2023
- Thunderbird Kudos Award				Oct. 2022	Nov. 2022
<ul> <li>Innovation and Intellectual Property Award</li> </ul>					Nov. 2021
<ul> <li>Critical Skills Retention Incentive</li> </ul>					Sep. 2021
• Texas A&M University Department of Aerospace E	ngineering				
- Outstanding Young Aerospace Engineer Distinguished Alumni Award					Nov. 2022
– Outstanding Achievement Award – Aerodynamics & Pr	opulsion				May 2014
<ul> <li>Outstanding Doctoral Student Award</li> </ul>					May 2014
- Boeing Graduate Fellowship					Jan. 2009
- Stan H. Lowy Award for Excellence in Aerospace Design	n				Dec. 2008

#### **Professional Societies**

- Associate Fellow, American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics
- Member, American Society of Mechanical Engineers
- Member, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics

# Presented Conference Papers

- B. Freno, B. Carnes, N. Matula, "Nonintrusive manufactured solutions for ablation," 2021 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2021-1174, January 2021
- B. Freno, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, "Code-verification techniques for hypersonic reacting flows in thermochemical nonequilibrium," 2019 AIAA Aviation Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-3705, Dallas, TX, June 2019
- B. Freno, N. Matula, R. Fontenot, P. Cizmas, "The use of dynamic basis functions in proper orthogonal decomposition," 2014 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2014-1436, National Harbor, MD, January 2014
- B. Freno, P. Cizmas, "A proper orthogonal decomposition method for nonlinear flows with deforming meshes," 51<sup>st</sup> AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2013-0055, Grapevine, TX, January 2013
- B. Freno, T. Brenner, P. Cizmas, "Proper orthogonal decomposition applied to the Reynolds-averaged Navier–Stokes equations," 50<sup>th</sup> AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2012-314, Nashville, TN, January 2012
- B. Freno, R. Brown, P. Cizmas, "The role of structural nonlinearities in wind turbine blade aeroelastic analysis,"  $49^{th}$  AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, AIAA Paper 2011-995, Orlando, FL, January 2011

#### **Professional Service**

• Adjunct Professor: Texas A&M University Department of Aerospace Engineering • Associate Editor: ASME Journal of Verification, Validation and Uncertainty Quantification • Journal Reviewer: - Journal of Computational Physics (2) - Physics of Fluids (2) - Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering - AIAA Journal - ASME Journal of VVUQ (4) - International Journal for Numerical Methods in Fluids - Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements (2) - Computational and Applied Mathematics (2) - IEEE Transactions on Antennas & Propagation - Inverse Problems in Science & Engineering • Minisymposium Organizer: - WCCM/PANACM: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics Jul. 2024 - ASME VVUQ Symposium: Computational electromagnetics, plasma, radiation May 2024 - WCCM/APCOM: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics Jul. 2022 - ASME VVUQ Symposium: VVUQ for advanced manufacturing, plasma, radiation transport May 2022 - SIAM UQ: Verification techniques in computational physics and applied mathematics Apr. 2022 - ASME V&V Symposium: VVUQ for artificial intelligence and machine learning models May 2021 - SIAM CSE: Numerical methods for integral and integro-differential equations Mar. 2021 WCCM/ECCOMAS: Verification techniques in computational mechanics and applied mathematics Jan. 2021 WCCM/ECCOMAS: Improving predictive capabilities through model error quantification Jan. 2021 - ASME V&V Symposium: VVUQ for computational electromagnetics, plasma, radiation transport May 2020 • Committee: AIAA Fluid Dynamics Technical Committee, Computational Fluid Dynamics Subcommittee - Organizer of AIAA Aviation Forum Flow Visualization Showcase Jun. 2023 Associate organizer for AIAA Aviation Forum \* CFD: Algorithms and Applications of Reduced Order Modeling Jun. 2023 \* CFD: Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Jun. 2023 - Session chair \* AIAA SciTech Forum: Turbulence, Model Closures, and Surrogates Jan. 2024 \* AIAA Aviation Forum: CFD: Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Jun. 2023 \* AIAA Aviation Forum: Stability and Transition: Hypersonic Jun. 2022 - Extended abstract reviewer \* AIAA SciTech Forum Jan. 2023 Jan. 2024 \* AIAA AVIATION Forum Jun. 2023 Jul. 2024 • Program Reviewer: - NNSA Advanced Simulation and Computing Predictive Science Academic Alliance Program (PSAAP) III - Sandia National Laboratories Laboratory Directed Research & Development (LDRD)

* Nuclear Deterrence Investment Area	May 2018
$\ast$ Computing and Information Sciences Investment Area	May 2023
- Texas A&M Engineering Project Showcase	Apr. 2022

#### • Guest Lecturer:

– TAMU ENGR 681-602: Professional Development for Non-Academic Career Path Doctoral Students	Fall 2019
- TAMU AERO 306: Aerospace Structural Analysis II	Fall 2013
- TAMU AERO 430: Numerical Simulation	Fall 2013
- TAMU MEMA 646: Introduction to the Finite Element Method	Spring 2012

• Mentor: Undergraduate and graduate students, with an emphasis on under-represented groups

# Presentations

•	ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, New Orleans, LA	Nov. 2023
•	IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Meeting	Jul. 2023
•	ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, Baltimore, MD	May 2023
•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics / Asian Pacific Congress on Computational Mechanics	Jul. 2022
•	IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Meeting	Jul. 2022
•	Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences Summer Institute Seminar Series	Jun. 2022
•	ASME Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification Symposium, College Station, TX	May 2022
•	SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Atlanta, GA	Apr. 2022
•	Texas A&M University Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2022
•	Texas A&M University Aerospace Practice and Professional Engineer Lecture Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2022
•	International Conference on Electromagnetics in Advanced Applications	Aug. 2021
•	Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences Summer Institute Seminar Series	Jul. 2021
•	Oak Ridge National Laboratory	Jun. 2021
•	ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Computational Electromagnetics	May 2021
•	ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Heat Transfer	May 2021
•	ASME Verification and Validation Symposium: VVUQ for Fluid Dynamics	May 2021
•	Texas A&M University Aerospace Engineering Seminar Series	Apr. 2021
•	SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering	Mar. 2021
•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics / European Congress on Computational Methods	Jan. 2021
•	AIAA SciTech Forum	Jan. 2021
•	IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and North American Radio Science Meeting	Jul. 2020
•	Texas A&M University Aerospace Engineering Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Jan. 2020
•	Texas A&M University College of Engineering, College Station, TX	Sep. 2019
•	Sandia National Laboratories Machine Learning and Deep Learning Workshop, Albuquerque, NM	Aug. 2019
•	AIAA Aviation Forum, Dallas, TX	Jun. 2019
•	Sandia National Laboratories Engineering Sciences External Review Board, Albuquerque, NM	Apr. 2019
•	Texas A&M University College of Engineering, College Station, TX	Mar. 2019
•	Texas A&M University Industrial and Applied Mathematics Seminar Series, College Station, TX	Mar. 2019
•	SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Spokane, WA	Feb. 2019
•	Sandia National Laboratories Center for Computing Research Seminar, Albuquerque, NM	Oct. 2018
•	World Congress on Computational Mechanics, New York, NY	Jul. 2018
•	SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Anaheim, CA	Apr. 2018
•	University of Florida and Eglin AFB Research and Engineering Education Facility Campus, Shalimar, FL	May 2014
•	AIAA SciTech Forum, National Harbor, MD	Jan. 2014
•	AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Grapevine, TX	Jan. 2013
•	AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Nashville, TN	Jan. 2012
•	AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Orlando, FL	Jan. 2011
•	University of Campinas (Unicamp), Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil	Jul. 2010

# Additional Publications (Secondary Author)

- J. Ray, S. Kieweg, D. Dinzl, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, **B. Freno**, M. Howard, T. Smith, I. Nompelis, G. Candler, Estimation of inflow uncertainties in laminar hypersonic double-cone experiments, *AIAA Journal* 58 (2020), doi:10.2514/1.J059033
- S. Reddy, B. Freno, P. Cizmas, S. Gokaltun, D. McDaniel, G. Dulikravich, Constrained reduced-order models based on proper orthogonal decomposition, Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering 321 (2017), doi:10.1016/ j.cma.2017.03.038
- A. Krueger, B. Lance, **B. Freno**, R. Wagnild, Verification Studies of the Multi-Fidelity Toolkit, 2022 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2022-2009, San Diego, CA, January 2022
- B. Lance, A. Krueger, **B. Freno**, R. Wagnild, Validation Study of the Multi-Fidelity Toolkit, 2022 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2022-1574, San Diego, CA, January 2022
- J. Ray, S. Kieweg, D. Dinzl, B. Carnes, V. Weirs, B. Freno, M. Howard, T. Smith, I. Nompelis, G. Candler, Estimation of inflow uncertainties in laminar hypersonic double-cone experiments, 2019 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-2279, San Diego, CA, January 2019
- S. Kieweg, J. Ray, V. Weirs, B. Carnes, D. Dinzl, **B. Freno**, M. Howard, E. Phipps, W. Rider, T. Smith, Validation assessment of hypersonic double-cone flow simulations using uncertainty quantification, sensitivity analysis, and validation metrics, 2019 AIAA SciTech Forum, AIAA Paper 2019-2278, San Diego, CA, January 2019
- F. Carpenter, T. Brenner, B. Freno, P. Cizmas, A reduced-order model for turbomachinery flows using proper orthogonal decomposition, ASME Turbo Expo 2013, GT2013-94914, San Antonio, TX, June 2013
- P. Cizmas, **B. Freno**, T. Brenner, G. Worley, A high-fidelity nonlinear aeroelastic model for aircraft with large wing deformations, *International Forum on Aeroelasticity and Structural Dynamics*, IFASD-2009-098, Seattle, WA, June 2009

## Research Experience

- Physics Disciplines
  - Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
    - o Compressible and incompressible
    - o Viscous and inviscid
  - Ablation and heat transfer
  - Nonlinear structural dynamics
  - Aeroelasticity
  - Computational electromagnetics (CEM)
- Meshing
  - Elliptic and Schwarz-Christoffel grid generation
  - Mesh deformation

#### • Surrogate Modeling

- Reduced-order modeling
- Proper orthogonal decomposition
- Machine learning

#### • Numerical Methods

- Code verification
- Post-processing
- Numerical integration

#### Student Activities and Service

- Sigma Gamma Tau (National Aerospace Engineering Honor Society) President, Vice President (Texas A&M Chapter)
- American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Chair, Vice Chair (Texas A&M Chapter)
- Texas A&M University Student Engineers' Council Legislation Committee
- Texas A&M University Student Senate Caucus Leader and Senator for College of Engineering
- Texas A&M University Wind Symphony Performed in Carnegie Hall and Europe
- Volunteering Church and community
- Boy Scouts of America Eagle Scout, 4 Palms, Order of the Arrow